

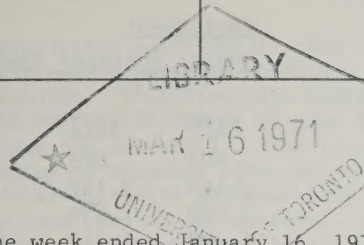
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THE LABOUR FORCE

JANUARY 1971

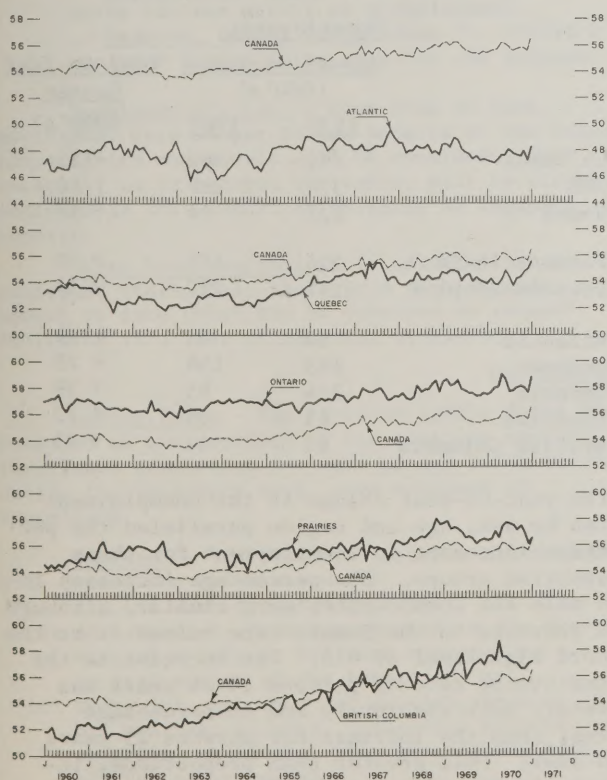
In the week ended January 16, 1971, the Canadian labour force was estimated at 8,336,000. This total included 7,668,000 persons employed for all or part of the reference week and 668,000 unemployed persons. Compared with last month, the labour force increased by 7,000 with employment down by 123,000 and unemployment up by 130,000. This increase in the labour force was in contrast to the normal seasonal decline in this period; both the fall in employment and the rise in unemployment were below average in percentage terms. The labour force, the employed and the unemployed were higher than in January 1970 by 352,000, 169,000, and 183,000 respectively.

Between December and January, employment declined in all the regions. The declines ranged from 16,000 in the Atlantic region to

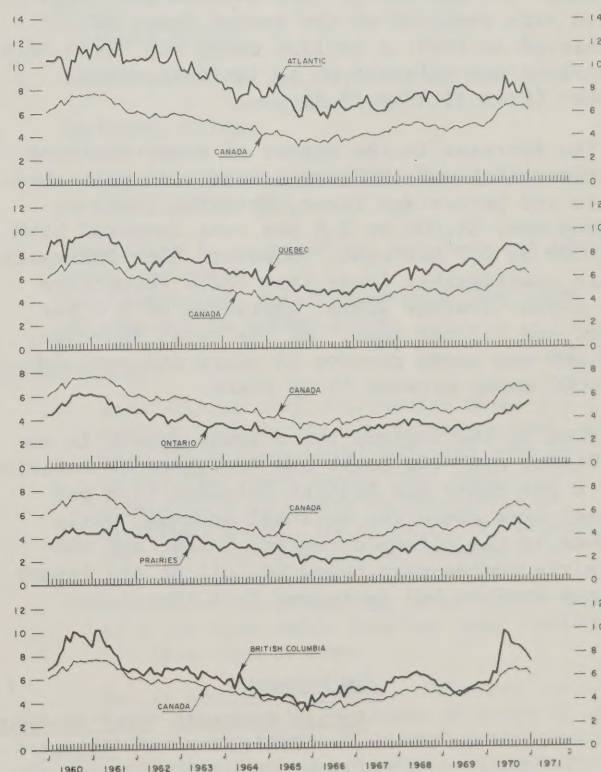
35,000 in Quebec. Compared to last January, all of the regions had higher employment, although the increases in the Prairie region and British Columbia were slight. All of the regions had increases in unemployment from December. The smallest increases were in the Atlantic region and British Columbia (12,000), the largest in Ontario (55,000). Over the year, unemployment increased in all regions; the largest increase was in Ontario, the smallest in the Atlantic region.

Unemployment in January was 8.0 per cent of the total labour force, compared with rates of 6.5 in December and 6.1 in January 1970. Seasonally-adjusted, the unemployment rate in January was 6.2, down from 6.6 in December.

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)



Annual Review of the Labour Force 1969 - 1970

On average in 1970, the labour force was 212,000 higher than in 1969; employment and unemployment were up 99,000 and 113,000 respectively.

	<u>Annual Averages</u> (000's)	
	<u>1970</u>	<u>1969</u>
Labour Force	8,374	8,162
Employed	7,879	7,780
Unemployed	495	382

The year-to-year increase in the labour force of 2.6 per cent was below the average rate of increase (3.3 per cent) of the past five years. The increase in employment over the year was small and at 1.3 per cent was sharply off the preceding five-year average annual increase of 3.3 per cent.

In 1970, the male labour force increased by 124,000 or 2.2 per cent to 5,684,000; the female labour force increased by 88,000 or 3.4 per cent to 2,690,000. The male growth rate almost equalled their five-year average of 2.3 per cent but for women the increase was well below the normal (5.7 per cent). The overall participation rate remained at the record level (55.8) achieved in 1969; a decline among men (from 76.6 to 76.4) was balanced by an increase among women (from 35.2 to 35.5).

The increase in the number of women employed between 1969 and 1970 was greater, in both absolute and percentage terms, than the increase among men; 61,000 or 2.4 per cent compared with 38,000 or 0.7 per cent. However, both increases were considerably lower than their respective five-year average annual increases of 5.6 per cent and 2.3 per cent. Of the total increase, 90,000 was among persons 25 years and over and 10,000 among persons 14-24 years.

None of the regions had a large growth in employment over the year; the increases in Ontario (2.0 per cent) and British Columbia (1.9 per cent) were above the national average, while those in the Atlantic region, Quebec and the Prairie region were below it (all of the latter three regions had increases less than 1 per cent).

	<u>Employment</u>		
	<u>Annual Averages</u> (000's)		<u>Year-to-Year</u> <u>Change</u>
	<u>1970</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>(000's)</u>
Total	7,879	7,780	+ 99
Men	5,310	5,272	+ 38
Women	2,569	2,508	+ 61
Persons 14-24	1,924	1,914	+ 10
Persons 25 plus	5,956	5,866	+ 90

	<u>Employment</u>		
	<u>Annual Averages</u> (000's)		<u>Year-to-Year</u> <u>Change</u>
	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>(000's)</u>
Atlantic	609	605	+ 4
Quebec	2,144	2,132	+ 12
Ontario	2,996	2,936	+ 60
Prairies	1,320	1,312	+ 8
British Columbia	810	795	+ 15

The 113,000 increase in the number of unemployed persons, from 1969 to 1970, was the largest annual change, in both absolute and percentage terms, since 1957-1958. The increases for men (86,000) and for women (27,000) were, in percentage terms, almost equal. The increase in unemployment among young persons (14-24 years) was slightly larger, in absolute terms, than the increase for persons 25 years and over, but, in percentage terms, it was much larger.

From 1969 to 1970, the number of unemployed increased in all the regions of Canada. The percentage increase in the Atlantic region was very slight, and in Quebec was below the national average; while in Ontario, the Prairie region and British Columbia the increases were considerable and above the national average.

	<u>Unemployment</u>		
	<u>Annual Averages</u> (000's)		<u>Year-to-Year</u> <u>Change</u>
	<u>1970</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>(000's)</u>
Both Sexes	495	382	+113
Men	374	288	+ 86
Women	121	94	+ 27
Persons 14-24	224	165	+ 59
Persons 25 plus	271	217	+ 54
Atlantic	50	49	+ 1
Quebec	183	158	+ 25
Ontario	134	95	+ 39
Prairies	61	39	+ 22
British Columbia	67	42	+ 25

The year-to-year change in the unemployment rates by sex, age and region paralleled the percentage increases in unemployment for these respective groups. The percentage increases in the male and female rates were similar, although the increase in the female rate raised it to the record high level of 4.5. The increase in the unemployment rate of persons 14-24 years was greater, both absolutely and in percentage terms, than the increase for persons 25 years and over. This greater than proportional increase in the number of unemployed young persons is reflected by the increase of their share of total unemployment (from 43 percent in 1969 to 45 per cent in 1970) at the same time as their share of total employment declined (from 25 per cent to 24 per cent).

(continued on page 8)

Technical Notes

Scope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 30,000 households chosen by area sampling methods across the country(1). The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. Since then it has been carried out monthly. Estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month.

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to represent all persons in the population 14 years of age and over residing in Canada, with the exception of: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians living on

reserves, inmates of institutions and members of the armed forces. These excluded categories amount to about three per cent of the total population 14 years of age and over.

Estimates derived from a sample survey are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Aspects of this subject in relation to the Labour Force Survey are reviewed under "Reliability of Estimates" on page 8.

- (1) For a comprehensive description of the design of the Labour Force Survey, see Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Catalogue No. 71-504, Ottawa, 1965.

Labour Force Statistics

Contents of the Tables - The results of the survey are presented in the tables on pages 4 to 7 of this report.

Canada, Labour Force (pages 4 and 5).

Tables 1 to 3 refer to the labour force, employment and unemployment and contain labour force participation and unemployment rates.

Canada, Employed (page 6). Tables 4 to 6 contain further detail on employment.

Canada, Unemployed (page 7). Table 7 contains further detail on unemployment.

Regions, Labour Force (page 7). Table 8 contains labour force data for the regions.

Supplementary Data - From time to time, additional data on particular aspects of the labour force or its components will be obtained. Such material, as it becomes available, will be either included in this report or released in separate reports.

Other Data Available - In addition to the published statistics, there is a considerable amount of data which can be obtained on request. Following is a list of material available.

For Canada only:

1. Age and sex distributions.
2. Marital status and sex distributions.
3. Employed -
 - (a) Reasons for working less than full-time.
 - (b) Hours worked by sex for total employed, agriculture and non-agriculture, and for paid workers, non-agriculture.
 - (c) Industry and occupation groups, by sex for total employed and for paid workers.
4. Persons not in the labour force by category.

For regions:

5. Labour force: by age; by sex, agricultural and nonagricultural.
- Employed: by age.

For individual provinces of Atlantic and Prairie regions:

6. Population 14 years of age and over and labour force: by sex.
- Total employed, total unemployed, and total persons not in labour force.

Definitions and Explanations

Labour Force - The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed - The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

Unemployed - The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

- (a) were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

Not in the Labour Force - Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

Canada, Labour Force

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(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 1 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971	1970		1969		1968
		Jan. 16	Dec. 12	Jan. 17	Dec. 13	Jan. 18	Dec. 14
<u>Total</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		15,222	15,186	14,841	14,809	14,470	14,435
Labour force	a	8,336	8,329	7,984	8,095	7,891	7,940
Employed	a	7,668	7,791	7,499	7,712	7,424	7,567
Agriculture	d	438	449	422	457	451	467
Non-agriculture	a	7,229	7,342	7,077	7,255	6,973	7,100
Unemployed	d	668	538	485	383	467	373
Not in the labour force	a	6,886	6,857	6,857	6,714	6,579	6,495

Participation rate (3)	a	54.8	54.8	53.8	54.7	54.5	55.0
Unemployment rate (4)							
Actual	d	8.0	6.5	6.1	4.7	5.9	4.7
Seasonally adjusted		6.2	6.6	4.7 ^r	4.8	4.5 ^r	4.8
<u>Men</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,541	7,524	7,355	7,339	7,173	7,156
Labour force	a	5,621	5,631	5,436	5,488	5,393	5,401
Employed	a	5,103	5,219	5,055	5,192	5,025	5,107
Agriculture	d	390	400	382	407	403	412
Non-agriculture	a	4,712	4,820	4,673	4,785	4,622	4,695
Unemployed	d	518	412	381	296	368	294
Not in the labour force	b	1,920	1,893	1,919	1,851	1,780	1,755

Participation rate (3)	a	74.5	74.8	73.9	74.8	75.2	75.5
Unemployment rate (4)	d	9.2	7.3	7.0	5.4	6.8	5.4
<u>Women</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,681	7,662	7,486	7,470	7,297	7,279
Labour force	b	2,715	2,698	2,548	2,607	2,498	2,539
Employed	b	2,565	2,572	2,444	2,520	2,399	2,460
Agriculture	e	48	49	40	50	48	55
Non-agriculture	b	2,517	2,522	2,404	2,470	2,351	2,405
Unemployed	e	150	126	104	87	99	79
Not in the labour force	a	4,966	4,964	4,938	4,863	4,799	4,740

Participation rate (3)	b	35.3	35.2	34.0	34.9	34.2	34.9
Unemployment rate (4)	e	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.1

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

(3) The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over.

(4) The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

^r Revised.

Note: With the exception of Table 2 all statistics refer to a specific week, the last day of which is indicated. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals because of rounding.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 2 Annual averages, 1948-1970		S.D. (1)	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Population 14 years of age and over (2)			15,016	14,638	14,264	13,874	13,475	13,128	12,817	12,536	12,280	12,053	11,831
Labour Force	a		8,374	8,162	7,919	7,694	7,420	7,141	6,933	6,748	6,615	6,521	6,411
Employed	a		7,879	7,780	7,537	7,379	7,152	6,862	6,609	6,375	6,225	6,055	5,965
Agriculture	d		511	535	546	559	544	594	630	649	660	681	683
Non-agriculture	a		7,368	7,245	6,992	6,820	6,609	6,268	5,979	5,726	5,565	5,374	5,282
Unemployed	d		495	382	382	315	267	280	324	374	390	466	446
Not in the labour force - - - - -	a		6,642	6,475	6,344	6,179	6,055	5,986	5,884	5,787	5,665	5,531	5,420
Participation rate(3)	a		55.8	55.8	55.5	55.5	55.1	54.4	54.1	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.2
Unemployment rate (4)	d		5.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.0
		1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		11,605	11,388	11,123	10,807	10,597	10,391	10,164	9,956	9,732	9,615	9,268	9,141
Labour force		6,242	6,137	6,008	5,782	5,610	5,493	5,397	5,324	5,223	5,163	5,055	4,988
Employed		5,870	5,706	5,731	5,585	5,364	5,243	5,235	5,169	5,097	4,976	4,913	4,875
Agriculture		700	718	748	777	819	878	858	891	939	1,018	1,077	1,096
Non-agriculture		5,170	4,988	4,983	4,808	4,546	4,365	4,377	4,278	4,158	3,958	3,837	3,779
Unemployed		372	432	278	197	245	250	162	155	126	186	141	114
Not in the labour force - - - - -		5,363	5,250	5,115	5,025	4,987	4,898	4,767	4,632	4,509	4,453	4,213	4,153
Participation rate(3)		53.8	53.9	54.0	53.5	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.5	53.7	53.7	54.5	54.6
Unemployment rate (4)		6.0	7.0	4.6	3.4	4.4	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.3

Table 3 Age, sex, and marital status Week ended January 16, 1971		Total	14-19 years all persons	20-64 years				65 years and over all persons
				Men		Women		
				Married	Other	Married	Other	
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		15,222	2,522	4,283 a	1,241 b	4,407 a	1,176 c	1,592
Labour force		8,336 a	774 c	4,061 a	977 c	1,524 c	807 c	193 d
Employed		7,668 a	645 c	3,794 a	822 c	1,462 c	763 c	182 d
Unemployed		668 d	128 e	267 d	156 e	62 f	44 f	11 g
Not in the labour force		6,886 a	1,748 b	222 d	264 d	2,884 b	369 d	1,399 a
Participation rate (3) - 1971, Jan. 16		54.8 a	30.7 c	94.8 a	78.7 a	34.6 c	68.6 b	12.1 d
1970, Dec. 12		54.8	31.2	95.0	78.6	34.4	68.0	12.8
Unemployment rate (4) - 1971, Jan. 16		8.0 d	16.5 e	6.6 d	16.0 e	4.1 f	5.5 f	5.7 g
1970, Dec. 12		6.5	13.5	5.2	12.8	3.3	4.7	4.9

(1) (2) (3) (4) See footnotes on opposite page.

Note: a) The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 3 indicates its standard deviation.

For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

b) Newfoundland included in estimates only from 1950.

Canada, Employed

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(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 4 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971	1970		1969		1968
		Jan. 16	Dec. 12	Jan. 17	Dec. 13	Jan. 18	Dec. 14
Total employed	a	7,668	7,791	7,499	7,712	7,424	7,567
Agriculture	d	438	449	422	457	451	467
Non-agriculture	a	7,229	7,342	7,077	7,255	6,973	7,100
Employed, non-agriculture	a	7,229	7,342	7,077	7,255	6,973	7,100
Usually work 35 hours or more	a	6,307	6,418	6,250	6,347	6,174	6,248
At work 35 hours or more	a	5,711	5,896	5,624	5,900	5,600	5,769
At work less than 35 hours, or not at work	c	596	522	626	447	574	479
Due to economic reasons(2)	e	84	83	92	73	77	80
Due to other reasons(3)	c	512	439	534	374	497	399
Usually work less than 35 hours	c	923	924	827	908	799	852

Table 5 Industry	S.D. (1)	1971	1970		1969		1968
		Jan. 16	Dec. 12	Jan. 17	Dec. 13	Jan. 18	Dec. 14
Total employed	a	7,668	7,791	7,499	7,712	7,424	7,567
Agriculture	d	438	449	422	457	451	467
Other primary industries	d	204	206	207	206	202	219
Manufacturing	c	1,715	1,735	1,749	1,757	1,764	1,765
Construction	c	389	446	416	461	431	466
Transportation and other utilities	c	677	700	674	687	646	675
Trade	c	1,328	1,380	1,250	1,347	1,267	1,314
Finance, insurance, real estate	d	383	378	361	358	336	331
Community, personal, other services	c	2,050	2,006	1,965	1,971	1,858	1,873
Public administration	c	483	490	455	468	469	457

Note: Since late 1962, statistics in Table 5 have been published on a 3-month average basis. However since January 1966, it has been possible to provide monthly estimates of the employed by industry. Accordingly, beginning with the February 1968 report, the statistics in Table 5 refer to the monthly reference periods. Industry estimates on the 3-month average basis are available on request from the Special Surveys Division.

Table 6 Class of worker, agriculture and non-agriculture, and sex Week ended January 16, 1971		Total	Paid workers	Own account workers	Employers	Unpaid family workers
Total employed		7,668 a	6,710 a	506 c	299 c	152 d
Agriculture		438 d	74 e	240 d	35 f	90 e
Non-agriculture		7,229 a	6,637 a	267 d	264 d	62 e
Men		5,103 a	4,338 a	425 c	270 c	70 d
Agriculture		390 d	64 e	234 d	33 f	59 e
Non-agriculture		4,712 a	4,274 a	191 d	236 d	11 f
Women		2,565 b	2,373 b	81 e	30 e	82 d
Agriculture		48 e	10 f	6 g	1 g	31 e
Non-agriculture		2,517 b	2,363 b	75 e	28 e	51 e

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Economic reasons for not working 35 hours or more include short time, layoff for part of the week and termination or start of employment during the week.

(3) Other reasons for not working 35 hours or more include illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, and reasons such as a statutory holiday in the week.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 6 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 7 Unemployed	S.D. (1)	1971	1970		1969		1968
		Jan. 16	Dec. 12	Jan. 17	Dec. 13	Jan. 18	Dec. 14
Total unemployed	d	668	538	485	383	467	373
Without work and seeking work	d	611	495	423	350	429	343
Seeking full-time work	d	586	470	401	328	408	320
Seeking part-time work	f	25	25	22	22	21	23
On temporary layoff up to 30 days	f	57	43	62	33	38	30
Without work and seeking work	d	611	495	423	350	429	343
Seeking under 1 month	d	130	124	108	106	124	110
Seeking 1-3 months	d	256	203	194	149	185	142
Seeking 4-6 months	e	117	84	67	49	58	47
Seeking more than 6 months	e	108	84	54	46	62	44

Table 8 Regional distributions Week ended January 16, 1971			Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia
Population 14 years of age and over			15,222	1,393	4,329	5,492	2,440	1,568
Men			7,541	690	2,133	2,710	1,228	780
Women			7,681	703	2,196	2,782	1,212	788
Labour force			8,336 a	644 b	2,341 b	3,146 a	1,335 b	870 b
Men			5,621 a	442 b	1,590 a	2,081 a	918 a	590 b
Women			2,715 b	202 c	751 c	1,065 c	417 c	280 d
Employed			7,668 a	578 b	2,107 b	2,945 a	1,250 b	788 b
Men			5,103 a	384 b	1,405 b	1,935 a	855 b	524 b
Women			2,565 b	194 c	702 c	1,010 c	395 c	264 d
Agriculture			438 d	21 e	82 e	118 e	200 d	18 f
Non-agriculture			7,229 a	557 b	2,025 b	2,828 b	1,050 c	770 c
Paid workers			6,710 a	510 c	1,859 b	2,661 b	968 b	713 c
Men			4,338 a	333 c	1,220 b	1,701 b	617 b	467 b
Women			2,373 b	177 c	639 c	960 c	351 c	246 d
Unemployed			668 d	66 e	234 e	201 e	85 e	82 e
Men			518 d	58 e	185 e	146 e	63 e	66 e
Women			150 e	8 f	49 f	55 e	22 g	16 f
Not in the labour force			6,886 a	749 b	1,988 b	2,346 b	1,105 b	698 c
Men			1,920 b	248 c	543 c	629 c	310 c	190 c
Women			4,966 a	501 b	1,445 b	1,717 b	795 b	508 c
Employed	19 71	January 16	7,668 a	578 b	2,107 b	2,945 a	1,250 b	788 b
	19 70	December 12	7,791	594	2,142	2,971	1,275	809
	19 70	January 17	7,499	561	2,054	2,858	1,246	780
	19 69	December 13	7,712	595	2,104	2,927	1,290	796
	19 69	January 18	7,424	563	2,034	2,836	1,256	735
	19 68	December 14	7,567	588	2,069	2,852	1,286	772
	19 68	December 14	373	45	152	87	45	44
Unemployed	19 71	January 16	668 d	66 e	234 e	201 e	85 e	82 e
	19 70	December 12	538	54	197	146	71	70
	19 70	January 17	485	62	178	124	60	61
	19 69	December 13	383	46	152	95	44	46
	19 69	January 18	467	63	187	111	53	53
	19 68	December 14	373	45	152	87	45	44
	19 68	December 14	373	45	152	87	45	44

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 8 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Reliability of Estimates

(a) Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. The sampling error (expressed as a per cent of the estimate it refers to) is not the same for all estimates; of two estimates the larger one will likely have a smaller per cent sampling error and of two estimates of the same size the one referring to a characteristic more evenly distributed across the country will tend to have a smaller per cent sampling variability. Also, estimates relating to age and sex are usually more reliable than other estimates of comparable size.

(b) Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Interviewers may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, the answers may be incorrectly entered on the questionnaires and errors may be introduced in the processing and tabulations of the data. All these errors are called non-sampling errors. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors can be reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to larger errors. Also, data referring to persons with less stable labour force status will have relatively large non-sampling errors.

(c) Alphabetic Indicators of Standard Deviation

The sampling error, as described under (a) is not known. A quantity, called the standard deviation, can however be estimated from sample data itself. The standard deviation of an estimate is a statistical measure of its sampling error. It also partially measures the effect on non-sampling errors, but does not reflect any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between a sample estimate and the corresponding census figure would be less than the standard deviation. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard deviation and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2 1/2 times as large.

The standard deviations of the estimates, expressed as a per cent of the estimates, are indicated by letters. The letter "a" indicates that the standard deviation is smaller

than 0.5% of the estimate, the letter "b" indicates that the standard deviation is between 0.6% and 1.0% of the estimate and so on as shown in the table below.

Alphabetic designation of per cent standard deviations

Alphabetic indicator	Per cent standard deviation
a	0.0% - 0.5%
b	0.6% - 1.0%
c	1.1% - 2.5%
d	2.6% - 5.0%
e	5.1% - 10.0%
f	10.1% - 15.0%
g	15.1% -

The actual standard deviation of an estimate is not the same each month. Since the standard deviations of the current estimates are not available at the time when this report is published, the alphabetic indicators are based on the average standard deviations during the last year. They should, therefore, be interpreted only as indications of the order of magnitude of the standard deviations.

(d) Standard Deviation of Month-to-Month Changes

A rough upper limit for the standard deviation of the difference (change) between two estimates referring to two months up to a year apart may also be indicated using the table above. For most characteristics published in this report the standard deviation of the difference between two estimates is likely to be somewhat smaller than the standard deviation of the smaller of the two estimates or in the immediately preceding range.

For example, suppose that a hypothetical estimate in May and June was 513,000 and 625,000 respectively and the per cent standard deviation of both estimates was indicated by the letter "c", i.e. it was between 1.1% and 2.5%. The difference between the May and June estimates (112,000) would, therefore, have a standard deviation which would likely be smaller than 2.5% of 513,000, i.e. it would likely be smaller than 12,800.

(e) Current Estimates of Standard Deviations

Standard deviations are computed monthly for several estimates and month-to-month changes. These are available usually in a few weeks after the publication of this report and can be obtained on request. Beginning with 1966, an annual report on the standard deviations during the last year will be released.

Annual Review of the Labour Force 1969-1970 (continued from page 2)

Unemployment Rates

	Annual Averages	
	1970	1969
Both Sexes	5.9	4.7
Men	6.6	5.2
Women	4.5	3.6
Persons 14-24	10.4	7.9
Persons 25 plus	4.4	3.6
Atlantic	7.6	7.5
Quebec	7.9	6.9
Ontario	4.3	3.1
Prairies	4.4	2.9
British Columbia	7.6	5.0

The rates in Ontario, the Prairie region and British Columbia increased relatively more than the national average increase, while the increase in Quebec was less than the average, and in the Atlantic region it was very slight (1970 marked the first time in the post-war era that the Atlantic regional rate was not the highest in Canada).

THE LABOUR FORCE

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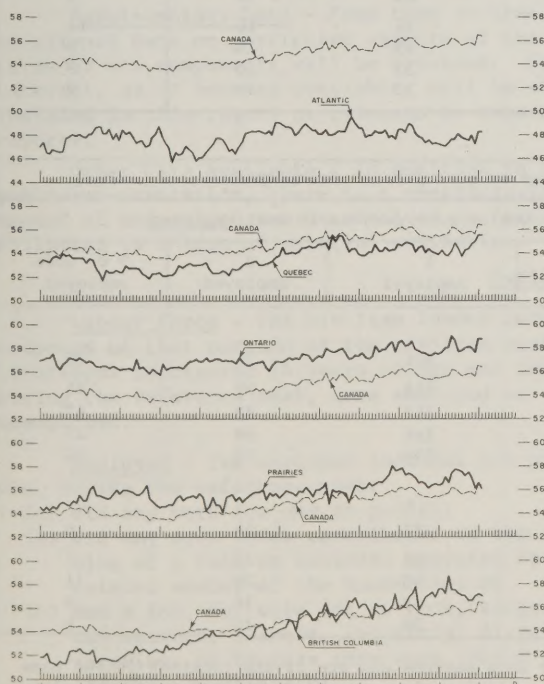
In the week ended February 20, 1971, the Canadian labour force was estimated at 8,352,000. This total included 7,677,000 persons employed for all or part of the reference week and 675,000 unemployed persons. Compared with last month, the labour force increased by 16,000 with employment up by 9,000 and unemployment up by 7,000. The small increases were about normal for this time of year. The labour force, the employed and the unemployed were higher than in February 1970 by 321,000, 172,000, and 149,000 respectively.

Between January and February, there were small increases in employment in British Columbia and Ontario, and small declines in the other regions. Compared with last February, all of the regions had higher employment, although the increases in the Prairie region and British Columbia were slight. Unemployment increased in Quebec (10,000), Ontario (6,000), and the

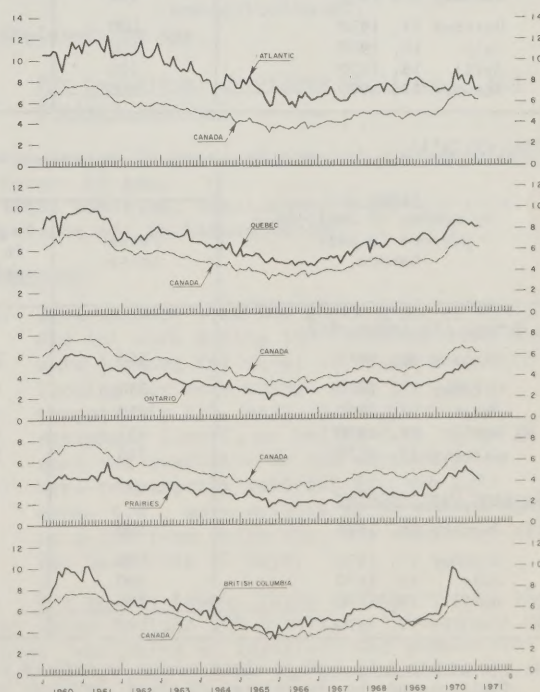
Atlantic region (5,000) between January and February, and declined in the Prairie Region (8,000) and British Columbia (6,000). Compared with February last year, unemployment was higher in all five regions; the increases ranged from 3,000 in the Atlantic region to 71,000 in Ontario. The unemployed as a per cent of the labour force declined between January and February in the Prairie region and British Columbia, and increased in the Atlantic region, Quebec, and Ontario. All of the regions had higher rates of unemployment compared with February last year, except for the Atlantic region which was unchanged.

Unemployment in February was 8.1 per cent of the total labour force, compared with rates of 8.0 in January and 6.5 in February 1970. Seasonally-adjusted, the unemployment rate in February was 6.2, unchanged from January and down from 6.6 in December.

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)



The Unemployed: Family Data(1)
January 1970 - January 1971

Beginning in July 1960, labour force data relating to families in which someone was unemployed have been tabulated at quarterly intervals and published several times a year. Since the most recent publication (in the August 1970 report), data referring to the weeks ended October 17, 1970 and January 16, 1971, have been compiled. These statistics are included in the following tables along with previously published data for January, April and July 1970. Comments on the January 1971 estimates and on seasonal patterns follow.

Of the 668,000 persons unemployed in January 1971, 282,000 (42%) were heads of family units, 324,000 (48%) were sons, daughters or other relatives of family heads, and 62,000 (9%) were not members of family units.

The 607,000 unemployed members of families were distributed throughout 540,000 family units. In 311,000 (58%) of these units, the membership of the unit included, in addition to the unemployed member or members, at least one person who was employed.

Pronounced seasonal patterns show up in the period for which the data are available. Notably, the proportion of the unemployed who were heads of households has been lowest in July (28-39%) and highest in January and April (40-51%). On the other hand, the proportion of the unemployed who were single sons and daughters of heads of families has been highest in July (40-50%), when many students are available for summer jobs, and lowest in January and April (30-36%). The proportion of families having one or more employed members, in addition to the unemployed member or members, ranged from 49 to 61 per cent in January and April and from 59 to 73 per cent in July and October.

Further detail for January 1971 is presented in the following tables, along with estimates for the four preceding reference periods. Table 1 refers to unemployed persons. Tables 2 and 3 refer to family units in which one or more persons were unemployed.

Unemployed Persons

Table 1 Classified as heads, other members, or non-members of family units, Canada	Unemployed persons					
	Total unemployed	Members of family units (1)				Non-members of family units(1)
		Total	Head of units	Single sons or daughters	Other relatives	
<u>Number (in thousands)</u>						
January 16, 1971	668	607	282	221	103	62
October 17, 1970	419	369	155	149	65	50
July 18, 1970	518	472	143	256	73	46
April 18, 1970	544	495	227	188	80	49
January 17, 1970	485	441	205	167	69	44
<u>Percent Distribution</u>						
January 16, 1971	100	91	42	33	15	9
October 17, 1970	100	88	37	36	16	12
July 18, 1970	100	91	28	49	14	9
April 18, 1970	100	91	42	35	15	9
January 17, 1970	100	91	42	35	14	9

Family Units(1)

Table 2 By number of employed persons in unit, Canada	Family units with one or more persons unemployed					
	Total units	No person in unit employed	One or more persons in unit employed			
			Total	1 employed	2 employed	3 or more employed
<u>Number (in thousands)</u>						
January 16, 1971	540	229	311	201	76	35
October 17, 1970	338	112	226	143	59	24
July 18, 1970	413	118	295	165	83	47
April 18, 1970	437	178	260	166	68	27
January 17, 1970	396	155	241	154	65	22
<u>Percent Distribution</u>						
January 16, 1971	100	42	58	37	14	6
October 17, 1970	100	33	67	42	17	7
July 18, 1970	100	29	71	40	20	11
April 18, 1970	100	41	59	38	16	6
January 17, 1970	100	39	61	39	16	6

- (1) The family unit used in these tables is defined as "a group of two or more persons who are living together in the same dwelling and who are related by blood, marriage or adoption". A person living alone or who is related to no one else in the dwelling where he lives is classified under "Non-members of family units". The head of a family unit is defined generally as the person who is mainly responsible for the maintenance of the unit. However, in families consisting of husband and wife (with or without unmarried children), the husband is always designated as the head. In families composed of parent and unmarried child (or children), the parent invariably is recorded as the head of the unit. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals because of rounding.

(continued on page 8)

Technical Notes

Scope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 30,000 households chosen by area sampling methods across the country(1). The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. Since then it has been carried out monthly. Estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month.

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to represent all persons in the population 14 years of age and over residing in Canada, with the exception of: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians living on

reserves, inmates of institutions and members of the armed forces. These excluded categories amount to about three per cent of the total population 14 years of age and over.

Estimates derived from a sample survey are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Aspects of this subject in relation to the Labour Force Survey are reviewed under "Reliability of Estimates" on page 8.

- (1) For a comprehensive description of the design of the Labour Force Survey, see Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Catalogue No. 71-504, Ottawa, 1965.

Labour Force Statistics

Contents of the Tables - The results of the survey are presented in the tables on pages 4 to 7 of this report.

Canada, Labour Force (pages 4 and 5).

Tables 1 to 3 refer to the labour force, employment and unemployment and contain labour force participation and unemployment rates.

Canada, Employed (page 6). Tables 4 to 6 contain further detail on employment.

Canada, Unemployed (page 7). Table 7 contains further detail on unemployment.

Regions, Labour Force (page 7). Table 8 contains labour force data for the regions.

Supplementary Data - From time to time, additional data on particular aspects of the labour force or its components will be obtained. Such material, as it becomes available, will be either included in this report or released in separate reports.

Other Data Available - In addition to the published statistics, there is a considerable amount of data which can be obtained on request. Following is a list of material available.

For Canada only:

1. Age and sex distributions.
2. Marital status and sex distributions.
3. Employed -
 - (a) Reasons for working less than full-time.
 - (b) Hours worked by sex for total employed, agriculture and non-agriculture, and for paid workers, non-agriculture.
 - (c) Industry and occupation groups, by sex for total employed and for paid workers.
4. Persons not in the labour force by category.

For regions:

5. Labour force: by age; by sex, agricultural and nonagricultural.

Employed: by age.

For individual provinces of Atlantic and Prairie regions:

6. Population 14 years of age and over and labour force: by sex.
Total employed, total unemployed, and total persons not in labour force.

Definitions and Explanations

Labour Force - The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed - The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

Unemployed - The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

- (a) were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

Not in the Labour Force - Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

Canada, Labour Force

- 4 -

(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 1 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		Feb. 20	Jan. 16	Feb. 21	Jan. 17	Feb. 15	Jan. 18
<u>Total</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		15,254	15,222	14,873	14,841	14,495	14,470
Labour force	a	8,352	8,336	8,031	7,984	7,911	7,891
Employed	a	7,677	7,668	7,505	7,499	7,438	7,424
Agriculture	d	422	438	430	422	454	451
Non-agriculture	a	7,255	7,229	7,075	7,077	6,984	6,973
Unemployed	d	675	668	526	485	473	467
Not in the labour force	a	6,902	6,886	6,842	6,857	6,584	6,579

Participation rate (3)	a	54.8	54.8	54.0	53.8	54.6	54.5
Unemployment rate (4)							
Actual	d	8.1	8.0	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.9
Seasonally adjusted		6.2	6.2	5.0 r	4.7	4.5 r	4.5
<u>Men</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,557	7,541	7,370	7,355	7,185	7,173
Labour force	a	5,612	5,621	5,466	5,436	5,382	5,393
Employed	a	5,089	5,103	5,048	5,055	5,002	5,025
Agriculture	d	377	390	388	382	403	403
Non-agriculture	a	4,712	4,712	4,660	4,673	4,599	4,622
Unemployed	d	523	518	418	381	380	368
Not in the labour force	b	1,945	1,920	1,904	1,919	1,803	1,780

Participation rate (3)	a	74.3	74.5	74.2	73.9	74.9	75.2
Unemployment rate (4)	d	9.3	9.2	7.6	7.0	7.1	6.8
<u>Women</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,697	7,681	7,503	7,486	7,310	7,297
Labour force	b	2,740	2,715	2,565	2,548	2,529	2,498
Employed	b	2,588	2,565	2,457	2,444	2,436	2,399
Agriculture	e	45	48	42	40	51	48
Non-agriculture	b	2,543	2,517	2,415	2,404	2,385	2,351
Unemployed	e	152	150	108	104	93	99
Not in the labour force	a	4,957	4,966	4,938	4,938	4,781	4,799

Participation rate (3)	b	35.6	35.3	34.2	34.0	34.6	34.2
Unemployment rate (4)	e	5.5	5.5	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.0

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

(3) The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over.

(4) The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

r Revised.

Note: With the exception of Table 2 all statistics refer to a specific week, the last day of which is indicated. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals because of rounding.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 2 Annual averages, 1948-1970	S.D. (1)	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		15,016	14,638	14,264	13,874	13,475	13,128	12,817	12,536	12,280	12,053	11,831	
Labour Force	a	8,374	8,162	7,919	7,694	7,420	7,141	6,933	6,748	6,615	6,521	6,411	
Employed	a	7,879	7,780	7,537	7,379	7,152	6,862	6,609	6,375	6,225	6,055	5,965	
Agriculture	d	511	535	546	559	544	594	630	649	660	681	683	
Non-agriculture	a	7,368	7,245	6,992	6,820	6,609	6,268	5,979	5,726	5,565	5,374	5,282	
Unemployed	d	495	382	382	315	267	280	324	374	390	466	446	
Not in the labour force	a	6,642	6,475	6,344	6,179	6,055	5,986	5,884	5,787	5,665	5,531	5,420	
Participation rate(3)	a	55.8	55.8	55.5	55.5	55.1	54.4	54.1	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.2	
Unemployment rate (4)	d	5.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.0	
		1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		11,605	11,388	11,123	10,807	10,597	10,391	10,164	9,956	9,732	9,615	9,268	9,141
Labour force		6,242	6,137	6,008	5,782	5,610	5,493	5,397	5,324	5,223	5,163	5,055	4,988
Employed		5,870	5,706	5,731	5,585	5,364	5,243	5,235	5,169	5,097	4,976	4,913	4,875
Agriculture		700	718	748	777	819	878	858	891	939	1,018	1,077	1,096
Non-agriculture		5,170	4,988	4,983	4,808	4,546	4,365	4,377	4,278	4,158	3,958	3,837	3,779
Unemployed		372	432	278	197	245	250	162	155	126	186	141	114
Not in the labour force		5,363	5,250	5,115	5,025	4,987	4,898	4,767	4,632	4,509	4,453	4,213	4,153
Participation rate(3)		53.8	53.9	54.0	53.5	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.5	53.7	53.7	54.5	54.6
Unemployment rate (4)		6.0	7.0	4.6	3.4	4.4	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.3

Table 3 Age, sex, and marital status Week ended February 20, 1971	Total	14-19 years all persons	20-64 years				65 years and over all persons
			Men		Women		
			Married	Other	Married	Other	
Population 14 years of age and over(2)	15,254	2,528	4,271 a	1,266 b	4,417 a	1,179 c	1,594
Labour force	8,352 a	780 c	4,043 a	995 c	1,540 c	809 c	185 d
Employed	7,677 a	650 c	3,779 a	836 c	1,473 c	767 c	173 d
Unemployed	675 d	130 e	265 d	159 e	67 f	43 f	11 g
Not in the labour force	6,902 a	1,747 b	227 d	271 d	2,877 b	369 d	1,410 a
Participation rate (3) - 1971, Feb. 20	54.8 a	30.9 c	94.7 a	78.6 a	34.9 c	68.6 b	11.6 d
Jan. 16	54.8	30.7	94.8	78.7	34.6	68.6	12.1
Unemployment rate (4) - 1971, Feb. 20	8.1 d	16.7 e	6.6 d	16.0 e	4.4 f	5.3 f	5.9 g
Jan. 16	8.0	16.5	6.6	16.0	4.1	5.5	5.7

(1) (2) (3) (4) See footnotes on opposite page.

Note: a) The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 3 indicates its standard deviation.

For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

b) Newfoundland included in estimates only from 1950.

Canada, Employed

- 6 -

(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 4 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		Feb. 20	Jan. 16	Feb. 21	Jan. 17	Feb. 15	Jan. 18
Total employed	a	7,677	7,668	7,505	7,499	7,438	7,424
Agriculture	d	422	438	430	422	454	451
Non-agriculture	a	7,255	7,229	7,075	7,077	6,984	6,973
Employed, non-agriculture	a	7,255	7,229	7,075	7,077	6,984	6,973
Usually work 35 hours or more	a	6,337	6,307	6,214	6,250	6,185	6,174
At work 35 hours or more	a	5,802	5,711	5,704	5,624	5,692	5,600
At work less than 35 hours, or not at work	c	535	596	510	626	493	574
Due to economic reasons(2)	e	73	84	86	92	71	77
Due to other reasons(3)	c	462	512	424	534	422	497
Usually work less than 35 hours	c	917	923	861	827	799	799

Table 5 Industry	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		Feb. 20	Jan. 16	Feb. 21	Jan. 17	Feb. 15	Jan. 18
Total employed	a	7,677	7,668	7,505	7,499	7,438	7,424
Agriculture	d	422	438	430	422	454	451
Other primary industries	d	198	204	213	207	202	202
Manufacturing	c	1,731	1,715	1,766	1,749	1,783	1,764
Construction	c	401	389	391	416	419	431
Transportation and other utilities	c	684	677	674	674	656	646
Trade	c	1,283	1,328	1,247	1,250	1,251	1,267
Finance, insurance, real estate	d	397	383	367	361	328	336
Community, personal, other services	c	2,062	2,050	1,952	1,965	1,869	1,858
Public administration	c	498	483	465	455	476	469

Note: Since late 1962, statistics in Table 5 have been published on a 3-month average basis. However since January 1966, it has been possible to provide monthly estimates of the employed by industry. Accordingly, beginning with the February 1968 report, the statistics in Table 5 refer to the monthly reference periods. Industry estimates on the 3-month average basis are available on request from the Special Surveys Division.

Table 6 Class of worker, agriculture and non-agriculture, and sex Week ended February 20, 1971	Total	Paid workers	Own account workers	Employers	Unpaid family workers
Total employed	7,677 a	6,715 a	508 c	305 c	149 d
Agriculture	422 d	69 e	233 d	32 f	88 e
Non-agriculture	7,255 a	6,646 a	275 d	273 d	61 e
Men	5,089 a	4,326 a	424 c	272 c	67 d
Agriculture	377 d	61 e	229 d	30 f	57 e
Non-agriculture	4,712 a	4,265 a	196 d	242 d	10 f
Women	2,588 b	2,389 b	84 e	33 e	82 d
Agriculture	45 e	8 f	5 g	2 g	31 e
Non-agriculture	2,543 b	2,382 b	79 e	31 e	51 e

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Economic reasons for not working 35 hours or more include short time, layoff for part of the week and termination or start of employment during the week.

(3) Other reasons for not working 35 hours or more include illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, and reasons such as a statutory holiday in the week.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 6 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

(Estimates in thousands)

Table 7 Unemployed	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		Feb. 20	Jan. 16	Feb. 21	Jan. 17	Feb. 15	Jan. 18
Total unemployed	d	675	668	526	485	473	467
Without work and seeking work	d	634	611	469	423	433	429
Seeking full-time work	d	614	586	445	401	408	408
Seeking part-time work	f	20	25	24	22	25	21
On temporary layoff up to 30 days	f	41	57	57	62	40	38
Without work and seeking work	d	634	611	469	423	433	429
Seeking under 1 month	d	96	130	108	108	88	124
Seeking 1-3 months	d	275	256	202	194	195	185
Seeking 4-6 months	e	146	117	98	67	90	58
Seeking more than 6 months	e	117	108	61	54	60	62

Table 8 Regional distributions Week ended February 20, 1971			Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia
Population 14 years of age and over			15,254	1,395	4,335	5,507	2,444	1,573
Men			7,557	691	2,136	2,717	1,230	783
Women			7,697	704	2,199	2,790	1,214	790
Labour force			8,352 a	643 b	2,342 b	3,164 a	1,326 b	877 b
Men			5,612 a	442 b	1,591 a	2,076 a	911 a	592 b
Women			2,740 b	201 c	751 c	1,088 c	415 c	285 d
Employed			7,677 a	572 b	2,098 b	2,957 a	1,249 b	801 b
Men			5,089 a	380 b	1,393 b	1,931 a	851 b	534 b
Women			2,588 b	192 c	705 c	1,026 c	398 c	267 d
Agriculture			422 d	20 e	75 e	113 e	195 d	19 f
Non-agriculture			7,255 a	553 b	2,023 b	2,844 b	1,054 c	782 c
Paid workers			6,715 a	507 c	1,855 b	2,667 b	969 b	716 c
Men			4,326 a	331 c	1,214 b	1,695 b	614 b	471 b
Women			2,389 b	176 c	642 c	972 c	355 c	245 d
Unemployed			675 d	71 e	244 e	207 e	77 e	76 e
Men			523 d	62 e	198 e	145 e	60 e	58 e
Women			152 e	9 f	46 f	62 e	17 g	18 f
Not in the labour force			6,902 a	752 b	1,993 b	2,343 b	1,118 b	696 c
Men			1,945 b	249 c	545 c	641 c	319 c	191 c
Women			4,957 a	503 b	1,448 b	1,702 b	799 b	505 c
Employed	1971	February 20	7,677 a	572 b	2,098 b	2,957 a	1,249 b	801 b
		January 16	7,668	578	2,107	2,945	1,250	788
	1970	February 21	7,505	553	2,048	2,867	1,245	792
		January 17	7,499	561	2,054	2,858	1,246	780
	1969	February 15	7,438	560	2,022	2,846	1,266	744
		January 18	7,424	563	2,034	2,836	1,256	735
Unemployed	1971	February 20	675 d	71 e	244 e	207 e	77 e	76 e
		January 16	668	66	234	201	85	82
	1970	February 21	526	68	195	136	70	57
		January 17	485	62	178	124	60	61
	1969	February 15	473	66	186	116	52	53
		January 18	467	63	187	111	53	53

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 8 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Reliability of Estimates

(a) Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. The sampling error (expressed as a per cent of the estimate it refers to) is not the same for all estimates; of two estimates the larger one will likely have a smaller per cent sampling error and of two estimates of the same size the one referring to a characteristic more evenly distributed across the country will tend to have a smaller per cent sampling variability. Also, estimates relating to age and sex are usually more reliable than other estimates of comparable size.

than 0.5% of the estimate, the letter "b" indicates that the standard deviation is between 0.6% and 1.0% of the estimate and so on as shown in the table below.

Alphabetic designation of per cent standard deviations

Alphabetic indicator	Per cent standard deviation
a	0.0% - 0.5%
b	0.6% - 1.0%
c	1.1% - 2.5%
d	2.6% - 5.0%
e	5.1% - 10.0%
f	10.1% - 15.0%
g	15.1% -

(b) Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Interviewers may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, the answers may be incorrectly entered on the questionnaires and errors may be introduced in the processing and tabulations of the data. All these errors are called non-sampling errors. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors can be reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to larger errors. Also, data referring to persons with less stable labour force status will have relatively large non-sampling errors.

The actual standard deviation of an estimate is not the same each month. Since the standard deviations of the current estimates are not available at the time when this report is published, the alphabetic indicators are based on the average standard deviations during the last year. They should, therefore, be interpreted only as indications of the order of magnitude of the standard deviations.

(d) Standard Deviation of Month-to-Month Changes

A rough upper limit for the standard deviation of the difference (change) between two estimates referring to two months up to a year apart may also be indicated using the table above. For most characteristics published in this report the standard deviation of the difference between two estimates is likely to be somewhat smaller than the standard deviation of the smaller of the two estimates or in the immediately preceding range.

(c) Alphabetic Indicators of Standard Deviation

The sampling error, as described under (a) is not known. A quantity, called the standard deviation, can however be estimated from sample data itself. The standard deviation of an estimate is a statistical measure of its sampling error. It also partially measures the effect on non-sampling errors, but does not reflect any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between a sample estimate and the corresponding census figure would be less than the standard deviation. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard deviation and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2 1/2 times as large.

For example, suppose that a hypothetical estimate in May and June was 513,000 and 625,000 respectively and the per cent standard deviation of both estimates was indicated by the letter "c", i.e. it was between 1.1% and 2.5%. The difference between the May and June estimates (112,000) would, therefore, have a standard deviation which would likely be smaller than 2.5% of 513,000, i.e. it would likely be smaller than 12,800.

(e) Current Estimates of Standard Deviations

Standard deviations are computed monthly for several estimates and month-to-month changes. These are available usually in a few weeks after the publication of this report and can be obtained on request. Beginning with 1966, an annual report on the standard deviations during the last year will be released.

The standard deviations of the estimates, expressed as a per cent of the estimates, are indicated by letters. The letter "a" indicates that the standard deviation is smaller

The Unemployed: Family Data(1) - Continued from page 2

Family Units(1)

Table 3 By size of family unit, Canada	Family units with one or more persons unemployed				
	Total units	Size of family unit			
		2 - 3 persons	4 - 5 persons	6 - 7 persons	8 or more
Total (in thousands)					
January 16, 1971	540	212	187	86	54
October 17, 1970	338	133	120	52	33
July 18, 1970	413	145	152	73	44
April 18, 1970	437	164	150	78	46
January 17, 1970	396	149	135	66	46

(1) See footnote page 2.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

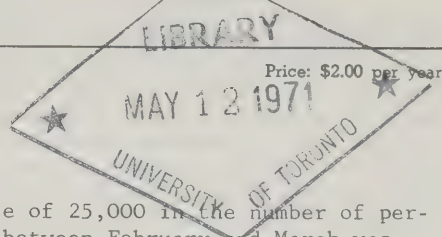
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THE LABOUR FORCE

MARCH 1971



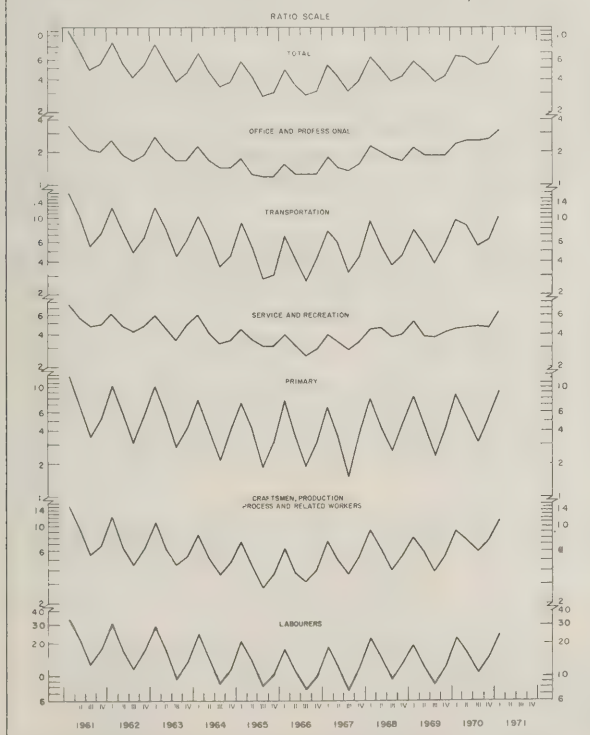
In the week ended March 20, 1971, the Canadian labour force was estimated at 8,336,000. This total included 7,686,000 persons employed for all or part of the week and 650,000 unemployed persons. Compared with the previous month, the labour force declined by 16,000 as a result of 25,000 decline in unemployment which was partially offset by a growth of 9,000 in employment. The labour force, the employed and the unemployed were higher than in March 1970 by 269,000, 161,000, and 108,000 respectively.

There was a larger-than-usual increase (21,000) in employment among women aged 25 and over between February and March. The number of employed men 25 and over was virtually unchanged whereas a small increase usually takes place in this period. Employment of young people 14-24 years old fell by 12,000 between February and March in contrast to the normal seasonal increase.

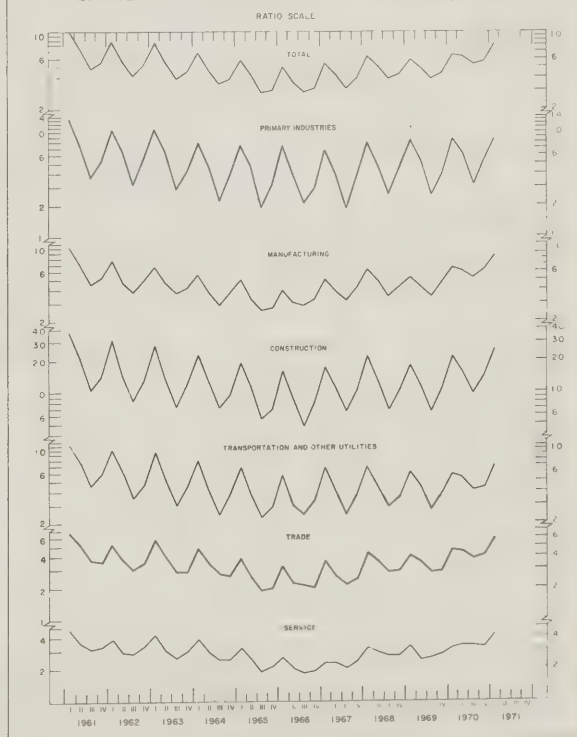
The decrease of 25,000 in the number of persons unemployed between February and March was mainly attributable to a larger-than-usual drop (18,000) in unemployment among 14-24 year olds. Reductions in the number of unemployed persons 25 and over were small between February and March. Regionally, there was a larger-than-usual reduction in unemployment in Ontario. Unemployment was also down in Quebec whereas there is usually an increase between these two months. Changes in the other regions were small.

Unemployment in March was 7.8 per cent of the total labour force, compared with rates of 8.1 in February and 6.7 in March 1970. Seasonally-adjusted, the unemployment rate in March was 6.0, down from 6.2 in February and January.

QUARTERLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY OCCUPATION, CANADA



QUARTERLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY INDUSTRY, CANADA



The Unemployed by Occupation and Industry

1st Quarter 1971

The Labour Force Survey provides information about the occupation and industry attachments of members of the labour force. For the employed, current occupation and industry are reported. The unemployed are identified with the industries in which they last worked and the occupations which they last followed. From these data, unemployment rates for broad occupation and industry groups are calculated by expressing the number unemployed as a per-

centage of the labour force classified in each group. In addition, percentage distributions have been made according to occupation and industry groups. Unemployment rates and percentage distributions for the first quarter of 1971, with comparative data for the four quarters of 1970, are shown in the following tables - in Table 1 by occupation group, and in Table 2 by industry group.

Table 1 Occupation group	Percentage distribution of the unemployed (quarterly averages)					Unemployment rates(1) (quarterly averages)				
	1971	1970				1971	1970			
	1st quar.	4th quar.	3rd quar.	2nd quar.	1st quar.	1st quar.	4th quar.	3rd quar.	2nd quar.	1st quar.
All occupations	100	100	100	100	100	8.0	5.7	5.3	6.3	6.5
Office and profes- sional(2)	19	22	21	18	17	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4
Transportation	6	5	5	6	7	10.2	6.3	5.6	8.8	9.6
Service and recreation	10	10	11	9	8	6.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4
Primary(3)	8	7	5	7	10	9.2	5.4	3.2	5.4	8.5
Craftsmen, production process and related workers	36	33	29	32	36	11.4	7.6	6.0	7.9	9.1
Labourers(4)	14	12	10	12	15	24.3	15.5	11.1	16.9	22.7
Never worked(5)	8	11	18	15	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total unemployed(000's)	664	478	455	529	518					

Table 2 Industry group	Percentage distribution of the unemployed (quarterly averages)					Unemployment rates(1) (quarterly averages)				
	1971	1970				1971	1970			
	1st quar.	4th quar.	3rd quar.	2nd quar.	1st quar.	1st quar.	4th quar.	3rd quar.	2nd quar.	1st quar.
All industries	100	100	100	100	100	8.0	5.7	5.3	6.3	6.5
Primary industries(6)	9	8	6	9	11	8.7	5.3	3.2	6.1	8.4
Manufacturing	24	25	22	22	24	8.5	6.2	5.1	6.0	6.5
Construction	21	17	13	17	22	25.4	14.7	9.9	15.8	21.9
Transportation and other utilities(7)	8	6	7	7	8	6.9	4.3	4.1	5.3	5.8
Trade	12	12	12	11	12	5.8	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.6
Service(8)	19	20	22	19	17	4.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1
Never worked(5)	8	11	18	15	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total unemployed(000's)	664	478	455	529	518					

(1) The unemployed in an occupation group or an industry group as a percentage of the labour force in that group.

(2) Includes managerial, professional and technical, clerical, sales, and communication occupations.

(3) Includes farming, fishing, trapping, logging, and mining occupations.

(4) Includes labourers and unskilled workers not farming, fishing, logging, or mining.

(5) Comprises unemployed persons who never had a full-time civilian job lasting two weeks or more.

(6) Includes agriculture, forestry, fishing and trapping, and mines, quarries, oil wells.

(7) Includes transportation, storage, communication, and electric power, gas and water utilities.

(8) Includes community, business and personal service, public administration, and finance, insurance, real estate.

Note: The statistics in these tables are based on the 1961 Census Classification of Occupations and the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification.

Technical Notes

Scope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 30,000 households chosen by area sampling methods across the country(1). The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. Since then it has been carried out monthly. Estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month.

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to represent all persons in the population 14 years of age and over residing in Canada, with the exception of: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians living on

reserves, inmates of institutions and members of the armed forces. These excluded categories amount to about three per cent of the total population 14 years of age and over.

Estimates derived from a sample survey are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Aspects of this subject in relation to the Labour Force Survey are reviewed under "Reliability of Estimates" on page 8.

(1) For a comprehensive description of the design of the Labour Force Survey, see Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Catalogue No. 71-504, Ottawa, 1965.

Labour Force Statistics

Contents of the Tables - The results of the survey are presented in the tables on pages 4 to 7 of this report.

Canada, Labour Force (pages 4 and 5).

Tables 1 to 3 refer to the labour force, employment and unemployment and contain labour force participation and unemployment rates.

Canada, Employed (page 6). Tables 4 to 6 contain further detail on employment.

Canada, Unemployed (page 7). Table 7 contains further detail on unemployment.

Regions, Labour Force (page 7). Table 8 contains labour force data for the regions.

Supplementary Data - From time to time, additional data on particular aspects of the labour force or its components will be obtained. Such material, as it becomes available, will be either included in this report or released in separate reports.

Other Data Available - In addition to the published statistics, there is a considerable amount of data which can be obtained on request. Following is a list of material available.

Definitions and Explanations

Labour Force - The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed - The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

Unemployed - The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

For Canada only:

1. Age and sex distributions.
2. Marital status and sex distributions.
3. Employed -
 - (a) Reasons for working less than full-time.
 - (b) Hours worked by sex for total employed, agriculture and non-agriculture, and for paid workers, non-agriculture.
 - (c) Industry and occupation groups, by sex for total employed and for paid workers.
4. Persons not in the labour force by category.

For regions:

5. Labour force: by age; by sex, agricultural and nonagricultural.

Employed: by age.

For individual provinces of Atlantic and Prairie regions:

6. Population 14 years of age and over and labour force: by sex.
Total employed, total unemployed, and total persons not in labour force.

- (a) were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

Not in the Labour Force - Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

Canada, Labour Force

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(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 1 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		March 20	Feb. 20	March 21	Feb. 21	March 22	Feb. 15
<u>Total</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		15,283	15,254	14,904	14,873	14,528	14,495
Labour force	a	8,336	8,352	8,067	8,031	7,919	7,911
Employed	a	7,686	7,677	7,525	7,505	7,471	7,438
Agriculture	d	436	422	438	430	466	454
Non-agriculture	a	7,250	7,255	7,087	7,075	7,005	6,984
Unemployed	d	650	675	542	526	448	473
Not in the labour force	a	6,947	6,902	6,837	6,842	6,609	6,584

Participation rate (3)	a	54.5	54.8	54.1	54.0	54.5	54.6
Unemployment rate (4)							
Actual	d	7.8	8.1	6.7	6.5	5.7	6.0
Seasonally adjusted		6.0	6.2	5.2 ^r	5.0	4.3	4.5
<u>Men</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,571	7,557	7,385	7,370	7,201	7,185
Labour force	a	5,605	5,612	5,481	5,466	5,400	5,382
Employed	a	5,091	5,089	5,038	5,048	5,038	5,002
Agriculture	d	386	377	390	388	412	403
Non-agriculture	a	4,706	4,712	4,648	4,660	4,626	4,599
Unemployed	d	514	523	443	418	362	380
Not in the labour force	b	1,966	1,945	1,904	1,904	1,801	1,803

Participation rate (3)	a	74.0	74.3	74.2	74.2	75.0	74.9
Unemployment rate (4)	d	9.2	9.3	8.1	7.6	6.7	7.1
<u>Women</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,712	7,697	7,519	7,503	7,327	7,310
Labour force	b	2,731	2,740	2,586	2,565	2,519	2,529
Employed	b	2,595	2,588	2,487	2,457	2,433	2,436
Agriculture	e	50	45	48	42	54	51
Non-agriculture	b	2,544	2,543	2,439	2,415	2,379	2,385
Unemployed	e	136	152	99	103	86	93
Not in the labour force	a	4,981	4,957	4,933	4,938	4,808	4,781

Participation rate (3)	b	35.4	35.6	34.4	34.2	34.4	34.6
Unemployment rate (4)	e	5.0	5.5	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.7

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

(3) The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over.

(4) The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

^r Revised.

Note: With the exception of Table 2 all statistics refer to a specific week, the last day of which is indicated. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals because of rounding.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 2 Annual averages, 1948-1970	S.D. (1)	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		15,016	14,638	14,264	13,874	13,475	13,128	12,817	12,536	12,280	12,053	11,831	
Labour Force	a	8,374	8,162	7,919	7,694	7,420	7,141	6,933	6,748	6,615	6,521	6,411	
Employed	a	7,879	7,780	7,537	7,379	7,152	6,862	6,609	6,375	6,225	6,055	5,965	
Agriculture	d	511	535	546	559	544	594	630	649	660	681	683	
Non-agriculture	a	7,368	7,245	6,992	6,820	6,609	6,268	5,979	5,726	5,565	5,374	5,282	
Unemployed	d	495	382	382	315	267	280	324	374	390	466	446	
Not in the labour force	a	6,642	6,475	6,344	6,179	6,055	5,986	5,884	5,787	5,665	5,531	5,420	
Participation rate(3)	a	55.8	55.8	55.5	55.5	55.1	54.4	54.1	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.2	
Unemployment rate (4)	d	5.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.0	
		1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		11,605	11,388	11,123	10,807	10,597	10,391	10,164	9,956	9,732	9,615	9,268	9,141
Labour force	6,242	6,137	6,008	5,782	5,610	5,493	5,397	5,324	5,223	5,163	5,055	4,988	
Employed	5,870	5,706	5,731	5,585	5,364	5,243	5,235	5,169	5,097	4,976	4,913	4,875	
Agriculture	700	718	748	777	819	878	858	891	939	1,018	1,077	1,096	
Non-agriculture	5,170	4,988	4,983	4,808	4,546	4,365	4,377	4,278	4,158	3,958	3,837	3,779	
Unemployed	372	432	278	197	245	250	162	155	126	186	141	114	
Not in the labour force	5,363	5,250	5,115	5,025	4,987	4,898	4,767	4,632	4,509	4,453	4,213	4,153	
Participation rate(3)	53.8	53.9	54.0	53.5	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.5	53.7	53.7	54.5	54.6	
Unemployment rate (4)	6.0	7.0	4.6	3.4	4.4	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.3	

Table 3 Age, sex, and marital status Week ended March 20, 1971.		Total	14-19 years all persons	20-64 years				65 years and over all persons
				Men		Women		
				Married	Other	Married	Other	
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		15,283	2,532	4,277 a	1,270 b	4,424 a	1,183 c	1,598
Labour force		8,336 a	753 c	4,045 a	995 c	1,552 c	803 c	189 d
Employed		7,686 a	633 c	3,779 a	839 c	1,491 c	765 c	179 d
Unemployed		650 d	121 e	266 d	155 e	61 f	38 f	10 g
Not in the labour force		6,947 a	1,779 b	232 d	276 d	2,872 b	380 d	1,409 a
Participation rate (3) - 1971, Mar. 20		54.5 a	29.7 c	94.6 a	78.3 a	35.1 c	67.9 b	11.8 d
Feb. 20		54.8	30.9	94.7	78.6	34.9	68.6	11.6
Unemployment rate (4) - 1971, Mar. 20		7.8 d	16.1 e	6.6 d	15.6 e	3.9 f	4.7 f	5.3 g
Feb. 20		8.1	16.7	6.6	16.0	4.4	5.3	5.9

(1) (2) (3) (4) See footnotes on opposite page.

Note: a) The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 3 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

b) Newfoundland included in estimates only from 1950.

Canada, Employed

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(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 4 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		March 20	Feb. 20	March 21	Feb. 21	March 22	Feb. 15
Total employed	a	7,686	7,677	7,525	7,505	7,471	7,438
Agriculture	d	436	422	438	430	466	454
Non-agriculture	a	7,250	7,255	7,087	7,075	7,005	6,984
Employed, non-agriculture	a	7,250	7,255	7,087	7,075	7,005	6,984
Usually work 35 hours or more	a	6,337	6,337	6,204	6,214	6,214	6,185
At work 35 hours or more	a	5,838	5,802	5,715	5,704	5,668	5,692
At work less than 35 hours, or not at work	c	499	535	489	510	546	493
Due to economic reasons(2)	e	77	73	93	86	74	71
Due to other reasons(3)	c	422	462	396	424	472	422
Usually work less than 35 hours	c	913	917	883	861	791	799

Table 5 Industry	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		March 20	Feb. 20	March 21	Feb. 21	March 22	Feb. 15
Total employed	a	7,686	7,677	7,525	7,505	7,471	7,438
Agriculture	d	436	422	438	430	466	454
Other primary industries	d	197	198	187	213	198	202
Manufacturing	c	1,728	1,731	1,761	1,766	1,773	1,783
Construction	c	415	401	406	391	416	419
Transportation and other utilities	c	693	684	653	674	659	656
Trade	c	1,286	1,283	1,272	1,247	1,268	1,251
Finance, insurance, real estate	d	397	397	356	367	337	328
Community, personal, other services	c	2,044	2,062	1,974	1,952	1,886	1,869
Public administration	c	489	498	478	465	468	476

Note: Since late 1962, statistics in Table 5 have been published on a 3-month average basis. However since January 1966, it has been possible to provide monthly estimates of the employed by industry. Accordingly, beginning with the February 1968 report, the statistics in Table 5 refer to the monthly reference periods. Industry estimates on the 3-month average basis are available on request from the Labour Force Survey Section.

Table 6 Class of worker, agriculture and non-agriculture, and sex Week ended March 20, 1971		Total	Paid workers	Own account workers	Employers	Unpaid family workers
Total employed		7,686 a	6,686 a	512 c	316 c	172 d
Agriculture		436 d	65 e	236 d	36 f	99 e
Non-agriculture		7,250 a	6,621 a	276 d	280 d	73 e
Men		5,091 a	4,303 a	427 c	285 c	77 d
Agriculture		386 d	56 e	230 d	34 f	65 e
Non-agriculture		4,706 a	4,246 a	197 d	251 d	12 f
Women		2,595 b	2,383 b	86 e	31 e	95 d
Agriculture		50 e	8 f	6 g	2 g	34 e
Non-agriculture		2,544 b	2,375 b	80 e	29 e	61 e

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Economic reasons for not working 35 hours or more include short time, layoff for part of the week and termination or start of employment during the week.

(3) Other reasons for not working 35 hours or more include illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, and reasons such as a statutory holiday in the week.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 6 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 7 Unemployed	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		March 20	Feb. 20	March 21	Feb. 21	March 22	Feb. 15
Total unemployed	d	650	675	542	526	448	473
Without work and seeking work	d	613	634	490	469	409	433
Seeking full-time work	d	589	614	465	445	387	408
Seeking part-time work	f	24	20	25	24	22	25
On temporary layoff up to 30 days	f	37	41	52	57	39	40
Without work and seeking work	d	613	634	490	469	409	433
Seeking under 1 month	d	96	96	93	108	87	88
Seeking 1-3 months	d	209	275	197	202	152	195
Seeking 4-6 months	e	182	146	128	98	107	90
Seeking more than 6 months	e	126	117	72	61	63	60

Table 8 Regional distributions Week ended March 20, 1971				Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia
Population 14 years of age and over				15,283	1,397	4,341	5,522	2,446	1,577
Men				7,571	692	2,139	2,725	1,231	784
Women				7,712	705	2,202	2,797	1,215	793
Labour force				8,336 a	642 b	2,330 b	3,145 a	1,341 b	878 b
Men				5,605 a	446 b	1,585 a	2,062 a	917 a	595 b
Women				2,731 b	196 c	745 c	1,083 c	424 c	283 d
Employed				7,686 a	572 b	2,094 b	2,953 a	1,262 b	805 b
Men				5,091 a	385 b	1,391 b	1,921 a	854 b	540 b
Women				2,595 b	187 c	703 c	1,032 c	408 c	265 d
Agriculture				436 d	22 e	83 e	115 e	200 d	17 f
Non-agriculture				7,250 a	550 b	2,011 b	2,838 b	1,062 c	788 c
Paid workers				6,686 a	503 c	1,844 b	2,654 b	970 b	714 c
Men				4,303 a	332 c	1,206 b	1,682 b	610 b	473 b
Women				2,383 b	171 c	638 c	973 c	361 c	241 d
Unemployed				650 d	70 e	236 e	192 e	79 e	73 e
Men				514 d	61 e	194 e	141 e	63 e	55 e
Women				136 e	9 f	42 f	51 e	16 g	18 f
Not in the labour force				6,947 a	755 b	2,011 b	2,377 b	1,105 b	699 c
Men				1,966 b	246 c	554 c	663 c	314 c	189 c
Women				4,981 a	509 b	1,457 b	1,714 b	791 b	510 c
Employed	1971	March	20	7,686 a	572 b	2,094 b	2,953 a	1,262 b	805 b
		February	20	7,677	572	2,098	2,957	1,249	801
	1970	March	21	7,525	551	2,031	2,892	1,263	788
		February	21	7,505	553	2,048	2,867	1,245	792
	1969	March	22	7,471	555	2,041	2,856	1,261	758
		February	15	7,438	560	2,022	2,846	1,266	744
Unemployed	1971	March	20	650 d	70 e	236 e	192 e	79 e	73 e
		February	20	675	71	244	207	77	76
	1970	March	21	542	67	206	141	69	59
		February	21	526	68	195	136	70	57
	1969	March	22	448	67	190	99	48	44
		February	15	473	66	186	116	52	53

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 8 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Reliability of Estimates

(a) Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. The sampling error (expressed as a per cent of the estimate it refers to) is not the same for all estimates; of two estimates the larger one will likely have a smaller per cent sampling error and of two estimates of the same size the one referring to a characteristic more evenly distributed across the country will tend to have a smaller per cent sampling variability. Also, estimates relating to age and sex are usually more reliable than other estimates of comparable size.

(b) Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Interviewers may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, the answers may be incorrectly entered on the questionnaires and errors may be introduced in the processing and tabulations of the data. All these errors are called non-sampling errors. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors can be reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to larger errors. Also, data referring to persons with less stable labour force status will have relatively large non-sampling errors.

(c) Alphabetic Indicators of Standard Deviation

The sampling error, as described under (a) is not known. A quantity, called the standard deviation, can however be estimated from sample data itself. The standard deviation of an estimate is a statistical measure of its sampling error. It also partially measures the effect on non-sampling errors, but does not reflect any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between a sample estimate and the corresponding census figure would be less than the standard deviation. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard deviation and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2 1/2 times as large.

The standard deviations of the estimates, expressed as a per cent of the estimates, are indicated by letters. The letter "a" indicates that the standard deviation is smaller

than 0.5% of the estimate, the letter "b" indicates that the standard deviation is between 0.6% and 1.0% of the estimate and so on as shown in the table below.

Alphabetic designation of per cent standard deviations

Alphabetic indicator	Per cent standard deviation
a	0.0% - 0.5%
b	0.6% - 1.0%
c	1.1% - 2.5%
d	2.6% - 5.0%
e	5.1% - 10.0%
f	10.1% - 15.0%
g	15.1% -

The actual standard deviation of an estimate is not the same each month. Since the standard deviations of the current estimates are not available at the time when this report is published, the alphabetic indicators are based on the average standard deviations during the last year. They should, therefore, be interpreted only as indications of the order of magnitude of the standard deviations.

(d) Standard Deviation of Month-to-Month Changes

A rough upper limit for the standard deviation of the difference (change) between two estimates referring to two months up to a year apart may also be indicated using the table above. For most characteristics published in this report the standard deviation of the difference between two estimates is likely to be somewhat smaller than the standard deviation of the smaller of the two estimates or in the immediately preceding range.

For example, suppose that a hypothetical estimate in May and June was 513,000 and 625,000 respectively and the per cent standard deviation of both estimates was indicated by the letter "c", i.e. it was between 1.1% and 2.5%. The difference between the May and June estimates (112,000) would, therefore, have a standard deviation which would likely be smaller than 2.5% of 513,000, i.e. it would likely be smaller than 12,800.

(e) Current Estimates of Standard Deviations

Standard deviations are computed monthly for several estimates and month-to-month changes. These are available usually in a few weeks after the publication of this report and can be obtained on request. Beginning with 1966, an annual report on the standard deviations during the last year will be released.

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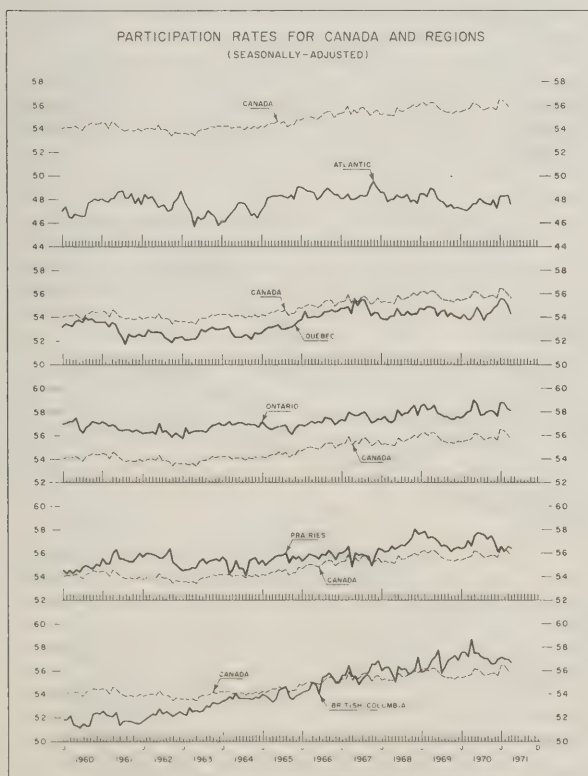
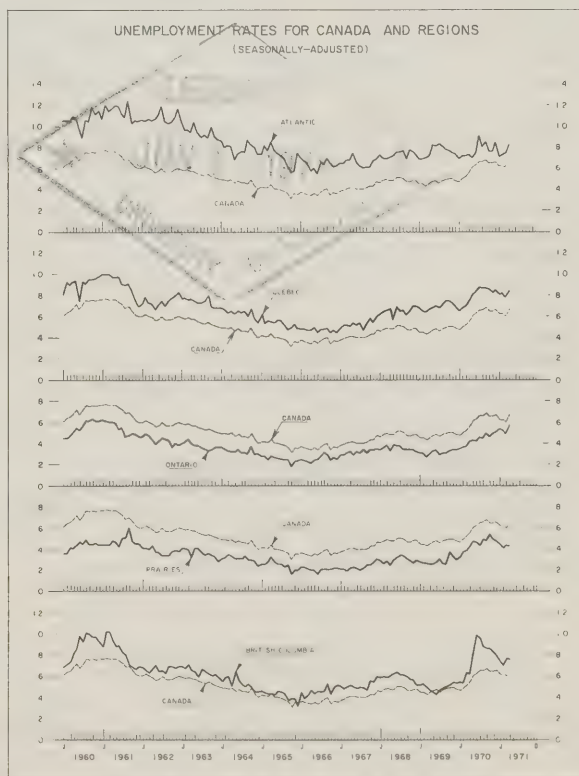
THE LABOUR FORCE *Government Publication*
APRIL 1971

In the week ended April 17, 1971, the Canadian labour force was estimated at 8,396,000. This total included 7,737,000 persons employed for all or part of the week and 659,000 unemployed persons. Compared with the previous month, the labour force grew by 60,000 as a result of increases of 51,000 employed persons and 9,000 unemployed persons. The labour force, the employed, and the unemployed were higher than in April 1970 by 198,000, 83,000 and 115,000 respectively.

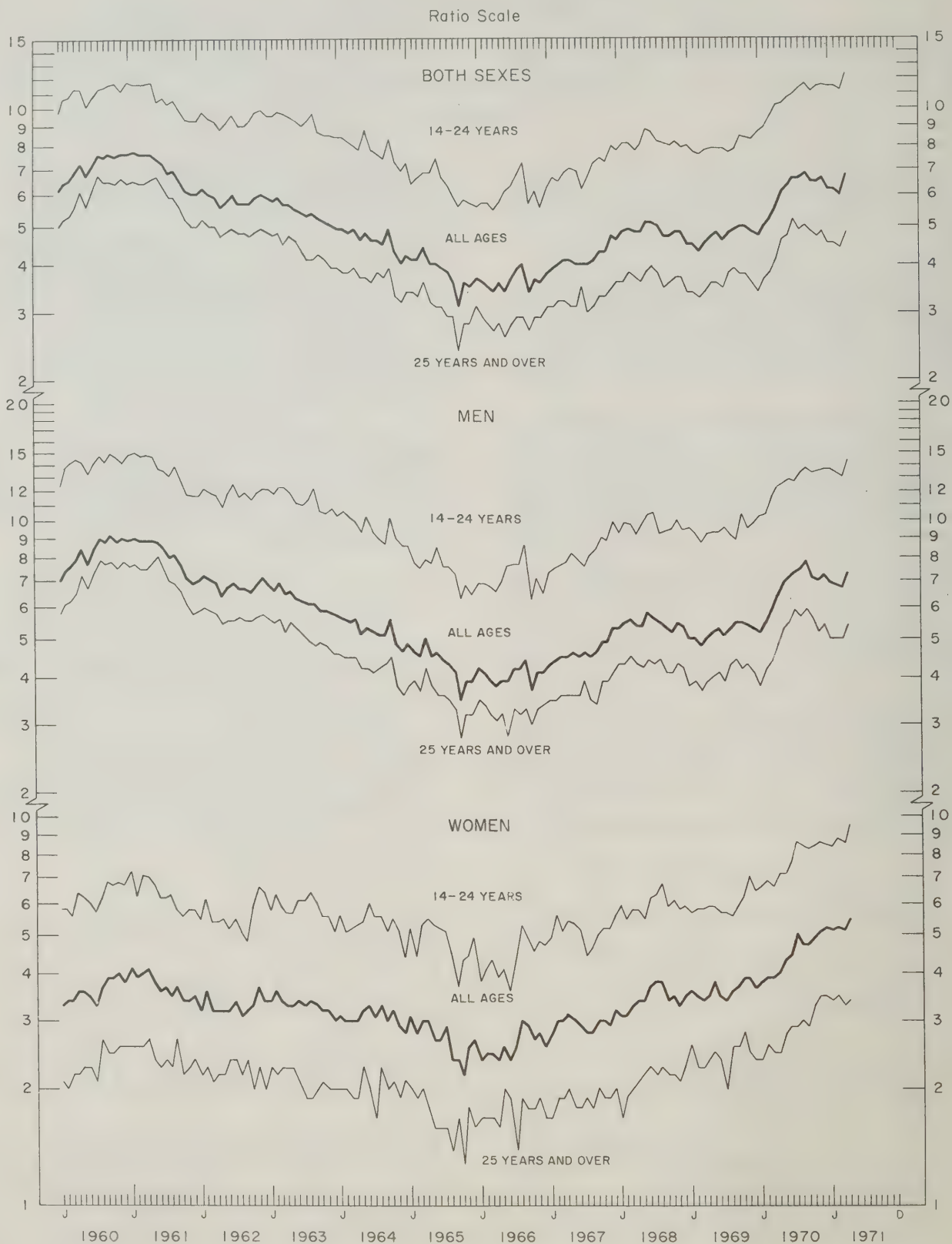
The changes in employment and unemployment from March to April indicate a worsening of the labour force situation. The employment increase was less than usual for this time of year and the gain in unemployment, while slight, was in contrast to a usual decline at this time of year. Unemployment in April was 7.8 per cent of the total labour force, the same as in March. Seasonally-adjusted, the unemployment rate rose sharply from 6.0 in March to 6.7 in April.

Among the various industries, employment increases between March and April were above average in agriculture (66,000) and construction (26,000) and were below average in trade. Employment in community, business and personal service declined for a second successive month, down by 12,000 from the March level, in contrast to sizable March-April gains in previous years. There was also a reduction of 12,000 employed in public administration. Smaller declines in manufacturing and transportation were in contrast to usual employment gains at this time.

Between March and April the number of unemployed younger persons increased by 20,000 where declines usually occur between these months. There was a below average reduction among the unemployed 25 years of age and over, occurring among men.

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE AND SEX, CANADA (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



Technical Notes

Scope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 30,000 households chosen by area sampling methods across the country(1). The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. Since then it has been carried out monthly. Estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month.

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to represent all persons in the population 14 years of age and over residing in Canada, with the exception of: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians living on

reserves, inmates of institutions and members of the armed forces. These excluded categories amount to about three per cent of the total population 14 years of age and over.

Estimates derived from a sample survey are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Aspects of this subject in relation to the Labour Force Survey are reviewed under "Reliability of Estimates" on page 8.

- (1) For a comprehensive description of the design of the Labour Force Survey, see Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Catalogue No. 71-504, Ottawa, 1965.

Labour Force Statistics

Contents of the Tables - The results of the survey are presented in the tables on pages 4 to 7 of this report.

Canada, Labour Force (pages 4 and 5).

Tables 1 to 3 refer to the labour force, employment and unemployment and contain labour force participation and unemployment rates.

Canada, Employed (page 6). Tables 4 to 6 contain further detail on employment.

Canada, Unemployed (page 7). Table 7 contains further detail on unemployment.

Regions, Labour Force (page 7). Table 8 contains labour force data for the regions.

Supplementary Data - From time to time, additional data on particular aspects of the labour force or its components will be obtained. Such material, as it becomes available, will be either included in this report or released in separate reports.

Other Data Available - In addition to the published statistics, there is a considerable amount of data which can be obtained on request. Following is a list of material available.

For Canada only:

1. Age and sex distributions.
2. Marital status and sex distributions.
3. Employed -
 - (a) Reasons for working less than full-time.
 - (b) Hours worked by sex for total employed, agriculture and non-agriculture, and for paid workers, non-agriculture.
 - (c) Industry and occupation groups, by sex for total employed and for paid workers.
4. Persons not in the labour force by category.

For regions:

5. Labour force: by age; by sex, agricultural and nonagricultural.
Employed: by age.

For individual provinces of Atlantic and Prairie regions:

6. Population 14 years of age and over and labour force: by sex.
Total employed, total unemployed, and total persons not in labour force.

Definitions and Explanations

Labour Force - The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed - The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

Unemployed - The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

- (a) were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

Not in the Labour Force - Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

Canada, Labour Force

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(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 1 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		April 17	March 20	April 18	March 21	April 19	March 22
<u>Total</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		15,309	15,283	14,934	14,904	14,557	14,528
Labour force	a	8,396	8,336	8,198	8,067	8,061	7,919
Employed	a	7,737	7,686	7,654	7,525	7,629	7,471
Agriculture	d	502	436	481	438	521	466
Non-agriculture	a	7,235	7,250	7,173	7,087	7,108	7,005
Unemployed	d	659	650	544	542	432	448
Not in the labour force	a	6,913	6,947	6,736	6,837	6,496	6,609

Participation rate (3)	a	54.8	54.5	54.9	54.1	55.4	54.5
Unemployment rate (4)							
Actual	d	7.8	7.8	6.6	6.7	5.4	5.7
Seasonally adjusted		6.7	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.3

<u>Men</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,583	7,571	7,401	7,385	7,215	7,201
Labour force	a	5,655	5,605	5,545	5,481	5,467	5,400
Employed	a	5,146	5,091	5,107	5,038	5,126	5,038
Agriculture	d	434	386	418	390	452	412
Non-agriculture	a	4,712	4,706	4,689	4,648	4,674	4,626
Unemployed	d	509	514	438	443	341	362
Not in the labour force	b	1,928	1,966	1,856	1,904	1,748	1,801

Participation rate (3)	a	74.6	74.0	74.9	74.2	75.8	75.0
Unemployment rate (4)	d	9.0	9.2	7.9	8.1	6.2	6.7

<u>Women</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,726	7,712	7,533	7,519	7,342	7,327
Labour force	b	2,741	2,731	2,653	2,586	2,594	2,519
Employed	b	2,591	2,595	2,547	2,487	2,503	2,433
Agriculture	e	68	50	63	48	69	54
Non-agriculture	b	2,523	2,544	2,484	2,439	2,434	2,379
Unemployed	e	150	136	106	99	91	86
Not in the labour force	a	4,985	4,981	4,880	4,933	4,748	4,808

Participation rate (3)	b	35.5	35.4	35.2	34.4	35.3	34.4
Unemployment rate (4)	e	5.5	5.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

(3) The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over.

(4) The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

Note: With the exception of Table 2 all statistics refer to a specific week, the last day of which is indicated. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals because of rounding.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 2 Annual averages, 1948-1970		S.D. (1)	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Population 14 years of age and over (2)			15,016	14,638	14,264	13,874	13,475	13,128	12,817	12,536	12,280	12,053	11,831
Labour Force	a	8,374	8,162	7,919	7,694	7,420	7,141	6,933	6,748	6,615	6,521	6,411	
Employed	a	7,879	7,780	7,537	7,379	7,152	6,862	6,609	6,375	6,225	6,055	5,965	
Agriculture	d	511	535	546	559	544	594	630	649	660	681	683	
Non-agriculture	a	7,368	7,245	6,992	6,820	6,609	6,268	5,979	5,726	5,565	5,374	5,282	
Unemployed	d	495	382	382	315	267	280	324	374	390	466	446	
Not in the labour force -----		a	6,642	6,475	6,344	6,179	6,055	5,986	5,884	5,787	5,665	5,531	5,420
Participation rate(3)	a	55.8	55.8	55.5	55.5	55.1	54.4	54.1	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.2	
Unemployment rate (4)	d	5.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.0	
		1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		11,605	11,388	11,123	10,807	10,597	10,391	10,164	9,956	9,732	9,615	9,268	9,141
Labour force	6,242	6,137	6,008	5,782	5,610	5,493	5,397	5,324	5,223	5,163	5,055	4,988	
Employed	5,870	5,706	5,731	5,585	5,364	5,243	5,235	5,169	5,097	4,976	4,913	4,875	
Agriculture	700	718	748	777	819	878	858	891	939	1,018	1,077	1,096	
Non-agriculture	5,170	4,988	4,983	4,808	4,546	4,365	4,377	4,278	4,158	3,958	3,837	3,779	
Unemployed	372	432	278	197	245	250	162	155	126	186	141	114	
Not in the labour force -----		5,363	5,250	5,115	5,025	4,987	4,898	4,767	4,632	4,509	4,453	4,213	4,153
Participation rate(3)	53.8	53.9	54.0	53.5	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.5	53.7	53.7	54.5	54.6	
Unemployment rate (4)	6.0	7.0	4.6	3.4	4.4	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.3	

Table 3 Age, sex, and marital status Week ended April 17, 1971	Total	14-19 years all persons	20-64 years				65 years and over all persons
			Men		Women		
			Married	Other	Married	Other	
Population 14 years of age and over(2)	15,309	2,537	4,291 a	1,265 b	4,418 a	1,198 c	1,600
Labour force	8,396 a	791 c	4,062 a	994 c	1,549 c	809 c	191 d
Employed	7,737 a	661 c	3,809 a	836 c	1,484 c	767 c	180 d
Unemployed	659 d	130 e	253 d	158 e	65 f	42 f	11 g
Not in the labour force	6,913 a	1,746 b	229 d	271 d	2,869 b	390 d	1,409 a
Participation rate (3) - 1971, Apr. 17	54.8 a	31.2 c	94.7 a	78.6 a	35.1 c	67.5 b	11.9 d
Mar. 20	54.5	29.7	94.6	78.3	35.1	67.9	11.8
Unemployment rate (4) - 1971, Apr. 17	7.8 d	16.4 e	6.2 d	15.9 e	4.2 f	5.2 f	5.8 g
Mar. 20	7.8	16.1	6.6	15.6	3.9	4.7	5.3

(1) (2) (3) (4) See footnotes on opposite page.

Note: a) The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 3 indicates its standard deviation.

For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

b) Newfoundland included in estimates only from 1950.

Canada, Employed

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(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 4 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		April 17(2)	March 20	April 18	March 21	April 19	March 22
Total employed	a	7,737	7,686	7,654	7,525	7,629	7,471
Agriculture	d	502	436	481	438	521	466
Non-agriculture	a	7,235	7,250	7,173	7,087	7,108	7,005
Employed, non-agriculture	a	7,235	7,250	7,173	7,087	7,108	7,005
Usually work 35 hours or more	a	6,312	6,337	6,258	6,204	6,252	6,214
At work 35 hours or more	a	4,936	5,838	5,798	5,715	5,802	5,668
At work less than 35 hours, or not at work	c	1,375	499	460	489	450	546
Due to economic reasons(3)	e	70	77	87	93	72	74
Due to other reasons(4)	c	1,306	422	373	396	378	472
Usually work less than 35 hours	c	923	913	915	883	856	791

Table 5 Industry	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		April 17	March 20	April 18	March 21	April 19	March 22
Total employed	a	7,737	7,686	7,654	7,525	7,629	7,471
Agriculture	d	502	436	481	438	521	466
Other primary industries	d	191	197	194	187	185	198
Manufacturing	c	1,720	1,728	1,750	1,761	1,809	1,773
Construction	c	441	415	426	406	436	416
Transportation and other utilities	c	689	693	669	653	694	659
Trade	c	1,293	1,286	1,301	1,272	1,277	1,268
Finance, insurance, real estate	d	392	397	353	356	333	337
Community, personal, other services	c	2,032	2,044	2,024	1,974	1,908	1,886
Public administration	c	477	489	454	478	466	468

Note: Since late 1962, statistics in Table 5 have been published on a 3-month average basis. However since January 1966, it has been possible to provide monthly estimates of the employed by industry. Accordingly, beginning with the February 1968 report, the statistics in Table 5 refer to the monthly reference periods. Industry estimates on the 3-month average basis are available on request from the Labour Force Survey Section.

Table 6 Class of worker, agriculture and non-agriculture, and sex Week ended April 17, 1971		Total	Paid workers	Own account workers	Employers	Unpaid family workers
Total employed		7,737 a	6,685 a	533 c	330 c	189 d
Agriculture		502 d	87 e	255 d	44 f	116 e
Non-agriculture		7,235 a	6,598 a	278 d	286 d	73 e
Men		5,146 a	4,314 a	452 c	300 c	80 d
Agriculture		434 d	73 e	248 d	42 f	70 e
Non-agriculture		4,712 a	4,241 a	204 d	258 d	10 f
Women		2,591 b	2,371 b	82 e	30 e	109 d
Agriculture		68 e	14 f	7 g	2 g	45 e
Non-agriculture		2,523 b	2,357 b	74 e	28 e	63 e

- (1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.
- (2) In April 1971, an unusually large number worked less than 35 hours due to Easter Monday being in the reference week.
- (3) Economic reasons for not working 35 hours or more include short time, layoff for part of the week and termination or start of employment during the week.
- (4) Other reasons for not working 35 hours or more include illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, and reasons such as a statutory holiday in the week.
- Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 6 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 7 Unemployed	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		April 17	March 20	April 18	March 21	April 19	March 22
Total unemployed	d	659	650	544	542	432	448
Without work and seeking work	d	621	613	499	490	404	409
Seeking full-time work	d	588	589	472	465	383	387
Seeking part-time work	f	32	24	27	25	21	22
On temporary layoff up to 30 days	f	39	37	45	52	28	39
<hr/>							
Without work and seeking work	d	621	613	499	490	404	409
Seeking under 1 month	d	110	96	109	93	91	87
Seeking 1-3 months	d	169	209	162	197	125	152
Seeking 4-6 months	e	190	182	151	128	116	107
Seeking more than 6 months	e	152	126	78	72	72	63

Table 8 Regional distributions Week ended April 17, 1971			Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia
Population 14 years of age and over			15,309	1,399	4,346	5,533	2,449	1,582
Men			7,583	693	2,141	2,730	1,232	787
Women			7,726	706	2,205	2,803	1,217	795
Labour force			8,396 a	644 b	2,336 b	3,175 a	1,356 b	885 b
Men			5,655 a	449 b	1,596 a	2,079 a	928 a	603 b
Women			2,741 b	195 c	740 c	1,096 c	428 c	282 d
Employed			7,737 a	569 b	2,102 b	2,970 a	1,283 b	813 b
Men			5,146 a	384 b	1,402 b	1,932 a	876 b	552 b
Women			2,591 b	185 c	700 c	1,038 c	407 c	261 d
Agriculture			502 d	22 e	98 e	141 e	218 d	23 f
Non-agriculture			7,235 a	547 b	2,004 b	2,829 b	1,064 c	790 c
Paid workers			6,685 a	498 c	1,842 b	2,638 b	982 b	724 c
Men			4,314 a	328 c	1,208 b	1,669 b	623 b	485 b
Women			2,371 b	171 c	633 c	969 c	360 c	239 d
Unemployed			659 d	75 e	234 e	205 e	73 e	72 e
Men			509 d	65 e	194 e	147 e	52 e	51 e
Women			150 e	10 f	40 f	58 e	21 g	21 f
Not in the labour force			6,913 a	755 b	2,010 b	2,358 b	1,093 b	697 c
Men			1,928 b	244 c	545 c	651 c	304 c	184 c
Women			4,985 a	511 b	1,465 b	1,707 b	789 b	513 c
<hr/>								
Employed	1971	April 17	7,737 a	569 b	2,102 b	2,970 a	1,283 b	813 b
		March 20	7,686	572	2,094	2,953	1,262	805
	1970	April 18	7,654	566	2,072	2,926	1,269	821
		March 21	7,525	551	2,031	2,892	1,263	788
	1969	April 19	7,629	574	2,091	2,894	1,290	780
		March 22	7,471	555	2,041	2,856	1,261	758
Unemployed	1971	April 17	659 d	75 e	234 e	205 e	73 e	72 e
		March 20	650	70	236	192	79	73
	1970	April 18	544	66	203	145	72	58
		March 21	542	67	206	141	69	59
	1969	April 19	432	67	182	100	42	41
		March 22	448	67	190	99	48	44

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 8 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Reliability of Estimates

(a) Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. The sampling error (expressed as a per cent of the estimate it refers to) is not the same for all estimates; of two estimates the larger one will likely have a smaller per cent sampling error and of two estimates of the same size the one referring to a characteristic more evenly distributed across the country will tend to have a smaller per cent sampling variability. Also, estimates relating to age and sex are usually more reliable than other estimates of comparable size.

(b) Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Interviewers may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, the answers may be incorrectly entered on the questionnaires and errors may be introduced in the processing and tabulations of the data. All these errors are called non-sampling errors. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors can be reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to larger errors. Also, data referring to persons with less stable labour force status will have relatively large non-sampling errors.

(c) Alphabetic Indicators of Standard Deviation

The sampling error, as described under (a) is not known. A quantity, called the standard deviation, can however be estimated from sample data itself. The standard deviation of an estimate is a statistical measure of its sampling error. It also partially measures the effect on non-sampling errors, but does not reflect any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between a sample estimate and the corresponding census figure would be less than the standard deviation. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard deviation and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2 1/2 times as large.

The standard deviations of the estimates, expressed as a per cent of the estimates, are indicated by letters. The letter "a" indicates that the standard deviation is smaller

than 0.5% of the estimate, the letter "b" indicates that the standard deviation is between 0.6% and 1.0% of the estimate and so on as shown in the table below.

Alphabetic designation of per cent standard deviations

Alphabetic indicator	Per cent standard deviation
a	0.0% - 0.5%
b	0.6% - 1.0%
c	1.1% - 2.5%
d	2.6% - 5.0%
e	5.1% - 10.0%
f	10.1% - 15.0%
g	15.1% -

The actual standard deviation of an estimate is not the same each month. Since the standard deviations of the current estimates are not available at the time when this report is published, the alphabetic indicators are based on the average standard deviations during the last year. They should, therefore, be interpreted only as indications of the order of magnitude of the standard deviations.

(d) Standard Deviation of Month-to-Month Changes

A rough upper limit for the standard deviation of the difference (change) between two estimates referring to two months up to a year apart may also be indicated using the table above. For most characteristics published in this report the standard deviation of the difference between two estimates is likely to be somewhat smaller than the standard deviation of the smaller of the two estimates or in the immediately preceding range.

For example, suppose that a hypothetical estimate in May and June was 513,000 and 625,000 respectively and the per cent standard deviation of both estimates was indicated by the letter "c", i.e. it was between 1.1% and 2.5%. The difference between the May and June estimates (112,000) would, therefore, have a standard deviation which would likely be smaller than 2.5% of 513,000, i.e. it would likely be smaller than 12,800.

(e) Current Estimates of Standard Deviations

Standard deviations are computed monthly for several estimates and month-to-month changes. These are available usually in a few weeks after the publication of this report and can be obtained on request. Beginning with 1966, an annual report on the standard deviations during the last year will be released.

THE LABOUR FORCE

MAY 1971

In the week ended May 22, 1971, the Canadian labour force was estimated at 8,627,000. This total included 8,084,000 persons employed for all or part of the week and 543,000 unemployed persons. Unemployment in May was 6.3 per cent of the labour force.

On a seasonally-adjusted basis the May unemployment rate was also 6.3, down from 6.7 in April and near the levels of the first months of the year. Regionally, rates were down in British Columbia and Quebec and little changed in Ontario, and the Atlantic and Prairie Regions.

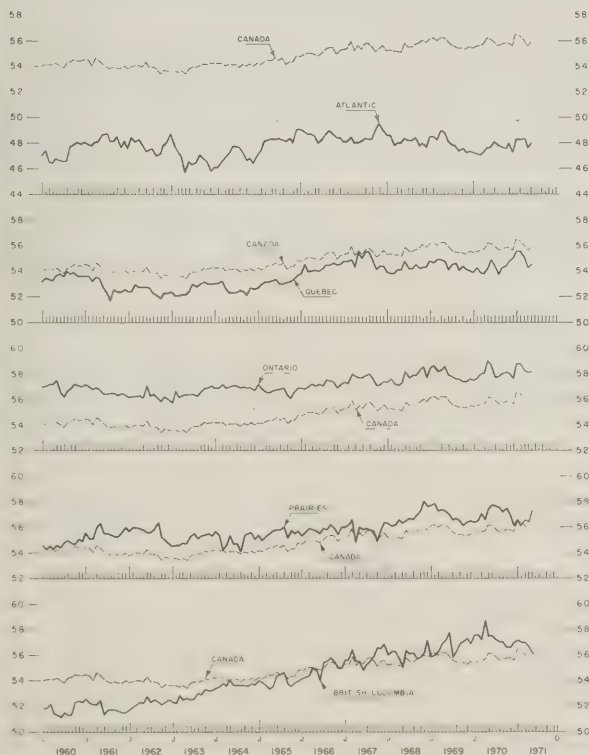
The seasonally-adjusted employment level at 8,025,000 in May was up 93,000 from April but was only marginally higher than the levels of the winter months.

Seasonally-adjusted Employment and Unemployment,
in thousands, showing changes from preceeding
month in brackets

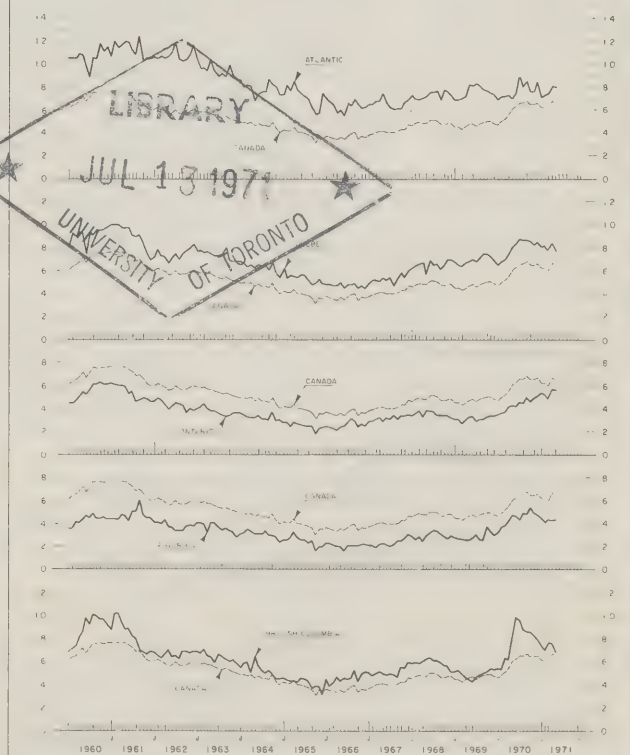
	Employment	Unemployment
August 1970	7,868 (— 2)	553 (—)
September	7,898 (+ 30)	572 (+ 19)
October	7,929 (+ 31)	549 (— 23)
November	7,936 (+ 7)	548 (— 1)
December	7,897 (— 39)	556 (+ 8)
January 1971	8,006 (+ 109)	533 (— 23)
February	8,021 (+ 15)	532 (— 1)
March	8,018 (— 3)	515 (— 17)
April	7,932 (— 86)	567 (+ 52)
May	8,025 (+ 93)	541 (— 26)

(continued on page 8)

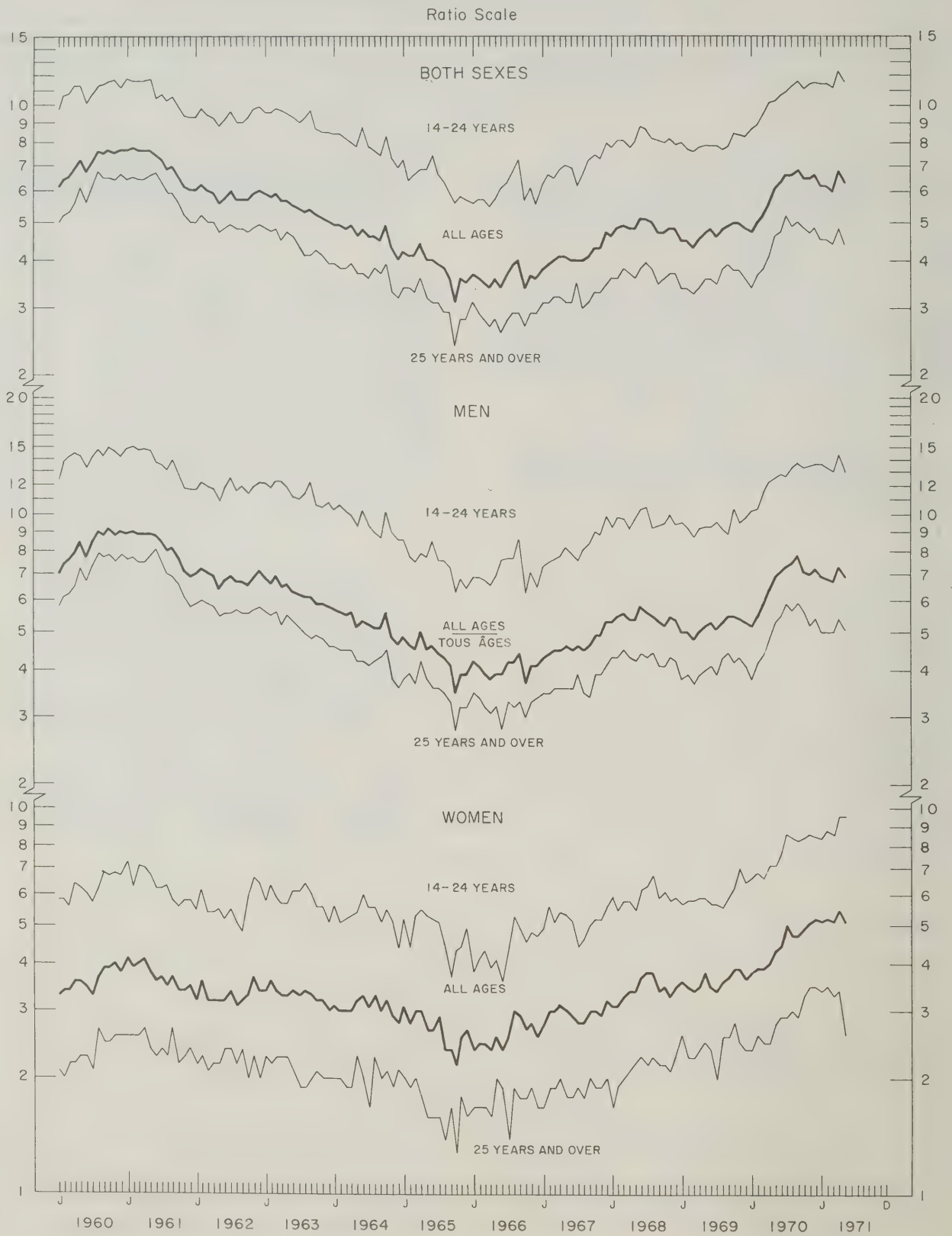
PARTICIPATION RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE AND SEX, CANADA (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



Technical Notes

Scope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 30,000 households chosen by area sampling methods across the country(1). The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. Since then it has been carried out monthly. Estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month.

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to represent all persons in the population 14 years of age and over residing in Canada, with the exception of: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians living on

reserves, inmates of institutions and members of the armed forces. These excluded categories amount to about three per cent of the total population 14 years of age and over.

Estimates derived from a sample survey are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Aspects of this subject in relation to the Labour Force Survey are reviewed under "Reliability of Estimates" on page 8.

- (1) For a comprehensive description of the design of the Labour Force Survey, see Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Catalogue No. 71-504, Ottawa, 1965.

Labour Force Statistics

Contents of the Tables - The results of the survey are presented in the tables on pages 4 to 7 of this report.

Canada, Labour Force (pages 4 and 5).

Tables 1 to 3 refer to the labour force, employment and unemployment and contain labour force participation and unemployment rates.

Canada, Employed (page 6). Tables 4 to 6 contain further detail on employment.

Canada, Unemployed (page 7). Table 7 contains further detail on unemployment.

Regions, Labour Force (page 7). Table 8 contains labour force data for the regions.

Supplementary Data - From time to time, additional data on particular aspects of the labour force or its components will be obtained. Such material, as it becomes available, will be either included in this report or released in separate reports.

Other Data Available - In addition to the published statistics, there is a considerable amount of data which can be obtained on request. Following is a list of material available.

For Canada only:

1. Age and sex distributions.
2. Marital status and sex distributions.
3. Employed -
 - (a) Reasons for working less than full-time.
 - (b) Hours worked by sex for total employed, agriculture and non-agriculture, and for paid workers, non-agriculture.
 - (c) Industry and occupation groups, by sex for total employed and for paid workers.
4. Persons not in the labour force by category.

For regions:

5. Labour force: by age; by sex, agricultural and nonagricultural.
Employed: by age.

For individual provinces of Atlantic and Prairie regions:

6. Population 14 years of age and over and labour force: by sex.
Total employed, total unemployed, and total persons not in labour force.

Definitions and Explanations

Labour Force - The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed - The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

Unemployed - The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

- (a) were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

Not in the Labour Force - Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

Canada, Labour Force

- 4 -

(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 1 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		May 22	April 17	May 23	April 18	May 24	April 19
<u>Total</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		15,344	15,309	14,970	14,934	14,592	14,557
Labour force	a	8,627	8,396	8,465	8,198	8,248	8,061
Employed	a	3,084	7,737	7,952	7,654	7,862	7,629
Agriculture	d	542	502	550	481	592	521
Non-agriculture	a	7,542	7,235	7,402	7,173	7,270	7,108
Unemployed	d	543	659	513	544	386	432
Not in the labour force	a	6,717	6,913	6,505	6,736	6,344	6,496

Participation rate (3)	a	56.2	54.8	56.5	54.9	56.5	55.4
Unemployment rate (4)							
Actual	d	6.3	7.8	6.1	6.6	4.7	5.4
Seasonally adjusted		6.3	6.7	6.1 ^r	5.6	4.7 ^r	4.5

<u>Men</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,601	7,583	7,419	7,401	7,233	7,215
Labour force	a	5,832	5,655	5,733	5,545	5,622	5,467
Employed	a	5,428	5,146	5,336	5,107	5,333	5,126
Agriculture	d	468	434	468	418	502	452
Non-agriculture	a	4,960	4,712	4,867	4,689	4,831	4,674
Unemployed	d	404	509	397	438	289	341
Not in the labour force	b	1,769	1,928	1,686	1,856	1,611	1,748

Participation rate (3)	a	76.7	74.6	77.3	74.9	77.7	75.8
Unemployment rate (4)	d	6.9	9.0	6.9	7.9	5.1	6.2

<u>Women</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,743	7,726	7,551	7,533	7,359	7,342
Labour force	b	2,795	2,741	2,732	2,653	2,626	2,594
Employed	b	2,656	2,591	2,616	2,547	2,529	2,503
Agriculture	e	75	68	81	63	90	69
Non-agriculture	b	2,581	2,523	2,535	2,484	2,439	2,434
Unemployed	e	139	150	116	106	97	91
Not in the labour force	a	4,948	4,985	4,819	4,880	4,733	4,748

Participation rate (3)	b	36.1	35.5	36.2	35.2	35.7	35.3
Unemployment rate (4)	e	5.0	5.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

(3) The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over.

(4) The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

^r Revised.

Note: With the exception of Table 2 all statistics refer to a specific week, the last day of which is indicated. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals because of rounding.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 2 Annual averages, 1948-1970	S.D. (1)	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		15,016	14,638	14,264	13,874	13,475	13,128	12,817	12,536	12,280	12,053	11,831	
Labour Force	a	8,374	8,162	7,919	7,694	7,420	7,141	6,933	6,748	6,615	6,521	6,411	
Employed	a	7,879	7,780	7,537	7,379	7,152	6,862	6,609	6,375	6,225	6,055	5,965	
Agriculture	d	511	535	546	559	544	594	630	649	660	681	683	
Non-agriculture	a	7,368	7,245	6,992	6,820	6,609	6,268	5,979	5,726	5,565	5,374	5,282	
Unemployed	d	495	382	382	315	267	280	324	374	390	466	446	
Not in the labour force	a	6,642	6,475	6,344	6,179	6,055	5,986	5,884	5,787	5,665	5,531	5,420	
Participation rate(3)	a	55.8	55.8	55.5	55.5	55.1	54.4	54.1	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.2	
Unemployment rate (4)	d	5.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.0	
		1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		11,605	11,388	11,123	10,807	10,597	10,391	10,164	9,956	9,732	9,615	9,268	9,141
Labour force		6,242	6,137	6,008	5,782	5,610	5,493	5,397	5,324	5,223	5,163	5,055	4,988
Employed		5,870	5,706	5,731	5,585	5,364	5,243	5,235	5,169	5,097	4,976	4,913	4,875
Agriculture		700	718	748	777	819	878	858	891	939	1,018	1,077	1,096
Non-agriculture		5,170	4,988	4,983	4,808	4,546	4,365	4,377	4,278	4,158	3,958	3,837	3,779
Unemployed		372	432	278	197	245	250	162	155	126	186	141	114
Not in the labour force		5,363	5,250	5,115	5,025	4,987	4,898	4,767	4,632	4,509	4,453	4,213	4,153
Participation rate(3)		53.8	53.9	54.0	53.5	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.5	53.7	53.7	54.5	54.6
Unemployment rate (4)		6.0	7.0	4.6	3.4	4.4	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.3

Table 3 Age, sex, and marital status Week ended May 22, 1971	Total	14-19 years all persons	20-64 years				65 years and over all persons
			Men		Women		
			Married	Other	Married	Other	
Population 14 years of age and over(2)	15,344	2,543	4,293 a	1,276 b	4,434 a	1,195 c	1,604
Labour force	8,627 a	845 c	4,106 a	1,083 c	1,564 c	835 c	195 d
Employed	8,084 a	714 c	3,920 a	953 c	1,517 c	793 c	188 d
Unemployed	543 d	130 e	187 d	130 e	47 f	42 f	7 g
Not in the labour force	6,717 a	1,698 b	187 d	193 d	2,870 b	360 d	1,409 a
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Participation rate (3) - 1971, May 22	56.2 a	33.2 c	95.6 a	84.9 a	35.3 c	69.9 b	12.2 d
Apr. 17	54.8	31.2	94.7	78.6	35.1	67.5	11.9
Unemployment rate (4) - 1971, May 22	6.3 d	15.4 e	4.6 d	12.0 e	3.0 f	5.0 f	3.6 g
Apr. 17	7.8	16.4	6.2	15.9	4.2	5.2	5.8

(1) (2) (3) (4) See footnotes on opposite page.

Note: a) The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 3 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

b) Newfoundland included in estimates only from 1950.

(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 4 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		May 22	April 17(2)	May 23(2)	April 18	May 24(2)	April 19
Total employed	a	8,084	7,737	7,952	7,654	7,862	7,629
Agriculture	d	542	502	550	481	592	521
Non-agriculture	a	7,542	7,235	7,402	7,173	7,270	7,108
Employed, non-agriculture	a	7,542	7,235	7,402	7,173	7,270	7,108
Usually work 35 hours or more	a	6,619	6,312	6,460	6,258	6,463	6,252
At work 35 hours or more	a	6,078	4,936	3,463	5,798	3,512	5,802
At work less than 35 hours, or not at work	c	541	1,375	2,997	460	2,951	450
Due to economic reasons(3)	e	87	70	80	87	83	72
Due to other reasons(4)	c	454	1,306	2,916	373	2,868	378
Usually work less than 35 hours	c	923	923	943	915	807	856

Table 5 Industry	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		May 22	April 17	May 23	April 18	May 24	April 19
Total employed	a	8,084	7,737	7,952	7,654	7,862	7,629
Agriculture	d	542	502	550	481	592	521
Other primary industries	d	225	191	220	194	223	185
Manufacturing	c	1,777	1,720	1,809	1,750	1,827	1,809
Construction	c	508	441	484	426	486	436
Transportation and other utilities	c	701	689	694	669	722	694
Trade	c	1,290	1,293	1,277	1,301	1,274	1,277
Finance, insurance, real estate	d	398	392	362	353	342	333
Community, personal, other services	c	2,100	2,032	2,080	2,024	1,922	1,908
Public administration	c	543	477	477	454	474	466

Note: Since late 1962, statistics in Table 5 have been published on a 3-month average basis. However since January 1966, it has been possible to provide monthly estimates of the employed by industry. Accordingly, beginning with the February 1968 report, the statistics in Table 5 refer to the monthly reference periods. Industry estimates on the 3-month average basis are available on request from the Labour Force Survey Section.

Table 6 Class of worker, agriculture and non-agriculture, and sex Week ended May 22, 1971	Total	Paid workers	Own account workers	Employers	Unpaid family workers
Total employed	8,084 a	6,993 a	537 c	354 c	200 d
Agriculture	542 d	106 e	258 d	50 f	129 e
Non-agriculture	7,542 a	6,887 a	280 d	304 d	71 e
Men	5,428 a	4,562 a	455 c	327 c	85 d
Agriculture	468 d	95 e	252 d	48 f	73 e
Non-agriculture	4,960 a	4,467 a	203 d	279 d	12 f
Women	2,656 b	2,431 b	83 e	27 e	115 d
Agriculture	75 e	11 f	6 g	2 g	56 e
Non-agriculture	2,581 b	2,420 b	77 e	25 e	59 e

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8. (2) In April 1971, May 1970 and 1969, an unusually large number worked less than 35 hours due to Easter Monday and the Queen's Birthday being in the reference week. (3) Economic reasons for not working 35 hours or more include short time, layoff for part of the week and termination or start of employment during the week. (4) Other reasons for not working 35 hours or more include illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, and reasons such as a statutory holiday in the week.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 6 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 7 Unemployed	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		May 22	April 17	May 23	April 18	May 24	April 19
Total unemployed	d	543	659	513	544	386	432
Without work and seeking work	d	518	621	478	499	362	404
Seeking full-time work	d	495	588	452	472	339	383
Seeking part-time work	f	22	32	26	27	23	21
On temporary layoff up to 30 days	f	25	39	35	45	24	28
Without work and seeking work	d	518	621	478	499	362	404
Seeking under 1 month	d	135	110	134	109	117	91
Seeking 1-3 months	d	144	169	150	162	103	125
Seeking 4-6 months	e	112	190	98	151	71	116
Seeking more than 6 months	e	126	152	96	78	71	72

Table 8 Regional distributions Week ended May 22, 1971				Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia
Population 14 years of age and over				15,344	1,401	4,353	5,550	2,453	1,587
Men				7,601	694	2,144	2,739	1,234	790
Women				7,743	707	2,209	2,811	1,219	797
Labour force				8,627 a	676 b	2,376 b	3,237 a	1,436 b	902 b
Men				5,832 a	471 b	1,622 a	2,149 a	976 a	614 b
Women				2,795 b	205 c	754 c	1,088 c	460 c	288 d
Employed				8,084 a	624 b	2,180 b	3,062 a	1,377 b	841 b
Men				5,428 a	429 b	1,465 b	2,027 a	934 b	573 b
Women				2,656 b	195 c	715 c	1,035 c	443 c	268 d
Agriculture				542 d	23 e	98 e	139 e	258 d	24 f
Non-agriculture				7,542 a	601 b	2,082 b	2,923 b	1,119 c	817 c
Paid workers				6,993 a	546 c	1,919 b	2,738 b	1,045 b	746 c
Men				4,562 a	366 c	1,271 b	1,765 b	659 b	500 b
Women				2,431 b	179 c	648 c	973 c	385 c	246 d
Unemployed				543 d	52 e	196 e	175 e	59 e	61 e
Men				404 d	42 e	157 e	122 e	42 e	41 e
Women				139 e	10 f	39 f	53 e	17 g	20 f
Not in the labour force				6,717 a	725 b	1,977 b	2,313 b	1,017 b	685 c
Men				1,769 b	223 c	522 c	590 c	258 c	176 c
Women				4,948 a	502 b	1,455 b	1,723 b	759 b	509 c
Employed	1971	May	22	8,084 a	624 b	2,180 b	3,062 a	1,377 b	841 b
		April	17	7,737	569	2,102	2,970	1,283	813
	1970	May	23	7,952	619	2,124	3,044	1,351	814
		April	18	7,654	566	2,072	2,926	1,269	821
	1969	May	24	7,862	614	2,128	2,959	1,351	810
		April	19	7,629	574	2,091	2,894	1,290	780
Unemployed	1971	May	22	543 d	52 e	196 e	175 e	59 e	61 e
		April	17	659	75	234	205	73	72
	1970	May	23	513	44	201	132	64	72
		April	18	544	66	203	145	72	58
	1969	May	24	386	52	166	97	33	38
		April	19	432	67	182	100	42	41

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 8 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Reliability of Estimates

(a) Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. The sampling error (expressed as a per cent of the estimate it refers to) is not the same for all estimates; of two estimates the larger one will likely have a smaller per cent sampling error and of two estimates of the same size the one referring to a characteristic more evenly distributed across the country will tend to have a smaller per cent sampling variability. Also, estimates relating to age and sex are usually more reliable than other estimates of comparable size.

(b) Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Interviewers may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, the answers may be incorrectly entered on the questionnaires and errors may be introduced in the processing and tabulations of the data. All these errors are called non-sampling errors. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors can be reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to larger errors. Also, data referring to persons with less stable labour force status will have relatively large non-sampling errors.

(c) Alphabetic Indicators of Standard Deviation

The sampling error, as described under (a) is not known. A quantity, called the standard deviation, can however be estimated from sample data itself. The standard deviation of an estimate is a statistical measure of its sampling error. It also partially measures the effect on non-sampling errors, but does not reflect any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between a sample estimate and the corresponding census figure would be less than the standard deviation. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard deviation and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2 1/2 times as large.

The standard deviations of the estimates, expressed as a per cent of the estimates, are indicated by letters. The letter "a" indicates that the standard deviation is smaller

than 0.5% of the estimate, the letter "b" indicates that the standard deviation is between 0.6% and 1.0% of the estimate and so on as shown in the table below.

Alphabetic designation of per cent standard deviations	
Alphabetic indicator	Per cent standard deviation
a	0.0% - 0.5%
b	0.6% - 1.0%
c	1.1% - 2.5%
d	2.6% - 5.0%
e	5.1% - 10.0%
f	10.1% - 15.0%
g	15.1% -

The actual standard deviation of an estimate is not the same each month. Since the standard deviations of the current estimates are not available at the time when this report is published, the alphabetic indicators are based on the average standard deviations during the last year. They should, therefore, be interpreted only as indications of the order of magnitude of the standard deviations.

(d) Standard Deviation of Month-to-Month Changes

A rough upper limit for the standard deviation of the difference (change) between two estimates referring to two months up to a year apart may also be indicated using the table above. For most characteristics published in this report the standard deviation of the difference between two estimates is likely to be somewhat smaller than the standard deviation of the smaller of the two estimates or in the immediately preceding range.

For example, suppose that a hypothetical estimate in May and June was 513,000 and 625,000 respectively and the per cent standard deviation of both estimates was indicated by the letter "c", i.e. it was between 1.1% and 2.5%. The difference between the May and June estimates (112,000) would, therefore, have a standard deviation which would likely be smaller than 2.5% of 513,000, i.e. it would likely be smaller than 12,800.

(e) Current Estimates of Standard Deviations

Standard deviations are computed monthly for several estimates and month-to-month changes. These are available usually in a few weeks after the publication of this report and can be obtained on request. Beginning with 1966, an annual report on the standard deviations during the last year will be released.

(continued from page 1)

Seasonally-adjusted unemployment rates

	May 1971	April 1971	March 1971	Feb. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Nov. 1970	Oct. 1970	Sept. 1970	Aug. 1970
Canada	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.6
Atlantic	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.5	7.6	7.6	8.5	8.0
Quebec	7.7	8.4	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.7
Ontario	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.5
Prairies	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	4.9	5.0
British Columbia	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.8
Total	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.6
Persons 25 years and over	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9
Men	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.7
Women	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.0
Persons 14-24	11.6	12.3	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.1	11.6	11.3

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THE LABOUR FORCE

JUNE 1971

In the week ended June 19, 1971, the Canadian labour force was estimated at 8,859,000. The total included 8,308,000 persons employed for all or part of the week and 551,000 unemployed persons. Compared with the previous month, the labour force grew by 232,000 as a result of increases of 224,000 employed persons and 8,000 unemployed persons. The labour force, the employed and the unemployed were higher than in June 1970 by 182,000, 160,000 and 22,000 respectively. Unemployment in June was 6.2 per cent of the labour force.

On a seasonally-adjusted basis, the June unemployment rate was 6.4, up slightly from 6.3 in May, but below the 6.7 recorded in April. Regionally, rates were up in the Atlantic Region, Quebec and British Columbia. Ontario's rate was down while that of the Prairie Region exhibited little change.

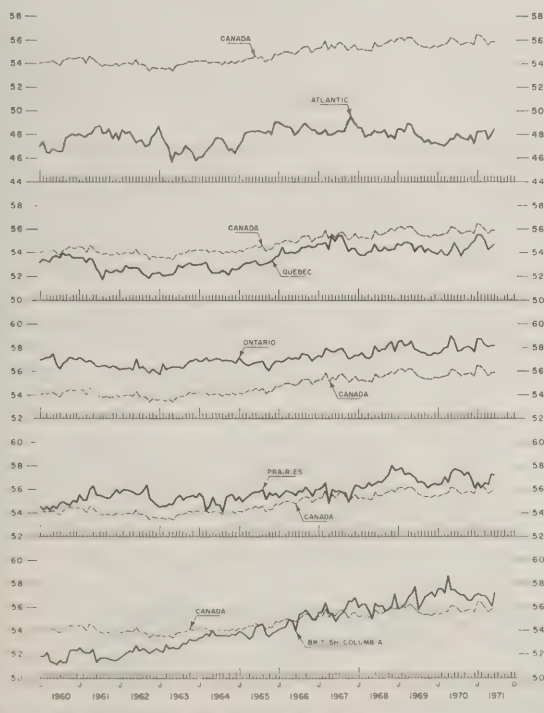
The seasonally-adjusted employment level at 8,049,000 in June was up 24,000 from May and was slightly higher than the levels recorded in the first few months of 1971.

Seasonally-adjusted Employment and Unemployment,
in thousands, showing changes from preceeding
month in brackets

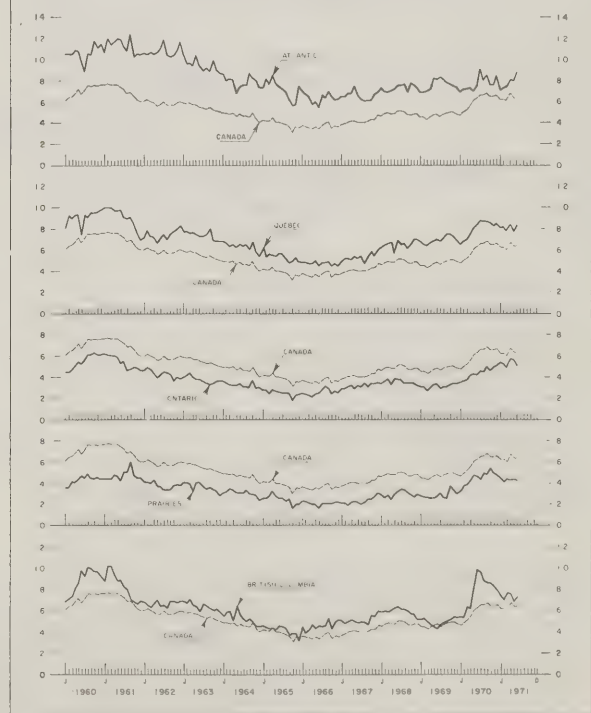
	Employment	Unemployment
September 1970	7,898 (+ 30)	572 (+ 19)
October	7,929 (+ 31)	549 (- 23)
November	7,936 (+ 7)	548 (- 1)
December	7,897 (- 39)	556 (+ 8)
January 1971	8,006 (+ 109)	533 (- 23)
February	8,021 (+ 15)	532 (- 1)
March	8,018 (- 3)	515 (- 17)
April	7,932 (- 86)	567 (+ 52)
May	8,025 (+ 93)	541 (- 26)
June	8,049 (+ 24)	551 (+ 10)

(continued on page 8)

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)



The Unemployed by Occupation and Industry
2nd Quarter 1971

The Labour Force Survey provides information about the occupation and industry attachments of members of the labour force. For the employed, current occupation and industry are reported. The unemployed are identified with the industries in which they last worked and the occupations which they last followed. From these data, unemployment rates for broad occupation and industry groups are calculated by expressing the number unemployed as a percentage

of the labour force classified in each group. In addition, percentage distributions have been made according to occupation and industry groups. Unemployment rates and percentage distributions for the second quarter of 1971, with comparative data for the 1st quarter of 1971 and the last three quarters of 1970, are shown in the following tables - in Table 1 by occupation group, and in Table 2 by industry group.

Table 1 Occupation group	Percentage distribution of the unemployed (quarterly averages)					Unemployment rates(1) (quarterly averages)				
	1971		1970			1971		1970		
	2nd quar.	1st quar.	4th quar.	3rd quar.	2nd quar.	2nd quar.	1st quar.	4th quar.	3rd quar.	2nd quar.
All occupations	100	100	100	100	100	6.8	8.0	5.7	5.3	6.3
Office and professional(2)	19	19	22	21	18	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6
Transportation	5	6	5	5	6	7.7	10.2	6.3	5.6	8.8
Service and recreation	10	10	10	11	9	5.9	6.5	4.6	4.7	4.6
Primary(3)	7	8	7	5	7	5.8	9.2	5.4	3.2	5.4
Craftsmen, production process and related workers	29	36	33	29	32	8.1	11.4	7.6	6.0	7.9
Labourers(4)	12	14	12	10	12	16.2	24.3	15.5	11.1	16.9
Never worked(5)	18	8	11	18	15	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total unemployed(000's)	584	664	478	455	529					

Table 2 Industry group	Percentage distribution of the unemployed (quarterly averages)					Unemployment rates(1) (quarterly averages)				
	1971		1970			1971		1970		
	2nd quar.	1st quar.	4th quar.	3rd quar.	2nd quar.	2nd quar.	1st quar.	4th quar.	3rd quar.	2nd quar.
All industries	100	100	100	100	100	6.8	8.0	5.7	5.3	6.3
Primary industries(6)	8	9	8	6	9	6.1	8.7	5.3	3.2	6.1
Manufacturing	22	24	25	22	22	6.6	8.5	6.2	5.1	6.0
Construction	14	21	17	13	17	14.3	25.4	14.7	9.9	15.8
Transportation and other utilities(7)	6	8	6	7	7	4.9	6.9	4.3	4.1	5.3
Trade	11	12	12	12	11	4.8	5.8	4.1	3.8	4.4
Service(8)	21	19	20	22	19	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Never worked(5)	18	8	11	18	15	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total unemployed(000's)	584	664	478	455	529					

(1) The unemployed in an occupation group or an industry group as a percentage of the labour force in that group.

(2) Includes managerial, professional and technical, clerical, sales, and communication occupations.

(3) Includes farming, fishing, trapping, logging, and mining occupations.

(4) Includes labourers and unskilled workers not farming, fishing, logging, or mining.

(5) Comprises unemployed persons who never had a full-time civilian job lasting two weeks or more.

(6) Includes agriculture, forestry, fishing and trapping, and mines, quarries, oil wells.

(7) Includes transportation, storage, communication, and electric power, gas and water utilities.

(8) Includes community, business and personal service, public administration, and finance, insurance, real estate.

Note: The statistics in these tables are based on the 1961 Census Classification of Occupations and the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification.

Technical Notes

Scope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 30,000 households chosen by area sampling methods across the country(1). The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. Since then it has been carried out monthly. Estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month.

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to represent all persons in the population 14 years of age and over residing in Canada, with the exception of: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians living on

reserves, inmates of institutions and members of the armed forces. These excluded categories amount to about three per cent of the total population 14 years of age and over.

Estimates derived from a sample survey are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Aspects of this subject in relation to the Labour Force Survey are reviewed under "Reliability of Estimates" on page 8.

- (1) For a comprehensive description of the design of the Labour Force Survey, see Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Catalogue No. 71-504, Ottawa, 1965.

Labour Force Statistics

Contents of the Tables - The results of the survey are presented in the tables on pages 4 to 7 of this report.

Canada, Labour Force (pages 4 and 5).

Tables 1 to 3 refer to the labour force, employment and unemployment and contain labour force participation and unemployment rates.

Canada, Employed (page 6). Tables 4 to 6 contain further detail on employment.

Canada, Unemployed (page 7). Table 7 contains further detail on unemployment.

Regions, Labour Force (page 7). Table 8 contains labour force data for the regions.

Supplementary Data - From time to time, additional data on particular aspects of the labour force or its components will be obtained. Such material, as it becomes available, will be either included in this report or released in separate reports.

Other Data Available - In addition to the published statistics, there is a considerable amount of data which can be obtained on request. Following is a list of material available.

Definitions and Explanations

Labour Force - The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed - The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

Unemployed - The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

For Canada only:

1. Age and sex distributions.
2. Marital status and sex distributions.
3. Employed -
 - (a) Reasons for working less than full-time.
 - (b) Hours worked by sex for total employed, agriculture and non-agriculture, and for paid workers, non-agriculture.
 - (c) Industry and occupation groups, by sex for total employed and for paid workers.
4. Persons not in the labour force by category.

For regions:

5. Labour force: by age; by sex, agricultural and nonagricultural.
- Employed: by age.

For individual provinces of Atlantic and Prairie regions:

6. Population 14 years of age and over and labour force: by sex.
- Total employed, total unemployed, and total persons not in labour force.

- (a) were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

Not in the Labour Force - Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

Canada, Labour Force

- 4 -

(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 1 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		June 19	May 22	June 20	May 23	June 21	May 24
<u>Total</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		15,372	15,344	15,000	14,970	14,619	14,592
Labour force	a	8,859	8,627	8,677	8,465	8,403	8,248
Employed	a	8,308	8,084	8,148	7,952	8,020	7,862
Agriculture	d	544	542	569	550	580	592
Non-agriculture	a	7,764	7,542	7,579	7,402	7,440	7,270
Unemployed	d	551	543	529	513	383	386
Not in the labour force	a	6,513	6,717	6,323	6,505	6,216	6,344

Participation rate (3)	a	57.6	56.2	57.8	56.5	57.5	56.5
Unemployment rate (4)							
Actual	d	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	4.6	4.7
Seasonally adjusted		6.4	6.3	6.3 ^r	6.1	4.8 ^r	4.7

<u>Men</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,614	7,601	7,433	7,419	7,246	7,233
Labour force	a	5,989	5,832	5,885	5,733	5,743	5,622
Employed	a	5,595	5,428	5,501	5,336	5,469	5,333
Agriculture	d	469	468	487	468	493	502
Non-agriculture	a	5,126	4,960	5,013	4,867	4,976	4,831
Unemployed	d	394	404	384	397	274	289
Not in the labour force	b	1,625	1,769	1,548	1,686	1,503	1,611

Participation rate (3)	a	78.7	76.7	79.2	77.3	79.3	77.7
Unemployment rate (4)	d	6.6	6.9	6.5	6.9	4.8	5.1

<u>Women</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,758	7,743	7,567	7,551	7,373	7,359
Labour force	b	2,870	2,795	2,792	2,732	2,660	2,626
Employed	b	2,713	2,656	2,647	2,616	2,551	2,529
Agriculture	e	75	75	81	81	87	90
Non-agriculture	b	2,638	2,581	2,565	2,535	2,464	2,439
Unemployed	e	157	139	145	116	109	97
Not in the labour force	a	4,888	4,948	4,775	4,819	4,713	4,733

Participation rate (3)	b	37.0	36.1	36.9	36.2	36.1	35.7
Unemployment rate (4)	e	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.1	3.7

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

(3) The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over.

(4) The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

^r Revised.

Note: With the exception of Table 2 all statistics refer to a specific week, the last day of which is indicated. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals because of rounding.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 2 Annual averages, 1948-1970	S.D. (1)	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		15,016	14,638	14,264	13,874	13,475	13,128	12,817	12,536	12,280	12,053	11,831	
Labour Force	a	8,374	8,162	7,919	7,694	7,420	7,141	6,933	6,748	6,615	6,521	6,411	
Employed	a	7,879	7,780	7,537	7,379	7,152	6,862	6,609	6,375	6,225	6,055	5,965	
Agriculture	d	511	535	546	559	544	594	630	649	660	681	683	
Non-agriculture	a	7,368	7,245	6,992	6,820	6,609	6,268	5,979	5,726	5,565	5,374	5,282	
Unemployed	d	495	382	382	315	267	280	324	374	390	466	446	
Not in the labour force - - - - -	a	6,642	6,475	6,344	6,179	6,055	5,986	5,884	5,787	5,665	5,531	5,420	
Participation rate(3)	a	55.8	55.8	55.5	55.5	55.1	54.4	54.1	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.2	
Unemployment rate (4)	d	5.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.0	
		1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		11,605	11,388	11,123	10,807	10,597	10,391	10,164	9,956	9,732	9,615	9,268	9,141
Labour force		6,242	6,137	6,008	5,782	5,610	5,493	5,397	5,324	5,223	5,163	5,055	4,988
Employed		5,870	5,706	5,731	5,585	5,364	5,243	5,235	5,169	5,097	4,976	4,913	4,875
Agriculture		700	718	748	777	819	878	858	891	939	1,018	1,077	1,096
Non-agriculture		5,170	4,988	4,983	4,808	4,546	4,365	4,377	4,278	4,158	3,958	3,837	3,779
Unemployed		372	432	278	197	245	250	162	155	126	186	141	114
Not in the labour force - - - - -		5,363	5,250	5,115	5,025	4,987	4,898	4,767	4,632	4,509	4,453	4,213	4,153
Participation rate(3)		53.8	53.9	54.0	53.5	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.5	53.7	53.7	54.5	54.6
Unemployment rate (4)		6.0	7.0	4.6	3.4	4.4	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.3

Table 3 Age, sex, and marital status Week ended June 19, 1971	Total	14-19 years all persons	20-64 years				65 years and over all persons
			Men		Women		
			Married	Other	Married	Other	
Population 14 years of age and over(2)	15,372	2,547	4,269 a	1,310 b	4,417 a	1,222 c	1,606
Labour force	8,859 a	1,021 c	4,088 a	1,144 c	1,545 c	860 c	201 d
Employed	8,308 a	824 c	3,938 a	1,027 c	1,508 c	816 c	194 d
Unemployed	551 d	197 e	150 d	117 e	37 f	44 f	7 g
Not in the labour force	6,513 a	1,526 b	181 d	166 d	2,872 b	362 d	1,405 a

Participation rate (3) - 1971 June 19	57.6 a	40.1 c	95.8 a	87.3 a	35.0 c	70.4 b	12.5 d
May 22	56.2	33.2	95.6	84.9	35.3	69.9	12.2

Unemployment rate (4) - 1971 June 19	6.2 d	19.3 e	3.7 d	10.2 e	2.4 f	5.1 f	3.5 g
May 22	6.3	15.4	4.6	12.0	3.0	5.0	3.6

(1) (2) (3) (4) See footnotes on opposite page.

Note: a) The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 3 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

b) Newfoundland included in estimates only from 1950.

Canada, Employed

- 6 -

(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 4 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		June 19	May 22	June 20	May 23 (2)	June 21	May 24 (2)
Total employed	a	8,308	8,084	8,148	7,952	8,020	7,862
Agriculture	d	544	542	569	550	580	592
Non-agriculture	a	7,764	7,542	7,579	7,402	7,440	7,270
Employed, non-agriculture	a	7,764	7,542	7,579	7,402	7,440	7,270
Usually work 35 hours or more	a	6,857	6,619	6,705	6,460	6,665	6,463
At work 35 hours or more	a	6,310	6,078	6,142	3,463	6,049	3,512
At work less than 35 hours, or not at work	c	548	541	563	2,997	616	2,951
Due to economic reasons(3)	e	83	87	89	80	103	83
Due to other reasons(4)	c	465	454	474	2,916	513	2,868
Usually work less than 35 hours	c	906	923	873	943	775	807

Table 5 Industry	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		June 19	May 22	June 20	May 23	June 21	May 24
Total employed	a	8,308	8,084	8,148	7,952	8,020	7,862
Agriculture	d	544	542	569	550	580	592
Other primary industries	d	241	225	238	220	257	223
Manufacturing	c	1,820	1,777	1,842	1,809	1,851	1,827
Construction	c	548	508	518	484	502	486
Transportation and other utilities	c	712	701	710	694	736	722
Trade	c	1,318	1,290	1,328	1,277	1,299	1,274
Finance, insurance, real estate	d	396	398	357	362	354	342
Community, personal, other services	c	2,152	2,100	2,083	2,080	1,944	1,922
Public administration	c	577	543	502	477	497	474

Note: Since late 1962, statistics in Table 5 have been published on a 3-month average basis. However since January 1966, it has been possible to provide monthly estimates of the employed by industry. Accordingly, beginning with the February 1968 report, the statistics in Table 5 refer to the monthly reference periods. Industry estimates on the 3-month average basis are available on request from the Labour Force Survey Section.

Table 6 Class of worker, agriculture and non-agriculture, and sex Week ended June 19, 1971	Total	Paid workers	Own account workers	Employers	Unpaid family workers
Total employed	8,308 a	7,207 a	531 c	360 c	210 d
Agriculture	544 d	116 e	247 d	53 f	129 e
Non-agriculture	7,764 a	7,091 a	284 d	307 d	81 e
Men	5,595 a	4,724 a	454 c	327 c	89 d
Agriculture	469 d	100 e	243 d	51 f	74 e
Non-agriculture	5,126 a	4,624 a	211 d	276 d	15 f
Women	2,713 b	2,483 b	76 e	33 e	121 d
Agriculture	75 e	16 f	3 g	2 g	54 e
Non-agriculture	2,638 b	2,467 b	73 e	31 e	66 e

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8. (2) In May 1970 and 1969, an unusually large number worked less than 35 hours due to the Queen's Birthday being in the reference weeks. (3) Economic reasons for not working 35 hours or more include short time, layoff for part of the week and termination or start of employment during the week. (4) Other reasons for not working 35 hours or more include illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, and reasons such as a statutory holiday in the week.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 6 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 7 Unemployed	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		June 19	May 22	June 20	May 23	June 21	May 24
Total unemployed	d	551	543	529	513	383	386
Without work and seeking work	d	535	518	507	478	367	362
Seeking full-time work	d	498	495	462	452	338	339
Seeking part-time work	f	37	22	44	26	29	23
On temporary layoff up to 30 days	f	16	25	23	35	16	24
Without work and seeking work	d	535	518	507	478	367	362
Seeking under 1 month	d	173	135	187	134	150	117
Seeking 1-3 months	d	155	144	157	150	104	103
Seeking 4-6 months	e	87	112	75	98	50	71
Seeking more than 6 months	e	119	126	88	96	63	71

Table 8 Regional distributions Week ended June 19, 1971			Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia
Population 14 years of age and over			15,372	1,404	4,358	5,563	2,456	1,591
Men			7,614	695	2,146	2,745	1,236	792
Women			7,758	709	2,212	2,818	1,220	799
Labour force			8,859 a	704 b	2,437 b	3,345 a	1,440 b	933 b
Men			5,989 a	489 b	1,668 a	2,219 a	980 a	633 b
Women			2,870 b	215 c	769 c	1,126 c	460 c	300 d
Employed			8,308 a	657 b	2,246 b	3,151 a	1,387 b	867 b
Men			5,595 a	452 b	1,525 b	2,086 a	944 b	588 b
Women			2,713 b	205 c	721 c	1,065 c	443 c	279 d
Agriculture			544 d	23 e	102 e	145 e	244 d	30 f
Non-agriculture			7,764 a	634 b	2,143 b	3,007 b	1,143 c	836 c
Paid workers			7,207 a	578 c	1,976 b	2,821 b	1,072 b	761 c
Men			4,724 a	389 c	1,325 b	1,822 b	680 b	508 b
Women			2,483 b	189 c	650 c	999 c	392 c	253 d
Unemployed			551 d	47 e	191 e	194 e	53 e	66 e
Men			394 d	37 e	143 e	133 e	36 e	45 e
Women			157 e	10 f	48 f	61 e	17 g	21 f
Not in the labour force			6,513 a	700 b	1,921 b	2,218 b	1,016 b	658 c
Men			1,625 b	206 c	478 c	526 c	256 c	159 c
Women			4,888 a	494 b	1,443 b	1,692 b	760 b	499 c
Employed	1971	June 19	8,308 a	657 b	2,246 b	3,151 a	1,387 b	867 b
		May 22	8,084	624	2,180	3,062	1,377	841
	1970	June 20	8,148	642	2,215	3,107	1,370	814
		May 23	7,952	619	2,124	3,044	1,351	814
	1969	June 21	8,020	633	2,204	3,001	1,348	834
		May 24	7,862	614	2,128	2,959	1,351	810
Unemployed	1971	June 19	551 d	47 e	191 e	194 e	53 e	66 e
		May 22	543	52	196	175	59	61
	1970	June 20	529	38	188	158	58	87
		May 23	513	44	201	132	64	72
	1969	June 21	383	41	152	121	33	36
		May 24	386	52	166	97	33	38

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 8 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Reliability of Estimates

(a) Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. The sampling error (expressed as a per cent of the estimate it refers to) is not the same for all estimates; of two estimates the larger one will likely have a smaller per cent sampling error and of two estimates of the same size the one referring to a characteristic more evenly distributed across the country will tend to have a smaller per cent sampling variability. Also, estimates relating to age and sex are usually more reliable than other estimates of comparable size.

than 0.5% of the estimate, the letter "b" indicates that the standard deviation is between 0.6% and 1.0% of the estimate and so on as shown in the table below.

Alphabetic designation of per cent standard deviations

Alphabetic indicator	Per cent standard deviation
a	0.0% - 0.5%
b	0.6% - 1.0%
c	1.1% - 2.5%
d	2.6% - 5.0%
e	5.1% - 10.0%
f	10.1% - 15.0%
g	15.1% -

(b) Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Interviewers may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, the answers may be incorrectly entered on the questionnaires and errors may be introduced in the processing and tabulations of the data. All these errors are called non-sampling errors. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors can be reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to larger errors. Also, data referring to persons with less stable labour force status will have relatively large non-sampling errors.

The actual standard deviation of an estimate is not the same each month. Since the standard deviations of the current estimates are not available at the time when this report is published, the alphabetic indicators are based on the average standard deviations during the last year. They should, therefore, be interpreted only as indications of the order of magnitude of the standard deviations.

(d) Standard Deviation of Month-to-Month Changes

A rough upper limit for the standard deviation of the difference (change) between two estimates referring to two months up to a year apart may also be indicated using the table above. For most characteristics published in this report the standard deviation of the difference between two estimates is likely to be somewhat smaller than the standard deviation of the smaller of the two estimates or in the immediately preceding range.

(c) Alphabetic Indicators of Standard Deviation

The sampling error, as described under (a) is not known. A quantity, called the standard deviation, can however be estimated from sample data itself. The standard deviation of an estimate is a statistical measure of its sampling error. It also partially measures the effect on non-sampling errors, but does not reflect any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between a sample estimate and the corresponding census figure would be less than the standard deviation. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard deviation and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2 1/2 times as large.

For example, suppose that a hypothetical estimate in May and June was 513,000 and 625,000 respectively and the per cent standard deviation of both estimates was indicated by the letter "c", i.e. it was between 1.1% and 2.5%. The difference between the May and June estimates (112,000) would, therefore, have a standard deviation which would likely be smaller than 2.5% of 513,000, i.e. it would likely be smaller than 12,800.

(e) Current Estimates of Standard Deviations

Standard deviations are computed monthly for several estimates and month-to-month changes. These are available usually in a few weeks after the publication of this report and can be obtained on request. Beginning with 1966, an annual report on the standard deviations during the last year will be released.

The standard deviations of the estimates, expressed as a per cent of the estimates, are indicated by letters. The letter "a" indicates that the standard deviation is smaller

(continued from page 1)

Seasonally-adjusted unemployment rates

	June 1971	May 1971	April 1971	March 1971	Feb. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Nov. 1970	Oct. 1970	Sept. 1970
Canada	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.8
Atlantic	8.8	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.5	7.6	7.6	8.5
Quebec	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.7
Ontario	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.0
Prairies	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	4.9
British Columbia	7.3	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.6
Total	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.8
Persons 25 years and over	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0
Men	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.9
Women	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9
Persons 14-24	11.0	11.6	12.3	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.1	11.6

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THE LABOUR FORCE

JULY 1971

In the week ended July 24, 1971, the Canadian labour force was estimated at 9,068,000. The total included 8,554,000 persons employed for all or part of the week and 514,000 unemployed persons.

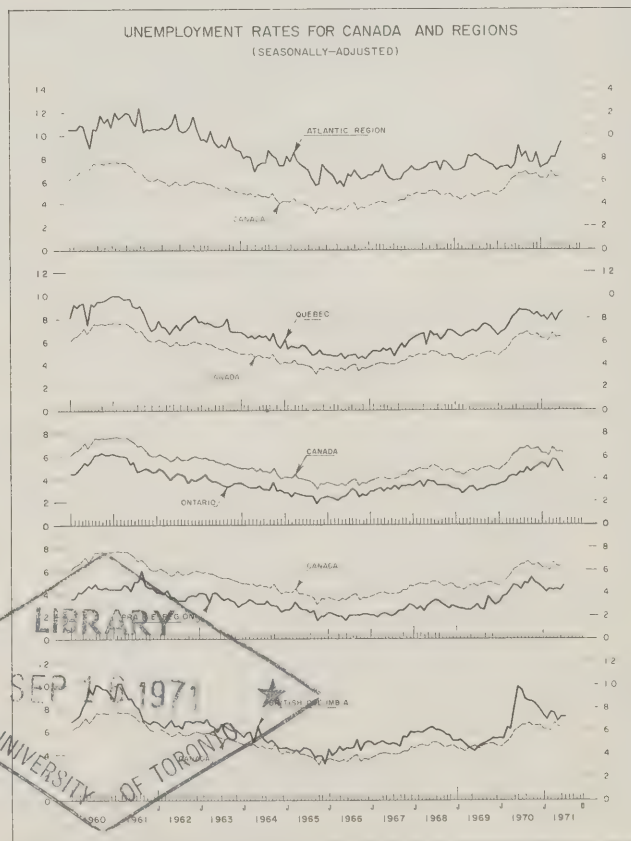
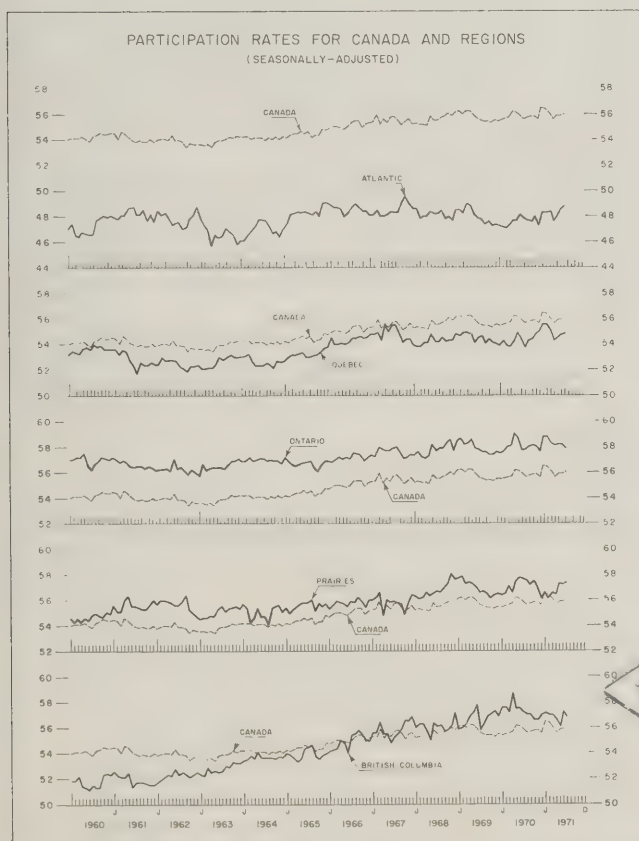
On a seasonally-adjusted basis, the July unemployment rate was 6.3 down slightly from 6.4 in June and the same as the 6.3 recorded in May. Regionally, rates were up in the Atlantic Region, Quebec and the Prairie Region. Ontario's rate was down while that of British Columbia remained the same.

The seasonally-adjusted employment level at 8,111,000 in July was up 62,000 from June.

Seasonally-adjusted Employment and Unemployment, in thousands, showing changes from preceeding month in brackets

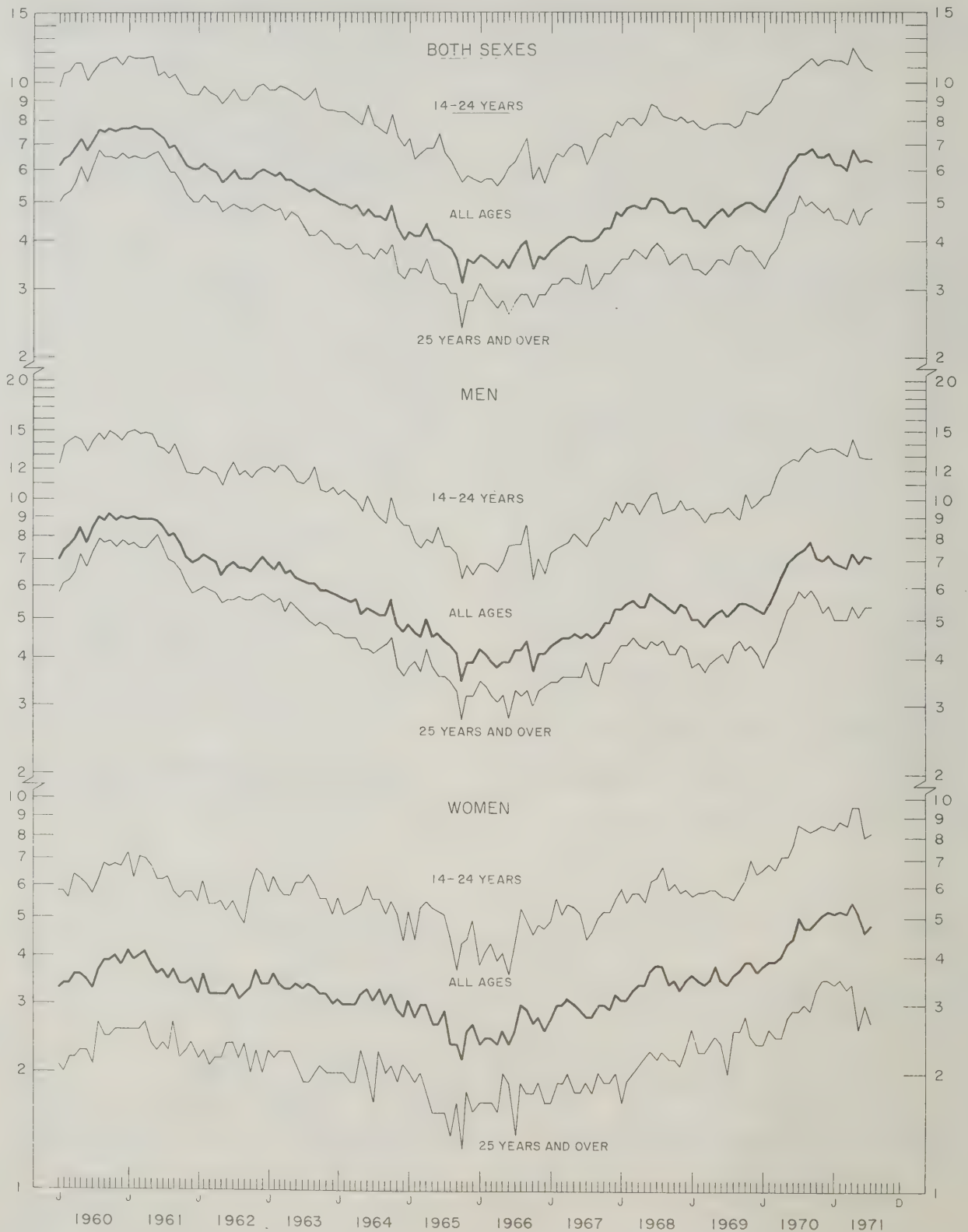
		Employment	Unemployment
October	1970	7,929 (+ 31)	549 (- 23)
November		7,936 (+ 7)	548 (- 1)
December		7,897 (- 39)	556 (+ 8)
January	1971	8,006 (+ 109)	533 (- 23)
February		8,021 (+ 15)	532 (- 1)
March		8,018 (- 3)	515 (- 17)
April		7,932 (- 86)	567 (+ 52)
May		8,025 (+ 93)	541 (- 26)
June		8,049 (+ 24)	551 (+ 10)
July		8,111 (+ 62)	548 (- 3)

(continued on page 8)



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE AND SEX, CANADA (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

Ratio Scale



Technical Notes

Scope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 30,000 households chosen by area sampling methods across the country(1). The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. Since then it has been carried out monthly. Estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month.

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to represent all persons in the population 14 years of age and over residing in Canada, with the exception of: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians living on

reserves, inmates of institutions and members of the armed forces. These excluded categories amount to about three per cent of the total population 14 years of age and over.

Estimates derived from a sample survey are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Aspects of this subject in relation to the Labour Force Survey are reviewed under "Reliability of Estimates" on page 8.

- (1) For a comprehensive description of the design of the Labour Force Survey, see Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Catalogue No. 71-504, Ottawa, 1965.

Labour Force Statistics

Contents of the Tables - The results of the survey are presented in the tables on pages 4 to 7 of this report.

Canada, Labour Force (pages 4 and 5).

Tables 1 to 3 refer to the labour force, employment and unemployment and contain labour force participation and unemployment rates.

Canada, Employed (page 6). Tables 4 to 6 contain further detail on employment.

Canada, Unemployed (page 7). Table 7 contains further detail on unemployment.

Regions, Labour Force (page 7). Table 8 contains labour force data for the regions.

Supplementary Data - From time to time, additional data on particular aspects of the labour force or its components will be obtained. Such material, as it becomes available, will be either included in this report or released in separate reports.

Other Data Available - In addition to the published statistics, there is a considerable amount of data which can be obtained on request. Following is a list of material available.

For Canada only:

1. Age and sex distributions.
2. Marital status and sex distributions.
3. Employed -
 - (a) Reasons for working less than full-time.
 - (b) Hours worked by sex for total employed, agriculture and non-agriculture, and for paid workers, non-agriculture.
 - (c) Industry and occupation groups, by sex for total employed and for paid workers.
4. Persons not in the labour force by category.

For regions:

5. Labour force: by age; by sex, agricultural and nonagricultural.
Employed: by age.

For individual provinces of Atlantic and Prairie regions:

6. Population 14 years of age and over and labour force: by sex.
Total employed, total unemployed, and total persons not in labour force.

Definitions and Explanations

Labour Force - The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed - The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

Unemployed - The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

- (a) were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

Not in the Labour Force - Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

Canada, Labour Force

- 4 -

(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 1 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		July 24	June 19	July 18	June 20	July 19	June 21
<u>Total</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		15,408	15,372	15,030	15,000	14,651	14,619
Labour force	a	9,068	8,859	8,819	8,677	8,550	8,403
Employed	a	8,554	8,308	8,301	8,148	8,201	8,020
Agriculture	d	612	544	619	569	644	580
Non-agriculture	a	7,942	7,764	7,682	7,579	7,557	7,440
Unemployed	d	514	551	518	529	349	383
Not in the labour force	a	6,340	6,513	6,211	6,323	6,101	6,216

Participation rate (3)	a	58.9	57.6	58.7	57.8	58.4	57.5
Unemployment rate (4)							
Actual	d	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.1	4.1	4.6
Seasonally adjusted		6.3	6.4	6.6 ^r	6.3	4.6 ^r	4.8

<u>Men</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,632	7,614	7,448	7,433	7,262	7,246
Labour force	a	6,137	5,989	6,020	5,885	5,867	5,743
Employed	a	5,769	5,595	5,649	5,501	5,613	5,469
Agriculture	d	519	469	526	487	543	493
Non-agriculture	a	5,251	5,126	5,123	5,013	5,070	4,976
Unemployed	d	368	394	371	384	254	274
Not in the labour force	b	1,495	1,625	1,428	1,548	1,395	1,503

Participation rate (3)	a	80.4	78.7	80.8	79.2	80.8	79.3
Unemployment rate (4)	d	6.0	6.6	6.2	6.5	4.3	4.8

<u>Women</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,776	7,758	7,582	7,567	7,389	7,373
Labour force	b	2,931	2,870	2,799	2,792	2,683	2,660
Employed	b	2,785	2,713	2,652	2,647	2,588	2,551
Agriculture	e	94	75	93	81	101	87
Non-agriculture	b	2,691	2,638	2,559	2,565	2,487	2,464
Unemployed	e	146	157	147	145	95	109
Not in the labour force	a	4,845	4,888	4,783	4,775	4,706	4,713

Participation rate (3)	b	37.7	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.3	36.1
Unemployment rate (4)	e	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	3.5	4.1

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

(3) The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over.

(4) The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

^r Revised.

Note: With the exception of Table 2, all statistics refer to a specific week, the last day of which is indicated. The sums of individual items may not always equal the total because of rounding.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 2 Annual averages, 1948-1970	S.D. (1)	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		15,016	14,638	14,264	13,874	13,475	13,128	12,817	12,536	12,280	12,053	11,831	
Labour Force	a	8,374	8,162	7,919	7,694	7,420	7,141	6,933	6,748	6,615	6,521	6,411	
Employed	a	7,879	7,780	7,537	7,379	7,152	6,862	6,609	6,375	6,225	6,055	5,965	
Agriculture	d	511	535	546	559	544	594	630	649	660	681	683	
Non-agriculture	a	7,368	7,245	6,992	6,820	6,609	6,268	5,979	5,726	5,565	5,374	5,282	
Unemployed	d	495	382	382	315	267	280	324	374	390	466	446	
Not in the labour force	a	6,642	6,475	6,344	6,179	6,055	5,986	5,884	5,787	5,665	5,531	5,420	
Participation rate(3)	a	55.8	55.8	55.5	55.5	55.1	54.4	54.1	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.2	
Unemployment rate (4)	d	5.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.0	
		1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		11,605	11,388	11,123	10,807	10,597	10,391	10,164	9,956	9,732	9,615	9,268	9,141
Labour force		6,242	6,137	6,008	5,782	5,610	5,493	5,397	5,324	5,223	5,163	5,055	4,988
Employed		5,870	5,706	5,731	5,585	5,364	5,243	5,235	5,169	5,097	4,976	4,913	4,875
Agriculture		700	718	748	777	819	878	858	891	939	1,018	1,077	1,096
Non-agriculture		5,170	4,988	4,983	4,808	4,546	4,365	4,377	4,278	4,158	3,958	3,837	3,779
Unemployed		372	432	278	197	245	250	162	155	126	186	141	114
Not in the labour force		5,363	5,250	5,115	5,025	4,987	4,898	4,767	4,632	4,509	4,453	4,213	4,153
Participation rate(3)		53.8	53.9	54.0	53.5	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.5	53.7	53.7	54.5	54.6
Unemployment rate (4)		6.0	7.0	4.6	3.4	4.4	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.3

Table 3 Age, sex, and marital status Week ended July 24, 1971		Total	14-19 years all persons	20-64 years				65 years and over all persons
				Men		Women		
				Married	Other	Married	Other	
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		15,408	2,552	4,280 a	1,313 b	4,435 a	1,217 c	1,611
Labour force		9,068 a	1,258 c	4,097 a	1,159 c	1,515 c	849 c	189 d
Employed		8,554 a	1,073 c	3,961 a	1,051 c	1,477 c	810 c	181 d
Unemployed		514 d	184 e	136 d	108 e	38 f	39 f	8 g
Not in the labour force		6,340 a	1,295 b	183 d	154 d	2,919 b	368 d	1,421 a
Participation rate (3) - 1971, July 24		58.9 a	49.3 c	95.7 a	88.3 a	34.2 c	69.8 b	11.7 d
June 19		57.6	40.1	95.8	87.3	35.0	70.4	12.5
Unemployment rate (4) - 1971, July 24		5.7 d	14.6 e	3.3 d	9.3 e	2.5 f	4.6 f	4.2 g
June 19		6.2	19.3	3.7	10.2	2.4	5.1	3.5

(1) (2) (3) (4) See footnotes on opposite page.

Note: a) The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 3 indicates its standard deviation.

For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

b) Newfoundland included in estimates only from 1950.

Canada, Employed

- 6 -

(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 4 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		July 24	June 19	July 18	June 20	July 19	June 21
Total employed	a	8,554	8,308	8,301	8,148	8,201	8,020
Agriculture	d	612	544	619	569	644	580
Non-agriculture	a	7,942	7,764	7,682	7,579	7,557	7,440
Employed, non-agriculture	a	7,942	7,764	7,682	7,579	7,557	7,440
Usually work 35 hours or more	a	7,132	6,857	6,911	6,705	6,862	6,665
At work 35 hours or more	a	5,225	6,310	5,282	6,142	5,374	6,049
At work less than 35 hours, or not at work	c	1,907	548	1,629	563	1,488	616
Due to economic reasons(2)	e	58	83	70	89	65	103
Due to other reasons(3)	c	1,849	465	1,558	474	1,423	513
Usually work less than 35 hours	c	810	906	771	873	695	775

Table 5 Industry	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		July 24	June 19	July 18	June 20	July 19	June 21
Total employed	a	8,554	8,308	8,301	8,148	8,201	8,020
Agriculture	d	612	544	619	569	644	580
Other primary industries	d	252	241	242	238	245	257
Manufacturing	c	1,849	1,820	1,845	1,842	1,904	1,851
Construction	c	576	548	542	518	550	502
Transportation and other utilities	c	715	712	720	710	732	736
Trade	c	1,367	1,318	1,373	1,328	1,342	1,299
Finance, insurance, real estate	d	406	396	362	357	359	354
Community, personal, other services	c	2,194	2,152	2,076	2,083	1,896	1,944
Public administration	c	582	577	523	502	529	497

Note: Since late 1962, statistics in Table 5 have been published on a 3-month average basis. However since January 1966, it has been possible to provide monthly estimates of the employed by industry. Accordingly, beginning with the February 1968 report, the statistics in Table 5 refer to the monthly reference periods. Industry estimates on the 3-month average basis are available on request from the Labour Force Survey Section.

Table 6 Class of worker, agriculture and non-agriculture, and sex Week ended July 24, 1971	Total	Paid workers	Own account workers	Employers	Unpaid family workers
Total employed	8,554 a	7,410 a	520 c	393 c	231 d
Agriculture	612 d	146 e	244 d	69 f	153 e
Non-agriculture	7,942 a	7,264 a	276 d	324 d	78 e
Men	5,769 a	4,861 a	448 c	359 c	101 d
Agriculture	519 d	125 e	239 d	67 f	87 e
Non-agriculture	5,251 a	4,736 a	208 d	292 d	15 f
Women	2,785 b	2,549 b	73 e	34 e	129 d
Agriculture	94 e	21 f	5 g	2 g	66 e
Non-agriculture	2,691 b	2,528 b	67 e	32 e	63 e

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Economic reasons for not working 35 hours or more include short time, layoff for part of the week and termination or start of employment during the week.

(3) Other reasons for not working 35 hours or more include illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, and reasons such as a statutory holiday in the week.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 6 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 7 Unemployed	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		July 24	June 19	July 18	June 20	July 19	June 21
Total unemployed	d	514	551	518	529	349	383
Without work and seeking work	d	487	535	490	507	329	367
Seeking full-time work	d	453	498	442	462	304	338
Seeking part-time work	f	34	37	48	44	25	29
On temporary layoff up to 30 days	f	27	16	27	23	20	16
Without work and seeking work	d	487	535	490	507	329	367
Seeking under 1 month	d	112	173	128	187	102	150
Seeking 1-3 months	d	183	155	205	157	131	104
Seeking 4-6 months	e	72	87	69	75	35	50
Seeking more than 6 months	e	120	119	88	88	61	63

Table 8 Regional distributions Week ended July 24, 1971		Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia
Population 14 years of age and over		15,408	1,406	4,366	5,579	2,460	1,597
Men		7,632	696	2,150	2,753	1,238	795
Women		7,776	710	2,216	2,826	1,222	802
Labour force		9,068 a	732 b	2,519 b	3,387 a	1,480 b	950 b
Men		6,137 a	510 b	1,719 a	2,250 a	1,012 a	646 b
Women		2,931 b	222 c	800 c	1,137 c	468 c	304 d
Employed		8,554 a	681 b	2,335 b	3,228 a	1,419 b	891 b
Men		5,769 a	470 b	1,581 b	2,136 a	973 b	609 b
Women		2,785 b	211 c	754 c	1,092 c	446 c	282 d
Agriculture		612 d	29 e	128 e	160 e	255 d	40 f
Non-agriculture		7,942 a	653 b	2,207 b	3,068 b	1,164 c	850 c
Paid workers		7,410 a	601 c	2,050 b	2,882 b	1,095 b	782 c
Men		4,861 a	405 c	1,371 b	1,861 b	700 b	525 b
Women		2,549 b	196 c	679 c	1,021 c	396 c	257 d
Unemployed		514 d	51 e	184 e	159 e	61 e	59 e
Men		368 d	40 e	138 e	114 e	39 e	37 e
Women		146 e	11 f	46 f	45 e	22 g	22 f
Not in the labour force		6,340 a	674 b	1,847 b	2,192 b	980 b	647 c
Men		1,495 b	186 c	431 c	503 c	226 c	149 c
Women		4,845 a	488 b	1,416 b	1,689 b	754 b	498 c
Employed	1971 July 24	8,554 a	681 b	2,335 b	3,228 a	1,419 b	891 b
	June 19	8,308	657	2,246	3,151	1,387	867
	1970 July 18	8,301	665	2,271	3,116	1,406	843
	June 20	8,148	642	2,215	3,107	1,370	814
	1969 July 19	8,201	655	2,269	3,074	1,373	830
	June 21	8,020	633	2,204	3,001	1,348	834
Unemployed	1971 July 24	514 d	51 e	184 e	159 e	61 e	59 e
	June 19	551	47	191	194	53	66
	1970 July 18	518	48	184	153	57	76
	June 20	529	38	188	158	58	87
	1969 July 19	349	42	139	96	38	34
	June 21	383	41	152	121	33	36

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 8 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Reliability of Estimates

(a) Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. The sampling error (expressed as a per cent of the estimate it refers to) is not the same for all estimates; of two estimates the larger one will likely have a smaller per cent sampling error and of two estimates of the same size the one referring to a characteristic more evenly distributed across the country will tend to have a smaller per cent sampling variability. Also, estimates relating to age and sex are usually more reliable than other estimates of comparable size.

(b) Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Interviewers may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, the answers may be incorrectly entered on the questionnaires and errors may be introduced in the processing and tabulations of the data. All these errors are called non-sampling errors. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors can be reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to larger errors. Also, data referring to persons with less stable labour force status will have relatively large non-sampling errors.

(c) Alphabetic Indicators of Standard Deviation

The sampling error, as described under (a) is not known. A quantity, called the standard deviation, can however be estimated from sample data itself. The standard deviation of an estimate is a statistical measure of its sampling error. It also partially measures the effect on non-sampling errors, but does not reflect any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between a sample estimate and the corresponding census figure would be less than the standard deviation. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard deviation and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2 1/2 times as large.

The standard deviations of the estimates, expressed as a per cent of the estimates, are indicated by letters. The letter "a" indicates that the standard deviation is smaller

than 0.5% of the estimate, the letter "b" indicates that the standard deviation is between 0.6% and 1.0% of the estimate and so on as shown in the table below.

Alphabetic designation of per cent standard deviations

Alphabetic indicator	Per cent standard deviation
a	0.0% - 0.5%
b	0.6% - 1.0%
c	1.1% - 2.5%
d	2.6% - 5.0%
e	5.1% - 10.0%
f	10.1% - 15.0%
g	15.1% -

The actual standard deviation of an estimate is not the same each month. Since the standard deviations of the current estimates are not available at the time when this report is published, the alphabetic indicators are based on the average standard deviations during the last year. They should, therefore, be interpreted only as indications of the order of magnitude of the standard deviations.

(d) Standard Deviation of Month-to-Month Changes

A rough upper limit for the standard deviation of the difference (change) between two estimates referring to two months up to a year apart may also be indicated using the table above. For most characteristics published in this report the standard deviation of the difference between two estimates is likely to be somewhat smaller than the standard deviation of the smaller of the two estimates or in the immediately preceding range.

For example, suppose that a hypothetical estimate in May and June was 513,000 and 625,000 respectively and the per cent standard deviation of both estimates was indicated by the letter "c", i.e. it was between 1.1% and 2.5%. The difference between the May and June estimates (112,000) would, therefore, have a standard deviation which would likely be smaller than 2.5% of 513,000, i.e. it would likely be smaller than 12,800.

(e) Current Estimates of Standard Deviations

Standard deviations are computed monthly for several estimates and month-to-month changes. These are available usually in a few weeks after the publication of this report and can be obtained on request. Beginning with 1966, an annual report on the standard deviations during the last year will be released.

(continued from page 1)

Seasonally-adjusted unemployment rates

	July 1971	June 1971	May 1971	April 1971	March 1971	Feb. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Nov. 1970	Oct. 1970
Canada	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.5
Atlantic	9.4	8.8	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.5	7.6	7.6
Quebec	8.6	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.6
Ontario	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6
Prairies	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.5
British Columbia	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.6
Total	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.5
Persons 25 years and over	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.8
Men	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.6
Women	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3
Persons 14-24	10.8	11.0	11.6	12.3	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.1

THE LABOUR FORCE

AUGUST 1971

In the week ended August 21, 1971, the Canadian labour force was estimated at 8,972,000. This total included 8,517,000 persons employed for all or part of the week and 455,000 unemployed persons. Compared with the previous month, the labour force decreased by 96,000 as a result of decreases of 37,000 employed persons and 59,000 unemployed persons.

On a seasonally-adjusted basis, the August unemployment rate at 6.5 was up slightly from 6.3 in July and 6.4 recorded in June. Regionally, rates were up in Ontario and the Prairie Region and were down in British Columbia and Quebec. The rate for the Atlantic region was unchanged.

The seasonally-adjusted employment level at 8,104,000 in August was down 7,000 from July.

Seasonally-adjusted Employment and Unemployment,
in thousands, showing changes from preceeding
month in brackets

	Employment	Unemployment
November 1970	7,936 (+ 7)	548 (— 1)
December	7,897 (— 39)	556 (+ 8)
January 1971	8,006 (+ 109)	533 (— 23)
February	8,021 (+ 15)	532 (— 1)
March	8,018 (— 3)	515 (— 17)
April	7,932 (— 86)	567 (+ 52)
May	8,025 (+ 93)	541 (— 26)
June	8,049 (+ 24)	551 (+ 10)
July	8,111 (+ 62)	548 (— 3)
August	8,104 (— 7)	561 (+ 13)

(continued on page 8)

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)

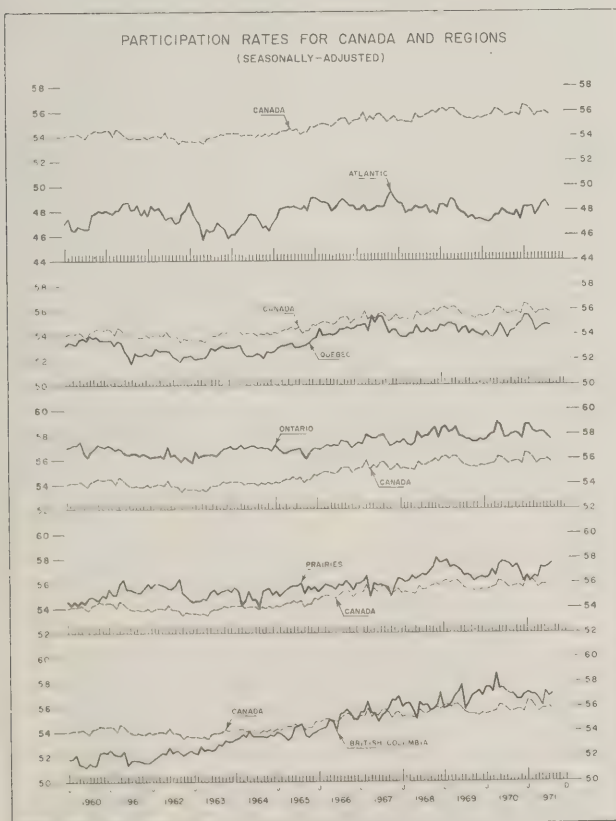
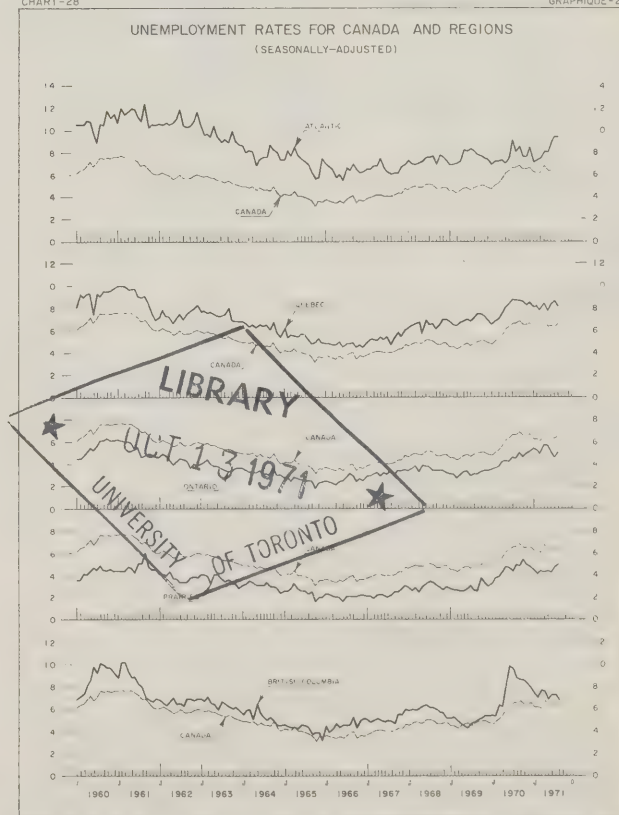


CHART-28

GRAPHIQUE-28

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)



The Unemployed: Family Data(1)
July 1970 - July 1971

Beginning in July 1960, labour force data relating to families in which someone was unemployed have been tabulated at quarterly intervals and published several times a year. Since the most recent publication (in the February 1971 report), data referring to the weeks ended April 17, 1971 and July 24, 1971, have been compiled. These statistics are included in the following tables along with previously published data for July and October 1970, and January 1971. Comments on the July 1971 estimates and on seasonal patterns follow.

Of the 514,000 persons unemployed in July 1971, 144,000 (28%) were heads of family units, 319,000 (62%) were sons, daughters or other relatives of family heads, and 51,000 (10%) were not members of family units.

The 463,000 unemployed members of families were distributed throughout 410,000 family units. In 299,000 (73%) of these units, the membership of the unit included, in addition to the unemployed member or members, at least one person who was employed.

Pronounced seasonal patterns show up in the period for which the data are available. Notably, the proportion of the unemployed who were heads of households has been lowest in July (28-39%) and highest in January and April (40-51%). On the other hand, the proportion of the unemployed who were single sons and daughters of heads of families has been highest in July (40-50%), when many students are available for summer jobs, and lowest in January and April (30-36%). The proportion of families having one or more employed members, in addition to the unemployed member or members, ranged from 49 to 61 per cent in January and April and from 59 to 73 per cent in July and October.

Further detail for July 1971 is presented in the following tables, along with estimates for the four preceding reference periods. Table 1 refers to unemployed persons. Table 2 refers to family units in which one or more persons were unemployed.

Unemployed Persons

Table 1 Classified as heads, other members, or non-members of family units, Canada	Unemployed persons					
	Total unemployed	Members of family units(1)				Non-members of family units(1)
		Total	Head of units	Single sons or daughters	Other relatives	
<u>Number (in thousands)</u>						
July 24, 1971	514	463	144	250	69	51
April 17, 1971	659	598	267	225	106	61
January 16, 1971	668	607	282	221	103	62
October 17, 1970	419	369	155	149	65	50
July 18, 1970	518	472	143	256	73	46
<u>Per cent distribution</u>						
July 24, 1971	100	90	28	49	13	10
April 17, 1971	100	91	41	34	16	9
January 16, 1971	100	91	42	33	15	9
October 17, 1970	100	88	37	36	16	12
July 18, 1970	100	91	28	49	14	9

Family Units(1)

Table 2 By number of employed persons in unit, Canada	Family units with one or more persons unemployed					
	Total units	No person in unit employed	One or more persons in unit employed			
			Total	1 employed	2 employed	3 or more employed
<u>Number (in thousands)</u>						
July 24, 1971	410	110	299	155	90	54
April 17, 1971	529	211	318	209	80	29
January 16, 1971	540	229	311	201	76	35
October 17, 1970	338	112	226	143	59	24
July 18, 1970	413	118	295	165	83	47
<u>Per cent distribution</u>						
July 24, 1971	100	27	73	38	22	13
April 17, 1971	100	40	60	40	15	5
January 16, 1971	100	42	58	37	14	6
October 17, 1970	100	33	67	42	17	7
July 18, 1970	100	29	71	40	20	11

(1) The family unit used in these tables is defined as "a group of two or more persons who are living together in the same dwelling and who are related by blood, marriage or adoption". A person living alone or who is related to no one else in the dwelling where he lives is classified under "Non-members of family units". The head of a family unit is defined generally as the person who is mainly responsible for the maintenance of the unit. However, in families consisting of husband and wife (with or without unmarried children), the husband is always designated as the head. In families composed of parent and unmarried child (or children), the parent invariably is recorded as the head of the unit. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals because of rounding.

Technical Notes

Scope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 30,000 households chosen by area sampling methods across the country(1). The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. Since then it has been carried out monthly. Estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month.

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to represent all persons in the population 14 years of age and over residing in Canada, with the exception of: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians living on

reserves, inmates of institutions and members of the armed forces. These excluded categories amount to about three per cent of the total population 14 years of age and over.

Estimates derived from a sample survey are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Aspects of this subject in relation to the Labour Force Survey are reviewed under "Reliability of Estimates" on page 8.

- (1) For a comprehensive description of the design of the Labour Force Survey, see Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Catalogue No. 71-504, Ottawa, 1965.

Labour Force Statistics

Contents of the Tables - The results of the survey are presented in the tables on pages 4 to 7 of this report.

Canada, Labour Force (pages 4 and 5).

Tables 1 to 3 refer to the labour force, employment and unemployment and contain labour force participation and unemployment rates.

Canada, Employed (page 6). Tables 4 to 6 contain further detail on employment.

Canada, Unemployed (page 7). Table 7 contains further detail on unemployment.

Regions, Labour Force (page 7). Table 8 contains labour force data for the regions.

Supplementary Data - From time to time, additional data on particular aspects of the labour force or its components will be obtained. Such material, as it becomes available, will be either included in this report or released in separate reports.

Other Data Available - In addition to the published statistics, there is a considerable amount of data which can be obtained on request. Following is a list of material available.

For Canada only:

1. Age and sex distributions.
2. Marital status and sex distributions.
3. Employed -
 - (a) Reasons for working less than full-time.
 - (b) Hours worked by sex for total employed, agriculture and non-agriculture, and for paid workers, non-agriculture.
 - (c) Industry and occupation groups, by sex for total employed and for paid workers.
4. Persons not in the labour force by category.

For regions:

5. Labour force: by age; by sex, agricultural and nonagricultural.
Employed: by age.

For individual provinces of Atlantic and Prairie regions:

6. Population 14 years of age and over and labour force: by sex.
Total employed, total unemployed, and total persons not in labour force.

Definitions and Explanations

Labour Force - The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed - The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

Unemployed - The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

- (a) were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

Not in the Labour Force - Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

Canada, Labour Force

- 4 -

(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 1 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		August 21	July 24	August 22	July 18	August 23	July 19
<u>Total</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		15,436	15,408	15,068	15,030	14,687	14,651
Labour force	a	8,972	9,068	8,720	8,819	8,489	8,550
Employed	a	8,517	8,554	8,272	8,301	8,171	8,201
Agriculture	d	622	612	614	619	636	644
Non-agriculture	a	7,895	7,942	7,658	7,682	7,535	7,557
Unemployed	d	455	514	448	518	318	349
Not in the labour force	a	6,464	6,340	6,348	6,211	6,198	6,101

Participation rate (3)	a	58.1	58.9	57.9	58.7	57.8	58.4
Unemployment rate (4)							
Actual	d	5.1	5.7	5.1	5.9	3.7	4.1
Seasonally adjusted		6.5	6.3	6.6 ^r	6.6	4.8 ^r	4.6

<u>Men</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,645	7,632	7,467	7,448	7,279	7,262
Labour force	a	6,097	6,137	5,987	6,020	5,833	5,867
Employed	a	5,780	5,769	5,667	5,649	5,609	5,613
Agriculture	d	523	519	519	526	531	543
Non-agriculture	a	5,258	5,251	5,148	5,123	5,078	5,070
Unemployed	d	317	368	320	371	224	254
Not in the labour force	b	1,548	1,495	1,480	1,428	1,446	1,395

Participation rate (3)	a	79.8	80.4	80.2	80.8	80.1	80.8
Unemployment rate (4)	d	5.2	6.0	5.3	6.2	3.8	4.3

<u>Women</u>							
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		7,791	7,776	7,601	7,582	7,408	7,389
Labour force	b	2,875	2,931	2,733	2,799	2,656	2,683
Employed	b	2,737	2,785	2,605	2,652	2,562	2,588
Agriculture	e	100	94	95	93	105	101
Non-agriculture	b	2,637	2,691	2,510	2,559	2,457	2,487
Unemployed	e	138	146	128	147	94	95
Not in the labour force	a	4,916	4,845	4,868	4,783	4,752	4,706

Participation rate (3)	b	36.9	37.7	36.0	36.9	35.9	36.3
Unemployment rate (4)	e	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.3	3.5	3.5

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

(3) The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over.

(4) The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

^r Revised.

Note: With the exception of Table 2 all statistics refer to a specific week, the last day of which is indicated. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals because of rounding.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 2 Annual averages, 1948-1970	S.D. (1)	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		15,016	14,638	14,264	13,874	13,475	13,128	12,817	12,536	12,280	12,053	11,831	
Labour Force	a	8,374	8,162	7,919	7,694	7,420	7,141	6,933	6,748	6,615	6,521	6,411	
Employed	a	7,879	7,780	7,537	7,379	7,152	6,862	6,609	6,375	6,225	6,055	5,965	
Agriculture	d	511	535	546	559	544	594	630	649	660	681	683	
Non-agriculture	a	7,368	7,245	6,992	6,820	6,609	6,268	5,979	5,726	5,565	5,374	5,282	
Unemployed	d	495	382	382	315	267	280	324	374	390	466	446	
Not in the labour force	a	6,642	6,475	6,344	6,179	6,055	5,986	5,884	5,787	5,665	5,531	5,420	
Participation rate(3)	a	55.8	55.8	55.5	55.5	55.1	54.4	54.1	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.2	
Unemployment rate (4)	d	5.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.0	
		1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948
Population 14 years of age and over (2)		11,605	11,388	11,123	10,807	10,597	10,391	10,164	9,956	9,732	9,615	9,268	9,141
Labour force		6,242	6,137	6,008	5,782	5,610	5,493	5,397	5,324	5,223	5,163	5,055	4,988
Employed		5,870	5,706	5,731	5,585	5,364	5,243	5,235	5,169	5,097	4,976	4,913	4,875
Agriculture		700	718	748	777	819	878	858	891	939	1,018	1,077	1,096
Non-agriculture		5,170	4,988	4,983	4,808	4,546	4,365	4,377	4,278	4,158	3,958	3,837	3,779
Unemployed		372	432	278	197	245	250	162	155	126	186	141	114
Not in the labour force		5,363	5,250	5,115	5,025	4,987	4,898	4,767	4,632	4,509	4,453	4,213	4,153
Participation rate(3)		53.8	53.9	54.0	53.5	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.5	53.7	53.7	54.5	54.6
Unemployment rate (4)		6.0	7.0	4.6	3.4	4.4	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.3

Table 3 Age, sex, and marital status Week ended August 21, 1971		Total	14-19 years all persons	20-64 years				65 years and over all persons
				Men		Women		
				Married	Other	Married	Other	
Population 14 years of age and over(2)		15,436	2,556	4,312 a	1,290 b	4,450 a	1,212 c	1,615
Labour force		8,972 a	1,194 c	4,129 a	1,124 c	1,498 c	843 c	184 d
Employed		8,517 a	1,062 c	4,001 a	1,019 c	1,458 c	799 c	178 d
Unemployed		455 d	132 e	128 d	104 e	40 f	44 f	7 g
Not in the labour force		6,464 a	1,362 b	184 d	166 d	2,952 b	369 d	1,430 a
Participation rate (3) - 1971, Aug. 21		58.1 a	46.7 c	95.8 a	87.1 a	33.7 c	69.6 b	11.4 d
July 24		58.9	49.3	95.7	88.3	34.2	69.8	11.7
Unemployment rate (4) - 1971, Aug. 21		5.1 d	11.1 e	3.1 d	9.3 e	2.7 f	5.2 f	3.8 g
July 24		5.7	14.6	3.3	9.3	2.5	4.6	4.2

(1) (2) (3) (4) See footnotes on opposite page.

Note: a) The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 3 indicates its standard deviation.

For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

b) Newfoundland included in estimates only from 1950.

(Estimates in thousands)

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 4 Summary	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		August 21	July 24	August 22	July 18	August 23	July 19
Total employed	a	8,517	8,554	8,272	8,301	8,171	8,201
Agriculture	d	622	612	614	619	636	644
Non-agriculture	a	7,895	7,942	7,658	7,682	7,535	7,557
Employed, non-agriculture	a	7,895	7,942	7,658	7,682	7,535	7,557
Usually work 35 hours or more	a	7,121	7,132	6,928	6,911	6,873	6,862
At work 35 hours or more	a	5,824	5,225	5,606	5,282	5,603	5,374
At work less than 35 hours, or not at work	c	1,297	1,907	1,322	1,629	1,270	1,488
Due to economic reasons(2)	e	75	58	82	70	83	65
Due to other reasons(3)	c	1,222	1,849	1,240	1,558	1,187	1,423
Usually work less than 35 hours	c	774	810	730	771	662	695

Table 5 Industry	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		August 21	July 24	August 22	July 18	August 23	July 19
Total employed	a	8,517	8,554	8,272	8,301	8,171	8,201
Agriculture	d	622	612	614	619	636	644
Other primary industries	d	253	252	250	242	243	245
Manufacturing	c	1,899	1,849	1,849	1,845	1,909	1,904
Construction	c	582	576	546	542	558	550
Transportation and other utilities	c	723	715	727	720	725	732
Trade	c	1,368	1,367	1,354	1,373	1,320	1,342
Finance, insurance, real estate	d	393	406	362	362	377	359
Community, personal, other services	c	2,125	2,194	2,046	2,076	1,906	1,896
Public administration	c	552	582	525	523	497	529

Note: Since late 1962, statistics in Table 5 have been published on a 3-month average basis. However since January 1966, it has been possible to provide monthly estimates of the employed by industry. Accordingly, beginning with the February 1968 report, the statistics in Table 5 refer to the monthly reference periods. Industry estimates on the 3-month average basis are available on request from the Labour Force Survey Section.

Table 6 Class of worker, agriculture and non-agriculture, and sex Week ended August 21, 1971	Total	Paid workers	Own account workers	Employers	Unpaid family workers
Total employed	8,517 a	7,390 a	503 c	390 c	233 d
Agriculture	622 d	161 e	241 d	69 f	151 e
Non-agriculture	7,895 a	7,229 a	263 d	321 d	82 e
Men	5,780 a	4,884 a	438 c	358 c	100 d
Agriculture	523 d	135 e	236 d	67 f	85 e
Non-agriculture	5,258 a	4,750 a	202 d	291 d	15 f
Women	2,737 b	2,506 b	65 e	33 e	133 d
Agriculture	100 e	27 f	4 g	2 g	66 e
Non-agriculture	2,637 b	2,480 b	61 e	30 e	67 e

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

(2) Economic reasons for not working 35 hours or more include short time, layoff for part of the week and termination or start of employment during the week.

(3) Other reasons for not working 35 hours or more include illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, and reasons such as a statutory holiday in the week.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 6 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: Due to the introduction of revised weighting factors in March 1965, small adjustments have been made to estimates published before that time. See the March 1965 edition of this report, page 8.

Table 7 Unemployed	S.D. (1)	1971		1970		1969	
		August 21	July 24	August 22	July 18	August 23	July 19
Total unemployed	d	455	514	448	518	318	349
Without work and seeking work	d	437	487	426	490	298	329
Seeking full-time work	d	413	453	397	442	275	304
Seeking part-time work	f	24	34	29	48	23	25
On temporary layoff up to 30 days	f	18	27	22	27	20	20
Without work and seeking work	d	437	487	426	490	298	329
Seeking under 1 month	d	84	112	97	128	86	102
Seeking 1-3 months	d	183	183	184	205	115	131
Seeking 4-6 months	e	65	72	65	69	36	35
Seeking more than 6 months	e	106	120	79	88	61	61

Table 8 Regional distributions Week ended August 21, 1971		Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia
Population 14 years of age and over		15,436	1,408	4,371	5,592	2,463	1,602
Men		7,645	697	2,152	2,759	1,239	798
Women		7,791	711	2,219	2,833	1,224	804
Labour force		8,972 a	718 b	2,493 b	3,345 a	1,478 b	938 b
Men		6,097 a	502 b	1,707 a	2,234 a	1,015 a	639 b
Women		2,875 b	216 c	786 c	1,111 c	463 c	299 d
Employed		8,517 a	671 b	2,327 b	3,205 a	1,427 b	887 b
Men		5,780 a	464 b	1,588 b	2,139 a	981 b	608 b
Women		2,737 b	207 c	739 c	1,066 c	446 c	279 d
Agriculture		622 d	26 e	126 e	169 e	271 d	31 f
Non-agriculture		7,895 a	645 b	2,201 b	3,037 b	1,156 c	856 c
Paid workers		7,390 a	599 c	2,039 b	2,871 b	1,099 b	783 c
Men		4,884 a	405 c	1,373 b	1,875 b	705 b	526 b
Women		2,506 b	194 c	666 c	996 c	394 c	257 d
Unemployed		455 d	47 e	166 e	140 e	51 e	51 e
Men		317 d	38 e	119 e	95 e	34 e	31 e
Women		138 e	9 f	47 f	45 e	17 g	20 f
Not in the labour force		6,464 a	690 b	1,878 b	2,247 b	985 b	664 c
Men		1,548 b	195 c	445 c	525 c	224 c	159 c
Women		4,916 a	495 b	1,433 b	1,722 b	761 b	505 c
Employed	1971 August 21	8,517 a	671 b	2,327 b	3,205 a	1,427 b	887 b
	July 24	8,554	681	2,335	3,228	1,419	891
	1970 August 22	8,272	661	2,237	3,128	1,407	839
	July 18	8,301	665	2,271	3,116	1,406	843
	1969 August 23	8,171	651	2,257	3,056	1,381	826
	July 19	8,201	655	2,269	3,074	1,373	830
Unemployed	1971 August 21	455 d	47 e	166 e	140 e	51 e	51 e
	July 24	514	51	184	159	61	59
	1970 August 22	448	39	171	124	50	64
	July 18	518	48	184	153	57	76
	1969 August 23	318	38	138	83	26	33
	July 19	349	42	139	96	38	34

(1) "S.D." = Standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Note: The alphabetic symbol following each estimate in table 8 indicates its standard deviation. For explanation, see "Reliability of Estimates", page 8.

Reliability of Estimates

(a) Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. The sampling error (expressed as a per cent of the estimate it refers to) is not the same for all estimates; of two estimates the larger one will likely have a smaller per cent sampling error and of two estimates of the same size the one referring to a characteristic more evenly distributed across the country will tend to have a smaller per cent sampling variability. Also, estimates relating to age and sex are usually more reliable than other estimates of comparable size.

(b) Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Interviewers may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, the answers may be incorrectly entered on the questionnaires and errors may be introduced in the processing and tabulations of the data. All these errors are called non-sampling errors. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors can be reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to larger errors. Also, data referring to persons with less stable labour force status will have relatively large non-sampling errors.

(c) Alphabetic Indicators of Standard Deviation

The sampling error, as described under (a) is not known. A quantity, called the standard deviation, can however be estimated from sample data itself. The standard deviation of an estimate is a statistical measure of its sampling error. It also partially measures the effect on non-sampling errors, but does not reflect any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between a sample estimate and the corresponding census figure would be less than the standard deviation. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard deviation and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2 1/2 times as large.

The standard deviations of the estimates, expressed as a per cent of the estimates, are indicated by letters. The letter "a" indicates that the standard deviation is smaller

than 0.5% of the estimate, the letter "b" indicates that the standard deviation is between 0.6% and 1.0% of the estimate and so on as shown in the table below.

Alphabetic designation of per cent standard deviations	
Alphabetic indicator	Per cent standard deviation
a	0.0% - 0.5%
b	0.6% - 1.0%
c	1.1% - 2.5%
d	2.6% - 5.0%
e	5.1% - 10.0%
f	10.1% - 15.0%
g	15.1% -

The actual standard deviation of an estimate is not the same each month. Since the standard deviations of the current estimates are not available at the time when this report is published, the alphabetic indicators are based on the average standard deviations during the last year. They should, therefore, be interpreted only as indications of the order of magnitude of the standard deviations.

(d) Standard Deviation of Month-to-Month Changes

A rough upper limit for the standard deviation of the difference (change) between two estimates referring to two months up to a year apart may also be indicated using the table above. For most characteristics published in this report the standard deviation of the difference between two estimates is likely to be somewhat smaller than the standard deviation of the smaller of the two estimates or in the immediately preceding range.

For example, suppose that a hypothetical estimate in May and June was 513,000 and 625,000 respectively and the per cent standard deviation of both estimates was indicated by the letter "c", i.e. it was between 1.1% and 2.5%. The difference between the May and June estimates (112,000) would, therefore, have a standard deviation which would likely be smaller than 2.5% of 513,000, i.e. it would likely be smaller than 12,800.

(e) Current Estimates of Standard Deviations

Standard deviations are computed monthly for several estimates and month-to-month changes. These are available usually in a few weeks after the publication of this report and can be obtained on request. Beginning with 1966, an annual report on the standard deviations during the last year will be released.

(continued from page 1)

Seasonally-adjusted unemployment rates

	Aug. 1971	July 1971	June 1971	May 1971	April 1971	March 1971	Feb. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Nov. 1970
Canada	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5
Atlantic	9.4	9.4	8.8	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.5	7.6
Quebec	8.2	8.6	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.3
Ontario	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9
Prairies	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0
British Columbia	6.8	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.3
Total	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5
Persons 25 years and over	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.7
Men	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.2
Women	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
Persons 14-24	11.8	10.8	11.0	11.6	12.3	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4

71-001
1971-09-01

The labour force

SEPTEMBER 1971

La main-d'œuvre

SEPTEMBRE 1971



CATALOGUE

71-001

MONTHLY

REVISED FORMAT FOR "THE LABOUR FORCE"

SEPTEMBER 1971

A Note to Subscribers

A number of important and obvious changes are introduced with this issue of The Labour Force. First, the new name "Statistics Canada" is used instead of the old Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Second, the publication is bilingual, replacing the old separate French and English versions. Third, a great deal of added analytic material is contained in the publication. This includes charts, seasonally-adjusted data, annual averages, and more comparisons with earlier months. Fourth, there has been a great expansion in the amount of data shown. Formerly, most of this added data had been released in the form of special tables, each with its separate mailing list, or had been available only upon request. New use of computers has made it possible to produce this greatly enlarged publication with about the same timeliness as before. Fifth, the publication will contain more supplementary data and more special articles from time to time, particularly relating to information collected on supplementary surveys which are run in conjunction with the Labour Force Survey. For example, this first issue includes a note which describes data on the student status of young persons in the labour force in the summer months. These special articles will include quarterly data on unemployment by industry and occupation and the quarterly family data which were released in the old version of the publication.

We hope you will find these changes to be useful and we welcome any suggestions you may have for improvements. These could be addressed to the Chief, Labour Force Survey Section, Labour Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, K1A 0V1.

CATALOGUE

71-001

MENSUEL

NOUVELLE PRÉSENTATION DE LA 'MAIN-D'OEUVRE'

Septembre 1971

À nos abonnés

La présente édition de La main-d'oeuvre comporte un certain nombre de modifications importantes et évidentes. Tout d'abord, le nouveau nom "Statistique Canada" est substitué à l'ancien "Bureau fédéral de la statistique". Deuxièmement, la publication est bilingue, réunissant en un même bulletin les textes français et anglais. Troisièmement, la publication contient beaucoup plus de matière analytique, comme des graphiques, des données désaisonnalisées, des moyennes annuelles et de plus nombreuses comparaisons avec les mois précédents. Quatrièmement, les données publiées sont en nombre beaucoup plus considérable. Auparavant, la plupart de ces données supplémentaires étaient publiées sous forme de tableaux spéciaux, chacun ayant sa liste de diffusion distincte, ou n'étaient disponibles que sur demande. De nouvelles applications informatiques ont permis l'élargissement considérable de la portée de cette publication sans allonger sensiblement le délai de production. Cinquièmement, la publication contiendra de temps à autre de nouvelles données supplémentaires et un plus grand nombre d'articles spéciaux, particulièrement au sujet des renseignements réunis lors d'enquêtes supplémentaires menées en même temps que l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre. Par exemple, ce premier numéro contient une note qui décrit les données sur le statut étudiant des jeunes faisant partie de la main-d'oeuvre pendant les mois d'été. Ces articles spéciaux renfermeront des données trimestrielles sur le chômage par branche d'activité et sur la profession ainsi que des données trimestrielles sur les familles, données qui étaient déjà publiées dans l'ancienne version.

Nous espérons que ces modifications seront utiles au lecteur et nous serions heureux de recevoir toute critique constructive. On pourra les adresser au chef de la Section de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre, Division du travail, Statistique Canada Ottawa, K1A 0V1.

STATISTICS CANADA — STATISTIQUE CANADA
Labour Division — Division du travail
Labour Force Surveys Section — Section des enquêtes sur la main-d'oeuvre

THE LABOUR FORCE

LA MAIN-D'OEUVRE

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SPECIAL NOTE

This edition contains, in addition to the regular material, an article on "Student Labour Force in the Summer" starting on page 5.

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NOTE SPÉCIALE

La présente édition contient, en plus des renseignements réguliers, un article sur "La main-d'oeuvre étudiante pendant l'été", que l'on trouvera à la page 5.

Week ended September 18, 1971

Semaine terminée le 18 septembre 1971

Summary — The seasonally-adjusted unemployment rate rose sharply to 7.1 in September from 6.5 in August. The increase in the adjusted unemployment rate occurred among both the 14-24 year-olds and those 25 years and over, but was more pronounced in the latter group.

The unadjusted rate, representing the actual unemployment as a percent of the labour force, was 5.0 in September as compared to 5.1 in August, a much smaller reduction than usual for this time of year. The total number of unemployed persons declined by 21,000 to 434,000.

There was an about-average decline from August in the number of employed persons (— 329,000) to 8,188,000 in September. Total labour force dropped 350,000 to 8,622,000 which was a relatively smaller decline than usual for this period.

Compared to a year ago, the labour force was up by 238,000 (2.8%) and employment by 202,000 (2.5%). The number of unemployed persons had increased by 36,000.

Employment — The overall reduction in total employment of 329,000 in September was close to normal for this time of year. There was a decline in the employment of 14 to 24 year-olds (— 438,000) which was greater than usual. The employment advance of 104,000 among women 25 years and over was slightly larger than average. As usual, there was little change in employment among men 25 years and over between August and September.

Among industries, a larger-than-average decline in employment between August and September occurred in manufacturing (74,000), trade (68,000) and public administration (54,000). There were normal declines in agriculture (58,000) and construction (30,000). In other industries, changes were generally small.

Regionally, a larger-than-usual decline in employment between August and September occurred in Quebec (113,000). The decline in Ontario (107,000) was less than average for this time of year. There were reductions in the Atlantic Region (31,000), the Prairie Region (54,000) and British Columbia (24,000).

Sommaire — Le taux désaisonnalisé de chômage a subi une augmentation marquée en septembre par rapport au mois d'août, passant de 6.5 à 7.1. L'accroissement du taux désaisonnalisé de chômage est survenu à la fois chez les 14-24 ans et chez les 25 ans et plus, quoique de façon plus prononcée chez ces derniers.

Le taux non désaisonnalisé, qui représente le chômage réel en pourcentage de la main-d'oeuvre, était de 5.0 en septembre à comparer à 5.1 en août, soit une réduction beaucoup plus faible que d'habitude pour cette époque de l'année. Le nombre total de chômeurs (434,000) était en baisse de 21,000.

Le nombre de personnes employées a connu une baisse à peu près moyenne (— 329,000) par rapport au mois d'août, tombant à 8,188,000 en septembre. L'ensemble de la main-d'oeuvre (8,622,000) a diminué de 350,000 personnes, ce qui représente une baisse relativement plus faible que d'habitude pour cette période.

Par rapport à l'année dernière, la main-d'oeuvre s'est accrue de 238,000 personnes (2.8 %) et le nombre de personnes employées, de 202,000 (2.5 %). Le nombre de chômeurs a augmenté de 36,000.

Emploi — La réduction globale de l'emploi total (— 329,000 personnes) en septembre était près de la normale pour cette époque de l'année. Il y a eu une diminution de l'emploi beaucoup plus considérable que d'habitude chez les 14-24 ans (— 438,000). La progression de l'emploi chez les femmes de 25 ans et plus (+ 104,000) a été légèrement plus forte que la moyenne. Comme d'habitude, il y a eu peu de changement dans l'emploi chez les hommes de 25 ans et plus entre août et septembre.

Au niveau des diverses branches d'activité, il y a eu une baisse de l'emploi plus considérable que la moyenne entre août et septembre dans les industries manufacturières (74,000), le commerce (68,000) et l'administration publique (54,000). Il y a eu des diminutions normales dans l'agriculture (58,000) et dans le bâtiment et les travaux publics (30,000). Dans les autres branches d'activité, les changements ont été généralement faibles.

Sur le plan régional, on signale une baisse de l'emploi plus forte que d'habitude entre août et septembre au Québec (113,000). En Ontario, la baisse (107,000) a été plus faible que la moyenne pour cette époque de l'année. Il y a eu des réductions dans la région de l'Atlantique (31,000), la région des Prairies (54,000) et la Colombie-Britannique (24,000).

The seasonally-adjusted employment level for Canada at 8,099,000 in September was virtually unchanged from the 8,104,000 in August. The largest change, regionally, was an increase of 34,000 in Ontario. Quebec recorded a decline of 27,000. Other regions showed little change.

Unemployment — There was a decline in unemployment in Canada of 21,000 between August and September; usually there is a much larger decline between these months. Unemployment of those aged 14 to 24 decreased by 32,000 as students left the labour market. For the group 25 years and over, there was an increase of 11,000 which was about equally divided between men and women. Regional changes in levels of unemployment were slight.

The overall unemployment level was 36,000 higher than a year earlier. The 14-24 age group accounted for 20,000 of the increase.

After ranging between 6.3 to 6.5% during the previous four months, the seasonally-adjusted rate of unemployment rose to 7.1 in September. There were very large increases in the seasonally-adjusted unemployment rates for both men and women 25 years and over; the male unemployment rate for that age group rose to 6.0% from 5.2% and women to 3.4% from 2.6%. The adjusted unemployment rate for those persons under the age of 25 increased from 11.8 to 12.2% in September.

All five regions experienced increases in their seasonally-adjusted unemployment rates. Large increases occurred in the Atlantic Region, Quebec and Ontario.

Le niveau désaisonnalisé de l'emploi pour le Canada (8,099,000) en septembre était presque le même qu'en août (8,104,000). La variation la plus considérable, sur le plan régional, a été une augmentation de 34,000 personnes employées en Ontario. Le Québec a accusé une baisse de 27,000. Les autres régions ont accusé peu de changement.

Chômage — Il y a eu une diminution de 21,000 chômeurs au Canada entre août et septembre; ordinairement, la diminution est beaucoup plus considérable entre ces deux mois. Le chômage chez les 14-24 ans a diminué de 32,000, par suite du retrait des étudiants du marché du travail. Chez le groupe des 25 ans et plus, il y a eu une augmentation de 11,000, chiffre qui comprenait un nombre à peu près égal d'hommes et de femmes. Les variations régionales du niveau de chômage ont été faibles.

Le niveau global du chômage était de 36,000 plus élevé qu'un an plus tôt. Le groupe des 14-24 ans intervenait pour 20,000 dans l'augmentation du nombre de chômeurs.

Après avoir oscillé entre 6.3 et 6.5 depuis quatre mois, le taux désaisonnalisé de chômage a monté à 7.1 en septembre. Il y a eu des accroissements très considérables des taux désaisonnalisés de chômage tant chez les hommes que chez les femmes de 25 ans et plus; le taux de chômage des hommes dans ce groupe d'âge s'est élevé à 6.0 %, à comparer à 5.2 %, et celui des femmes a atteint 3.4 % à comparer à 2.6 %. Le taux désaisonnalisé de chômage chez les moins de 25 ans est passé de 11.8 % à 12.2 % en septembre.

Les cinq régions ont connu des augmentations de leur taux désaisonnalisé de chômage. Des augmentations considérables sont survenues dans la région de l'Atlantique, au Québec et en Ontario.

During the summer months, employment and unemployment data are greatly influenced by the influx of students to the labour force during school vacations. The monthly Labour Force Survey added questions in July 1970 to measure the characteristics of this student work force. The questions, which were repeated in August 1970, asked persons 14 to 24 whether they were full-time students in March and, if so, whether they planned to return to school in the autumn. In the summer of 1971, the basic questions were asked again, but at this time respondents had the opportunity of answering that they were "not sure" of their autumn plans. Comparability between 1970 and 1971 is only slightly affected by this fact.

Table S2 on page 8 shows selected labour force characteristics by student status for persons 14 to 24 for 1970 and 1971.

Table S1, on the next page, shows unemployment and participation rates, by age and student status for summer months in 1970 and 1971. It can be seen from this table that at the peak of the summer, about 40% of the students who plan to return to school have joined the labour force, with a much higher proportion of labour force participation among older students. The data also suggests a "seasonal" pattern to student labour force participation rising to a peak in July and falling off in August. The August drop-off would be due to vacation-taking, early termination of summer jobs, or possibly discouragement after unsuccessful searches for summer work. Similarly, unemployment rates drop over the course of the summer as students find jobs or drop out of the labour force. In this context, the "summer" starts in May for students aged 20 to 24 and in June for teenage students who are mainly at school in May. Thus unemployment rates for teenage students are lower than those for older returning students in May and higher in June and July when teenagers are fully in the labour market. In August, the situation changes again with a much greater July-to-August decline in unemployment rates for teenagers than for older students. This change may be due to a greater need for income among the older group and/or to the longer period available for work after the mid-August survey week (that is, the older post secondary students usually return to school later than those attending secondary school).

Unemployment rates are much lower for summer students than for persons leaving school. There are a number of factors which could account for this. Participation rates are much lower for summer students and perhaps only the best qualified enter the labour force. School leavers are perhaps more selective than summer students in their choice of a suitable job. On the other hand, there may simply be more job openings for temporary summer work than for full-time work for young persons. Certainly the great discrepancy in unemployment rates between school leavers and those who were not attending school in the spring suggests an initial period of difficulty in finding work after leaving school.

The data available to date allow 1970 to 1971 comparisons for the months of July and August. Participation rates for summer students in July 1971 were about the same as in July 1970, although the unemployment rate was lower this year. In August 1971, the summer student participation rates were up over August 1970 as a result of an increase in employment. The unemployment rate was the same in August 1970 as in 1971 and, consequently the July-to-August decline in unemployment in 1971 was less than in 1970.

In both months, school leavers exhibited higher unemployment rates and participation rates in 1971 than in 1970.

Au cours des mois d'été, les données sur l'emploi et le chômage sont fortement influencées par l'arrivée en masse des étudiants sur le marché du travail pour la période des vacances. En juillet 1970, l'enquête mensuelle sur la main-d'oeuvre comptait des questions supplémentaires destinées à mesurer les caractéristiques de cette main-d'oeuvre étudiante. Les questions, répétées en août 1970, demandaient aux personnes de 14-24 ans si elles étudiaient à plein temps en mars et, dans le cas de l'affirmative, si elles avaient l'intention de retourner aux études à l'automne. Au cours de l'été de 1971, les questions de base ont été reprises, mais cette fois, les enquêtés avaient la possibilité de répondre qu'ils étaient "incertains" quant à leurs projets pour l'automne. La comparabilité entre les données de 1970 et de 1971 n'en est que légèrement atteinte.

Le tableau S2 à la page 8 indique certaines caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par statut étudiant pour les personnes de 14-24 ans en 1970 et 1971.

Le tableau S1, à la page suivante, indique les taux de chômage et d'activité selon l'âge et le statut étudiant pour les mois d'été de 1970 et de 1971. Il ressort de ce tableau qu'en période de pointe en été, environ 40 % des étudiants qui ont l'intention de retourner aux études sont sur le marché du travail, les plus âgés affichant un taux d'activité beaucoup plus considérable. Il ressort également de ces données un régime "saisonnier" d'activité étudiante qui culmine en juillet et redescend en août. La baisse d'août est attribuable aux vacances que prennent les étudiants, à la cessation précoce des emplois d'été ou encore, peut-être, au découragement qui suit les insuccès dans la recherche d'un emploi d'été. De même, les taux de chômage diminuent au cours de l'été au fur et à mesure que les étudiants trouvent du travail ou se retirent du marché du travail. Dans ce contexte, l'"été" commence en mai pour les étudiants de 20-24 ans et en juin pour les adolescents, qui sont pour la plupart encore à l'école en mai. Ainsi, les taux de chômage des adolescents sont plus faibles en mai que ceux de leurs aînés qui comptent retourner aux études et plus élevés en juin et en juillet, période où les adolescents sont tous sur le marché du travail. En août, la situation se transforme de nouveau, les taux de chômage diminuant beaucoup plus entre juillet et août dans le cas des adolescents que dans le cas de leurs aînés. Cette variation peut être attribuable à un plus grand besoin d'argent chez les plus âgés et (ou) à la plus longue période disponible pour travailler après la semaine d'enquête de la mi-août, (c'est-à-dire que les étudiants âgés du postsecondaire retournent habituellement aux études plus tard que ceux du secondaire).

Les taux de chômage sont beaucoup plus faibles chez les étudiants que chez les personnes qui quittent l'école. Cela pourrait s'expliquer par un certain nombre de facteurs. Les taux d'activité sont beaucoup plus faibles pour les étudiants et il se peut que seuls les plus qualifiés entrent sur le marché du travail. Ceux qui quittent l'école sont peut-être plus exigeants que les autres dans leur choix d'un emploi convenable. Par ailleurs, il y a peut-être tout simplement plus de possibilités d'emploi temporaire d'été que d'emploi à plein temps pour les jeunes. Certes, l'écart considérable entre les taux de chômage affichés par ceux qui quittent l'école et par ceux qui n'allaient pas à l'école au printemps laisse supposer une période initiale de difficultés à trouver du travail après le départ des études.

Les données disponibles jusqu'ici permettent des comparaisons entre 1971 et 1970 pour les mois de juillet et d'août. Les taux d'activité des étudiants en juillet 1971 étaient à peu près les mêmes qu'en juillet 1970, même si le taux de chômage était plus faible cette année. En août 1971, les taux d'activité des étudiants étaient plus forts qu'en août 1970 par suite de l'accroissement de l'emploi. Le taux de chômage était le même en août des deux années et par conséquent la baisse de juillet à août au chapitre du chômage en 1971 a été plus faible qu'en 1970.

Dans les deux mois, ceux qui ont quitté l'école ont affiché des taux de chômage et d'activité plus élevés en 1971 qu'en 1970.

TABLE S-1. Unemployment Rates and Participation Rates by Age and Students Status,
Summer Months 1970 and 1971

No.		Aug. 1971 — Août	July 1971 — Juillet	June 1971 — Juin
		unemployment rates — taux de chômage		
1	Total 14-24 years	9.1	10.8	12.7
2	Full-time students in March	9.1	12.4	18.6
3	Planning to return to school	5.3	9.8	16.4
4	Not planning to return to school	21.8	23.2	24.8
5	Not full-time students in March	9.1	9.6	9.6
6	Total 14-19 years	11.1	14.6	19.3
7	Full-time students in March	9.0	13.6	20.4
8	Planning to return to school	5.6	11.0	18.4
9	Not planning to return to school	23.7	27.9	30.5
10	Not full-time students in March	16.0	17.3	17.5
11	Total 20-24 years	7.5	7.5	8.1
12	Full-time students in March	9.3	8.5	13.3
13	Planning to return to school .....	...	...	10.4
14	Not planning to return to school	18.8	16.5	16.9
15	Not full-time students in March	7.0	7.2	7.0
		participation rates — taux d'activité		
16	Total 14-24 years	59.4	61.0	55.5
17	Full-time students in March	44.9	47.4	36.4
18	Planning to return to school	39.5	42.8	32.9
19	Not planning to return to school	84.7	80.2	59.7
20	Not full-time students in March	77.2	77.5	78.1
21	Total 14-19 years	46.7	49.3	40.1
22	Full-time students in March	40.1	42.5	30.8
23	Planning to return to school	35.7	38.9	28.1
24	Not planning to return to school	85.1	79.3	55.4
25	Not full-time students in March	77.9	78.9	78.4
26	Total 20-24 years	76.6	76.9	76.5
27	Full-time students in March	74.5	76.5	69.2
28	Planning to return to school	70.6	74.4	70.0
29	Not planning to return to school	84.2	80.6	67.0
30	Not full-time students in March	77.1	77.0	78.0

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material.

TABLEAU S-1. Taux de chômage et taux d'activité, selon l'âge et le statut étudiant, mois d'été de 1970 et 1971

May 1971 — Mai	Aug. 1970 — Août	July 1970 — Juillet		N ^o
unemployment rates — taux de chômage				
12.0	8.7	10.9	Total 14-24 ans	1
13.4	8.4	13.8	Effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars	2
11.0	5.3	12.3	Ayant l'intention de retourner aux études	3
24.3	20.9	21.1	N'ayant pas l'intention de retourner aux études	4
11.5	8.8	8.8	Personnes ne faisant pas partie des effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars.	5
15.4	10.0	14.9	Total 14-19 ans	6
10.8	7.8	14.6	Effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars	7
8.5	5.0	12.8	Ayant l'intention de retourner aux études	8
23.5	22.0	24.2	N'ayant pas l'intention de retourner aux études	9
20.3	14.6	15.7	Personnes ne faisant pas partie des effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars.	10
10.0	7.6	7.4	Total 20-24 ans	11
19.4	10.6	11.6	Effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars	12
17.5	6.4	9.6	Ayant l'intention de retourner aux études	13
25.0	19.0	15.7	N'ayant pas l'intention de retourner aux études	14
8.5	7.0	6.5	Personnes ne faisant pas partie des effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars.	15
participation rates — taux d'activité				
50.7	57.8	60.5	Total 14-24 ans	16
26.7	42.4	46.0	Effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars	17
24.2	37.7	42.3	Ayant l'intention de retourner aux études	18
46.8	80.5	78.2	N'ayant pas l'intention de retourner aux études	19
78.7	76.7	77.5	Personnes ne faisant pas partie des effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars.	20
33.2	45.0	49.0	Total 14-19 ans	21
21.5	37.8	41.7	Effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars	22
19.9	34.0	38.7	Ayant l'intention de retourner aux études	23
38.9	81.5	78.9	N'ayant pas l'intention de retourner aux études	24
79.4	78.3	80.1	Personnes ne faisant pas partie des effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars.	25
74.4	75.4	76.3	Total 20-24 ans	26
56.8	71.5	74.5	Effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars	27
57.3	67.5	73.9	Ayant l'intention de retourner aux études	28
57.8	79.8	76.9	N'ayant pas l'intention de retourner aux études	29
78.5	76.3	76.7	Personnes ne faisant pas partie des effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars.	30

Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE S-2. Persons 14-24, by Student Status and by Labour Force Status, Summer Months 1970 and 1971

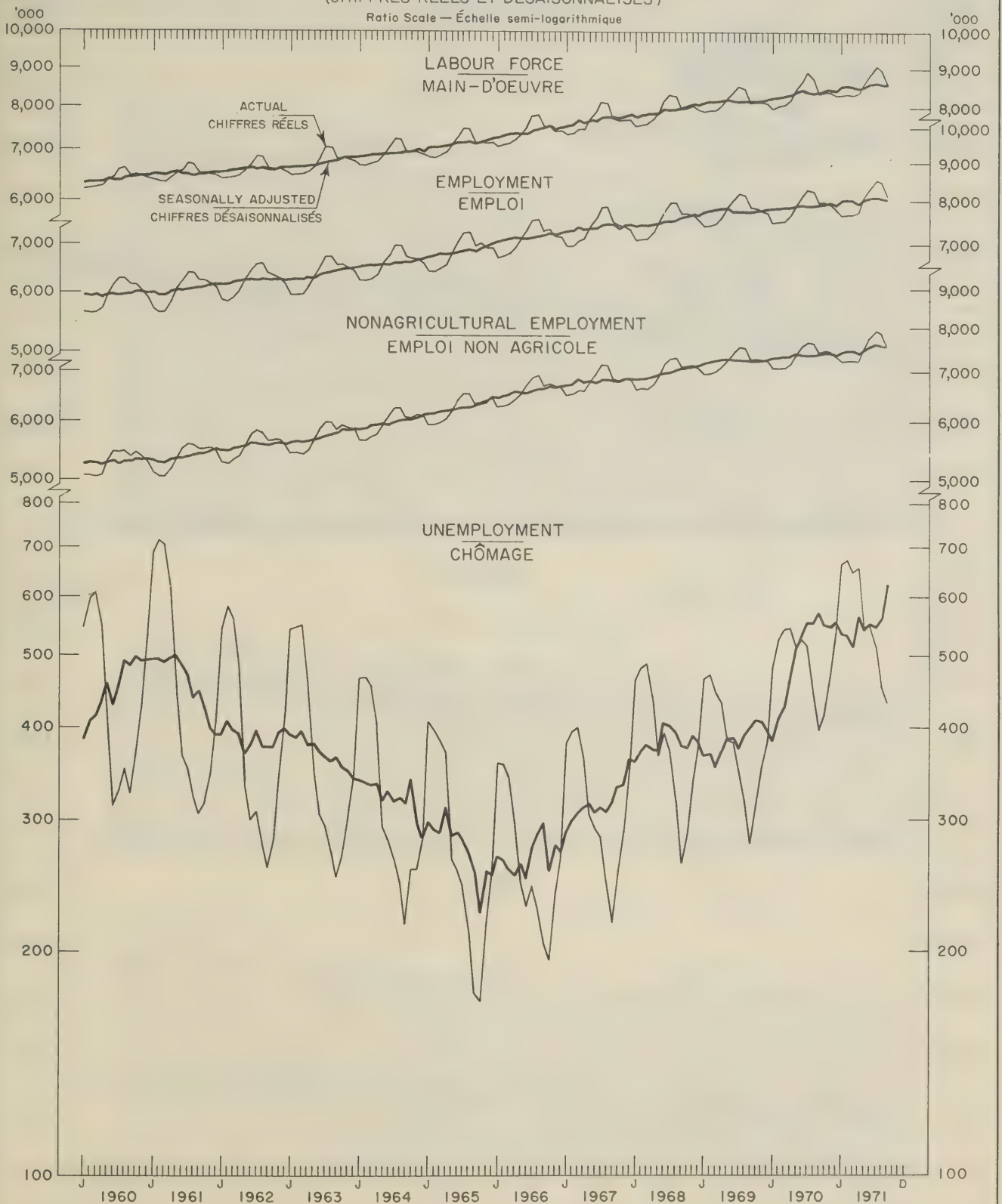
TABLEAU S-2. Personnes de 14-24 ans, selon le statut d'étudiant et l'activité ou l'inactivité, mois d'été de 1970 et 1971

	Total	Full-time students in March				
		Effectifs scolaires à plein temps en mars				
		Total	Planning to return to school	Not planning to return to school	Not sure if returning to school	Not full-time students in march
			Ayant l'in- tention de retourner aux études	N'ayant pas l'intention de retourner aux études	Retour aux études incertain	Personnes ne faisant pas partie des ef- fectifs sco- laires à plein temps en mars
thousands - milliers						
<u>August - 1971 - Août</u>						
Population	4,449	2,453	2,131	249	73	1,996
Labour force - Main d'oeuvre	2,643	1,102	842	211	49	1,541
Employed - Personnes employées	2,403	1,002	797	165	40	1,401
Unemployed - Chômeurs	240	100	45	46	...	140
Not in labour force - Ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre	1,806	1,351	1,289	38	24	455
<u>July - 1971 - Juillet</u>						
Population	4,441	2,431	2,105	237	89	2,010
Labour force - Main d'oeuvre	2,710	1,152	901	190	60	1,557
Employed - Personnes employées	2,417	1,009	813	147	49	1,407
Unemployed - Chômeurs	293	143	88	44	11	150
Not in labour force - Ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre	1,731	1,279	1,203	47	28	452
<u>June - 1971 - Juin</u>						
Population	4,429	2,398	2,070	236	93	2,031
Labour force - Main d'oeuvre	2,460	873	681	141	51	1,587
Employed - Personnes employées	2,147	711	569	106	36	1,436
Unemployed - Chômeurs	313	162	112	35	15	152
Not in labour force - Ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre	1,969	1,526	1,389	95	42	443
<u>May - 1971 - Mai</u>						
Population	4,420	2,374	2,076	220	78	2,046
Labour force - Main d'oeuvre	2,242	633	502	103	27	1,610
Employed - Personnes employées	1,972	547	448	78	22	1,425
Unemployed - Chômeurs	270	85	55	25	...	185
Not in labour force - Ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre	2,178	1,742	1,573	118	51	436
<u>August - 1970 - Août</u>						
Population	4,320	2,380	2,118	262	(1)	1,939
Labour force - Main d'oeuvre	2,498	1,010	798	211	(1)	1,488
Employed - Personnes employées	2,282	924	757	167	(1)	1,357
Unemployed - Chômeurs	217	85	42	44	(1)	131
Not in labour force - Ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre	1,821	1,370	1,320	50	(1)	451
<u>July - 1970 - Juillet</u>						
Population	4,307	2,324	2,080	243	(1)	1,983
Labour force - Main d'oeuvre	2,606	1,069	880	190	(1)	1,536
Employed - Personnes employées	2,322	921	772	150	(1)	1,401
Unemployed - Chômeurs	283	148	108	40	(1)	135
Not in labour force - Ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre	1,701	1,254	1,201	54	(1)	447

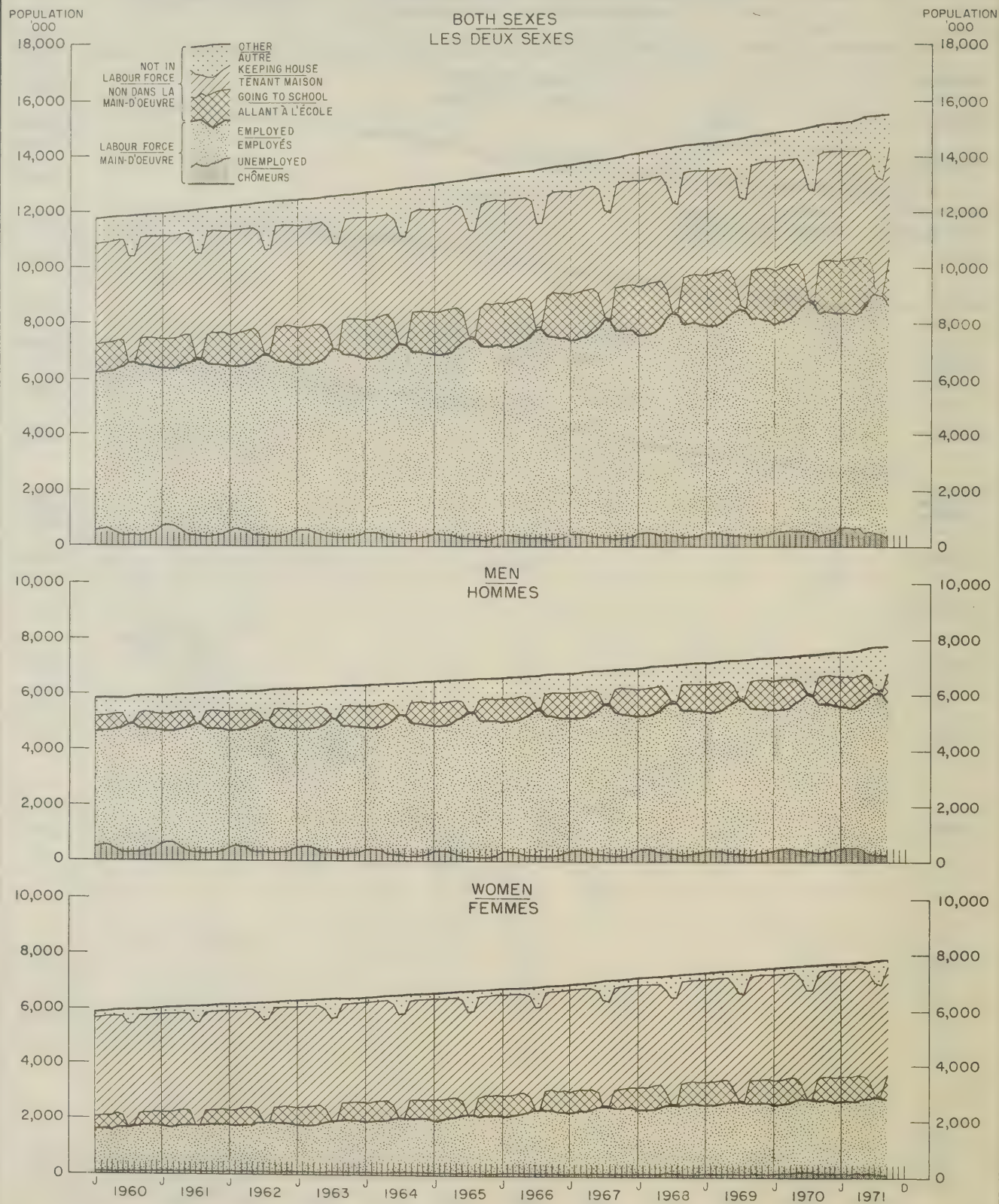
(1) In 1970, students were not given the opportunity of responding that they were not sure of their autumn plans. - En 1970, les étudiants n'avaient pas la possibilité de répondre qu'ils étaient incertains quant à leurs projets pour l'automne. See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED, CANADA
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, CANADA
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

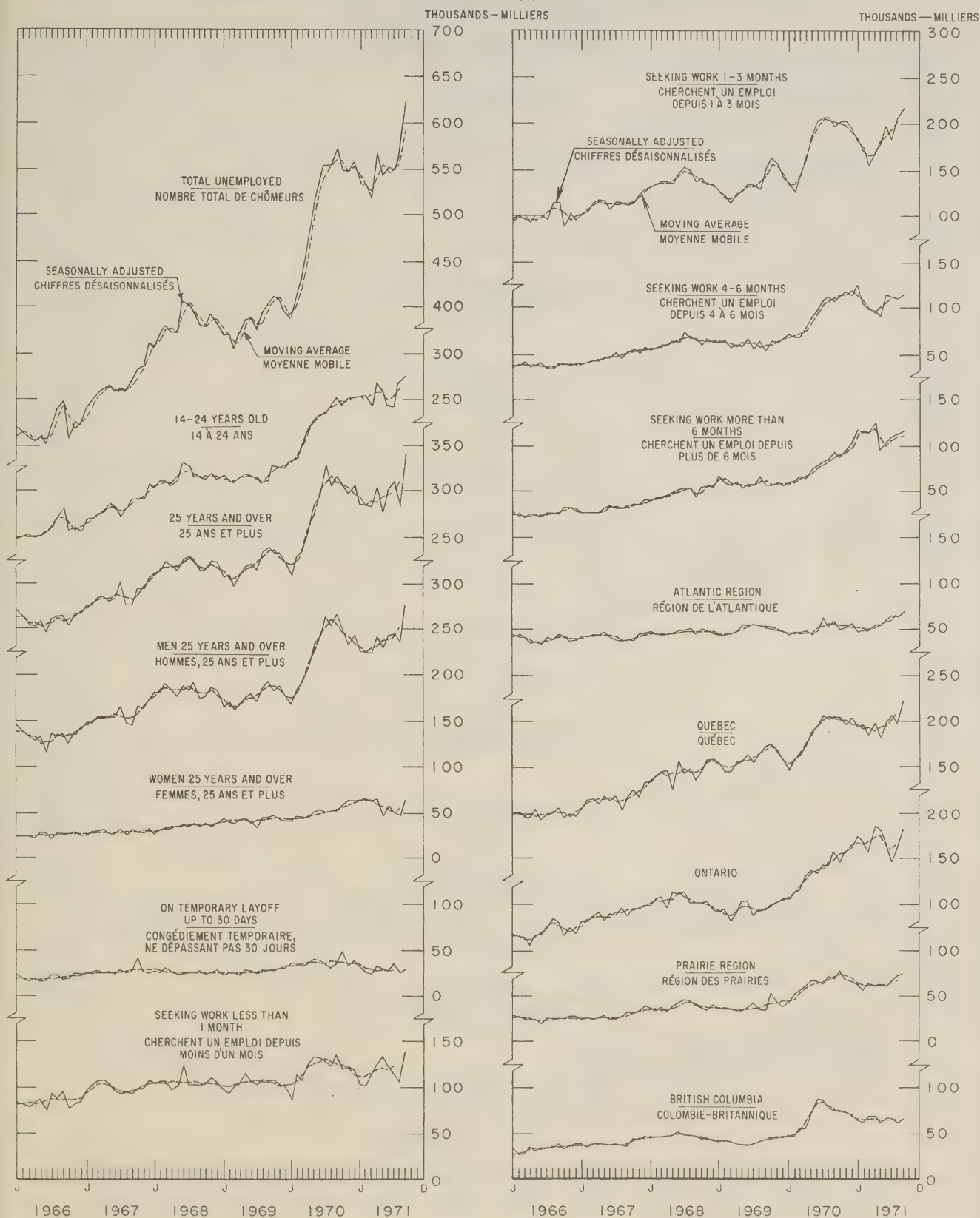
Ratio Scale — Échelle semi-logarithmique



LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CANADIAN POPULATION
CARACTÉRISTIQUES DE LA MAIN-D'OEUVRE DE LA POPULATION CANADIENNE

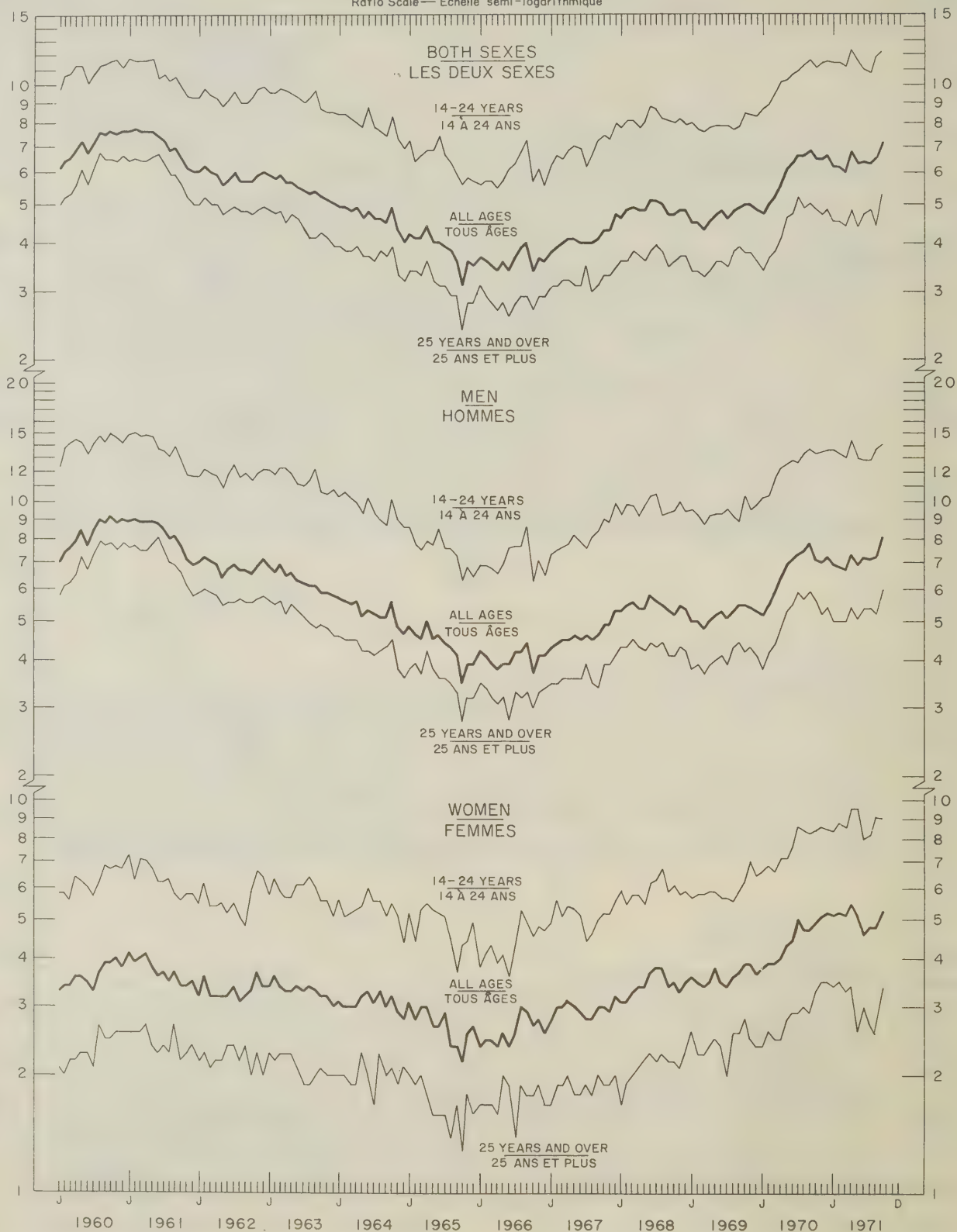


SELECTED UNEMPLOYMENT SERIES, SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED QUELQUES SÉRIES CHRONOLOGIQUES DE CHÔMAGE DÉSAISONNALISÉES 1966 - 1971



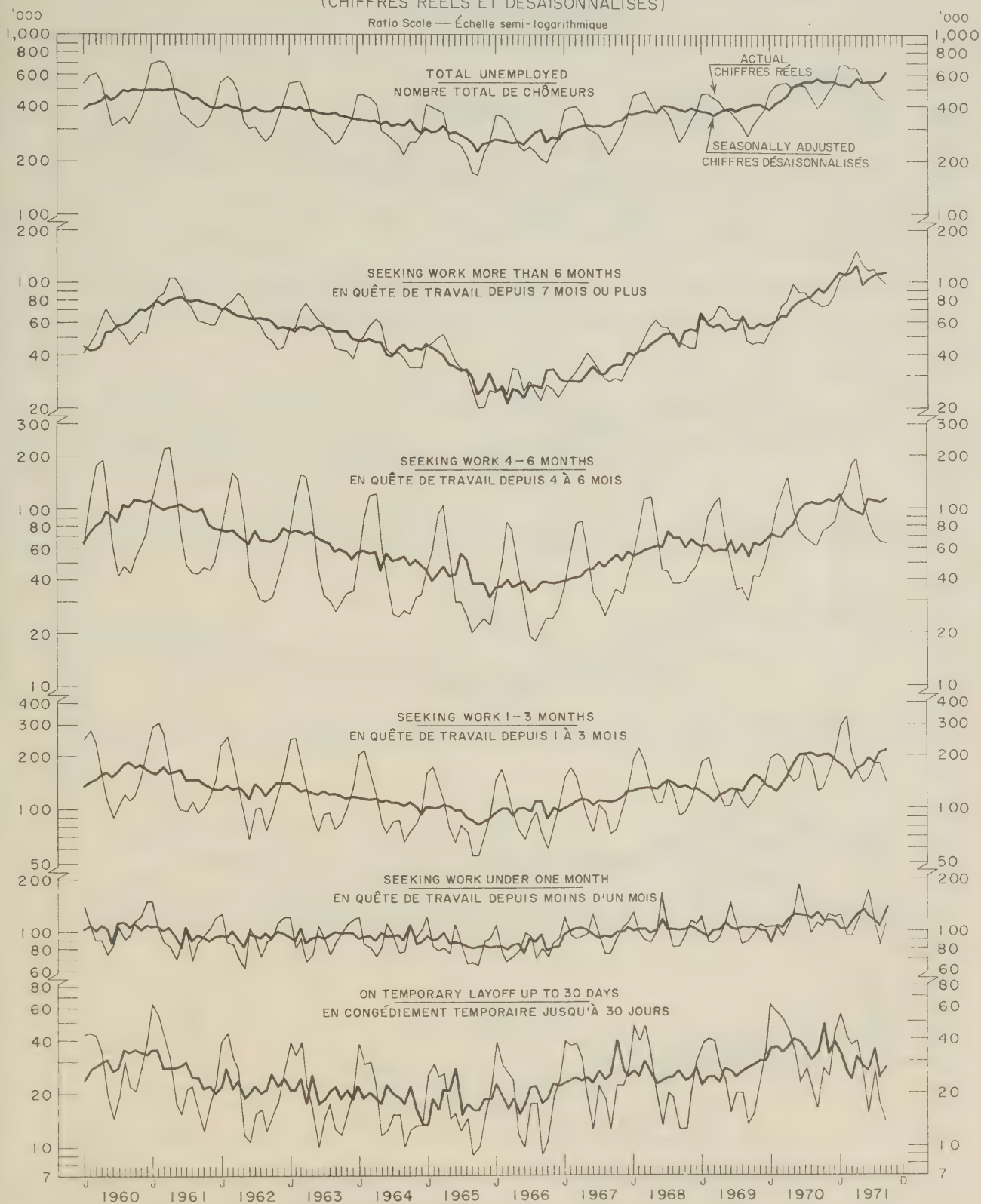
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE AND SEX, CANADA
(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)
TAUX DE CHÔMAGE SELON L'ÂGE ET LE SEXE, CANADA
(DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale — Échelle semi-logarithmique



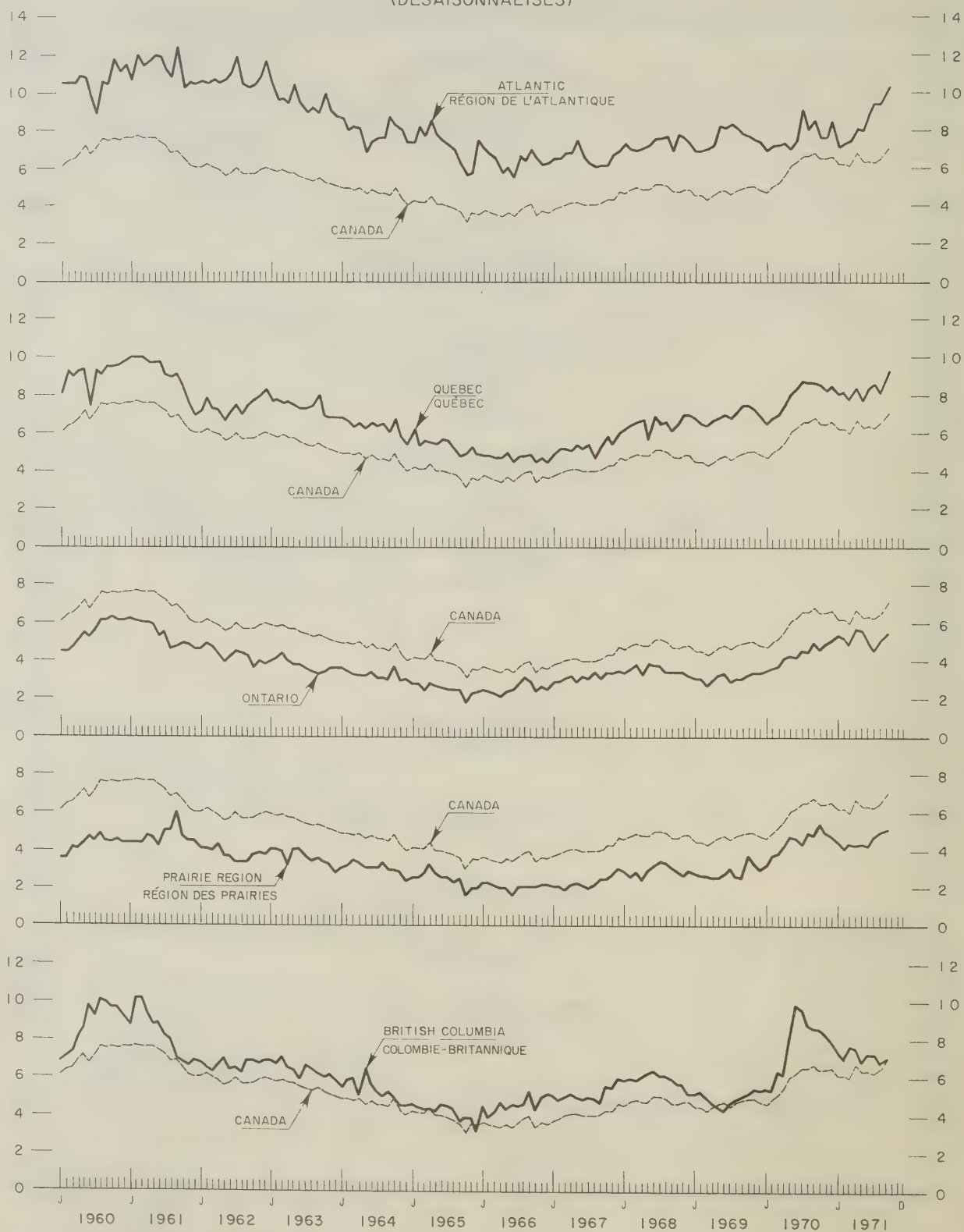
UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION, CANADA
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)
NOMBRE DE CHÔMEURS SELON LA DURÉE DU CHÔMAGE, CANADA
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale — Échelle semi-logarithmique



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS TAUX DE CHÔMAGE, CANADA ET RÉGIONS

(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)
(DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

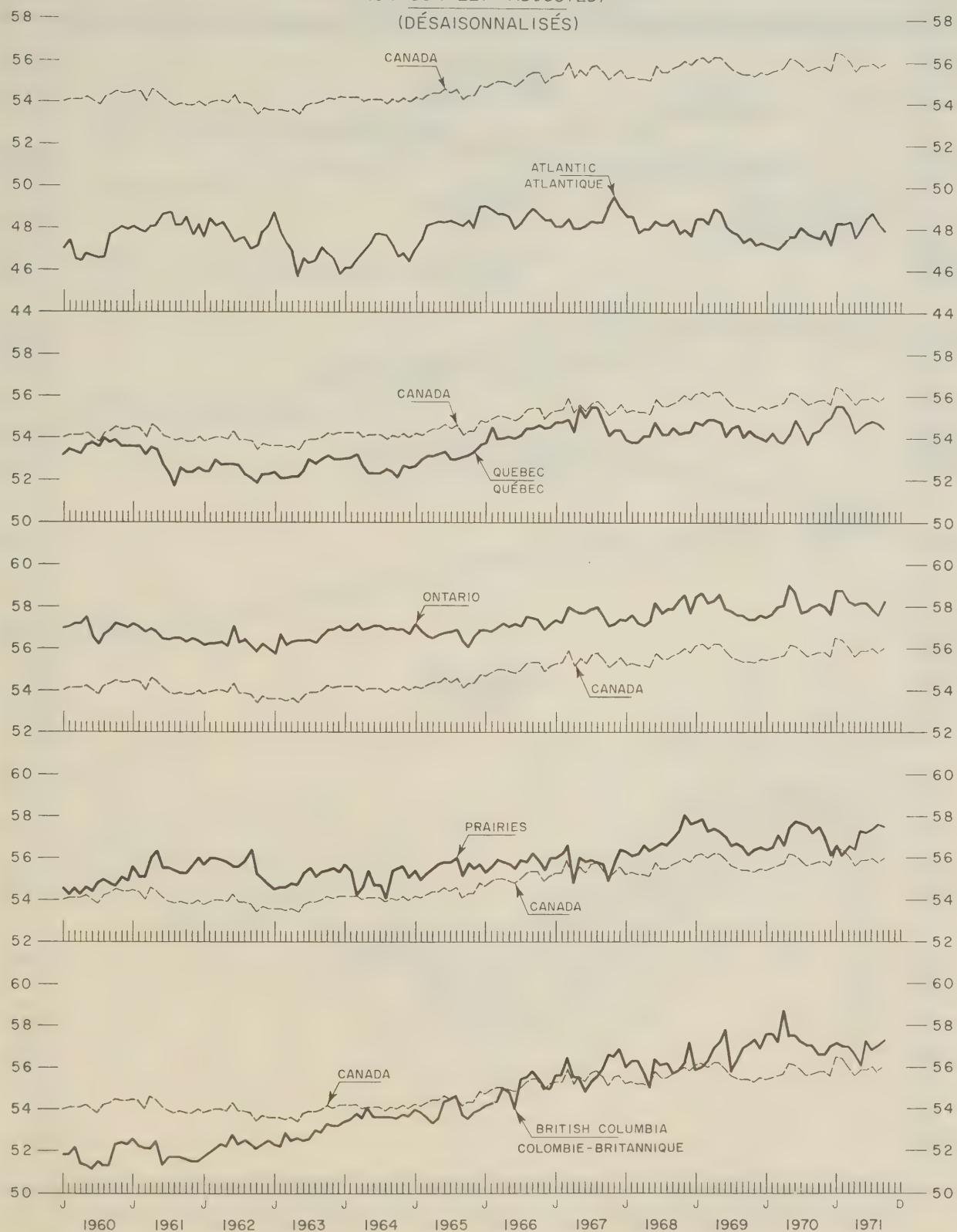


PARTICIPATION RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS

TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ, CANADA ET RÉGIONS

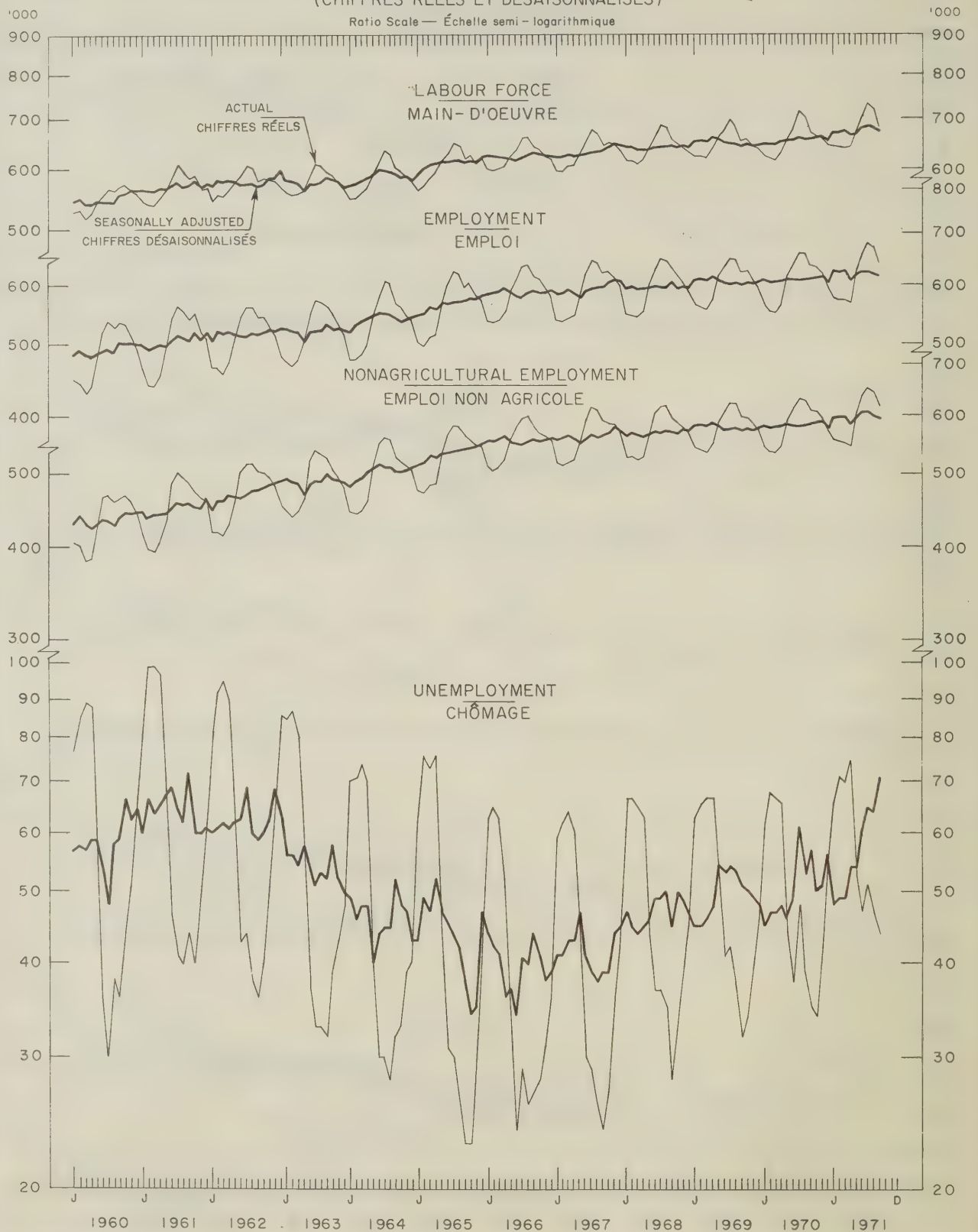
(SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED)

(DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, ATLANTIC REGION
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

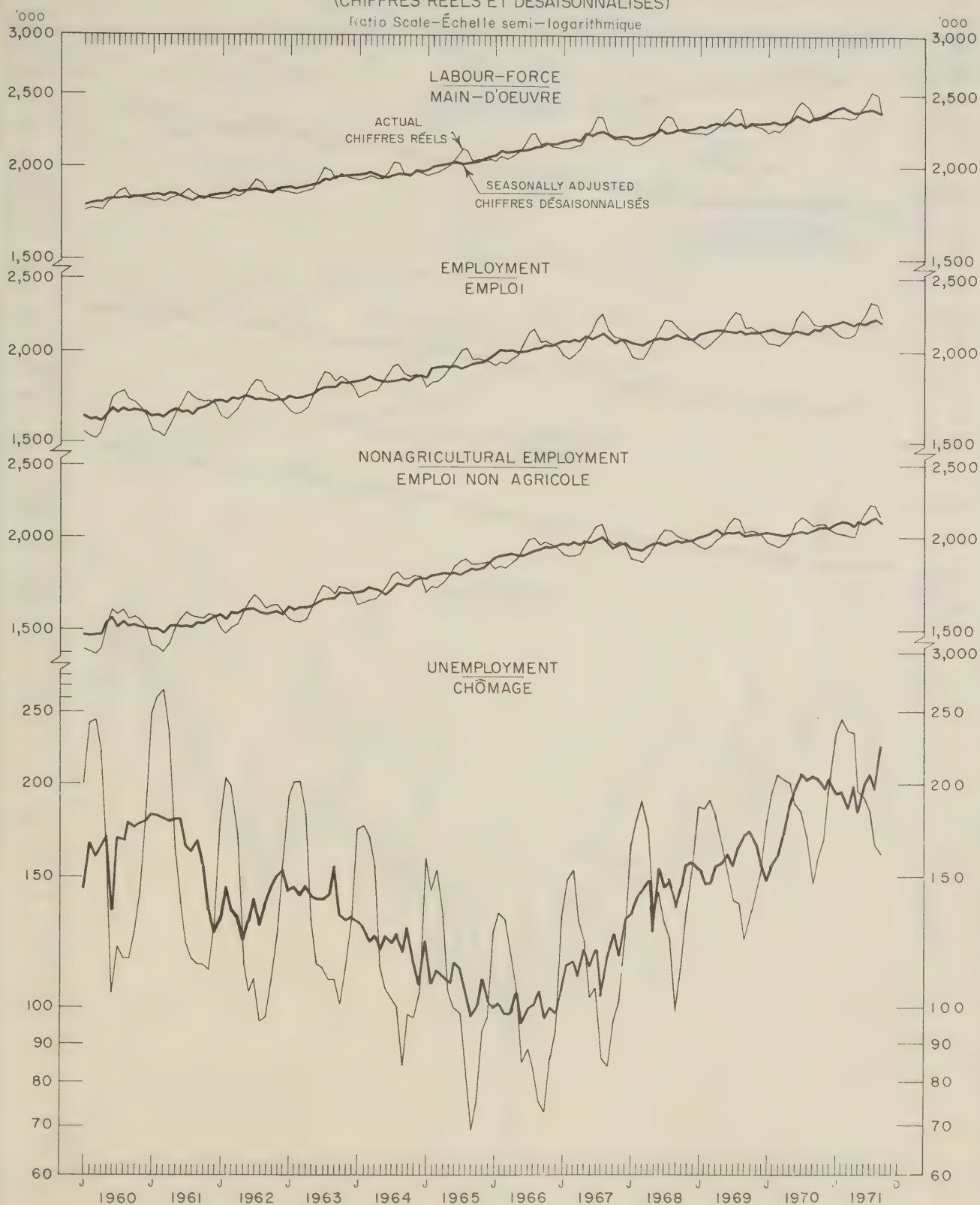
MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, RÉGION DE L'ATLANTIQUE
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, QUEBEC
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, QUÉBEC
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale—Échelle semi-logarithmique



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, ONTARIO
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

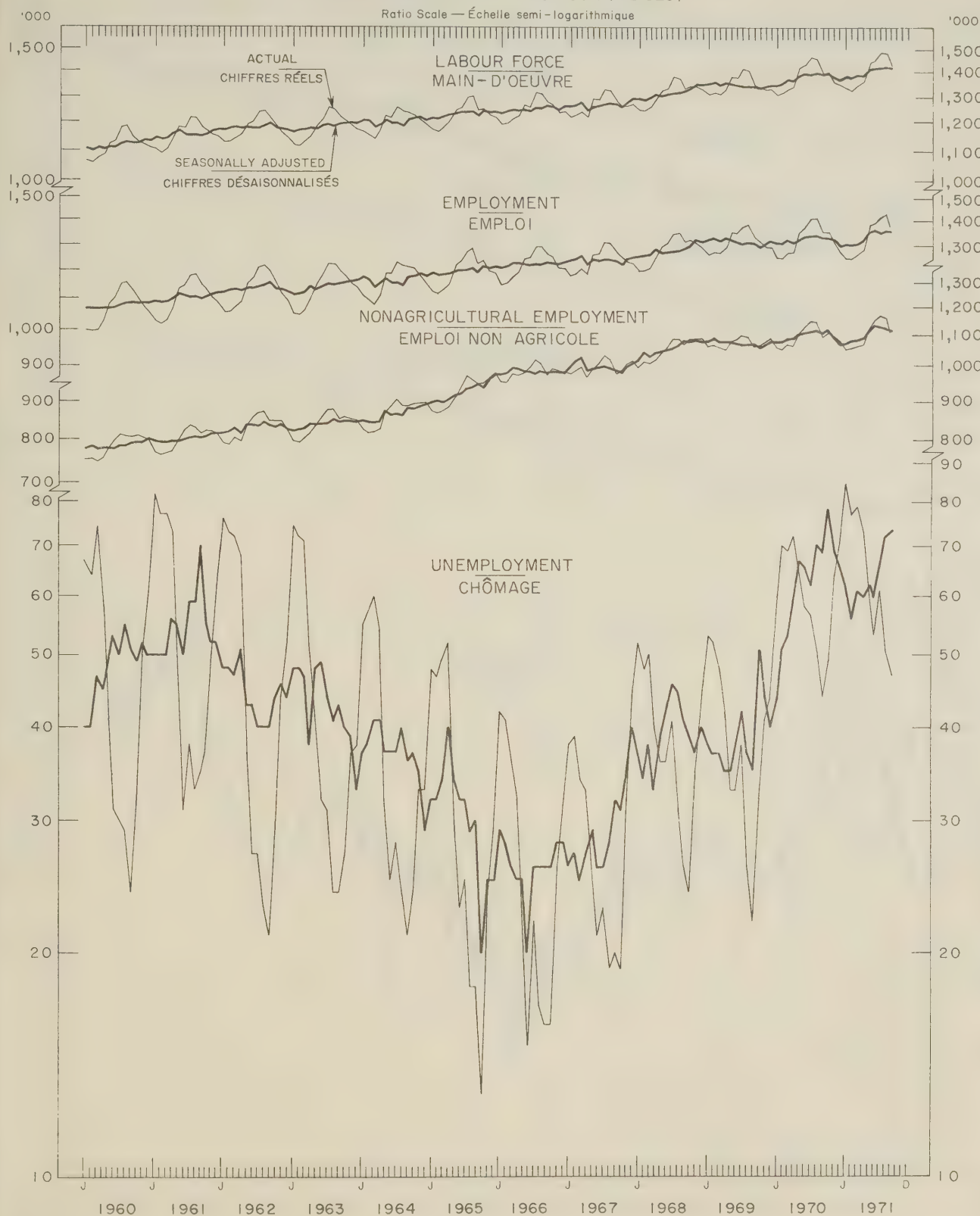
MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, ONTARIO
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale—Échelle semi-logarithmique



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, PRAIRIE REGION
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, RÉGION DES PRAIRIES
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, BRITISH COLUMBIA
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



TABLE 1. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 1. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par sexe, Canada

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées						Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés				
			Total	Agri- culture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole			
thousands — milliers										
per cent — pourcentage										
Both sexes — Les deux sexes										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 September — Septembre	55.9	8,622	8,198	504	7,623	7,107	6,982	434	5.0	
August — Août	58.1	8,972	8,517	622	7,895	7,390	7,229	455	5.1	
1970 September — Septembre	55.5	8,384	7,986	558	7,428	6,896	6,780	398	4.7	
August — Août	57.9	8,720	8,272	614	7,658	7,174	7,018	448	5.1	
1969 September — Septembre	55.2	8,126	7,847	531	7,265	6,749	6,642	279	3.4	
August — Août	57.9	8,489	8,171	626	7,535	7,050	6,909	318	3.7	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 September — Septembre	56.0	8,722	8,099	510	7,596	7,064	6,958	623	7.1	
August — Août	55.8	8,665	8,104	515	7,596	7,045	6,939	561	6.5	
July — Juillet	56.0	8,659	8,111	506	7,615	7,053	6,959	548	6.3	
June — Juin	55.9	8,600	8,049	501	7,555	7,015	6,921	551	6.4	
May — Mai	55.9	8,566	8,025	502	7,541	6,989	6,895	541	6.3	
April — Avril	55.6	8,499	7,932	535	7,401	6,861	6,754	567	6.7	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1970	55.8	8,374	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	495	5.9	
1969	55.8	8,162	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	4.7	
1968	55.5	7,919	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	4.8	
1967	55.5	7,694	7,379	559	6,820	6,305	6,206	315	4.1	
Men — Hommes										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 September — Septembre	75.3	5,770	5,474	472	5,002	4,627	4,523	296	5.1	
August — Août	79.8	6,097	5,790	523	5,258	4,884	4,750	317	5.2	
1970 September — Septembre	75.8	5,674	5,393	455	4,927	4,540	4,444	281	5.0	
August — Août	80.2	5,987	5,667	519	5,148	4,800	4,665	320	5.3	
1969 September — Septembre	75.6	5,513	5,323	483	4,840	4,454	4,366	190	3.4	
August — Août	80.1	5,833	5,609	531	5,078	4,712	4,593	224	3.8	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 September — Septembre	75.9	5,882	5,407	444	4,965	4,583	4,492	475	8.1	
August — Août	76.0	5,838	5,420	444	4,981	4,577	4,489	418	7.2	
July — Juillet	76.0	5,824	5,412	438	4,981	4,570	4,490	412	7.1	
June — Juin	76.1	5,805	5,389	439	4,963	4,566	4,484	416	7.2	
May — Mai	76.1	5,785	5,384	437	4,951	4,553	4,464	401	6.7	
April — Avril	75.9	5,729	5,311	456	4,858	4,463	4,377	418	7.3	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1970	76.4	5,684	5,310	442	4,867	4,483	4,399	374	6.6	
1969	76.6	5,560	5,272	460	4,812	4,423	4,343	288	5.2	
1968	77.0	5,443	5,146	476	4,670	4,300	4,216	297	5.5	
1967	77.5	5,329	5,083	486	4,597	4,221	4,137	246	4.6	
Women — Femmes										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 September — Septembre	36.5	2,852	2,714	92	2,622	2,480	2,460	138	4.9	
August — Août	36.9	2,875	2,737	100	2,637	2,506	2,480	138	4.8	
1970 September — Septembre	35.6	2,710	2,593	93	2,500	2,355	2,336	117	4.3	
August — Août	36.0	2,733	2,605	95	2,510	2,374	2,352	128	4.7	
1969 September — Septembre	35.2	2,613	2,524	98	2,426	2,295	2,276	89	3.4	
August — Août	35.9	2,656	2,562	105	2,457	2,338	2,316	94	3.5	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 September — Septembre	36.4	2,846	2,695	67	2,633*	2,482	2,468	151	5.3	
August — Août	36.1	2,815	2,679	71	2,613	2,465	2,450	136	4.8	
July — Juillet	36.5	2,839	2,704	69	2,641	2,490	2,478	135	4.8	
June — Juin	36.0	2,790	2,661	64	2,606	2,446	2,435	129	4.6	
May — Mai	36.0	2,792	2,650	66	2,583	2,439	2,427	142	5.1	
April — Avril	35.9	2,766	2,614	79	2,541	2,395	2,377	152	5.5	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1970	35.5	2,690	2,569	69	2,500	2,356	2,341	121	4.5	
1969	35.2	2,602	2,508	75	2,434	2,297	2,282	94	3.6	
1968	34.4	2,476	2,391	70	2,321	2,189	2,175	85	3.4	
1967	33.8	2,365	2,296	72	2,223	2,084	2,069	70	3.0	

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 2. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Main Age Group and by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 2. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par grand groupe d'âge et par sexe, Canada

	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre			Employed — Personnes employées			Unemployed — Chômeurs		
	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus
		thousands — milliers							
Both sexes — Les deux sexes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 September — Septembre	8,622	2,174	6,448	8,188	1,965	6,222	434	208	226
August — Août	8,972	2,643	6,329	8,517	2,403	6,115	455	240	215
1970 September — Septembre	8,384	2,066	6,318	7,986	1,878	6,108	398	188	210
August — Août	8,720	2,498	6,222	8,272	2,282	5,991	448	217	231
1969 September — Septembre	8,126	1,990	6,136	7,847	1,869	5,978	279	121	158
August — Août	8,489	2,419	6,070	8,171	2,277	5,894	318	142	176
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 September — Septembre	8,722	2,286	6,434	8,099	2,008	6,093	623	278	341
August — Août	8,655	2,285	6,364	8,104	2,015	6,081	561	270	283
July — Juillet	8,659	2,237	6,422	8,111	1,995	6,112	548	242	310
June — Juin	8,600	2,212	6,369	8,049	1,968	6,068	551	244	301
May — Mai	8,566	2,238	6,345	8,025	1,979	6,067	541	259	278
April — Avril	8,499	2,189	6,310	7,932	1,920	6,008	567	269	302
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	8,374	2,147	6,227	7,879	1,924	5,956	495	224	271
1969	8,162	2,080	6,083	7,780	1,914	5,866	382	165	217
1968	7,919	1,998	5,921	7,537	1,835	5,702	382	163	219
1967	7,694	1,906	5,788	7,379	1,776	5,603	315	130	185
Men — Hommes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 September — Septembre	5,770	1,239	4,531	5,474	1,116	4,358	296	123	173
August — Août	6,097	1,577	4,520	5,780	1,427	4,353	317	150	167
1970 September — Septembre	5,674	1,190	4,484	5,393	1,075	4,318	281	115	166
August — Août	5,987	1,502	4,485	5,667	1,361	4,306	320	141	179
1969 September — Septembre	5,513	1,126	4,387	5,323	1,057	4,266	190	69	121
August — Août	5,833	1,437	4,396	5,609	1,345	4,264	224	92	132
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 September — Septembre	5,882	1,329	4,553	5,407	1,142	4,263	475	187	274
August — Août	5,838	1,325	4,500	5,420	1,145	4,265	418	180	235
July — Juillet	5,824	1,297	4,517	5,412	1,130	4,273	412	167	244
June — Juin	5,805	1,298	4,502	5,389	1,130	4,259	416	168	243
May — Mai	5,785	1,294	4,491	5,384	1,126	4,262	401	168	229
April — Avril	5,729	1,274	4,455	5,311	1,092	4,215	418	182	240
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	5,684	1,253	4,431	5,310	1,098	4,212	374	155	219
1969	5,560	1,201	4,359	5,272	1,088	4,184	288	113	175
1968	5,443	1,160	4,283	5,146	1,047	4,099	297	113	184
1967	5,329	1,117	4,212	5,083	1,027	4,057	246	90	155
Women — Femmes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 September — Septembre	2,852	935	1,917	2,714	849	1,865	138	85	53
August — Août	2,875	1,066	1,809	2,737	976	1,761	138	90	48
1970 September — Septembre	2,710	876	1,834	2,593	803	1,790	117	73	44
August — Août	2,733	996	1,737	2,605	920	1,685	128	76	52
1969 September — Septembre	2,613	864	1,749	2,524	812	1,712	89	52	37
August — Août	2,656	982	1,674	2,562	932	1,630	94	50	44
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 September — Septembre	2,846	953	1,894	2,695	866	1,830	151	87	64
August — Août	2,815	959	1,861	2,679	871	1,812	136	88	49
July — Juillet	2,839	941	1,894	2,704	864	1,843	135	77	51
June — Juin	2,790	922	1,872	2,661	848	1,815	129	74	57
May — Mai	2,792	929	1,850	2,650	840	1,802	142	89	48
April — Avril	2,766	918	1,861	2,614	830	1,797	152	88	64
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	2,690	894	1,796	2,569	825	1,744	121	69	52
1969	2,602	878	1,724	2,508	826	1,682	94	52	42
1968	2,476	838	1,638	2,391	788	1,603	85	50	35
1967	2,365	790	1,576	2,296	749	1,546	70	40	30

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 3. Participation Rates and Unemployment Rates by Main Age Group and by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 3. Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par grand groupe d'âge et par sexe, Canada

	Participation rates			Unemployment rates		
	Taux d'activité			Taux de chômage		
	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus
per cent — pourcentage						
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>						
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>						
1971 September — Septembre	55.8	48.8	58.6	5.0	9.6	3.5
August — Août	58.1	59.4	57.6	5.1	9.1	3.4
1970 September — Septembre	55.5	47.7	58.7	4.7	9.1	3.3
August — Août	57.9	57.8	57.9	5.1	8.7	3.7
1969 September — Septembre	55.2	47.6	58.2	3.4	6.1	2.6
August — Août	57.8	58.0	57.7	3.7	5.9	2.9
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>						
1971 September — Septembre	56.0	50.8	58.1	7.1	12.2	5.3
August — Août	55.8	50.9	57.8	6.5	11.8	4.4
July — Juillet	56.0	50.2	58.3	6.3	10.8	4.8
June — Juin	55.9	50.4	58.1	6.4	11.0	4.7
May — Mai	55.9	50.7	58.0	6.3	11.6	4.4
April — Avril	55.6	49.9	58.0	6.7	12.3	4.8
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	55.8	49.9	58.1	5.9	10.4	4.4
1969	55.8	50.1	58.0	4.7	7.9	3.6
1968	55.5	50.0	57.7	4.8	8.2	3.7
1967	55.5	49.8	57.6	4.1	6.8	3.2
<u>Men — Hommes</u>						
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>						
1971 September — Septembre	75.3	54.5	84.1	5.1	9.9	3.8
August — Août	79.8	69.5	84.0	5.2	9.5	3.7
1970 September — Septembre	75.8	54.0	85.0	5.0	9.7	3.7
August — Août	80.2	68.3	85.1	5.3	9.4	4.0
1969 September — Septembre	75.6	53.0	84.9	3.4	6.1	2.8
August — Août	80.1	67.8	85.2	3.8	6.4	3.0
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>						
1971 September — Septembre	75.9	57.7	83.6	8.1	14.1	6.0
August — Août	76.0	57.8	83.3	7.2	13.6	5.2
July — Juillet	76.0	57.0	83.8	7.1	12.9	5.4
June — Juin	76.1	57.7	83.8	7.2	12.9	5.4
May — Mai	76.1	57.9	83.9	6.9	13.0	5.1
April — Avril	75.9	57.2	83.7	7.3	14.3	5.4
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	76.4	57.3	84.3	6.6	12.4	4.9
1969	76.6	57.0	84.7	5.2	9.4	4.0
1968	77.0	57.4	84.8	5.5	9.7	4.3
1967	77.5	57.8	85.2	4.6	8.1	3.7
<u>Women — Femmes</u>						
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>						
1971 September — Septembre	36.5	42.8	34.1	4.8	9.1	2.8
August — Août	36.9	43.9	32.3	4.8	8.4	2.7
1970 September — Septembre	35.6	41.2	33.4	4.3	8.3	2.4
August — Août	36.0	46.9	31.7	4.7	7.6	3.0
1969 September — Septembre	35.2	42.0	32.6	3.4	6.0	2.1
August — Août	35.9	47.8	31.3	3.5	5.1	2.6
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>						
1971 September — Septembre	36.4	43.7	33.7	5.3	9.1	3.4
August — Août	36.1	43.9	33.2	4.8	9.2	2.6
July — Juillet	36.5	43.3	33.9	4.8	8.2	2.7
June — Juin	36.0	42.9	33.5	4.6	8.0	3.0
May — Mai	36.0	42.7	33.3	5.1	9.6	2.6
April — Avril	35.9	42.4	33.3	5.5	9.6	3.4
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	35.5	42.3	32.9	4.5	7.7	2.9
1969	35.2	42.9	32.3	3.6	5.9	2.4
1968	34.4	42.5	31.4	3.4	6.0	2.1
1967	33.8	41.7	30.9	3.0	5.1	1.9

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 4. Participation Rates and Unemployment Rates by Marital Status and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 4. Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par état matrimonial et par sexe, Canada

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité				Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage			
	Total	Single — Céliba- taires	Married — Mariés	Other — Autres	Total	Single — Céliba- taires	Married — Mariés	Other — Autres
per cent — pourcentage								
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>								
1971 September — Septembre	55.8	51.5	60.5	33.3	5.0	9.7	3.1	5.5
August — Août	58.1	61.8	59.4	33.1	5.1	9.2	3.1	5.1
1970 September — Septembre	55.5	50.6	60.3	33.7	4.7	9.2	3.0	5.5
August — Août	57.9	60.9	59.5	32.1	5.1	8.9	3.3	6.4
1969 September — Septembre	55.2	50.7	60.1	30.6	3.4	6.7	2.2	3.0
August — Août	57.8	60.8	59.6	30.7	3.7	6.1	2.7	3.6
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	55.8	52.8	59.8	32.4	5.9	10.6	4.0	6.1
1969	55.8	53.3	59.6	31.4	4.7	8.1	3.3	4.2
1968	55.5	53.7	58.9	32.0	4.8	8.3	3.4	5.3
1967	55.5	54.4	58.5	32.4	4.1	6.9	2.9	4.4
<u>Men — Hommes</u>								
1971 September — Septembre	75.3	55.1	87.4	49.6	5.1	10.7	3.2	7.2
August — Août	79.8	68.0	87.5	48.7	5.2	10.1	3.2	...
1970 September — Septembre	75.8	54.4	87.9	51.5	5.0	10.3	3.2	7.4
August — Août	80.2	67.5	88.2	50.0	5.3	10.2	3.3	10.2
1969 September — Septembre	75.6	53.7	88.1	44.5	3.4	7.2	2.3	...
August — Août	80.1	66.5	88.7	45.7	3.8	7.0	2.6	...
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	76.4	57.2	87.6	47.9	6.6	13.0	4.3	9.8
1969	76.6	57.1	87.9	45.4	5.2	10.0	3.6	...
1968	77.0	57.8	88.3	43.8	5.5	10.4	3.7	9.7
1967	77.5	58.4	88.4	44.1	4.6	8.7	3.3	...
<u>Women — Femmes</u>								
1971 September — Septembre	36.5	46.9	33.7	28.4	4.8	8.2	3.0	4.6
August — Août	36.9	54.1	31.4	28.4	4.8	7.7	2.8	4.6
1970 September — Septembre	35.6	46.1	32.6	28.4	4.3	7.3	2.6	4.4
August — Août	36.0	52.5	30.9	26.9	4.7	7.0	3.1	4.7
1969 September — Septembre	35.2	47.2	31.8	26.5	3.4	5.8	2.1	...
August — Août	35.9	53.8	30.2	26.3	3.5	4.8	2.7	...
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	35.5	47.5	32.0	27.8	4.5	7.0	3.0	4.2
1969	35.2	48.6	31.2	27.4	3.6	5.4	2.6	...
1968	34.4	48.7	29.6	28.4	3.4	5.2	2.2	...
1967	33.8	49.6	28.3	28.9	3.0	4.5	1.9	...

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TABLE 5. Full-time and Part-time Labour Force by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 5. Main-d'oeuvre à plein temps et à temps partiel par sexe, Canada

	Labour force - Main- d'oeuvre	Employed - Personnes employées			Unemployed - Chômeurs					
		Total	Usually work 35 hours or more - Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus	Usually work less than 35 hours - Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures	Total	Without work and seeking work - Sans travail et en quête de travail			On temporary layoff up to 30 days - En congé d'attente temporaire jusqu'à 30 jours	
						Total	Seeking full- time work - En quête de travail à plein temps	Seeking part- time work - En quête de travail à temps partiel		
thousands - milliers										
Both sexes - Les deux sexes										
Actual - Chiffres réels										
1971 September - Septembre	8,622	8,188	7,180	1,008	434	420	396	24	14	
August - Août	8,972	8,517	7,656	861	455	437	413	24	18	
1970 September - Septembre	8,384	7,986	7,026	960	398	381	358	23	17	
August - Août	8,720	8,272	7,457	815	448	426	397	29	22	
1969 September - Septembre	8,126	7,847	6,946	901	279	265	249	16	14	
August - Août	8,489	8,171	7,418	753	318	293	275	23	20	
Seasonally adjusted - Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 September - Septembre	8,722	8,099	7,077	1,024	623	589	556	34	28	
August - Août	8,665	8,104	7,095	1,034	561	533	513	23	25	
July - Juillet	8,659	8,111	7,113	1,015	548	513	495	22	35	
June - Juin	8,600	8,049	7,042	1,017	551	521	493	27	27	
May - Mai	8,566	8,025	7,050	974	541	508	486	23	28	
April - Avril	8,499	7,932	6,947	1,000	567	536	500	36	32	
Annual average - Moyenne annuelle										
1970	8,374	7,379	6,908	971	495	459	429	30	36	
1969	8,162	7,780	6,830	900	382	356	333	23	26	
1968	7,919	7,537	6,708	829	382	356	333	23	26	
1967	7,694	7,379	6,634	745	315	290	274	16	25	
Men - Hommes										
Actual - Chiffres réels										
1971 September - Septembre	5,770	5,474	5,136	338	296					
August - Août	6,097	5,780	5,513	268	317					
1970 September - Septembre	5,674	5,393	5,069	323	281					
August - Août	5,987	5,667	5,402	265	320					
1969 September - Septembre	5,513	5,323	5,032	291	190					
August - Août	5,833	5,609	5,383	226	224					
Seasonally adjusted - Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 September - Septembre	5,882	5,407	5,055	354	475					
August - Août	5,838	5,420	5,086	349	416					
July - Juillet	5,824	5,412	5,075	349	412					
June - Juin	5,805	5,389	5,051	347	416					
May - Mai	5,785	5,384	5,050	331	401					
April - Avril	5,729	5,311	4,959	355	418					
Annual average - Moyenne annuelle										
1970	5,684	5,310	4,978	332	374					
1969	5,560	5,272	4,979	293	288					
1968	5,443	5,146	4,879	267	297					
1967	5,329	5,083	4,844	239	246					
Women - Femmes										
Actual - Chiffres réels										
1971 September - Septembre	2,852	2,714	2,044	670	138					
August - Août	2,875	2,737	2,144	594	138					
1970 September - Septembre	2,710	2,593	1,957	637	117					
August - Août	2,733	2,605	2,055	550	128					
1969 September - Septembre	2,613	2,524	1,914	610	89					
August - Août	2,656	2,562	2,035	527	94					
Seasonally adjusted - Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 September - Septembre	2,846	2,695	2,024	671	151					
August - Août	2,815	2,679	2,010	687	136					
July - Juillet	2,839	2,704	2,038	668	135					
June - Juin	2,790	2,661	1,988	670	129					
May - Mai	2,792	2,650	1,997	650	142					
April - Avril	2,766	2,614	1,986	640	152					
Annual average - Moyenne annuelle										
1970	2,690	2,569	1,931	639	121					
1969	2,602	2,508	1,901	607	94					
1968	2,476	2,391	1,829	562	85					
1967	2,365	2,296	1,791	505	70					

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TABLE 6. Duration of Unemployment, Canada

TABLEAU 6. Durée du chômage, Canada

	Unem- ployed Total Chômeurs	On temporary layoff up to 30 days — En congé- diement tempo- raire jusqu'à 30 jours	Persons without work and seeking work — Personnes sans travail et en quête de travail				
			Total	Under 1 month — Moins d'un mois	1-3 months — De 1 à 3 mois	4-6 months — De 4 à 6 mois	7 months and over — 7 mois et plus
				thousands — milliers			
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>							
1971 September — Septembre	434	14	420	115	143	64	98
August — Août	455	18	437	84	183	65	106
1970 September — Septembre	398	17	381	112	130	61	78
August — Août	448	22	426	97	184	65	79
1969 September — Septembre	279	14	265	88	100	30	47
August — Août	318	20	298	86	115	36	61
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaison- nalisés</u>							
1971 September — Septembre	623	28	589	140	217	114	116
August — Août	561	25	533	106	205	110	113
July — Juillet	548	35	513	114	183	112	110
June — Juin	551	27	521	122	198	114	104
May — Mai	541	28	508	133	179	92	96
April — Avril	567	32	536	124	170	97	125
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>							
1970	495	36	458	120	174	87	77
1969	382	26	356	104	134	60	58
1968	382	26	356	106	140	61	48
1967	315	25	290	100	114	45	32
per cent — pourcentage							
1971 September — Septembre	100	3	97	26	33	15	23
August — Août	100	4	96	18	40	14	23
1970 September — Septembre	100	4	96	28	33	15	20
August — Août	100	5	95	22	41	15	18
1969 September — Septembre	100	5	95	32	36	11	17
August — Août	100	6	94	27	36	11	19

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INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION

TABLE 7. Employed by Industry, Canada

No.		All industries — Toutes branches d'activité	Goods-producing industries — Industries de biens							
			Total	Agriculture	Other primary industries — Autres branches du secteur primaire				Manu- facturing — Industries manufac- turières	Construc- tion — Bâtiment et travaux publics
					Total	Forestry — Forêts	Fishing and trapping — Pêche et piégeage	Mines, quarries and oil wells — Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole		
			thousands — milliers							
1	1971 September	8,188	3,180	564	239	84	25	130	1,825	552
2	August	8,517	3,356	622	253	88	30	136	1,899	582
3	1970 September	7,986	3,112	558	231	82	23	126	1,803	520
4	August	8,272	3,258	614	250	90	30	130	1,849	546
5	1969 September	7,847	3,151	581	218	86	23	109	1,821	531
6	August	8,171	3,346	636	243	98	28	117	1,909	558
	<u>Annual average</u>									
7	1970	7,879	2,992	511	218	72	20	125	1,790	471
8	1969	7,780	3,052	535	217	80	21	116	1,819	482
9	1968	7,537	2,990	546	221	80	24	117	1,754	470
10	1967	7,379	3,008	559	218	79	25	114	1,756	475

TABLE 8. Employed by Occupation, Canada

No.		All occupations — Toutes professions	Managerial — Adminis- trateurs	Profes- sional and technical — Professions libérales et techniciens	Clerical — Employés de bureau	Sales — Vendeurs	Service and recrea- tional — Travail- leurs des services et des activités récréatives	Transportation and communication — Travailleurs des transports et des communications		
								Total	Transport — Transports	Communi- cation — Communi- cations
thousands — milliers										
1	1971 September	8,188	785	1,151	1,194	555	985	439	366	73
2	August	8,517	807	1,082	1,260	591	1,054	457	382	74
3	1970 September	7,986	796	1,065	1,146	574	945	439	375	65
4	August	8,272	824	1,009	1,177	573	1,039	443	370	73
5	1969 September	7,847	742	1,058	1,146	515	907	420	361	59
6	August	8,171	745	989	1,212	557	982	436	366	70
	<u>Annual average</u>									
7	1970	7,879	786	1,070	1,168	558	967	418	353	65
8	1969	7,780	748	1,038	1,152	530	937	415	352	63
9	1968	7,537	714	980	1,100	516	908	413	344	69
10	1967	7,379	693	917	1,038	501	874	412	347	65

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material.

TABLEAU 7. Personnes employées par branche d'activité, Canada

Service-producing industries - Services									
Total	Transportation, communication and other utilities - Transports, communications et autres services publics			Trade - Commerce	Finance, insurance and real estate - Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Community, business and personal service - Services socio-cul- turels, com- merciaux et personnels	Public adminis- tration - Adminis- tration publique		
	Total	Transporta- tion and communi- cation - Transports et communi- cations	Electric power, gas and water utilities - Énergie électrique, gaz et eau						
thousands - milliers									
5,007	701	614	86	1,300	375	2,134	498	1971 Septembre	
5,162	723	637	85	1,368	393	2,125	552	Août	2
4,874	703	623	79	1,330	363	1,999	480	1970 Septembre	3
5,014	727	642	85	1,354	362	2,046	525	Août	4
4,696	702	610	92	1,260	362	1,927	445	1969 Septembre	5
4,825	725	627	98	1,320	377	1,906	497	Août	6
								<u>Moyenne annuelle</u>	
4,888	692	603	89	1,320	365	2,025	486	1970	7
4,728	693	600	93	1,292	350	1,918	474	1969	8
4,547	673	582	90	1,260	327	1,830	458	1968	9
4,371	659	580	80	1,224	312	1,732	443	1967	10

TABLEAU 8. Personnes employées par profession, Canada

Farmers and farm workers — Cultivateurs et travailleurs agricoles	Other primary — Autres professions du secteur primaire				Craftsmen, production process and related workers	Labourers and unskilled workers (not in primary industries)		
	Total	Loggers and related workers — Bûcherons et travailleurs assimilés	Fishermen, trappers and hunters — Pêcheurs, piégeurs et chasseurs	Miners, quarrymen and related workers — Mineurs, carriers et travailleurs assimilés	Ouvriers de métier, artisans, ouvriers de la production et travail- leurs assimilés	Manoeuvres et travail- leurs non spécialisés (sauf indus- tries pri- maires)		
		thousands — milliers							N°
569	136	54	24	57	2,033	341	1971 Septembre	1
629	150	57	31	63	2,050	438	Août	2
560	136	52	24	60	1,996	328	1970 Septembre	3
626	152	57	32	63	2,037	392	Août	4
582	129	56	23	50	2,042	306	1969 Septembre	5
645	149	64	27	58	2,067	389	Août	6
							<u>Moyenne annuelle</u>	
513	125	46	21	58	1,954	319	1970	7
534	128	51	21	56	1,981	318	1969	8
548	137	54	25	58	1,910	312	1968	9
564	142	57	26	58	1,924	315	1967	10

Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 9. Total and Average Hours Worked, by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 9. Total et moyenne des heures travaillées par sexe, Canada

	Hours worked in the reference week Total Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence	Average number of hours worked in reference week — Moyenne des heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence	
		Employed (whether or not at work in reference week)	Employed at work some time in reference week — Personnes employées ayant travaillé à un moment quelconque au cours de la semaine de référence
		Total Personnes employées ayant travaillé ou non au cours de la semaine de référence	
	thousands — milliers	number — nombre	
<u>All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs</u>			
<u>Total</u>			
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>			
1971 September — Septembre	318,442	38.9	40.7
August — Août	307,701	36.1	41.5
1970 September — Septembre	313,624	39.3	41.0
August — Août	298,609	36.1	41.8
1969 September — Septembre	311,915	39.7	41.4
August — Août	299,034	36.6	42.2
<u>Men — Hommes</u>			
1971 September — Septembre	227,976	41.6	43.6
August — Août	225,291	39.0	44.3
1970 September — Septembre	226,786	42.1	43.9
August — Août	220,601	38.9	44.6
1969 September — Septembre	226,598	42.6	44.5
August — Août	221,874	39.6	45.0
<u>Women — Femmes</u>			
1971 September — Septembre	90,467	33.3	34.7
August — Août	82,410	30.1	35.4
1970 September — Septembre	86,838	33.5	34.8
August — Août	78,008	29.9	35.4
1969 September — Septembre	85,317	33.8	34.9
August — Août	77,160	30.1	35.7
<u>Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole</u>			
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>			
1971 September — Septembre	288,435	37.8	39.7
August — Août	273,124	34.6	40.1
1970 September — Septembre	283,373	38.1	39.9
August — Août	264,204	34.5	40.3
1969 September — Septembre	280,193	38.6	40.3
August — Août	263,230	34.9	40.7
<u>Men — Hommes</u>			
1971 September — Septembre	200,572	40.1	42.2
August — Août	193,678	36.8	42.3
1970 September — Septembre	199,138	40.4	42.4
August — Août	189,030	36.7	42.6
1969 September — Septembre	197,447	40.8	42.8
August — Août	188,876	37.2	42.8
<u>Women — Femmes</u>			
1971 September — Septembre	87,862	33.5	35.0
August — Août	79,446	30.1	35.7
1970 September — Septembre	84,234	33.7	35.1
August — Août	75,175	30.0	35.7
1969 September — Septembre	82,745	34.1	35.3
August — Août	74,353	30.3	36.1
<u>Non-agricultural paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés non agricoles</u>			
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>			
1971 September — Septembre	259,955	37.2	39.1
August — Août	244,208	33.8	39.4
1970 September — Septembre	254,440	37.5	39.3
August — Août	236,617	33.7	39.7
1969 September — Septembre	252,010	37.9	39.7
August — Août	236,129	34.2	40.0
<u>Men — Hommes</u>			
1971 September — Septembre	177,917	39.3	41.4
August — Août	170,567	35.9	41.5
1970 September — Septembre	176,117	39.6	41.6
August — Août	167,138	35.8	41.8
1969 September — Septembre	174,574	40.0	42.0
August — Août	166,786	36.3	42.0
<u>Women — Femmes</u>			
1971 September — Septembre	82,039	33.3	34.9
August — Août	73,641	29.7	35.4
1970 September — Septembre	78,323	33.5	34.9
August — Août	69,479	29.5	35.4
1969 September — Septembre	77,436	34.0	35.2
August — Août	69,343	29.9	36.0

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TABLE 10. Employed by Hours Worked and Main Reasons for Absence, by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 10. Personnes employées suivant le nombre d'heures travaillées et suivant les principales raisons des absences, par sexe, Canada

	Total employed — Total, personnes employées				Usually work 35 hours or more — Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus							Usually work less than 35 hours — Travail- lant ordi- nairement moins de 35 heures
	Total	Hours worked during reference week — Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence			Total	Hours worked during reference week — Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence						
		35 hours or more — heures ou plus	1-34 hours — heures	Not at work — Absent du travail		35 hours or more — heures ou plus	1-34 hours — heures			Not at work — Absent du travail		
							Total	Short time and turnover — Temps réduit et roulement	Due to other reasons — Autres raisons			
thousands — milliers												
Total												
Both sexes — Les deux sexes												
1971 September — Septembre	8,188	6,587	1,240	360	7,180	6,587	252	65	187	340	1,008	
August — Août	8,517	6,331	1,080	1,107	7,656	6,331	288	79	209	1,038	861	
1970 September — Septembre	7,986	6,447	1,209	330	7,026	6,447	268	75	193	311	960	
August — Août	8,272	6,107	1,039	1,126	7,457	6,107	304	85	219	1,046	815	
1969 September — Septembre	7,847	6,406	1,125	316	6,946	6,406	247	72	175	293	901	
August — Août	8,171	6,124	965	1,082	7,418	6,124	283	85	198	1,011	753	
Men — Hommes												
1971 September — Septembre	5,474	4,723	500	251	5,136	4,723	168	37	131	245	338	
August — Août	5,780	4,638	448	695	5,513	4,638	199	54	146	675	268	
1970 September — Septembre	5,393	4,657	504	232	5,069	4,657	186	49	137	227	323	
August — Août	5,667	4,492	453	722	5,402	4,492	214	53	160	697	265	
1969 September — Septembre	5,323	4,643	446	234	5,032	4,643	163	47	116	226	291	
August — Août	5,609	4,523	405	681	5,383	4,523	195	56	139	665	226	
Women — Femmes												
1971 September — Septembre	2,714	1,864	740	109	2,044	1,864	84	28	56	96	670	
August — Août	2,737	1,693	632	412	2,144	1,693	88	25	63	362	594	
1970 September — Septembre	2,593	1,790	706	98	1,957	1,790	82	26	56	85	637	
August — Août	2,605	1,615	586	404	2,055	1,615	90	31	59	350	550	
1969 September — Septembre	2,524	1,763	679	82	1,914	1,763	84	25	59	67	610	
August — Août	2,562	1,601	560	401	2,035	1,601	88	29	59	346	527	
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole												
Both sexes — Les deux sexes												
1971 September — Septembre	7,623	6,157	1,113	354	6,732	6,157	240	63	177	334	892	
August — Août	7,895	5,824	980	1,091	7,121	5,824	274	75	199	1,023	774	
1970 September — Septembre	7,428	6,024	1,080	324	6,584	6,024	254	73	192	305	844	
August — Août	7,658	5,606	945	1,107	6,928	5,606	292	82	210	1,031	730	
1969 September — Septembre	7,266	5,961	994	311	6,482	5,961	232	68	164	289	784	
August — Août	7,535	5,603	865	1,067	6,873	5,603	271	83	188	999	662	
Men — Hommes												
1971 September — Septembre	5,002	4,326	431	245	4,724	4,326	158	37	122	239	278	
August — Août	5,258	4,172	405	681	5,021	4,172	188	51	137	662	236	
1970 September — Septembre	4,927	4,267	434	226	4,662	4,267	173	47	127	221	265	
August — Août	5,148	4,028	414	706	4,914	4,028	203	51	152	683	234	
1969 September — Septembre	4,840	4,230	380	230	4,603	4,230	150	44	106	223	237	
August — Août	5,078	4,039	370	669	4,879	4,039	185	54	131	655	199	
Women — Femmes												
1971 September — Septembre	2,622	1,831	682	109	2,008	1,831	82	27	55	95	614	
August — Août	2,637	1,653	575	410	2,100	1,653	86	24	62	361	537	
1970 September — Septembre	2,500	1,757	646	97	1,922	1,757	81	26	55	84	579	
August — Août	2,510	1,578	530	402	2,014	1,578	88	31	57	348	496	
1969 September — Septembre	2,426	1,731	614	81	1,879	1,731	82	24	58	66	547	
August — Août	2,457	1,564	495	398	1,994	1,564	86	29	57	344	463	

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 11. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Detailed Age Group and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 11. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre selon les groupes d'âge détaillés et le sexe, Canada

September - 1971 - Septembre

	Population 14 years and over — Population, 14 ans et plus	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre			Not in labour force — Non dans la main- d'oeuvre	Partici- pation rates — Taux d'activité	Unemploy- ment rates — Taux de chômage
		Total	Employed — Personnes employées	Unemployed — Chômeurs			
thousands — milliers					per cent — pourcentage		
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>							
Total	15,465	8,622	8,188	434	6,843	55.8	5.0
14-24 years — ans	4,459	2,174	1,965	208	2,285	48.8	9.6
14-19 years — ans	2,561	829	725	104	1,732	32.4	12.5
14 years — ans	450	48	48	...	402	10.7	...
15-16 " — "	872	162	150	12	710	18.6	7.4
17-19 " — "	1,239	618	527	91	621	49.9	14.7
20-24 years — ans	1,898	1,345	1,240	105	552	70.9	7.8
25 years and over — ans et plus	11,006	6,448	6,222	226	4,558	58.6	3.5
25-44 years — ans	5,366	3,705	3,578	127	1,662	69.0	3.4
25-34 years — ans	2,853	1,957	1,879	78	895	68.6	4.0
35-44 " — "	2,514	1,747	1,699	48	767	69.5	2.7
45-64 years — ans	4,022	2,549	2,457	92	1,473	63.4	3.6
45-54 years — ans	2,300	1,560	1,502	58	740	67.8	3.7
55-64 " — "	1,723	989	956	34	733	57.4	3.4
65 years and over — ans et plus	1,618	194	187	...	1,423	12.0	...
65-69 years — ans	593	125	118	...	468	21.1	...
70 years and over — ans et plus	1,025	70	69	...	955	6.8	...
<u>Men — Hommes</u>							
Total	7,659	5,770	5,474	296	1,889	75.3	5.1
14-24 years — ans	2,273	1,239	1,116	123	1,033	54.5	9.9
14-19 years — ans	1,313	460	404	57	852	35.0	12.4
14 years — ans	229	33	33	...	196	14.4	...
15-16 " — "	447	97	90	...	350	21.7	...
17-19 " — "	636	331	282	49	306	52.0	14.8
20-24 years — ans	960	779	712	66	181	81.1	8.5
25 years and over — ans et plus	5,386	4,531	4,358	173	856	84.1	3.8
25-44 years — ans	2,676	2,597	2,503	94	79	97.0	3.6
25-34 years — ans	1,416	1,368	1,308	60	48	96.6	4.4
35-44 " — "	1,260	1,229	1,195	34	31	97.5	2.8
45-64 years — ans	1,977	1,785	1,712	73	192	90.3	4.1
45-54 years — ans	1,128	1,075	1,030	45	54	95.3	4.2
55-64 " — "	849	710	682	28	139	83.6	3.9
65 years and over — ans et plus	733	149	142	...	584	20.3	...
65-69 years — ans	284	96	91	...	188	33.8	...
70 years and over — ans et plus	449	53	52	...	396	11.8	...
<u>Women — Femmes</u>							
Total	7,806	2,852	2,714	138	4,954	36.5	4.8
14-24 years — ans	2,186	935	849	85	1,251	42.8	9.1
14-19 years — ans	1,249	368	321	47	880	29.5	12.8
14 years — ans	221	15	15	...	206	6.8	...
15-16 " — "	425	65	61	...	359	15.3	...
17-19 " — "	603	288	246	42	315	47.8	14.6
20-24 years — ans	937	566	528	38	371	60.4	6.7
25 years and over — ans et plus	5,620	1,917	1,865	53	3,702	34.1	2.8
25-44 years — ans	2,691	1,108	1,075	33	1,583	41.2	3.0
25-34 years — ans	1,437	590	571	19	847	41.1	3.2
35-44 " — "	1,254	518	504	14	736	41.3	2.7
45-64 years — ans	2,045	764	745	19	1,281	37.4	2.5
45-54 years — ans	1,171	485	472	13	686	41.4	2.7
55-64 " — "	874	279	274	...	594	31.9	...
65 years and over — ans et plus	884	45	44	...	839	5.1	...
65-69 years — ans	309	28	27	...	280	9.1	...
70 years and over — ans et plus	576	17	17	...	559	3.0	...

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TABLE 12. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Marital Status, Age and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 12. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre selon l'état matrimonial, l'âge et le sexe, Canada

September - 1971 - Septembre

	Population 14 years and over — Population, 14 ans et plus	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre			Not in labour force — Non dans la main- d'oeuvre	Partici- pation rates — Taux d'activité	Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage
		Total	Employed — Personnes employées	Unemployed — Chômeurs			
		thousands — milliers				per cent — pourcentage	
<u>By marital status — Selon l'état matrimonial</u>							
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	15,465	8,622	8,188	434	6,843	55.8	5.0
Single — Célibataires	4,569	2,353	2,126	228	2,216	51.5	9.7
Married — Mariés	9,702	5,871	5,687	184	3,831	60.5	3.1
Other — Autres	1,194	398	375	22	796	33.3	5.5
<u>Men — Hommes</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	7,659	5,770	5,474	296	1,889	75.3	5.1
Single — Célibataires	2,541	1,401	1,251	150	1,140	55.1	10.7
Married — Mariés	4,841	4,231	4,095	136	610	87.4	3.2
Other — Autres	278	138	128	10	140	49.6	7.2
<u>Women — Femmes</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	7,806	2,852	2,714	138	4,954	36.5	4.8
Single — Célibataires	2,028	952	875	78	1,076	46.9	8.2
Married — Mariées	4,861	1,640	1,591	49	3,221	33.7	3.0
Other — Autres	916	260	248	12	657	28.4	4.6
<u>By age and marital status — Selon l'âge et l'état matrimonial</u>							
<u>Men — Hommes (20-64 years — ans)</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	5,613	5,161	4,928	233	453	91.9	4.5
20-44 years — ans	3,636	3,376	3,216	160	260	92.8	4.7
45-64 years — ans	1,977	1,785	1,712	73	192	90.3	4.1
Married — Mariés	4,294	4,099	3,970	129	195	95.5	3.1
20-44 years — ans	2,558	2,497	2,425	72	61	97.6	2.9
45-64 years — ans	1,735	1,602	1,545	57	133	92.3	3.6
Other — Autres	1,320	1,062	957	104	258	80.5	9.8
<u>Women — Femmes (20-64 years — ans)</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	5,673	2,438	2,348	90	3,234	43.0	3.7
Married — Mariées	4,441	1,602	1,556	46	2,839	36.1	2.9
Other — Autres	1,232	837	792	44	395	67.9	5.3

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INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION, CURRENT DATA

TABLE 13. Employed by Industry and Sex, Canada
September 1971

No.		All industries — Toutes branches d'activité	Goods-producing industries — Industries de biens							
			Total	Agriculture	Other primary industries — Autres branches du secteur primaire				Manu- facturing — Industries manufac- turières	Con- struction — Bâtiment et travaux publics
					Total	Forestry — Forêts	Fishing and trapping — Pêche et piégeage	Mines, quarries and oil wells — Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole		
thousands — milliers										
	<u>All classes of workers</u>									
1	Both sexes	8,188	3,180	564	239	84	25	130	1,825	552
2	Men	5,474	2,623	472	228	81	24	123	1,396	527
3	Women	2,714	558	92	11	...	...	...	429	26
	<u>Paid workers</u>									
4	Both sexes	7,107	2,582	125	212	77	...	126	1,784	462
5	Men	4,627	2,109	104	202	74	...	119	1,362	440
6	Women	2,480	473	20	10	...	...	...	422	21

TABLE 14. Employed by Occupation and Sex, Canada
September 1971

No.		All occupations — Toutes professions	Managerial — Adminis- trateurs	Professional and technical — Professions libérales et techniciens	Clerical — Employés de bureau	Sales — Vendeurs	Service and recrea- tional — Travail- leurs des services et des activités récréatives	Transportation and communication — Travailleurs des transports et des communications		
								Total	Transport — Transports	Communi- cation — Communi- cations
								thousands — milliers		
	<u>All classes of workers</u>									
1	Both sexes	8,188	785	1,151	1,194	555	985	439	366	73
2	Men	5,474	680	690	332	335	384	393	356	36
3	Women	2,714	105	461	862	220	601	46	10	37
	<u>Paid workers</u>									
4	Both sexes	7,107	510	1,077	1,171	517	908	409	337	73
5	Men	4,627	444	628	332	320	361	364	328	36
6	Women	2,480	65	449	839	197	547	46	...	37

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material.

TABLEAU 13. Personnes employées par branche d'activité et par sexe, Canada

Septembre 1971

Service-producing industries - Services								No	
Total	Transportation, communication and other utilities — Transports, communications et autres services publics			Trade — Commerce	Finance, insurance and real estate — Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Community, business, and personal service — Services socio- culturels, commerciaux et personnels	Public adminis- tration — Adminis- tration publique		
	Total	Trans- porta- tion and communication — Transports et communi- cations	Electric power, gas and water utilities — Energie électrique, gaz et eau						
thousands - milliers									
								<u>Ensemble des travailleurs</u>	
5,007	701	614	86	1,300	375	2,134	498	Les deux sexes	1
2,851	594	519	76	837	176	869	374	Hommes	2
2,156	106	96	11	462	199	1,265	124	Femmes	3
								<u>Travailleurs rémunérés</u>	
4,525	659	574	85	1,093	353	1,921	498	Les deux sexes	4
2,518	556	481	75	685	157	746	374	Hommes	5
2,007	104	93	11	408	196	1,175	124	Femmes	6

TABLEAU 14. Personnes employées par profession et par sexe, Canada

Septembre 1971

Farmers and farm workers — Cultivateurs et travailleurs agricoles	Other primary — Autres professions du secteur primaire				Craftsmen, production process and related workers — Ouvriers de métier, artisans, ouvriers de la production et travailleurs assimilés	Labourers and unskilled workers (not in primary industries) — Manoeuvres et travailleurs non spécialisés (sauf industries primaires)		N°
	Total	Loggers and related workers — Bûcherons et travailleurs assimilés	Fishermen, trappers and hunters — Pêcheurs, piégeurs, et chasseurs	Miners, quarrymen and related workers — Mineurs, carriers et travailleurs assimilés				
thousands — milliers								
							<u>Ensemble des travailleurs</u>	
569	136	54	24	57	2,033	341	Les deux sexes	1
481	135	54	24	57	1,736	309	Hommes	2
89	...	...	...	...	297	32	Femmes	3
							<u>Travailleurs rémunérés</u>	
132	114	50	...	54	1,931	339	Les deux sexes	4
115	114	50	...	54	1,643	308	Hommes	5
17	...	...	...	...	289	31	Femmes	6

Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 15. Employed by Class of Worker and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 15. Personnes employées selon le statut professionnel et le sexe, Canada

September - 1971 - Septembre

	Total	Paid workers - Travailleurs rémunérés	Self-employed workers - Travailleurs indépendants			Unpaid family workers - Travailleurs familiaux non rémunérés
			Total	Own account workers - Pour compte propre	Employers - Employeurs	
				thousands - milliers		
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	8,188	7,107	876	521	355	205
Agriculture	564	125	305	244	61	135
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	7,623	6,982	571	277	294	70
Men - Hommes	5,474	4,627	767	443	324	80
Agriculture	472	104	298	238	60	70
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	5,002	4,523	469	205	264	10
Women - Femmes	2,714	2,480	109	78	31	125
Agriculture	92	20	...	...	...	65
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	2,622	2,460	102	72	30	60

TABLE 16. Employed by Hours Worked in Reference Week and by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 16. Personnes employées suivant le nombre d'heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence, par sexe, Canada

September - 1971 - Septembre

	Total	0 hours - néant	1-14 hours - heures	15-24 hours - heures	25-34 hours - heures	35-44 hours - heures	45-54 hours - heures	55 hours and over - heures et plus
thousands - milliers								
<u>All classes of workers - Ensemble des travailleurs</u>								
<u>Total</u>								
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	8,188	360	393	465	382	4,614	1,080	894
Men - Hommes	5,474	251	155	175	171	3,017	907	799
Women - Femmes	2,714	109	238	290	211	1,596	173	95
<u>Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole</u>								
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	7,623	354	341	417	355	4,549	1,013	596
Men - Hommes	5,002	245	131	149	151	2,965	847	515
Women - Femmes	2,622	109	210	268	204	1,584	166	81
<u>Non-agricultural paid workers - Travailleurs rémunérés non agricoles</u>								
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	6,982	330	296	375	322	4,379	873	408
Men - Hommes	4,523	223	119	132	132	2,830	727	360
Women - Femmes	2,460	107	177	243	190	1,548	147	48

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TABLE 17. Employed by Hours Worked in Reference Week and Reasons of Absence by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 17. Personnes employées suivant le nombre d'heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence et suivant les raisons des absences, par sexe, Canada

September - 1971 - Septembre

	Both sexes — Les deux sexes	Men — Hommes	Women — Femmes
	thousands — milliers		
<u>Total employed — Ensemble des personnes employées</u>			
Total	8,188	5,474	2,714
At work 35 hours or more — Ayant travaillé 35 heures ou plus	6,587	4,723	1,864
At work 1-34 hours — Ayant travaillé 1 à 34 heures	1,240	500	740
Not at work — Absentes du travail	360	251	109
(a) Bad weather — Mauvais temps .....	...	...	...
(b) Illness — Maladie	121	87	34
(c) Industrial dispute — Conflit du travail	12	10	...
(d) Vacation — Vacances	199	135	64
(e) Miscellaneous — Divers	24	15	...
<u>Regular Full-time Employees (usually work 35 hours or more)</u>			
<u>Personnes employées travaillant régulièrement à plein temps</u> <u>(ordinairement 35 heures ou plus)</u>			
Total	7,180	5,136	2,044
At work 35 hours or more — Ayant travaillé 35 heures ou plus	6,587	4,723	1,864
At work less than 35 hours — Ayant travaillé moins de 35 heures	592	413	179
At work 1-34 hours — Ayant travaillé 1 à 34 heures	252	168	84
Short time and turnover — Temps réduit et roulement	65	37	28
(a) On short time — Temps réduit	43	24	19
(b) Laid off part of the week — En congédiement une partie de la semaine .....	...	...	...
(c) Lost job during week — Perte de l'emploi au cours de la semaine .....	...	...	...
(d) Found job during week — Emploi trouvé au cours de la semaine	15	...	...
Other reasons — Autres raisons	187	131	56
(a) Bad weather — Mauvais temps	31	30	...
(b) Illness — Maladie	51	32	19
(c) Industrial Dispute — Conflit du travail .....	...	...	...
(d) Vacation — Vacances	36	22	14
(e) Miscellaneous — Divers	66	44	22
Not at work — Absentes du travail	340	245	96
(a) Bad weather — Mauvais temps .....	...	...	...
(b) Illness — Maladie	115	85	30
(c) Industrial dispute — Conflit du travail	12	10	...
(d) Vacation — Vacances	193	133	60
(e) Miscellaneous — Divers	18	14	...
<u>Regular Part-time Employees (usually work less than 35 hours)</u>			
<u>Personnes employées travaillant régulièrement à temps partiel</u> <u>(ordinairement moins de 35 heures)</u>			
Total	1,008	338	670

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 18. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Region

TABLEAU 18. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par région

	Partici- pation rates — Taux d'acti- vité	Labour force — Main- d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées					Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage	
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés				
			Total	Agricul- ture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Non agricoles			
			per cent — pourcentage	thousands — milliers					per cent — pourcentage	
<u>Canada</u>										
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>										
1971 September — Septembre	55.8	8,622	8,188	564	7,623	7,107	6,982	434	5.0	
August — Août	58.1	8,972	8,517	622	7,895	7,390	7,229	455	5.1	
1970 September — Septembre	55.5	8,384	7,986	558	7,428	6,896	6,780	398	4.7	
August — Août	57.9	8,720	8,272	614	7,658	7,174	7,018	448	5.1	
1969 September — Septembre	55.2	8,126	7,847	581	7,266	6,749	6,642	279	3.4	
August — Août	57.8	8,489	8,171	636	7,535	7,050	6,909	318	3.7	
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>										
1971 September — Septembre	56.0	8,722	8,099	510	7,596	7,064	6,958	623	7.1	
August — Août	55.8	8,665	8,104	515	7,596	7,045	6,939	561	6.5	
July — Juillet	56.0	8,659	8,111	506	7,615	7,053	6,959	548	6.3	
June — Juin	55.9	8,600	8,049	501	7,555	7,015	6,921	551	6.4	
May — Mai	55.9	8,566	8,025	502	7,541	6,989	6,895	541	6.3	
April — Avril	55.6	8,499	7,932	535	7,401	6,861	6,754	567	6.7	
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>										
1970	55.8	8,374	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	495	5.9	
1969	55.8	8,162	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	4.7	
1968	55.5	7,919	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	4.8	
1967	55.5	7,694	7,379	559	6,820	6,305	6,206	315	4.1	
<u>Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique</u>										
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>										
1971 September — Septembre	48.5	684	640	24	616	567	557	44	6.4	
August — Août	51.0	718	671	26	645	599	588	47	6.5	
1970 September — Septembre	48.3	671	636	28	607	555	545	35	5.2	
August — Août	50.5	700	661	33	628	577	564	39	5.6	
1969 September — Septembre	48.0	656	624	27	597	544	535	32	4.9	
August — Août	50.5	689	651	29	622	570	561	38	5.5	
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>										
1971 September — Septembre	47.9	686	615	22	594	548	539	71	10.3	
August — Août	48.3	684	620	22	599	555	547	64	9.4	
July — Juillet	48.7	689	624	23	604	554	547	65	9.4	
June — Juin	48.5	684	624	22	603	552	545	60	8.8	
May — Mai	48.0	671	617	22	595	544	538	54	8.0	
April — Avril	47.6	663	609	24	585	534	526	54	8.1	
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>										
1970	47.5	658	609	26	583	534	526	50	7.6	
1969	48.1	654	605	26	579	530	522	49	7.5	
1968	48.2	643	596	26	569	519	511	47	7.3	
1967	48.5	635	593	29	564	513	504	42	6.6	
<u>Québec</u>										
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>										
1971 September — Septembre	54.3	2,375	2,214	99	2,115	1,950	1,932	161	6.8	
August — Août	57.0	2,493	2,327	126	2,201	2,039	2,008	166	6.7	
1970 September — Septembre	54.2	2,333	2,186	111	2,075	1,904	1,880	147	6.3	
August — Août	56.0	2,408	2,237	125	2,112	1,951	1,919	171	7.1	
1969 September — Septembre	54.0	2,277	2,153	115	2,038	1,877	1,857	124	5.4	
August — Août	56.9	2,395	2,257	135	2,122	1,971	1,944	138	5.8	
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>										
1971 September — Septembre	54.4	2,403	2,180	89	2,088	1,924	1,905	223	9.3	
August — Août	54.7	2,404	2,207	100	2,114	1,928	1,915	197	8.2	
July — Juillet	54.8	2,404	2,198	98	2,105	1,945	1,925	206	8.6	
June — Juin	54.7	2,374	2,175	92	2,080	1,934	1,912	199	8.4	
May — Mai	54.5	2,365	2,182	89	2,096	1,932	1,913	183	7.7	
April — Avril	54.3	2,357	2,159	100	2,064	1,903	1,887	198	8.4	
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>										
1970	54.3	2,328	2,144	105	2,040	1,871	1,854	183	7.9	
1969	54.5	2,290	2,132	107	2,025	1,858	1,842	158	6.9	
1968	54.3	2,227	2,082	121	1,961	1,809	1,789	145	6.5	
1967	54.9	2,196	2,080	114	1,966	1,799	1,780	116	5.3	

TABLE 18. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Region - Concluded
TABLEAU 18. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par région - fin

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées						Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage	
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés					
			Total	Agri- culture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Non agricoles				
Ontario	per cent pourcentage		thousands — milliers						per cent — pourcentage		
Actual — Chiffres réels											
1971 September — Septembre	57.6	3,230	3,098	146	2,951	2,773	2,725	132	4.1		
August — Août	59.8	3,345	3,205	169	3,037	2,871	2,811	140	4.2		
1970 September — Septembre	57.3	3,111	2,997	140	2,857	2,689	2,650	114	3.7		
August — Août	60.0	3,252	3,128	166	2,962	2,816	2,757	124	3.8		
1969 September — Septembre	57.0	3,002	2,934	144	2,790	2,617	2,579	68	2.3		
August — Août	59.8	3,139	3,056	162	2,894	2,737	2,681	83	2.6		
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés											
1971 September — Septembre	58.3	3,288	3,105	135	2,971	2,791	2,748	183	5.6		
August — Août	57.6	3,232	3,071	136	2,938	2,750	2,716	161	5.0		
July — Juillet	57.9	3,230	3,083	135	2,951	2,765	2,735	147	4.6		
June — Juin	58.2	3,231	3,067	134	2,941	2,744	2,715	164	5.1		
May — Mai	58.2	3,232	3,052	139	2,911	2,731	2,692	180	5.6		
April — Avril	58.1	3,207	3,023	154	2,868	2,684	2,643	184	5.7		
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle											
1970	58.0	3,130	2,996	132	2,864	2,688	2,653	134	4.3		
1969	58.0	3,032	2,936	136	2,800	2,624	2,589	95	3.1		
1968	57.7	2,934	2,830	143	2,687	2,518	2,485	104	3.5		
1967	57.6	2,834	2,745	147	2,598	2,431	2,398	89	3.1		
Prairie Region — Région des Prairies											
Actual — Chiffres réels											
1971 September — Septembre	57.6	1,420	1,373	266	1,106	1,050	1,011	47	3.3		
August — Août	60.0	1,478	1,427	271	1,156	1,099	1,053	51	3.5		
1970 September — Septembre	57.4	1,394	1,350	257	1,093	1,020	987	44	3.2		
August — Août	60.1	1,457	1,407	265	1,141	1,083	1,041	50	3.4		
1969 September — Septembre	56.7	1,352	1,330	272	1,058	983	950	22	1.6		
August — Août	59.1	1,407	1,381	288	1,093	1,024	984	26	1.8		
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés											
1971 September — Septembre	57.5	1,427	1,353	236	1,115	1,054	1,021	74	5.2		
August — Août	57.6	1,427	1,355	231	1,127	1,060	1,026	72	5.0		
July — Juillet	57.4	1,415	1,349	224	1,128	1,044	1,017	66	4.7		
June — Juin	57.2	1,411	1,351	224	1,129	1,049	1,020	60	4.3		
May — Mai	57.3	1,408	1,346	230	1,118	1,036	1,007	62	4.4		
April — Avril	56.4	1,380	1,320	232	1,089	1,005	978	60	4.3		
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle											
1970	57.1	1,380	1,320	226	1,093	1,024	995	61	4.4		
1969	56.9	1,351	1,312	243	1,070	994	965	39	2.9		
1968	56.8	1,318	1,280	229	1,051	981	953	39	3.0		
1967	55.8	1,268	1,238	243	995	927	898	29	2.3		
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique											
Actual — Chiffres réels											
1971 September — Septembre	56.8	913	863	28	835	768	757	50	5.5		
August — Août	58.6	938	887	31	856	783	769	51	5.4		
1970 September — Septembre	56.6	875	817	23	795	727	717	58	6.6		
August — Août	58.6	903	839	25	815	749	737	64	7.1		
1969 September — Septembre	56.5	839	806	23	783	728	721	33	3.9		
August — Août	58.0	859	826	22	804	748	739	33	3.8		
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés											
1971 September — Septembre	57.3	921	856	28	829	760	748	65	7.1		
August — Août	57.0	912	850	27	823	747	734	62	6.8		
July — Juillet	56.8	912	845	27	821	744	735	67	7.3		
June — Juin	57.2	917	850	25	821	744	743	67	7.3		
May — Mai	56.1	892	831	23	807	742	730	61	6.8		
April — Avril	56.7	895	828	24	804	742	732	68	7.6		
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle											
1970	57.3	878	810	23	788	722	713	67	7.6		
1969	56.7	836	795	23	772	714	706	42	5.0		
1968	56.0	797	750	26	724	663	654	47	5.9		
1967	55.8	762	723	25	698	636	626	39	5.1		

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 19. Participation Rates by Main Age Group and by Region

TABLEAU 19. Taux d'activité par grand groupe d'âge et par région

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	per cent — pourcentage					
<u>Total</u>						
1971 September — Septembre	55.8	48.5	54.3	57.6	57.6	56.8
August — Août	58.1	51.0	57.0	59.8	60.0	58.6
1970 September — Septembre	55.5	48.3	54.2	57.3	57.4	56.6
August — Août	57.9	50.5	56.0	60.0	60.1	58.6
1969 September — Septembre	55.2	48.0	54.0	57.0	56.7	56.5
August — Août	57.8	50.5	56.9	59.8	59.1	58.0
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	55.8	47.5	54.3	58.0	57.1	57.3
1969	55.8	48.1	54.5	58.0	56.9	56.7
1968	55.5	48.2	54.3	57.7	56.8	56.0
1967	55.5	48.5	54.9	57.6	55.8	55.8
<u>14-24 years — 14 à 24 ans</u>						
1971 September — Septembre	48.8	43.5	47.3	48.9	52.8	52.3
August — Août	59.4	52.7	57.3	60.5	64.3	61.6
1970 September — Septembre	47.7	41.7	47.9	47.0	51.2	50.5
August — Août	57.8	50.1	55.8	59.0	62.4	61.6
1969 September — Septembre	47.6	41.8	48.1	46.4	49.7	53.4
August — Août	58.0	49.4	57.2	59.4	60.4	61.6
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	49.9	42.2	49.0	50.6	53.6	53.7
1969	50.1	42.6	50.0	50.3	52.5	54.8
1968	50.0	43.0	49.8	50.6	52.8	52.4
1967	49.8	43.5	50.9	50.0	51.1	51.2
<u>25 years and over — 25 ans et plus</u>						
1971 September — Septembre	58.6	51.1	57.3	60.8	59.5	58.5
August — Août	57.6	50.1	56.9	59.6	58.3	57.5
1970 September — Septembre	58.7	51.9	56.9	61.0	60.0	58.7
August — Août	57.9	50.8	56.1	60.4	59.2	57.6
1969 September — Septembre	58.2	51.2	56.5	60.9	59.6	57.5
August — Août	57.7	51.1	56.7	59.9	58.7	56.7
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	58.1	50.5	56.6	60.7	58.6	58.6
1969	58.0	50.8	56.5	60.7	58.7	57.4
1968	57.7	50.8	56.2	60.3	58.3	57.3
1967	57.6	50.9	56.5	60.1	57.6	57.3

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 20. Unemployment Rates by Main Age Group and by Region

TABLEAU 20. Taux de chômage par grand groupe d'âge et par région

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	per cent — pourcentage					
<u>Total</u>						
1971 September — Septembre	5.0	6.4	6.8	4.1	3.3	5.5
August — Août	5.1	6.5	6.7	4.2	3.5	5.4
1970 September — Septembre	4.7	5.2	6.3	3.7	3.2	6.6
August — Août	5.1	5.6	7.1	3.8	3.4	7.1
1969 September — Septembre	3.4	4.9	5.4	2.3	1.6	3.9
August — Août	3.7	5.5	5.8	2.6	1.8	3.8
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	5.9	7.6	7.9	4.3	4.4	7.6
1969	4.7	7.5	6.9	3.1	2.9	5.0
1968	4.8	7.3	6.5	3.5	3.0	5.9
1967	4.1	6.6	5.3	3.1	2.3	5.1
<u>14-24 years — 14 à 24 ans</u>						
1971 September — Septembre	9.6	11.6	11.9	8.2	7.3	9.6
August — Août	9.1	10.7	11.3	7.9	6.2	9.7
1970 September — Septembre	9.1	10.4	11.5	7.8	5.8	10.9
August — Août	8.7	9.9	11.9	6.3	5.5	11.4
1969 September — Septembre	6.1	9.2	8.2	4.3	3.2	6.9
August — Août	5.9	9.5	8.2	3.9	3.2	6.9
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	10.4	12.8	13.3	8.0	7.7	12.7
1969	7.9	12.1	10.5	5.6	5.3	8.7
1968	8.2	11.5	9.8	6.6	5.0	10.2
1967	6.8	10.2	8.1	5.7	3.8	8.7
<u>25 years and over — 25 ans et plus</u>						
1971 September — Septembre	3.5	3.8	5.0	2.9	1.8	4.2
August — Août	3.4	4.2	4.7	2.8	2.2	3.8
1970 September — Septembre	3.3	3.2	4.4	2.5	2.2	5.3
August — Août	3.7	3.3	5.0	2.9	2.6	5.5
1969 September — Septembre	2.6	3.0	4.4	1.7	1.1	3.0
August — Août	2.9	3.5	4.7	2.2	1.3	2.7
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	4.4	5.3	5.8	3.2	3.2	6.0
1969	3.6	5.5	5.5	2.4	2.0	3.8
1968	3.7	5.5	5.2	2.6	2.2	4.6
1967	3.2	5.1	4.2	2.4	1.8	4.1

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 21. Selected Series by Region
 TABLEAU 21. Certaines séries par région
 September - 1971 - Septembre

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
thousands — milliers						
<u>Population 14 years and over — Population âgée de 14 ans et plus</u>						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	15,465	1,411	4,376	5,606	2,466	1,606
Men — Hommes	7,659	699	2,155	2,766	1,240	799
Women — Femmes	7,806	712	2,221	2,840	1,226	807
per cent — pourcentage						
<u>Participation rates — Taux d'activité</u>						
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>						
Total	55.8	48.5	54.3	57.6	57.6	56.8
14-24 years — ans	48.8	43.5	47.3	48.9	52.8	52.3
25 years and over — ans et plus	58.6	51.1	57.3	60.8	59.5	58.5
14-19 years — ans	32.4	26.6	28.1	32.8	40.0	36.7
20-24 " "	70.9	64.7	72.8	70.6	70.9	72.6
25-44 " "	69.0	62.2	67.3	71.0	69.5	71.0
45-64 " "	63.4	57.4	59.7	66.4	66.7	62.5
65 years and over — ans et plus	12.0	8.9	10.4	13.0	15.7	9.3
<u>Men — Hommes</u>						
Total	75.3	67.4	74.5	76.5	77.4	77.2
14-24 years — ans	54.5	51.0	51.2	53.0	62.9	60.4
25 years and over — ans et plus	84.1	76.6	84.9	85.5	83.8	83.3
Married — Mariés	87.4	81.3	87.8	88.8	87.4	86.6
Other — Autres	54.6	47.6	54.0	53.9	59.7	58.0
<u>Women — Femmes</u>						
Total	36.5	29.9	34.7	39.2	37.5	36.7
14-24 years — ans	42.8	35.9	43.1	44.5	42.4	44.0
25 years and over — ans et plus	34.1	26.8	31.2	37.3	35.5	34.2
Married — Mariées	33.7	26.5	28.6	37.5	36.7	34.8
Other — Autres	41.2	35.1	43.3	42.2	38.8	40.4
thousands — milliers						
<u>Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre</u>						
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>						
Total	8,622	684	2,375	3,230	1,420	913
14-24 years — ans	2,174	216	621	735	384	219
25 years and over — ans et plus	6,448	468	1,755	2,496	1,035	694
14-19 years — ans	829	74	211	285	170	88
20-24 " "	1,345	141	410	450	214	130
25-44 " "	3,705	252	1,061	1,430	548	413
45-64 " "	2,549	202	653	988	442	265
65 years and over — ans et plus	194	14	41	78	45	17
Agriculture — Agricole	574	25	103	149	268	30
Non-agriculture — Non agricole	8,048	659	2,272	3,082	1,152	883
<u>Men — Hommes</u>						
Total	5,770	471	1,605	2,117	960	617
14-24 years — ans	1,239	128	343	407	234	128
25 years and over — ans et plus	4,531	343	1,261	1,710	727	489
Married — Mariés	4,231	335	1,143	1,594	693	465
Other — Autres	1,539	136	461	523	267	152
<u>Women — Femmes</u>						
Total	2,852	213	770	1,113	460	296
14-24 years — ans	935	88	277	328	150	91
25 years and over — ans et plus	1,917	125	493	785	309	205
Married — Mariées	1,640	114	372	686	283	185
Other — Autres	1,212	99	399	427	176	111

TABLE 21. Selected Series by Region - Continued

TABLEAU 21. Certaines séries par région - suite

September - 1971 - Septembre

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	thousands — milliers					
<u>Employed — Personnes employées</u>						
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>						
Total	8,188	640	2,214	3,098	1,373	863
14-24 years — ans	1,965	190	546	674	357	198
25 years and over — ans et plus	6,222	450	1,668	2,423	1,016	665
14-19 years — ans	725	63	175	256	155	76
20-24 " "	1,240	128	372	418	202	122
25-44 " "	3,578	242	1,006	1,396	537	396
45-64 " "	2,457	194	623	952	434	253
65 years and over — ans et plus	187	14	38	75	44	16
Usually work 35 hours or more — Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus ...	7,180	575	1,982	2,715	1,172	735
Usually work less than 35 hours — Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures	1,008	65	231	382	201	128
Agriculture	564	24	99	146	266	28
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole	7,623	616	2,115	2,951	1,106	835
<u>Men — Hommes</u>						
Total	5,474	438	1,490	2,030	930	586
14-24 years — ans	1,116	111	299	371	219	117
25 years and over — ans et plus	4,358	327	1,191	1,659	711	470
Married — Mariés	4,095	320	1,093	1,552	680	451
Other — Autres	1,379	118	397	478	250	135
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole	5,002	417	1,409	1,911	700	564
<u>Women — Femmes</u>						
Total	2,714	202	724	1,068	443	277
14-24 years — ans	849	80	248	303	138	81
25 years and over — ans et plus	1,865	123	476	765	305	196
Married — Mariées	1,591	111	360	666	279	176
Other — Autres	1,122	91	364	402	163	101
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole	2,622	199	706	1,040	406	271
<u>Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés</u>						
<u>Total</u>						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	7,107	567	1,950	2,773	1,050	768
Men — Hommes	4,627	380	1,297	1,772	662	515
Women — Femmes	2,480	187	653	1,001	387	253
<u>Non-agriculture — Non agricoles</u>						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	6,982	557	1,932	2,725	1,011	757
Men — Hommes	4,523	372	1,282	1,734	628	507
Women — Femmes	2,460	185	651	991	383	250
Not at work during reference week — Absents du travail au cours de la semaine de référence	330	27	95	122	45	42
At work 1-34 hours — Ont travaillé de 1-34 heures	993	78	232	388	166	130
At work 35 hours or more — Ont travaillé 35 heures ou plus	5,660	453	1,605	2,215	801	585
Hours worked in reference week by paid workers in non-agriculture — Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence par les travailleurs rémunérés non agricoles	259,955	21,103	73,636	100,420	37,800	26,997
number — nombre						
<u>Average number of hours worked in reference week by paid workers in non-agriculture — Moyenne des heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence par les travailleurs rémunérés non agricoles:</u>						
Whether or not at work in reference week — Ayant travaillé ou non au cours de la semaine de référence	37.2	37.9	38.1	36.9	37.4	37.7
At work some time in reference week — Ayant travaillé à un moment quelconque au cours de la semaine de référence	39.1	39.7	40.1	38.6	39.1	37.8

TABLE 21. Selected Series by Region - Concluded

TABLEAU 21. Certaines séries par région - fin

September - 1971 - Septembre

	Canada	Atlantic Region - Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region - Région des Prairies	British Columbia - Colombie- Britannique
	thousands - milliers					
<u>Unemployed - Chômeurs</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	434	44	161	132	47	50
14-24 years - ans	208	25	74	60	28	21
25 years and over - ans et plus	226	18	87	72	19	29
Men - Hommes	296	33	115	87	30	31
Women - Femmes	138	11	46	45	17	19
	per cent - pourcentage					
<u>Unemployment rates - Taux de chômage</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	5.0	6.4	6.8	4.1	3.3	5.5
14-24 years - ans	9.6	11.6	11.9	8.2	7.3	9.6
25 years and over - ans et plus	3.5	3.8	5.0	2.9	1.8	4.2
Men - Hommes	5.1	7.0	7.2	4.1	3.1	5.0
Women - Femmes	4.8	5.2	6.0	4.0	3.7	6.4
	thousands - milliers					
<u>Not in labour force - Non dans la main-d'oeuvre</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	6,843	727	2,001	2,376	1,046	693
Men - Hommes	1,889	228	550	649	280	182
Women - Femmes	4,954	499	1,451	1,727	766	511

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 22. Selected Series by Province
TABLEAU 22. Certaines séries par province

	Canada	Newfound- land — Terre- Neuve	Prince Edward Island — Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britan- nique
thousands — milliers											
<u>September — 1971 — Septembre</u>											
Population 14 years of age and over — Population agée de 14 ans et plus	15,465	353	76	537	444	4,376	5,606	691	651	1,124	1,606
Men — Hommes	7,659	180	38	262	218	2,155	2,766	341	330	569	799
Women — Femmes	7,806	173	38	275	226	2,221	2,840	349	321	555	807
Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	8,622	163	41	259	221	2,375	3,230	399	353	668	913
Men — Hommes	5,770	116	26	178	150	1,605	2,117	259	252	450	617
Women — Femmes	2,852	46	15	81	71	770	1,113	140	101	218	296
Employed — Personnes employées	8,188	148	39	244	208	2,214	3,098	382	343	647	863
Unemployed — Chômeurs	434	15	1	15	13	161	132	16	10	21	50
Not in the labour force — Non dans la main- d'oeuvre	6,843	190	36	277	224	2,001	2,376	292	298	456	693
per cent — pourcentage											
Participation rates — Taux d'activité	55.8	46.2	53.9	48.2	49.8	54.3	57.6	57.7	54.2	59.4	56.8
Men — Hommes	75.3	64.4	68.4	67.9	68.8	74.5	76.5	76.0	76.4	79.1	77.2
Women — Femmes	36.5	26.6	39.5	29.5	31.4	34.7	39.2	40.1	31.5	39.3	36.7
Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage	5.0	9.2	2.4	5.8	5.9	6.8	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.1	5.5
<u>Participation rates — Taux d'activité</u>											
1971 — September — Septembre	55.8	46.2	53.9	48.2	49.8	54.3	57.6	57.7	54.2	59.4	56.8
August — Août	58.1	45.6	57.9	52.1	52.5	57.0	59.8	60.6	56.7	61.7	58.6
July — Juillet	58.9	47.2	60.5	53.2	53.0	57.7	60.7	59.9	56.0	62.7	59.5
June — Juin	57.6	47.0	56.6	51.0	50.5	55.9	60.1	57.9	55.8	60.7	58.6
May — Mai	56.2	45.1	52.6	49.8	48.1	54.6	58.3	56.8	55.8	61.2	56.8
April — Avril	54.8	43.4	48.0	47.8	45.5	53.8	57.4	54.3	52.4	57.8	55.9
March — Mars	54.5	43.3	46.7	47.7	45.9	53.7	57.0	53.8	50.6	58.0	55.7
February — Février	54.8	43.3	46.7	48.3	45.6	54.0	57.5	53.8	49.9	57.1	55.8
January — Janvier	54.8	43.4	46.7	48.5	45.6	54.1	57.3	54.3	51.3	57.1	55.5
1970 — December — Décembre	54.8	42.8	45.3	49.2	46.6	54.1	56.9	55.3	51.5	57.4	56.3
November — Novembre	55.4	44.4	48.0	49.7	47.9	54.4	57.5	55.8	52.4	58.8	56.6
October — Octobre	55.6	44.4	49.3	49.8	48.7	54.2	57.6	56.7	54.6	59.9	56.3
September — Septembre	55.5	45.1	48.0	49.6	49.4	54.2	57.3	56.3	54.9	59.7	56.6
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>											
1970	55.8	42.9	49.3	49.4	48.9	54.3	58.0	55.9	53.2	60.2	57.3
1969	55.8	43.2	51.4	49.7	49.3	54.5	58.0	55.6	53.3	60.1	56.7
1968	55.5	43.6	50.0	49.8	49.3	54.3	57.7	56.4	52.6	59.7	56.0
1967	55.5	44.3	50.7	50.1	49.4	54.9	57.6	55.2	51.7	59.0	55.8
1966	55.1	44.3	51.4	49.8	50.2	54.3	57.2	55.1	51.8	58.8	54.9
<u>Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage</u>											
1971 — September — Septembre	5.0	9.2	2.4	5.8	5.9	6.8	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.1	5.5
August — Août	5.1	8.7	4.5	6.8	5.2	6.7	4.2	4.5	2.4	3.3	5.4
July — Juillet	5.7	9.0	4.3	7.4	5.1	7.3	4.7	5.6	2.7	4.0	6.2
June — Juin	6.2	8.5	4.7	6.2	6.3	7.8	5.8	4.5	2.5	3.7	7.1
May — Mai	6.3	10.1	2.5	6.8	7.5	8.2	5.4	4.1	3.0	4.6	6.8
April — Avril	7.8	16.4	11.1	8.6	12.5	10.0	6.5	4.8	4.7	5.9	8.1
March — Mars	7.8	15.2	11.4	8.7	10.4	10.1	6.1	5.4	4.8	6.6	8.3
February — Février	8.1	15.2	11.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	6.5	6.0	4.6	6.0	8.7
January — Janvier	8.0	13.9	8.6	8.9	9.0	10.0	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.5	9.4
1970 — December — Décembre	6.5	10.7	8.8	6.9	8.8	8.4	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.7	8.0
November — Novembre	5.7	9.1	5.6	4.9	6.2	7.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	5.3	8.6
October — Octobre	5.0	7.8	2.7	3.8	5.2	6.8	3.4	4.4	2.8	3.5	7.9
September — Septembre	4.7	7.1	2.8	4.2	5.6	6.3	3.7	3.9	2.5	2.9	6.6
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>											
1970	5.9	10.8	5.4	5.7	8.0	7.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	7.6
1969	4.7	10.3	5.3	5.4	8.5	6.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.0
1968	4.8	9.7	5.6	5.9	7.2	6.5	3.5	3.5	2.3	3.0	5.9
1967	4.1	8.4	5.6	5.6	6.9	5.3	3.1	2.5	1.8	2.4	5.1
1966	3.6	7.9	5.6	5.2	6.9	4.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	2.1	4.5

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions

	Page (1) number 71-201 Numéro de page (1)	1971									1970				
		Sept.	Aug. — Août	July — Juill.	June — Juin	May — Mai	April — Avril	March — Mars	Feb. — Fév.	Jan. — Janv.	Déc.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	
		per cent — pourcentage													
Participation rates — Taux d'activité															
Canada															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	158	56.0	55.8	56.0	55.9	55.9	55.6	56.0	56.4	56.5	55.6	55.8	55.8	55.7	
14-24 years — ans	159	50.8	50.9	50.2	50.4	50.7	49.9	50.0	50.9	51.0	50.0	50.2	50.0	49.6	
25 years and over — ans et plus	160	58.1	57.8	58.3	58.1	58.0	58.0	58.5	58.6	58.6	58.0	58.2	58.2	58.2	
14-19 years — ans	161	35.3	35.4	34.8	34.6	34.1	34.9	34.7	36.4	36.2	34.5	34.7	35.0	34.2	
20-24 " "	162	71.7	72.2	71.9	72.0	72.1	70.3	70.4	70.9	71.1	70.9	71.2	70.6	70.6	
25-44 " "	163	68.6	68.4	68.8	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.7	68.6	68.6	67.7	67.9	68.0	68.3	
45-64 " "	164	62.7	62.2	63.0	62.7	62.9	62.9	63.4	63.7	63.7	63.1	63.1	63.1	62.7	
65 years and over — ans et plus	165	11.6	11.2	11.5	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.1	12.9	13.1	13.5	13.4	13.2	
Men — Hommes	166	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.1	75.9	76.1	76.5	76.6	76.3	76.5	76.5	76.4	
14-24 years — ans	167	57.7	57.8	57.0	57.7	57.9	57.2	57.3	57.8	57.8	57.2	57.8	57.3	57.1	
25 years and over — ans et plus	168	83.6	83.3	83.8	83.8	83.9	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.7	84.5	84.4	84.5	84.5	
14-19 years — ans	169	39.0	39.4	38.2	38.8	38.1	38.7	38.7	39.9	39.8	38.8	39.5	39.2	38.6	
20-24 " "	170	83.0	83.5	83.3	84.0	84.1	82.6	82.7	82.4	82.5	82.5	83.2	82.7	82.6	
25-44 " "	171	96.8	96.8	97.0	96.9	97.2	96.6	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.4	96.6	96.8	96.9	
45-64 " "	172	89.7	89.4	89.9	89.6	89.9	90.0	90.7	91.4	91.8	91.2	90.3	90.7	90.5	
65 years and over — ans et plus	173	19.3	18.6	19.1	20.5	19.6	20.5	20.5	20.6	22.6	23.0	23.3	22.9	23.0	
Women — Femmes	174	36.4	36.1	36.5	36.0	36.0	35.9	36.4	36.5	36.5	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.5	
14-24 years — ans	175	43.7	43.9	43.3	42.9	42.7	42.4	42.4	43.9	43.8	42.6	42.2	42.5	42.0	
25 years and over — ans et plus	176	33.7	33.2	33.9	33.5	33.3	33.3	34.0	33.7	33.7	32.6	32.8	32.9	33.0	
14-19 years — ans	177	31.0	31.5	31.3	30.5	29.5	30.9	30.6	32.4	32.2	30.0	29.8	30.7	29.7	
20-24 " "	178	60.5	61.1	60.4	59.3	60.1	57.8	57.6	59.1	59.3	58.9	58.8	58.5	58.7	
25-44 " "	179	40.6	40.3	40.8	40.1	40.0	40.1	41.2	40.8	40.9	39.0	39.5	39.4	39.8	
45-64 " "	180	36.7	35.9	37.2	36.8	36.6	36.8	37.0	36.8	36.5	35.9	36.6	36.0	35.8	
65 years and over — ans et plus	181	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	
Regions — Régions															
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique:															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	182	47.9	48.3	48.7	48.5	48.0	47.6	48.4	48.3	48.3	47.4	48.0	47.6	47.7	
Men — Hommes	183	66.8	67.0	67.6	67.3	67.1	66.9	68.0	67.5	67.4	67.0	67.1	66.5	66.7	
Women — Femmes	184	29.4	29.8	30.1	30.3	29.1	28.4	29.1	29.4	29.6	28.6	29.0	29.0	29.2	
Québec:															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	185	54.4	54.7	54.8	54.7	54.5	54.3	55.1	55.6	55.6	55.0	54.8	54.4	54.3	
Men — Hommes	186	74.9	75.3	75.6	75.5	75.6	75.8	76.3	76.7	76.4	76.7	76.6	76.0	76.2	
Women — Femmes	187	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.1	34.0	33.5	34.5	35.3	35.4	34.0	33.6	33.3	33.1	
Ontario:															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	188	58.3	57.6	57.9	58.2	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.8	58.8	57.6	58.0	58.1	58.0	
Men — Hommes	189	77.7	77.7	77.8	78.1	78.3	77.2	77.1	78.0	78.5	77.9	78.4	78.7	78.4	
Women — Femmes	190	39.5	38.0	38.8	38.7	38.7	39.6	39.7	40.1	39.6	37.7	38.1	38.1	38.1	
Prairies:															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	191	57.5	57.6	57.4	57.2	57.3	56.4	56.6	56.1	56.6	56.1	57.0	57.5	57.2	
Men — Hommes	192	77.5	77.1	76.8	77.4	77.5	76.6	77.4	76.9	77.8	76.7	76.9	77.3	77.2	
Women — Femmes	193	37.2	37.7	37.7	37.3	36.8	35.7	35.6	34.9	35.4	35.2	36.8	37.3	37.1	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique:															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	194	57.3	57.0	56.8	57.2	56.1	56.7	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.0	56.6	56.6	57.0	
Men — Hommes	195	78.1	77.3	77.5	78.2	76.6	77.3	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.6	
Women — Femmes	196	36.8	36.9	36.4	36.6	36.2	35.6	37.1	37.2	37.0	36.6	36.1	36.0	36.8	

See footnote(s) at end of table. — Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions - Continued

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions - suite

	Page(1) number	1971									1970				
	71-201														
	Numéro de page(1)	Sept.	Aug. — Août	July — Juill.	June — Juin	May — Mai	April — Avril	March — Mars	Feb. — Fév.	Jan. — Janv.	Déc.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	
		thousands — milliers													
Labour Force — Main-d'oeuvre															
Canada															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	199	8,722	8,665	8,659	8,600	8,566	8,499	8,533	8,553	8,539	8,453	8,484	8,478	8,470	
14-24 years — ans	199	2,286	2,285	2,237	2,212	2,238	2,189	2,185	2,220	2,213	2,189	2,193	2,186	2,169	
25 years and over — ans et plus	199	6,434	6,364	6,422	6,369	6,345	6,310	6,349	6,336	6,331	6,266	6,291	6,294	6,298	
Men — Hommes	199	5,882	5,838	5,824	5,805	5,785	5,729	5,723	5,745	5,742	5,734	5,766	5,767	5,777	
14-24 years — ans	201	1,329	1,325	1,297	1,298	1,294	1,274	1,273	1,276	1,272	1,273	1,288	1,282	1,275	
25 years and over — ans et plus	201	4,537	4,500	4,517	4,502	4,491	4,455	4,463	4,475	4,481	4,470	4,472	4,486	4,487	
Women — Femmes	201	2,846	2,815	2,839	2,790	2,792	2,766	2,806	2,811	2,800	2,718	2,726	2,711	2,701	
14-24 years — ans	201	953	959	941	922	929	918	915	941	941	916	907	907	893	
25 years and over — ans et plus	203	1,894	1,861	1,894	1,872	1,850	1,861	1,888	1,868	1,860	1,796	1,813	1,809	1,809	
Regions — Régions															
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	203	686	684	689	684	671	663	675	672	674	659	668	662	668	
Québec	203	2,403	2,404	2,404	2,374	2,365	2,357	2,383	2,400	2,394	2,377	2,372	2,354	2,356	
Ontario	203	3,288	3,232	3,230	3,231	3,232	3,207	3,197	3,223	3,215	3,158	3,176	3,177	3,161	
Prairies	205	1,427	1,427	1,415	1,411	1,408	1,380	1,377	1,362	1,371	1,365	1,389	1,406	1,398	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	205	921	912	912	917	892	896	896	892	891	890	881	879	886	
Employed — Personnes employées															
Canada															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	50	8,099	8,104	8,111	8,049	8,025	7,932	8,018	8,021	8,006	7,897	7,936	7,929	7,898	
14-24 years — ans	51	2,008	2,015	1,995	1,968	1,979	1,920	1,943	1,967	1,961	1,938	1,943	1,943	1,918	
25 years and over — ans et plus	52	6,093	6,081	6,112	6,068	6,067	6,008	6,068	6,052	6,045	5,960	5,993	5,989	5,981	
14-19 years — ans	53	769	776	766	742	741	745	751	775	777	740	747	758	732	
20-24 " "	54	1,236	1,251	1,238	1,233	1,228	1,176	1,187	1,192	1,185	1,191	1,193	1,185	1,183	
25-44 " "	55	3,514	3,514	3,527	3,492	3,489	3,444	3,480	3,459	3,443	3,384	3,408	3,416	3,421	
45-64 " "	56	2,401	2,389	2,411	2,388	2,399	2,383	2,396	2,411	2,413	2,379	2,380	2,371	2,358	
65 years and over — ans et plus	57	179	174	176	188	179	181	188	183	197	200	203	201	201	
Men — Hommes	58	5,407	5,420	5,412	5,389	5,384	5,311	5,339	5,355	5,346	5,320	5,360	5,355	5,326	
14-24 years — ans	59	1,142	1,145	1,130	1,130	1,126	1,092	1,108	1,106	1,099	1,100	1,114	1,112	1,100	
25 years and over — ans et plus	60	4,263	4,265	4,273	4,259	4,262	4,215	4,240	4,251	4,255	4,227	4,240	4,237	4,223	
14-19 years — ans	61	432	436	422	419	419	412	415	428	430	419	429	430	418	
20-24 " "	62	708	715	714	713	704	683	686	677	671	680	684	684	679	
25-44 " "	63	2,456	2,462	2,468	2,455	2,448	2,413	2,422	2,410	2,402	2,391	2,409	2,405	2,400	
45-64 " "	64	1,674	1,676	1,674	1,660	1,679	1,661	1,677	1,695	1,696	1,679	1,672	1,673	1,665	
65 years and over — ans et plus	65	133	128	132	141	136	141	143	140	155	158	161	159	159	
Women — Femmes	66	2,695	2,679	2,704	2,661	2,650	2,614	2,664	2,664	2,658	2,576	2,587	2,578	2,574	
14-24 years — ans	67	866	871	864	848	840	830	836	858	862	838	829	831	819	
25 years and over — ans et plus	68	1,830	1,812	1,843	1,815	1,802	1,797	1,825	1,803	1,796	1,733	1,749	1,750	1,756	
14-19 years — ans	69	333	343	346	326	315	334	333	345	348	322	319	332	311	
20-24 " "	70	529	535	528	521	522	495	500	512	511	511	509	503	505	
25-44 " "	71	1,056	1,051	1,060	1,038	1,039	1,030	1,054	1,048	1,041	992	1,006	1,010	1,019	
45-64 " "	72	724	717	735	728	721	720	726	718	713	701	709	698	691	
65 years and over — ans et plus	73	45	46	45	47	42	41	44	43	41	42	42	43	42	
Agriculture	74	510	515	506	501	502	535	515	509	533	511	508	500	504	
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole	75	7,596	7,596	7,615	7,555	7,541	7,401	7,494	7,491	7,463	7,372	7,430	7,434	7,401	
Men — Hommes	76	4,965	4,981	4,981	4,963	4,951	4,858	4,896	4,903	4,884	4,876	4,915	4,922	4,890	
Women — Femmes	77	2,633	2,613	2,641	2,600	2,583	2,541	2,587	2,587	2,579	2,505	2,513	2,513	2,510	
Usually work 35 hours or more — Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus	78	7,077	7,095	7,113	7,042	7,050	6,947	6,992	7,007	6,955	6,934	6,957	6,935	6,923	
Men — Hommes	79	5,055	5,086	5,075	5,051	5,050	4,959	4,988	4,997	4,973	4,986	5,000	5,002	4,987	
Women — Femmes	80	2,024	2,010	2,038	1,988	1,997	1,986	2,011	2,006	1,981	1,949	1,955	1,935	1,937	
Usually work less than 35 hours — Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures	81	1,024	1,034	1,015	1,017	974	1,000	1,008	1,003	1,042	951	969	995	975	
Men — Hommes	82	354	349	349	347	331	355	354	347	360	331	349	348	338	
Women — Femmes	83	671	687	668	670	650	640	652	658	675	619	623	646	638	

See footnote(s) at end of table. - Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions - Continued

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions - suite

		Page (1) number	1971									1970			
		71-201 Numéro de page (1)	Sept.	Aug. Août	July Juill.	June Juin	May Mai	April Avril	March Mars	Feb. Fév.	Jan. Janv.	Déc.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.
thousands — milliers															
<u>Employed — Concluded — Personnes</u> <u>employées — fin</u>															
<u>Regions — Régions</u>															
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	84	615	620	624	624	617	609	626	623	626	603	617	612	611	
Men — Hommes	85	417	418	422	420	423	414	429	423	424	413	419	416	414	
Women — Femmes	86	198	202	203	205	195	192	198	199	202	193	197	196	197	
Agriculture	87	22	22	23	22	22	24	28	26	26	25	26	24	26	
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole ...	88	594	599	604	603	595	585	598	598	597	578	591	588	585	
Québec	89	2,180	2,207	2,198	2,175	2,182	2,159	2,198	2,204	2,199	2,174	2,176	2,151	2,152	
Men — Hommes	90	1,460	1,482	1,471	1,469	1,469	1,460	1,480	1,479	1,469	1,481	1,483	1,473	1,471	
Women — Femmes	91	721	726	728	710	715	698	715	728	728	691	687	679	681	
Agriculture	92	89	100	98	92	89	100	101	94	105	113	106	89	100	
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole ...	93	2,088	2,114	2,105	2,080	2,096	2,064	2,094	2,101	2,091	2,066	2,071	2,061	2,048	
Ontario	94	3,105	3,071	3,083	3,067	3,052	3,023	3,040	3,054	3,042	2,996	3,020	3,030	3,003	
Men — Hommes	95	2,035	2,034	2,035	2,028	2,012	1,966	1,979	1,998	1,997	1,995	2,010	2,026	1,999	
Women — Femmes	96	1,071	1,032	1,052	1,042	1,036	1,053	1,060	1,060	1,046	1,001	1,009	1,008	1,006	
Agriculture	97	135	136	135	134	139	154	138	136	140	130	137	141	129	
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole ...	98	2,971	2,938	2,951	2,941	2,911	2,868	2,899	2,915	2,901	2,866	2,883	2,891	2,876	
Prairies	99	1,353	1,355	1,349	1,351	1,346	1,320	1,316	1,306	1,309	1,299	1,320	1,328	1,329	
Men — Hommes	100	914	911	909	915	913	902	899	900	904	893	892	898	898	
Women — Femmes	101	439	446	441	439	433	411	416	407	406	406	427	434	432	
Agriculture	102	236	231	224	224	230	232	232	229	238	228	223	225	228	
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole ...	103	1,115	1,127	1,128	1,129	1,118	1,089	1,083	1,080	1,070	1,066	1,095	1,106	1,102	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	104	856	850	845	850	831	828	827	830	826	820	808	803	810	
Men — Hommes	105	578	578	575	570	567	563	554	556	550	543	544	541	541	
Women — Femmes	106	277	275	272	276	266	265	273	275	278	268	264	263	269	
Agriculture	107	28	27	27	25	23	24	18	22	24	19	21	21	23	
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole ...	108	829	823	821	821	807	804	809	807	802	798	787	783	789	
<u>Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés</u>															
<u>Canada</u>															
All industries — Toutes branches d'activité	109	7,064	7,045	7,053	7,015	6,989	6,861	6,942	6,972	6,958	6,864	6,912	6,896	6,852	
Men — Hommes	110	4,583	4,577	4,570	4,566	4,553	4,463	4,503	4,527	4,520	4,505	4,542	4,535	4,496	
Women — Femmes	111	2,482	2,465	2,490	2,446	2,439	2,395	2,431	2,441	2,440	2,362	2,371	2,366	2,357	
Non-agriculture — Non agricoles	112	6,958	6,939	6,959	6,921	6,895	6,754	6,846	6,866	6,849	6,753	6,806	6,799	6,755	
Men — Hommes	113	4,492	4,489	4,490	4,484	4,464	4,377	4,414	4,438	4,432	4,408	4,451	4,455	4,412	
Women — Femmes	114	2,468	2,450	2,478	2,435	2,427	2,377	2,416	2,427	2,423	2,346	2,357	2,349	2,343	
<u>Regions — Régions</u>															
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	115	548	555	554	552	544	534	547	550	548	527	536	535	536	
Québec	116	1,924	1,928	1,945	1,934	1,932	1,903	1,925	1,939	1,925	1,906	1,901	1,892	1,878	
Ontario	117	2,791	2,750	2,765	2,744	2,731	2,684	2,719	2,745	2,739	2,699	2,728	2,721	2,705	
Prairies	118	1,054	1,060	1,044	1,049	1,036	1,005	998	994	997	1,005	1,026	1,030	1,024	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	119	760	747	744	744	742	742	738	742	746	734	722	714	719	
<u>Not in the labour force — Non dans la</u> <u>main-d'oeuvre</u>															
Canada	152	6,810	6,804	6,771	6,739	6,775	6,797	6,725	6,680	6,654	6,732	6,701	6,691	6,684	
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	153	734	729	722	722	730	732	722	723	722	731	724	729	724	
Québec	154	1,998	1,979	1,968	1,968	1,981	1,987	1,952	1,929	1,929	1,948	1,953	1,970	1,968	
Ontario	155	2,338	2,370	2,342	2,322	2,322	2,320	2,313	2,276	2,272	2,321	2,295	2,283	2,286	
Prairies	156	1,050	1,044	1,048	1,048	1,047	1,068	1,063	1,074	1,059	1,070	1,046	1,034	1,037	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	157	686	689	689	680	695	685	679	678	673	672	676	674	666	

See footnote(s) at end of table. - Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions - Concluded

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions - fin

		Page(1) number	1971									1970			
		71-201	Sept.	Aug. — Août	July — Juill.	June — Juin	May — Mai	April — Avril	March — Mars	Feb. — Fév.	Jan. — Janv.	Déc.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.
		Numéro de page(1)	thousands — milliers												
<u>Unemployed — Chômeurs</u>															
<u>Canada</u>															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	120	623	561	548	551	541	567	515	532	533	556	548	549	572	
14-24 years — ans	121	278	270	242	244	259	269	242	253	252	251	250	243	251	
25 years and over — ans et plus	122	341	283	310	301	278	302	281	284	286	306	298	305	317	
14-19 years — ans	123	141	141	123	127	136	141	125	133	124	131	128	124	133	
20-24 " "	124	138	129	124	122	123	132	114	117	125	120	119	121	118	
25-44 " "	125	198	163	155	166	159	175	164	164	174	182	174	176	193	
45 years and over — ans et plus	126	148	117	145	137	116	127	119	121	114	125	123	132	129	
Men — Hommes	127	475	418	412	416	401	418	384	390	396	414	406	412	451	
14-24 years — ans	128	187	180	167	168	168	182	165	170	173	173	174	170	175	
25 years and over — ans et plus	129	274	235	244	243	229	240	223	224	226	243	232	249	264	
14-19 years — ans	130	89	90	79	82	80	92	79	82	79	80	80	76	83	
20-24 " "	131	100	89	88	92	88	92	83	87	92	92	93	93	93	
25-44 " "	132	156	130	124	129	130	136	125	129	133	144	132	148	161	
45 years and over — ans et plus	133	119	104	121	113	98	103	99	95	94	101	99	100	103	
Women — Femmes	134	151	136	135	129	142	152	142	147	142	142	139	133	127	
14-24 years — ans	135	87	88	77	74	89	88	79	83	79	78	78	76	74	
25 years and over — ans et plus	136	64	49	51	57	48	64	63	65	64	63	64	59	53	
14-19 years — ans	137	48	51	43	44	57	48	48	55	46	51	49	49	46	
20-24 " "	138	36	39	36	31	36	39	31	30	32	28	29	27	26	
25-44 " "	139	39	32	33	36	29	40	45	37	43	41	38	29	31	
45 years and over — ans et plus	140	26	17	21	23	21	24	21	26	23	24	23	27	24	
On temporary layoff up to 30 days — En congé- dement temporaire jusqu'à 30 jours	141	28	25	35	27	28	32	24	26	33	39	33	49	34	
Without work and seeking work — Sans travail et en quête de travail	142	589	533	513	521	508	536	494	509	499	516	513	514	535	
Under 1 month — Moins d'un mois	143	140	106	114	122	133	124	113	102	104	119	121	120	137	
1-3 months — mois	144	217	205	183	198	179	170	157	175	183	195	202	201	198	
4-6 " "	145	114	110	112	114	92	97	99	103	125	113	118	112	108	
7 months and over — mois et plus	146	116	113	110	104	96	125	115	115	118	104	94	88	92	
<u>Regions — Régions</u>															
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	147	71	64	65	60	54	54	49	49	48	56	51	50	57	
Québec	148	223	197	206	199	183	198	185	196	195	203	196	203	204	
Ontario	149	183	161	147	164	180	184	157	169	173	162	156	147	158	
Prairies	150	74	72	66	60	62	60	61	56	62	66	69	78	69	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	151	65	62	67	67	61	68	69	62	65	70	73	76	76	
per cent — pourcentage															
<u>Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage</u>															
<u>Canada</u>															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	207	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.8	
14-24 years — ans	207	12.2	11.8	10.8	11.0	11.6	12.3	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.1	11.6	
25 years and over — ans et plus	207	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	
Men — Hommes	207	8.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.8	
14-24 years — ans	209	14.1	13.6	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.3	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.7	
25 years and over — ans et plus	209	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.9	
Women — Femmes	209	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	
14-24 years — ans	209	9.1	9.2	8.2	8.0	9.6	9.6	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.3	
25 years and over — ans et plus	211	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	
<u>Regions — Régions</u>															
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	211	10.3	9.4	9.4	8.8	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.5	7.6	7.6	8.5	
Québec	211	9.3	8.2	8.6	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.7	
Ontario	211	5.6	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.0	
Prairies	213	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	4.9	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	213	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.6	

(1) Indicates page of "Seasonally Adjusted Labour Force Statistics" (71-201) where corresponding historic data may be found. - Renvoi à la page du bulletin "Main-d'oeuvre - Statistiques désaisonnalisées" (71-201) où figurent les données chronologiques correspondantes.
See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

ANNUAL AVERAGES — MOYENNES ANNUELLES

TABLE 24. Summary Labour Force Characteristics, Canada
 TABLEAU 24. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre, Canada
 1946-1970

	Partici- pation rates — Taux d'acti- vité	Labour force — Main- d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées					Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés			
			Total	Agri- culture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole		
	per cent — pourcentage		thousands — milliers						per cent — pourcentage
1946(1)	55.0	4,829	4,666	1,186	3,480	3,137	2,990	163	3.4
1947(1)	54.9	4,942	4,832	1,122	3,711	3,275	3,156	110	2.2
1948(1)	54.6	4,988	4,875	1,096	3,779	3,367	3,234	114	2.3
1949(1)	54.5	5,055	4,913	1,077	3,837	3,440	3,298	141	2.8
1950	53.7	5,163	4,976	1,018	3,958	3,522	3,411	186	3.6
1951	53.7	5,223	5,097	939	4,158	3,722	3,623	126	2.4
1952	53.5	5,324	5,169	891	4,278	3,866	3,755	155	2.9
1953	53.1	5,397	5,235	858	4,377	3,955	3,842	162	3.0
1954	52.9	5,493	5,243	878	4,365	3,961	3,840	250	4.6
1955	52.9	5,610	5,364	819	4,546	4,133	4,027	245	4.4
1956	53.5	5,782	5,585	777	4,808	4,389	4,286	197	3.4
1957	54.0	6,008	5,731	748	4,983	4,540	4,442	278	4.6
1958	53.9	6,137	5,706	718	4,988	4,560	4,461	432	7.0
1959	53.8	6,242	5,870	700	5,170	4,735	4,624	372	6.0
1960	54.2	6,411	5,965	683	5,282	4,843	4,732	446	7.0
1961	54.1	6,521	6,055	681	5,374	4,911	4,799	466	7.1
1962	53.9	6,615	6,225	660	5,565	5,089	4,980	390	5.9
1963	53.8	6,748	6,375	649	5,726	5,241	5,138	374	5.5
1964	54.1	6,933	6,609	630	5,979	5,466	5,368	324	4.7
1965	54.4	7,141	6,862	594	6,268	5,760	5,655	280	3.9
1966	55.1	7,420	7,152	544	6,609	6,096	5,999	267	3.6
1967	55.5	7,694	7,379	559	6,820	6,305	6,206	315	4.1
1968	55.5	7,919	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	4.8
1969	55.8	8,162	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	4.7
1970	55.8	8,374	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	495	5.9

(1) Newfoundland not included in estimates prior to 1950. — Sans Terre-Neuve pour les estimations antérieures à 1950.
 See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. Prior to 1953 annual averages are based on surveys taken at quarterly intervals. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications. Les moyennes annuelles antérieures à 1953 sont fondées sur des enquêtes trimestrielles.

TABLE 25. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Main Age Group and Sex, Canada and the Regions
 TABLEAU 25. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par groupe d'âge et sexe, Canada et les régions

1953-1970

	Canada					Regions - Régions				
	Total	14-24 years, all persons — Personnes de 14 à 24 ans, les deux sexes	25 years and over — 25 ans et plus			Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
			Total	Men — Hommes	Women — Femmes					
thousands - milliers										
<u>Labour force - Main-d'oeuvre</u>										
1953	5,397	1,275	4,122	3,401	721	506	1,538	1,948	956	449
1954	5,493	1,278	4,215	3,461	754	501	1,562	2,022	949	461
1955	5,610	1,278	4,332	3,539	793	511	1,591	2,059	969	480
1956	5,782	1,303	4,479	3,628	851	520	1,615	2,147	998	503
1957	6,008	1,338	4,670	3,736	934	537	1,678	2,238	1,019	536
1958	6,137	1,358	4,780	3,796	984	535	1,735	2,264	1,055	548
1959	6,242	1,366	4,876	3,842	1,034	541	1,758	2,301	1,084	556
1960	6,411	1,404	5,007	3,897	1,110	550	1,803	2,377	1,115	565
1961	6,521	1,416	5,105	3,930	1,175	571	1,820	2,401	1,154	575
1962	6,615	1,447	5,168	3,952	1,216	578	1,852	2,422	1,175	590
1963	6,748	1,505	5,243	3,973	1,270	577	1,904	2,476	1,181	610
1964	6,933	1,578	5,356	4,016	1,339	588	1,951	2,556	1,199	639
1965	7,141	1,674	5,468	4,067	1,401	611	2,022	2,614	1,228	666
1966	7,420	1,797	5,623	4,138	1,485	626	2,116	2,719	1,248	710
1967	7,694	1,906	5,788	4,212	1,576	635	2,196	2,834	1,268	762
1968	7,919	1,998	5,921	4,283	1,638	643	2,227	2,934	1,318	797
1969	8,162	2,080	6,083	4,359	1,724	654	2,290	3,032	1,351	836
1970	8,374	2,147	6,227	4,431	1,796	658	2,328	3,130	1,380	878
<u>Employed - Personnes employées</u>										
1953	5,235	1,217	4,018	3,305	713	478	1,480	1,907	938	432
1954	5,243	1,190	4,053	3,312	741	468	1,470	1,945	925	437
1955	5,364	1,193	4,172	3,394	778	478	1,493	1,993	939	462
1956	5,585	1,235	4,350	3,511	840	489	1,535	2,096	976	489
1957	5,731	1,241	4,490	3,571	919	492	1,576	2,161	992	509
1958	5,706	1,208	4,498	3,540	958	469	1,582	2,142	1,013	501
1959	5,870	1,237	4,633	3,620	1,014	482	1,620	2,198	1,049	521
1960	5,965	1,250	4,715	3,631	1,084	492	1,639	2,249	1,069	516
1961	6,055	1,262	4,793	3,647	1,146	507	1,652	2,269	1,100	527
1962	6,225	1,312	4,913	3,724	1,189	516	1,713	2,317	1,129	551
1963	6,375	1,366	5,009	3,766	1,243	522	1,762	2,382	1,138	571
1964	6,609	1,452	5,156	3,844	1,312	542	1,827	2,473	1,162	605
1965	6,862	1,565	5,296	3,919	1,377	566	1,912	2,548	1,196	639
1966	7,152	1,690	5,463	4,003	1,459	586	2,016	2,651	1,222	678
1967	7,379	1,776	5,603	4,057	1,546	593	2,080	2,745	1,238	723
1968	7,537	1,835	5,702	4,099	1,603	596	2,082	2,830	1,280	750
1969	7,780	1,914	5,866	4,184	1,682	605	2,132	2,936	1,312	795
1970	7,879	1,924	5,956	4,212	1,744	609	2,144	2,996	1,320	810
<u>Unemployed - Chômeurs</u>										
1953	162	58	104	96	8	28	58	41	18	18
1954	250	88	162	149	13	33	92	77	24	24
1955	245	85	160	145	15	33	98	66	30	18
1956	197	68	129	117	12	31	80	51	22	14
1957	278	98	180	164	15	45	101	77	27	27
1958	432	150	282	256	25	67	153	122	43	47
1959	372	129	243	222	20	59	138	103	35	36
1960	446	154	292	266	26	59	164	128	47	48
1961	466	154	313	284	29	64	168	132	53	49
1962	390	136	255	228	27	62	139	105	46	39
1963	374	140	234	207	27	55	142	94	44	39
1964	324	125	199	172	27	46	124	83	37	34
1965	280	108	172	148	24	45	109	66	31	28
1966	267	107	160	135	26	40	100	69	26	32
1967	315	130	185	155	30	42	116	89	29	39
1968	382	163	219	184	35	47	145	104	39	47
1969	382	165	217	175	42	49	158	95	39	42
1970	495	224	271	219	52	50	183	134	61	67

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 25. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Main Age Group and Sex, Canada and the Regions - Concluded
 TABLEAU 25. Sommaires des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par groupe d'âge et sexe, Canada et les régions - fin

1953-1970

	Canada					Regions — Régions				
	Total	14-24 years, all persons — Personnes de 14 à 24 ans, les deux sexes	25 years and over — 25 ans et plus			Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
			Total	Men — Hommes	Women — Femmes					
per cent — pourcentage										
<u>Participation rates — Taux d'activité</u>										
1953	53.1	54.5	52.7	86.7	18.5	46.9	54.1	55.2	52.2	50.6
1954	52.9	53.8	52.6	86.1	18.9	46.0	53.7	55.9	51.0	50.4
1955	52.9	53.0	52.9	86.3	19.4	46.4	53.5	55.7	51.4	50.9
1956	53.5	53.1	53.6	86.6	20.4	46.6	53.1	56.9	52.4	51.5
1957	54.0	52.5	54.5	87.0	21.8	47.7	53.6	57.2	52.9	51.9
1958	53.9	51.6	54.6	86.7	22.5	47.0	54.0	56.4	53.8	51.5
1959	53.8	50.4	54.8	86.6	23.2	47.0	53.5	56.2	54.2	51.7
1960	54.2	50.3	55.4	86.5	24.5	47.1	53.6	57.0	54.7	51.7
1961	54.1	49.2	55.6	86.1	25.5	48.1	52.8	56.7	55.6	51.8
1962	53.9	48.2	55.7	85.8	26.0	47.8	52.5	56.3	55.7	52.3
1963	53.8	47.8	55.9	85.5	26.8	46.8	52.6	56.5	55.0	52.8
1964	54.1	47.6	56.4	85.6	27.8	47.0	52.6	57.0	55.1	53.6
1965	54.4	48.1	56.7	85.5	28.6	48.1	53.2	56.7	55.5	53.8
1966	55.1	49.3	57.2	85.5	29.8	48.6	54.3	57.2	55.7	54.9
1967	55.5	49.8	57.6	85.2	30.9	48.5	54.9	57.6	55.8	55.8
1968	55.5	50.0	57.7	84.8	31.4	48.2	54.3	57.7	56.8	56.0
1969	55.8	50.1	58.0	84.7	32.3	48.1	54.5	58.0	56.9	56.7
1970	55.8	49.9	58.1	84.3	32.9	47.5	54.3	58.0	57.1	57.3
<u>Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage</u>										
1953	3.0	4.5	2.5	2.8	1.1	5.5	3.8	2.1	1.9	4.0
1954	4.6	6.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	6.6	5.9	3.8	2.5	5.2
1955	4.4	6.7	3.7	4.1	1.9	6.5	6.2	3.2	3.1	3.8
1956	3.4	5.2	2.9	3.2	1.4	6.0	5.0	2.4	2.2	2.8
1957	4.6	7.3	3.9	4.4	1.6	8.4	6.0	3.4	2.6	5.0
1958	7.0	11.0	5.9	6.7	2.5	12.5	8.8	5.4	4.1	8.6
1959	6.0	9.4	5.0	5.8	1.9	10.9	7.8	4.5	3.2	6.5
1960	7.0	11.0	5.8	6.8	2.3	10.7	9.1	5.4	4.2	8.5
1961	7.1	10.9	6.1	7.2	2.5	11.2	9.2	5.5	4.6	8.5
1962	5.9	9.4	4.9	5.8	2.2	10.7	7.5	4.3	3.9	6.6
1963	5.5	9.3	4.5	5.2	2.1	9.5	7.5	3.8	3.7	6.4
1964	4.7	7.9	3.7	4.3	2.0	7.8	6.4	3.2	3.1	5.3
1965	3.9	6.5	3.1	3.6	1.7	7.4	5.4	2.5	2.5	4.2
1966	3.6	6.0	2.8	3.3	1.8	6.4	4.7	2.5	2.1	4.5
1967	4.1	6.8	3.2	3.7	1.9	6.6	5.3	3.1	2.3	5.1
1968	4.8	8.2	3.7	4.3	2.1	7.3	6.5	3.5	3.0	5.9
1969	4.7	7.9	3.6	4.0	2.4	7.5	6.9	3.1	2.9	5.0
1970	5.9	10.4	4.4	4.9	2.9	7.6	7.9	4.3	4.4	7.6

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

NOTESScope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 30,000 households chosen by area sampling methods across the country. The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. Since then it has been carried out monthly. Estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month.

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to represent all persons in the population 14 years of age and over residing in Canada, with the exception of the following: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians living on reserves, inmates of institutions and members of the armed forces. These excluded categories amount to about 3% of the total population 14 years of age and over.

A comprehensive description of the design of the Labour Force Survey, can be found in Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 71-504, Ottawa, 1965.

Definitions and ExplanationsLabour Force

The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed

The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

NOTAChamp d'observation de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre

La statistique publiée ici est fondée sur une enquête menée auprès d'environ 30,000 ménages choisis par échantillonnage aréolaire dans tout le pays. L'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre, lancée en novembre 1945, a eu lieu à intervalles de trois mois jusqu'à novembre 1952. Depuis lors, elle a lieu tous les mois. Les estimations du nombre de personnes employées, du nombre de chômeurs et du nombre de personnes ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre portent sur la semaine de référence de l'enquête mensuelle.

L'échantillon retenu dans les enquêtes sur la main-d'oeuvre représente toutes les personnes de 14 ans et plus résidant au Canada, à l'exception des résidents du Yukon et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest, des Indiens vivant dans des réserves, des pensionnaires d'institutions et des membres des Forces armées. Ces catégories exclues constituent environ 3 % de la population totale de 14 ans et plus.

On trouvera une explication détaillée de la méthodologie de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre dans Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Statistique Canada, n° 71-504 au catalogue, Ottawa, 1965.

Définitions et explicationsMain-d'oeuvre

La main-d'oeuvre civile est composée de la population civile disponible de 14 ans et plus qui, au cours de la semaine de référence, était employée ou en chômage.

Personnes employées

Les personnes employées comprennent toutes les personnes qui, au cours de la semaine de référence:

- a) ont fait un travail quelconque moyennant rémunération ou en vue d'un bénéfice; ou
- b) ont contribué par un travail quelconque à l'exploitation d'une ferme ou d'une entreprise exploitée par un parent membre du ménage; ou
- c) avaient un emploi, mais n'étaient pas au travail pour cause de mauvais temps, de maladie, d'un conflit de travail, ou de vacances, ou pour une autre raison.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

Unemployed

The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

- (a) were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

Not in the Labour Force

Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

Unemployment Rate

The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons as a per cent of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the unemployment in that group expressed as a per cent of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Participation Rate

The participation rate represents the labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex,

Les personnes qui avaient un emploi mais qui n'ont pas travaillé et ont cherché du travail au cours de la semaine de référence sont comptées parmi les chômeurs à titre de personnes sans travail en quête de travail.

Chômeurs

Les chômeurs comprennent toutes les personnes qui, durant la semaine de référence:

- a) étaient sans travail et cherchaient du travail, c.-à-d. qui n'ont pas travaillé au cours de la semaine de référence et cherchaient du travail; ou qui auraient cherché du travail si elles n'avaient pas été temporairement malades, en congédiement d'une durée indéterminée ou prolongée ou persuadées qu'il n'y avait pas de travail convenable pour elles dans la localité; ou
- b) étaient en congédiement temporaire pour toute la semaine, c.-à-d. qui attendaient d'être rappelées à un emploi dont elles avaient été mises à pied pour moins de 30 jours.

Non dans la main-d'oeuvre

Les personnes ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre comprennent toute la population civile de 14 ans et plus (sans la population des institutions) qui n'est pas classée comme employée ou comme chômeuse. Cette catégorie comprend les personnes qui fréquentent l'école, qui tiennent maison, qui sont trop âgées ou inaptes au travail ou qui sont retraitées ou délibérément inactives. Les maîtresses de maison, les étudiants et les autres personnes qui ont travaillé à temps partiel sont classés comme personnes employées. S'ils ont cherché du travail, ils sont classés comme chômeurs.

Taux de chômage

Le taux de chômage représente le nombre de chômeurs en pourcentage de la main-d'oeuvre. Le taux de chômage d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est le chômage de ce groupe exprimé en pourcentage de la main-d'oeuvre du même groupe. On calcule les taux désaisonnalisés en divisant le nombre désaisonnalisé de chômeurs par la somme du nombre désaisonnalisé de personnes employées et du nombre désaisonnalisé de chômeurs (c.-à-d. le chiffre désaisonnalisé de la main-d'oeuvre par une sommation).

Taux d'activité

Le taux d'activité représente la main-d'oeuvre en pourcentage de la population de 14 ans et plus. Le taux d'activité d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est la

marital status, etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. Seasonally-adjusted participation rates are obtained by direct adjustment (i.e. by dividing the unadjusted participation rate by the seasonal factor).

main-d'oeuvre de ce groupe exprimée en pourcentage de la population du même groupe. On obtient les taux d'activité désaisonnalisés par ajustement direct (c.-à-d. en divisant le taux d'activité non désaisonné par le facteur de désaisonnalisation).

Industry and Occupation

The Labour Force Survey provides information about the occupation and industry attachment of the employed and unemployed. In this report, tables are given relating to the employed by industry and occupation. Tables giving unemployment rates by industry and occupation are produced on a quarterly basis. These statistics are based on the 1961 Census Classification of Occupations and the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification.

Branche d'activité et profession

L'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre fournit des renseignements sur la profession et la branche d'activité des personnes employées et des chômeurs. Le présent bulletin contient des tableaux relatifs aux personnes employées par branche d'activité et par profession. Des tableaux indiquant les taux de chômage par branche d'activité et par profession sont produits tous les trois mois. Ces statistiques sont fondées sur la Classification des professions du recensement de 1961 et sur la Classification type des industries de 1960.

Rounding

The sums of individual items may not always equal the total because of rounding.

Arrondissement

Vu que les chiffres ont été arrondis, il se peut que les totaux ne correspondent pas au résultat de l'addition des éléments.

Reference dates

As mentioned in the first paragraph of these notes, the estimates derived from the Labour Force Survey refer to a specified week covered by the survey each month. The following table gives the reference weeks for the years 1969 to 1971, inclusive.

Dates de référence

Comme il était mentionné dans le premier paragraphe, les estimations tirées de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre se rapportent à une semaine précise qui sert de référence chaque mois. Le tableau ci-après indique les semaines de référence pour les années 1969 à 1971 inclusivement.

	1971	1970	1969
	week ended — semaines terminées		
January — Janvier	16	17	18
February — Février	20	21	15
March — Mars	20	21	22
April — Avril	17	18	19
May — Mai	22	23	24
June — Juin	19	20	21
July — Juillet	24	18	19
August — Août	21	22	23
September — Septembre	18	19	20
October — Octobre	16	17	18
November — Novembre	13	14	15
December — Décembre	11	12	13

Seasonal Adjustment

Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally-adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, crop cycles, holidays and vacation periods. It will be noted that the seasonally-adjusted series contains irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.

The seasonal-adjustment program is a complicated computer program which differentiates between these seasonal, trend and irregular movements in a series over a number of years and, on the basis of past movements, predicts new seasonal factors for one year ahead. Thus, the actual computer program is carried out once a year and current seasonal adjustments are made by dividing the current figures by the predicted seasonal factors. The annual computer program not only predicts new seasonal factors but also revises the entire historic series of seasonally-adjusted data in light of the most recent information on changes in seasonality. These annual revisions are published each year in "Seasonally-adjusted Labour Force Statistics" (Catalogue No. 71-201).

Reliability of data

Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. The sampling error (expressed as a per cent of the estimate it refers to) is not the same for all estimates; of two estimates the larger one will likely have a smaller per cent sampling error and of two estimates of the same size the one referring to a characteristic more evenly distributed across the country will tend to have a smaller per cent sampling variability. Also, estimates relating to age and sex are usually more reliable than other estimates of comparable size.

Désaisonnalisation

Les fluctuations des séries chronologiques économiques sont causées par des mouvements saisonniers, cycliques et irréguliers. Une série désaisonnalisée est une série dont on a éliminé les effets des mouvements saisonniers. Les mouvements saisonniers sont ceux qui sont causés par des événements annuels réguliers comme les changements de température, les cycles agricoles et les vacances. A noter que la série désaisonnalisée contient des fluctuations irrégulières ainsi que des fluctuations cycliques à long terme.

Le programme de désaisonnalisation est un programme informatique complexe qui permet de déceler les mouvements saisonniers, tendanciels et irréguliers au cours d'une période de plusieurs années et, à la lumière des mouvements passés, de prédire de nouveaux facteurs de désaisonnalisation pour une année à venir. Ainsi, le programme informatique même est exécuté une fois par année; on fait la désaisonnalisation courante en divisant les chiffres courants par les facteurs de désaisonnalisation prédits. Le programme informatique annuel non seulement prédit de nouveaux facteurs de désaisonnalisation, mais encore rectifie toute la série chronologique des données désaisonnalisées à la lumière des renseignements les plus récents sur les changements de saisonnalité. Ces rectifications sont publiées chaque année dans "Main-d'oeuvre, statistiques désaisonnalisées" (n° 71-201 au catalogue).

Fiabilité des données

Erreur d'échantillonnage

Les estimations présentées ici sont fondées sur un échantillon de ménages. On aurait pu obtenir des chiffres légèrement différents si on avait fait un recensement complet à l'aide des mêmes questionnaires, des mêmes enquêteurs, des mêmes méthodes d'exploitation, etc. que ceux qu'on a effectivement utilisés pour l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre. Cette différence s'appelle l'erreur d'échantillonnage. Dans le plan et la mise en oeuvre de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre, rien n'a été négligé pour réduire au minimum l'erreur d'échantillonnage. L'erreur d'échantillonnage (exprimée en pourcentage de l'estimation visée) n'est pas la même pour toutes les estimations; de deux estimations, la plus forte comporte vraisemblablement la plus faible erreur d'échantillonnage et de deux estimations du même ordre, celle qui porte sur la caractéristique la plus uniformément répartie présente ordinairement le pourcentage le moins élevé de variabilité due à l'échantillonnage. De même, les estimations relatives à l'âge et au sexe sont habituellement plus fiables que d'autres estimations de taille comparable.

Data based on very small samples are not published and are indicated in the tables by (...).

Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Interviewers may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, the answers may be incorrectly entered on the questionnaires and errors may be introduced in the processing and tabulations of the data. All these errors are called non-sampling errors. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors can be reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to larger errors. Also, data referring to persons with less stable labour force status will have relatively large non-sampling errors.

Indicators of Standard Deviation

The sampling error, as described above, is not known. A quantity, called the standard deviation, can however be estimated from sample data itself. The standard deviation of an estimate is a statistical measure of its sampling error. It also partially measures the effect on non-sampling errors, but does not reflect any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between a sample estimate and the corresponding census figure would be less than the standard deviation. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard deviation and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2 1/2 times as large.

Alphabetic indicators of standard deviation for all main statistics can be found in issues of this publication prior to September 1971. The indicators shown in those issues are applicable to current data. Revised indicators will be included regularly in this publication in the near future.

Les données provenant d'échantillons très réduits ne sont pas publiées; dans les tableaux, elles sont remplacées par le signe (...).

Erreur non due à l'échantillonnage

D'autres erreurs, qui n'ont pas trait à l'échantillonnage, peuvent se produire à presque toutes les étapes d'une enquête. Les enquêteurs peuvent mal comprendre les instructions, les enquêtés peuvent donner des réponses erronées, les réponses peuvent être mal notées sur les questionnaires et d'autres erreurs peuvent être commises lors de l'exploitation et de la totalisation des données. Toutes ces erreurs s'appellent des erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage. Certaines des erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage s'annulent après un grand nombre d'observations, mais les erreurs systématiques engendrent des biais. Il est possible de réduire ce genre d'erreurs par une rédaction soignée des questionnaires, par une formation et une surveillance intensives des enquêteurs et par un contrôle serré de l'exploitation. En général, plus les questions prennent un caractère personnel et subjectif, plus les erreurs sont considérables. De même, les données relatives à des personnes dont la situation est moins stable présenteront un nombre relativement élevé d'erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage.

Indicateurs de l'écart type

L'erreur d'échantillonnage, décrite ci-dessus n'est pas connue. Toutefois, il est possible d'estimer une quantité, appelée l'écart type, à partir des données mêmes du sondage. L'écart type d'une estimation est une mesure statistique de son erreur d'échantillonnage. Il mesure aussi partiellement l'effet des erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage, mais ne reflète pas les biais systématiques. Il y a une probabilité de 68 % que la différence entre une estimation fondée sur un échantillon et le chiffre réel correspondant soit inférieure à l'écart type. Il y a une probabilité de 95 % que la différence soit moins de deux fois l'écart type et d'environ 99 % qu'elle soit moins de deux fois et demi l'écart type.

On trouvera dans les numéros antérieurs au mois de septembre 1971 des indicateurs alphabétiques de l'écart type pour toutes les statistiques principales. Les indicateurs qui figurent dans ces numéros s'appliquent aux données courantes. Des indicateurs rectifiés seront publiés régulièrement dans la présente publication dans un avenir prochain.

The labour force

OCTOBER 1971

La main-d'œuvre

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THE LABOUR FORCE

LA MAIN-D'OEUVRE

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SPECIAL NOTE

This edition contains, in addition to the regular material, an article on "The Unemployed by Industry and Occupation" starting on page 5.

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NOTE SPÉCIALE

La présente édition contient, en plus des renseignements réguliers, un article sur "Les chômeurs par branche d'activité et par profession", que l'on trouvera à la page 5.

COMMENTARY

Week ended October 16, 1971

Summary — The seasonally-adjusted unemployment rate declined to 6.7 in October from 7.1 in September, but was still above the general level of the past year.

The unadjusted rate, representing the actual unemployment as a percent of the labour force, rose marginally to 5.1 from 5.0 in September. Unemployment rose less than usual between September and October from 434,000 to 447,000.

Employment in Canada increased by 63,000 over the September figure to a total of 8,251,000. Ordinarily there is little change in employment between September and October. The October labour force was 8,698,000, up 76,000 from September.

Compared to a year earlier, employment in Canada in October was up by 258,000 (3.2%) and the labour force by 286,000 (3.4%). There were 28,000 more unemployed than a year ago.

Employment — There was a noticeable gain in employment between September and October. This gain applied both to persons 14-24 (33,000) and women 25 and over (32,000). Among men 25 and over there was little change.

Among major industries there was an above-average month-to-month increase in manufacturing (37,000). Transportation, communication and other utilities, which normally exhibits a decline, recorded no change. Finance, insurance and real estate showed a decline (10,000) whereas it normally increases slightly. Other industries did not change significantly from their normal pattern.

The seasonally-adjusted employment level for Canada rose to 8,188,000 in October from 8,099,000 in September. Quebec and British Columbia had the largest increases. Ontario also recorded a gain. Atlantic and the Prairies showed no significant change from last month.

APERÇU

Semaine terminée le 16 octobre 1971

Sommaire — Le taux désaisonnalisé de chômage a diminué en octobre, tombant à 6.7, contre 7.1 en septembre, mais il est resté au dessus du niveau général de l'année écoulée.

Le taux non désaisonnalisé, qui représente le nombre réel de chômeurs en pourcentage de la main-d'oeuvre, a monté légèrement, atteignant 5.1, à comparer à 5.0 en septembre. Le nombre de chômeurs a augmenté moins que d'habitude entre septembre et octobre, passant de 434,000 à 447,000.

Le nombre de personnes employées au Canada a dépassé de 63,000 le chiffre de septembre pour atteindre 8,251,000; d'ordinaire il y a peu de variation dans l'emploi entre septembre et octobre. En octobre, la main-d'oeuvre comptait 8,698,000 personnes, soit 76,000 de plus qu'en septembre.

Par rapport à un an plus tôt, le nombre de personnes employées au Canada s'est accru de 258,000 (3.2 %) et le nombre de personnes faisant partie de la main-d'oeuvre de 286,000 (3.4 %). Il y avait 28,000 chômeurs de plus que l'an dernier.

Emploi — De septembre à octobre, l'emploi a connu un accroissement appréciable. Cet accroissement est survenu à la fois chez les 14-24 ans (33,000) et chez les femmes de 25 ans et plus (32,000). Chez les hommes de 25 ans et plus, il y a eu peu de changement.

Au niveau des principales branches d'activité, il y a eu, par rapport au mois précédent, une augmentation supérieure à la moyenne dans les industries manufacturières (37,000). Les transports, les communications et les autres services publics, qui normalement accusent une diminution, n'ont pas connu de changement. Les finances, les assurances et les affaires immobilières ont fléchi de 10,000, alors que normalement il y a légère augmentation. Les autres branches d'activité ne se sont pas écartées sensiblement de leur régime normal.

Le niveau désaisonnalisé de l'emploi pour le Canada a monté à 8,188,000 en octobre, à comparer à 8,099,000 en septembre. Le Québec et la Colombie-Britannique ont connu les augmentations les plus fortes. L'Ontario affiche également un accroissement. Les régions de l'Atlantique et des Prairies n'ont pas connu de changements importants par rapport au mois précédent.

Unemployment — The unadjusted unemployment estimate between September and October increased by 20,000 among women 25 years and over; usually there is little change at this time. Men 25 and over and persons aged 14 to 24 experienced marginal declines in unemployment whereas they usually show increases at this time of year.

The seasonally-adjusted unemployment rate was 6.7 in October. Persons 14 to 24 years and men 25 years and over recorded significant reductions in their unemployment rates on an adjusted basis. The rate of those 14 to 24 fell from 12.2 to 11.3% while the rate for men 25 and over fell from 6.0 to 5.3 in October. Women 25 and over had an increase in their rate from 3.4 to 3.9% in October.

Regionally there were declines in the seasonally-adjusted rate for Atlantic, Quebec and British Columbia. The Ontario rate was unchanged. The Prairie Region recorded the only increase.

Chômage — Entre septembre et octobre, selon les estimations, le nombre non désaisonnalisé de chômeurs a augmenté de 20,000 chez les femmes de 25 ans et plus, alors qu'il varie ordinairement peu à cette époque. Le chômage chez les hommes de 25 ans et plus et chez les personnes de 14-24 ans a légèrement diminué, alors qu'il augmente habituellement chez ces groupes à cette époque de l'année.

Le taux désaisonnalisé de chômage était de 6.7 % en octobre. Il y a eu des réductions sensibles du taux désaisonnalisé de chômage chez les personnes de 14-24 ans et chez les hommes de 25 ans et plus. Dans le premier cas, le taux est tombé de 12.2 % à 11.3 % et dans le second, de 6.0 % à 5.3 % en octobre. Chez les femmes de 25 ans et plus, le taux s'est accru en octobre, passant de 3.4 % à 3.9 %.

Au niveau régional, le taux désaisonnalisé a diminué dans la région de l'Atlantique, au Québec et en Colombie-Britannique; il n'a pas varié en Ontario; il a augmenté seulement dans la région des Prairies.

THE UNEMPLOYED BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION

The Labour Force Survey provides information about the industry and occupation attachments of members of the labour force. For the employed, current industry and occupation are reported. The unemployed are identified with the industries in which they last worked and the occupations which they last followed. From these data, unemployment rates for broad industry and occupation groups are calculated by expressing the number unemployed as a percentage of the labour force classified in each group. In addition, percentage distributions have been made according to industry and occupation groups.

Unemployment rates and percentage distributions for the four quarters of 1970 and the first three quarters of 1971 as well as annual averages for the years 1961 to 1970 are shown in the following tables — in Table S-1 by industry group, and in Table S-2 by occupation group. Charts S-1 and S-2 show unemployment rates by industry and occupation from 1961 to date. Charts S-3 and S-4 show annual average percentage distributions by industry and occupation for the unemployed and employed for Canada in 1970.

LES CHÔMEURS PAR BRANCHE D'ACTIVITÉ ET PAR PROFESSION

L'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre fournit des renseignements sur la branche d'activité et la profession des membres de la main-d'oeuvre. Pour les personnes employées, on indique la branche d'activité et la profession courantes. Les chômeurs sont classés d'après leur dernière branche d'activité et leur dernière profession. Au moyen de ces données, on calcule des taux de chômage pour les grands groupes de professions et de branches d'activité en exprimant le nombre de chômeurs en pourcentage de la main-d'oeuvre pour chaque groupe. On a de plus établi des répartitions en pourcentage d'après les groupes de professions et de branches d'activité.

Les taux de chômage et les répartitions en pourcentage pour les quatre trimestres de 1970 et les trois premiers trimestres de 1971, ainsi que les moyennes annuelles pour la période 1961-1970, sont donnés dans les tableaux qui suivent: dans le tableau S-1, par groupe de branches d'activité et dans le tableau S-2, par groupe de professions. Les graphiques S-1 et S-2 montrent les taux de chômage par branche d'activité et par profession depuis 1961. Les graphiques S-3 et S-4 montrent les répartitions en pourcentage des moyennes annuelles des chômeurs et des personnes employées par branche d'activité et profession pour l'ensemble du Canada, moyennes en 1970.

TABLE S-1. Unemployment Rates and Percentage Distribution of the Unemployed by Industry, Canada
1st Quarter 1970 to 3rd Quarter 1971 and Annual Averages 1961-1970

TABLEAU S-1. Taux de chômage et répartition en pourcentage des chômeurs par branche d'activité, Canada
1^{er} trimestre 1970 au 3^e trimestre 1971 et moyennes annuelles 1961-1970

	All industries — Toutes branches d'activité	Primary industries(1) — Industries primaires(1)	Manufacturing — Industries manufacturières	Construction — Bâtiment et travaux publics	Transportation, communication and other utilities — Transports, communications et autres services publics	Trade — Commerce	Service(2) — Services(2)	Never worked(3) — N'ayant jamais travaillé(3)
	per cent — pourcentage							
<u>Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage</u>								
<u>Quarterly average — Moyenne trimestrielle</u>								
1971 — 3rd quarter — 3 ^e trimestre	5.3	3.5	5.1	7.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	(4)
2nd quarter — 2 ^e trimestre	6.8	6.1	6.6	14.3	4.9	4.8	3.8	(4)
1st quarter — 1 ^{er} trimestre	8.0	8.7	8.5	25.4	6.9	5.8	4.1	(4)
1970 — 4th quarter — 4 ^e trimestre	5.7	5.3	6.2	14.7	4.3	4.1	3.2	(4)
3rd quarter — 3 ^e trimestre	5.3	3.2	5.1	9.9	4.1	3.8	3.3	(4)
2nd quarter — 2 ^e trimestre	6.3	6.1	6.0	15.8	5.3	4.4	3.3	(4)
1st quarter — 1 ^{er} trimestre	6.5	8.4	6.5	21.9	5.8	4.6	3.1	(4)
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	5.9	5.7	6.0	15.3	4.8	4.2	3.2	(4)
1969	4.7	4.8	4.4	11.4	4.3	3.4	2.7	(4)
1968	4.8	4.7	4.6	12.6	4.4	3.4	2.8	(4)
1967	4.1	3.8	4.0	11.0	4.2	2.7	2.2	(4)
1966	3.6	3.9	3.2	9.3	3.6	2.4	2.1	(4)
1965	3.9	4.2	3.4	10.3	3.9	2.6	2.4	(4)
1964	4.7	4.5	4.0	12.8	4.5	3.3	2.9	(4)
1963	5.5	5.8	4.8	15.2	5.5	3.8	3.2	(4)
1962	5.9	6.4	5.3	16.7	6.1	3.8	3.2	(4)
1961	7.1	7.2	6.7	20.8	7.2	4.8	3.7	(4)
<u>Percentage distribution of the unemployed</u>								
<u>Répartition en pourcentage des chômeurs</u>								
<u>Quarterly average — Moyenne trimestrielle</u>								
1971 — 3rd quarter — 3 ^e trimestre	100	7	21	10	7	12	23	19
2nd quarter — 2 ^e trimestre	100	8	22	14	6	11	21	18
1st quarter — 1 ^{er} trimestre	100	9	24	21	8	12	19	8
1970 — 4th quarter — 4 ^e trimestre	100	8	25	17	6	12	20	11
3rd quarter — 3 ^e trimestre	100	6	22	13	7	12	22	18
2nd quarter — 2 ^e trimestre	100	9	22	17	7	11	19	15
1st quarter — 1 ^{er} trimestre	100	11	24	22	8	12	17	7
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	100	9	23	17	7	12	19	13
1969	100	10	22	16	8	12	20	12
1968	100	10	22	18	8	12	20	10
1967	100	10	23	19	9	11	18	10
1966	100	12	22	19	9	11	19	10
1965	100	13	20	19	9	11	19	9
1964	100	12	21	19	9	12	19	9
1963	100	14	21	20	9	11	17	8
1962	100	15	22	20	10	11	16	8
1961	100	14	22	21	9	11	15	7

(1) Includes agriculture, forestry, fishing and trapping, and mines, quarries and oil wells. — Comprend l'agriculture, les forêts, la chasse et la pêche et les mines, carrières et puits de pétrole. (2) Includes community, business and personal service, public administration, and finance, insurance and real estate. — Comprend les services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels, l'administration publique et les finances, assurances et affaires immobilières. (3) Comprised unemployed persons who never had a full-time civilian job lasting two weeks or more. — Comprend les chômeurs qui n'ont jamais eu un emploi civil à plein temps d'une durée de deux semaines ou plus. (4) Not applicable. — N'ayant pas lieu de figurer.

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE S-2. Unemployment Rates and Percentage Distribution of the Unemployed by Occupation, Canada
1st Quarter 1970 to 3rd quarter 1971 and Annual Averages 1961-1970TABLEAU S-2. Taux de chômage et répartition en pourcentage des chômeurs par profession, Canada
1^{er} trimestre 1970 au 3^e trimestre 1971 et moyennes annuelles 1961-1970

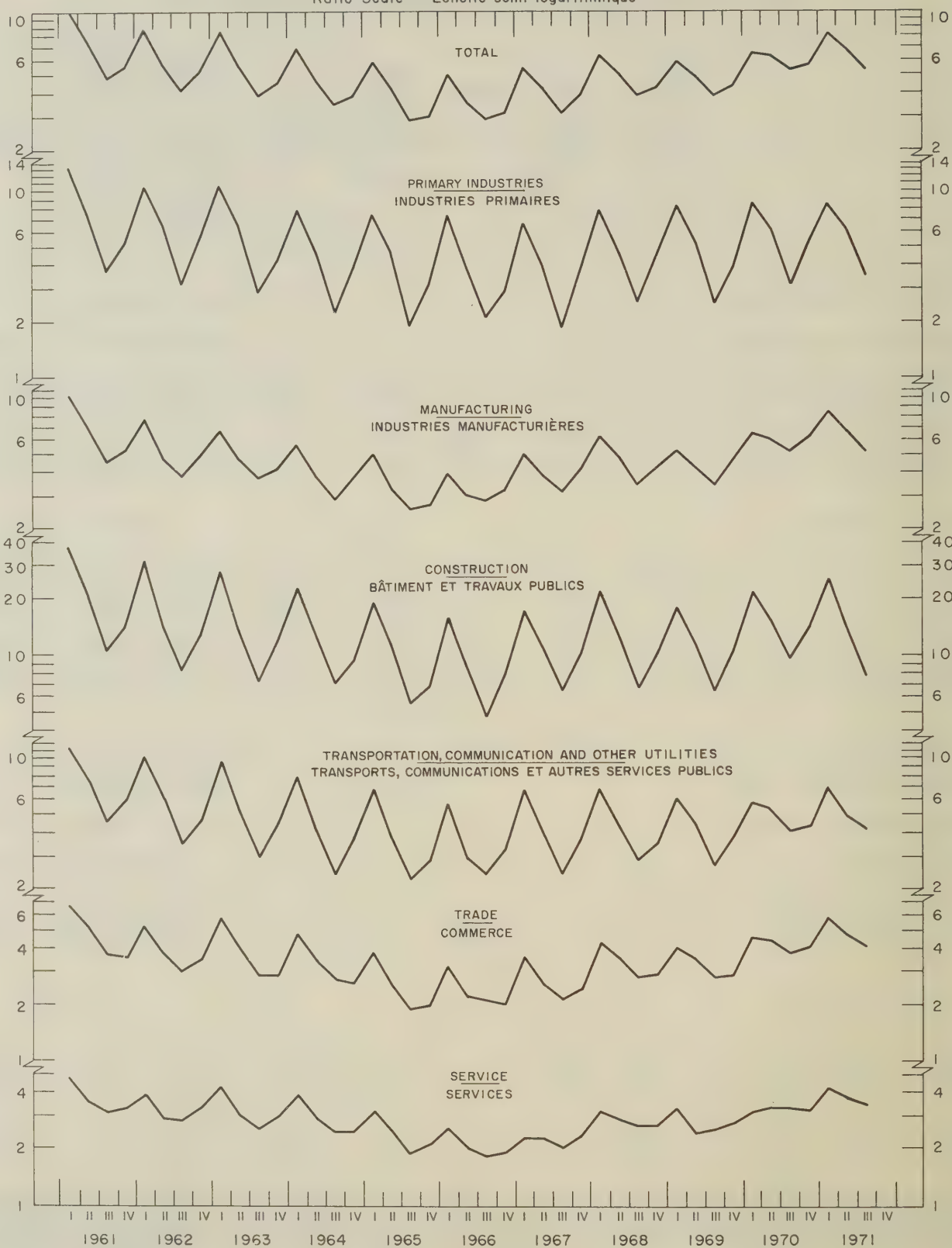
	All occupations — Toutes professions	Office and profes- sional (1) — Employés de bureau, professions libérales et tech- niciens (1)	Transpor- tation — Transports	Service and recreation — Travailleurs des services et des activités récréatives	Primary (2) — Professions du secteur primaire (2)	Craftsmen, production process and related workers — Ouvriers de métiers, artisans, ouvriers de la production et travail- leurs assimilés	Labourers and unskilled workers (not in primary industries) — Manoeuvres et travail- leurs non spécialisés (sauf in- dustries primaires)	Never worked (3) — N'ayant jamais travaillé (3)
	per cent — pourcentage							
<u>Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage</u>								
<u>Quarterly average — Moyenne trimestrielle</u>								
1971 — 3rd quarter — 3 ^e trimestre	5.3	2.6	5.3	5.2	3.5	5.6	11.0	(4)
2nd quarter — 2 ^e trimestre	6.8	2.9	7.7	5.9	5.8	8.1	16.2	(4)
1st quarter — 1 ^{er} trimestre	8.0	3.2	10.2	6.5	9.2	11.4	24.3	(4)
1970 — 4th quarter — 4 ^e trimestre	5.7	2.7	6.3	4.6	5.4	7.6	15.5	(4)
3rd quarter — 3 ^e trimestre	5.3	2.6	5.6	4.7	3.2	6.0	11.1	(4)
2nd quarter — 2 ^e trimestre	6.3	2.6	8.8	4.6	5.4	7.9	16.9	(4)
1st quarter — 1 ^{er} trimestre	6.5	2.4	9.6	4.4	8.5	9.1	22.7	(4)
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	5.9	2.6	7.6	4.5	5.5	7.7	16.3	(4)
1969	4.7	1.9	5.9	4.3	4.7	5.8	13.1	(4)
1968	4.8	1.9	5.8	4.2	4.7	6.1	14.8	(4)
1967	4.1	1.6	5.5	3.4	3.7	5.3	12.5	(4)
1966	3.6	1.3	4.5	3.1	3.9	4.3	11.8	(4)
1965	3.9	1.4	5.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	13.4	(4)
1964	4.7	1.8	6.0	4.2	4.5	5.5	15.1	(4)
1963	5.5	2.0	7.8	4.7	5.6	6.7	17.2	(4)
1962	5.9	2.0	7.9	4.9	6.1	7.2	19.3	(4)
1961	7.1	2.5	10.2	5.6	6.8	9.2	21.7	(4)
<u>Percentage distribution of the unemployed</u>								
<u>Répartition en pourcentage des chômeurs</u>								
<u>Quarterly average — Moyenne trimestrielle</u>								
1971 — 3rd quarter — 3 ^e trimestre	100	22	4	12	6	26	11	19
2nd quarter — 2 ^e trimestre	100	19	5	10	7	29	12	18
1st quarter — 1 ^{er} trimestre	100	19	6	10	8	36	14	8
1970 — 4th quarter — 4 ^e trimestre	100	22	5	10	7	33	12	11
3rd quarter — 3 ^e trimestre	100	21	5	11	5	29	10	18
2nd quarter — 2 ^e trimestre	100	18	6	9	7	32	12	15
1st quarter — 1 ^{er} trimestre	100	17	7	8	10	36	15	7
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	100	19	6	9	7	33	13	13
1969	100	18	6	11	9	32	13	12
1968	100	17	5	10	9	33	14	10
1967	100	17	6	10	9	34	14	10
1966	100	16	6	10	10	31	17	10
1965	100	14	7	10	11	29	19	9
1964	100	15	7	10	11	29	18	9
1963	100	15	8	9	12	30	17	8
1962	100	14	8	9	13	31	18	8
1961	100	14	9	8	13	32	18	7

(1) Includes managerial, professional and technical, clerical, sales, and communication occupations. — Comprend les administrateurs, les professionnels et les techniciens, les employés de bureau, les vendeurs et les travailleurs des communications. (2) Includes farmers and farm workers, fishermen, trappers and hunters, loggers and related workers, miners, quarrymen and related workers. — Comprend les cultivateurs et travailleurs agricoles, les pêcheurs, piégeurs et chasseurs, les bûcherons et les travailleurs assimilés, les mineurs, les carriers et les travailleurs assimilés. (3) Comprises unemployed persons who never had a full-time civilian job lasting two weeks or more. — Comprend les chômeurs qui n'ont jamais eu un emploi civil à plein temps d'une durée de deux semaines ou plus. (4) Not applicable. — N'ayant pas lieu de figurer.

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

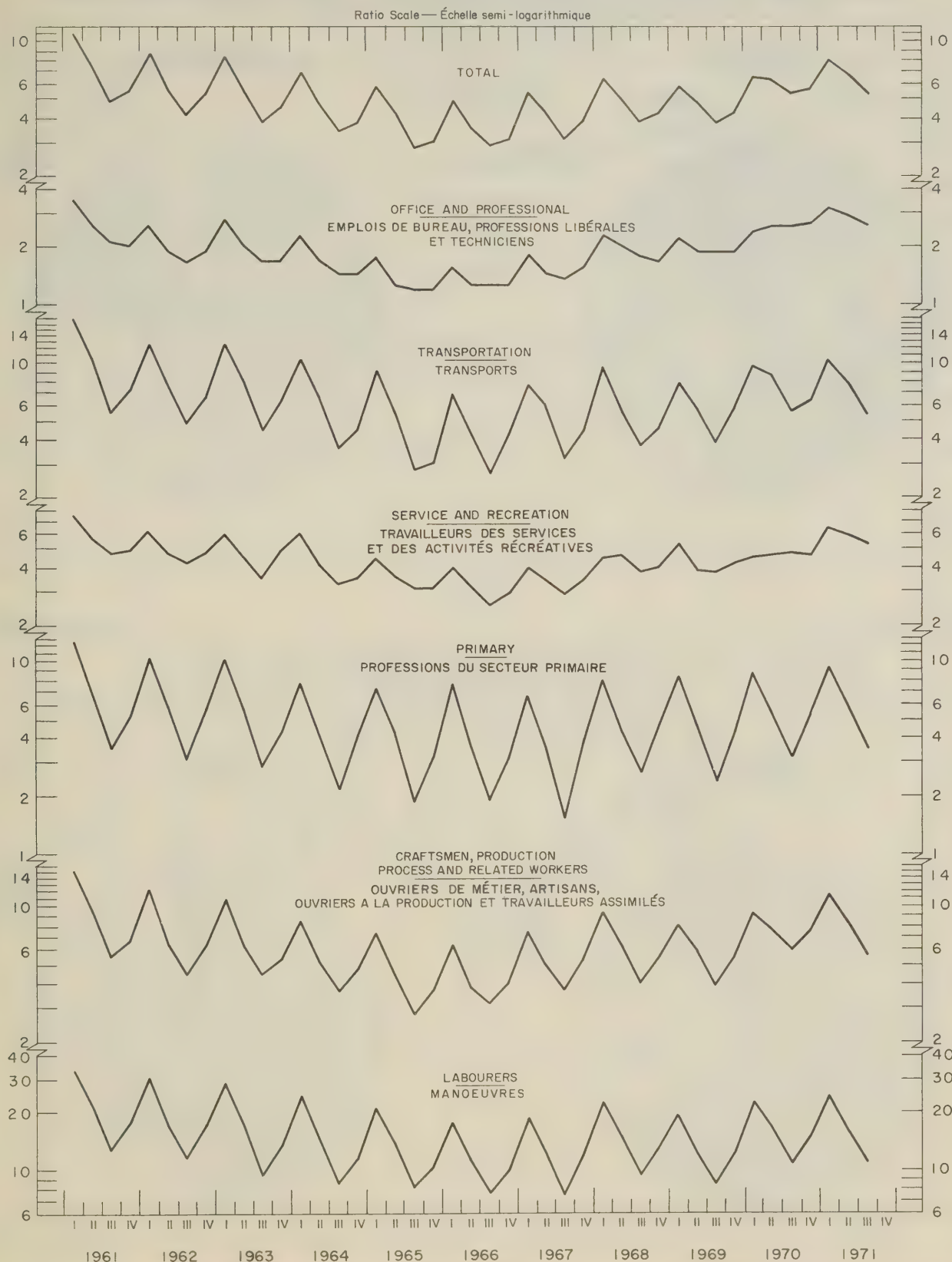
QUARTERLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY INDUSTRY, CANADA
TAUX TRIMESTRIELS DE CHÔMAGE PAR BRANCHE D'ACTIVITÉ, CANADA

Ratio Scale — Échelle semi-logarithmique



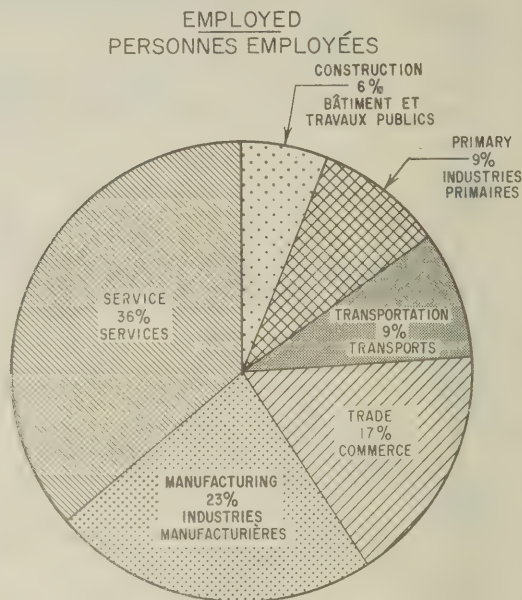
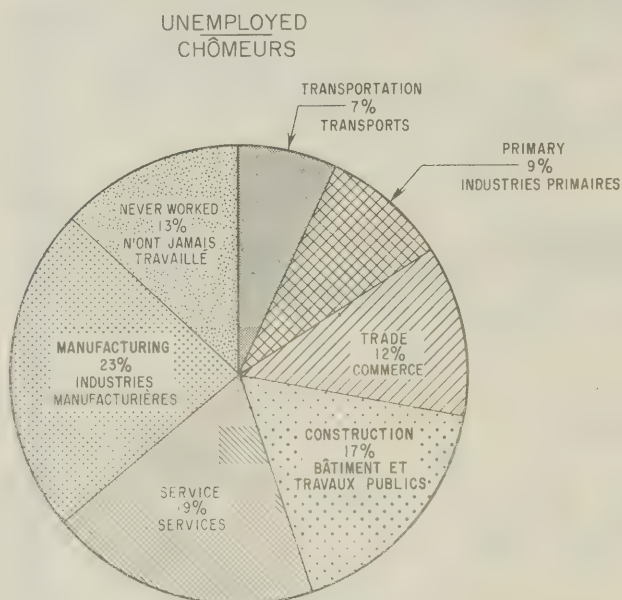
QUARTERLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY OCCUPATION, CANADA

TAUX TRIMESTRIELS DE CHÔMAGE PAR PROFESSION, CANADA



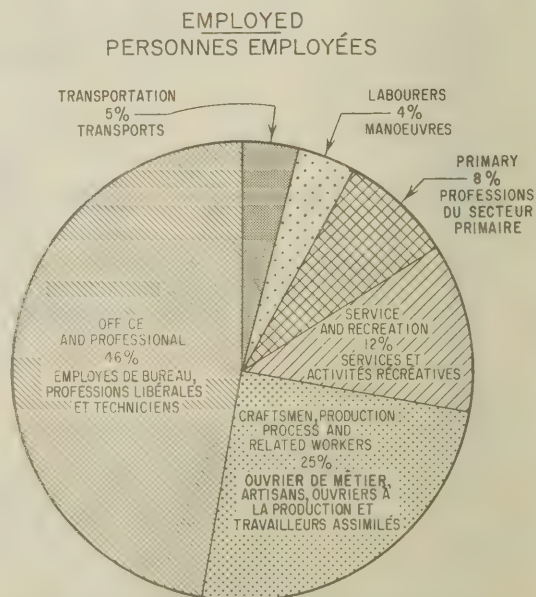
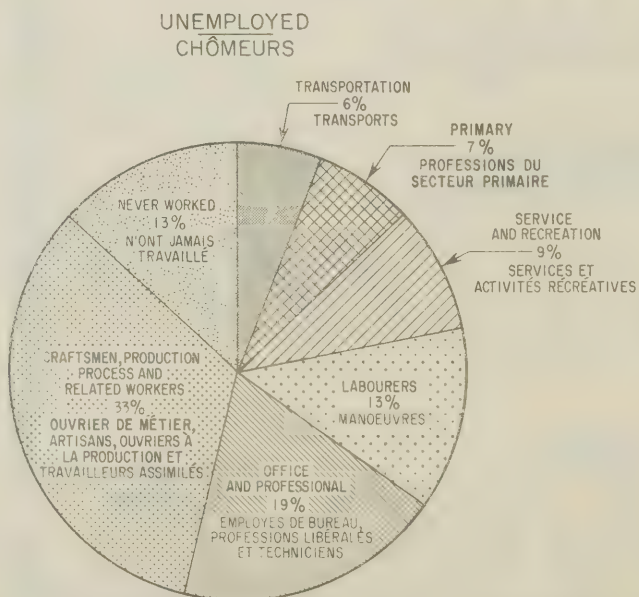
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED AND EMPLOYED
BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, AVERAGE 1970

RÉPARTITION EN POURCENTAGE DES CHÔMEURS ET DES PERSONNES EMPLOYÉES,
PAR BRANCHE D'ACTIVITÉ, CANADA, MOYENNE DE 1970



PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED AND EMPLOYED
BY OCCUPATION, CANADA, AVERAGE 1970

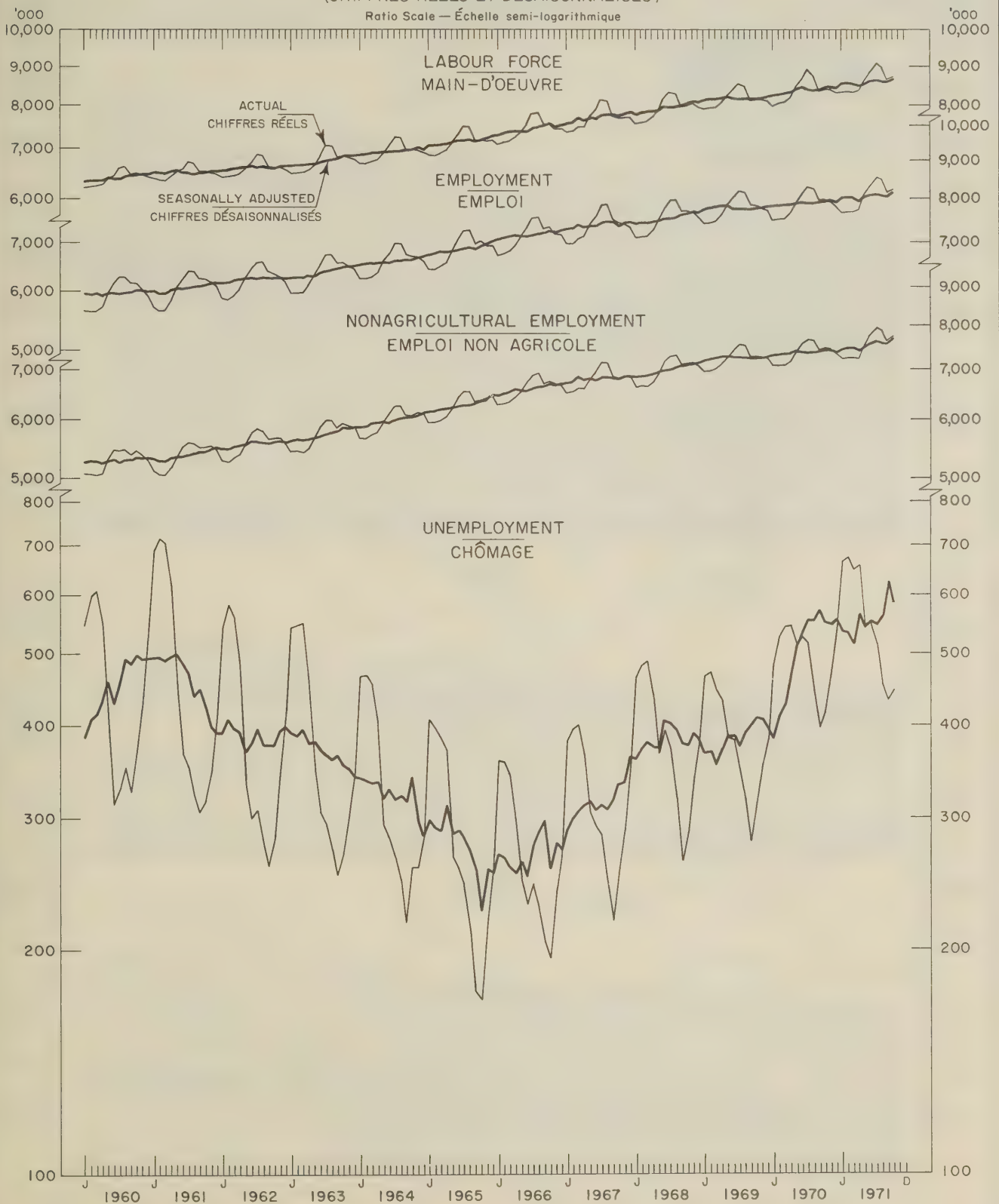
RÉPARTITION EN POURCENTAGE DES CHÔMEURS ET DES PERSONNES EMPLOYÉES,
PAR PROFESSION, CANADA, MOYENNE DE 1970



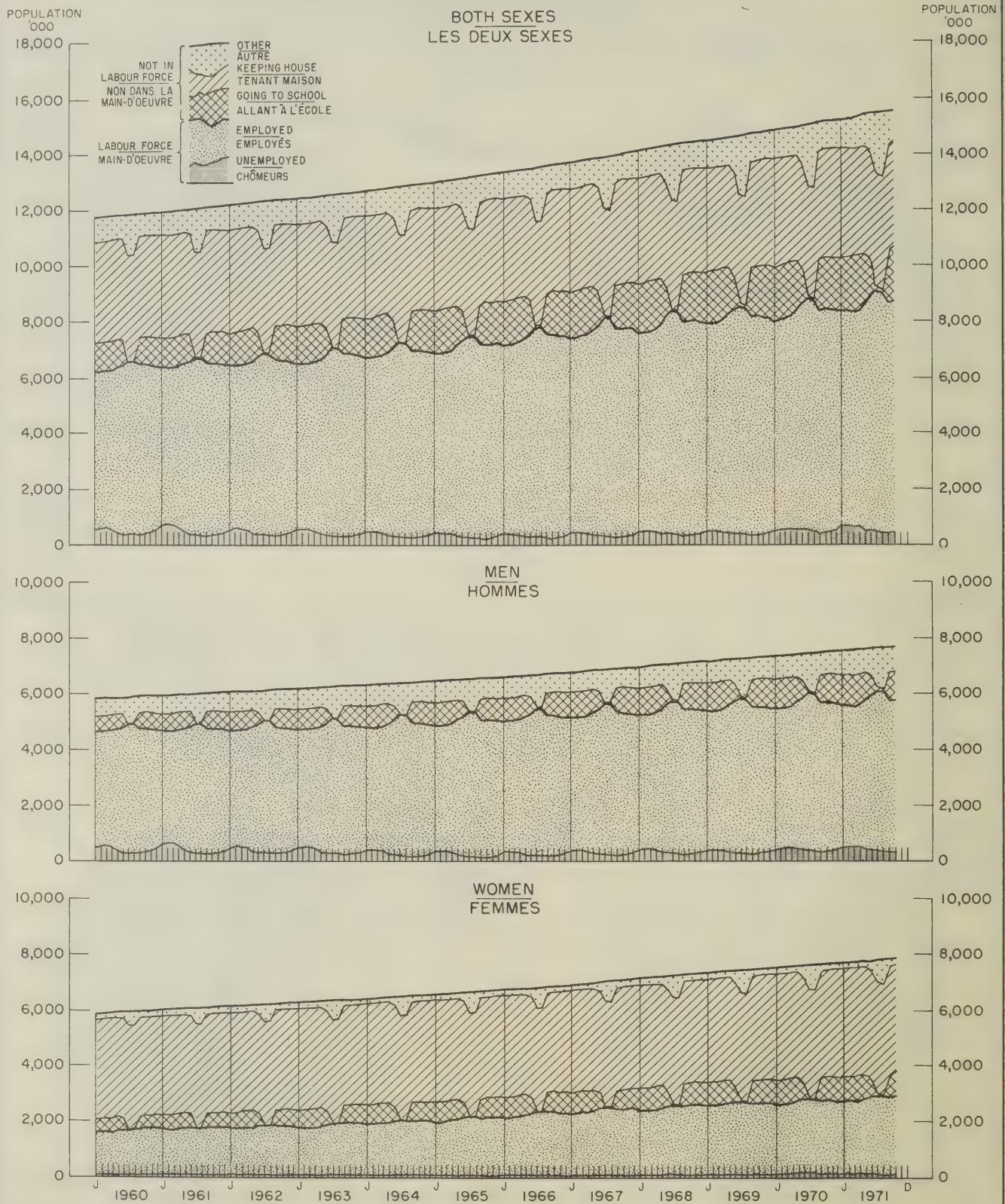
LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED, CANADA
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, CANADA
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

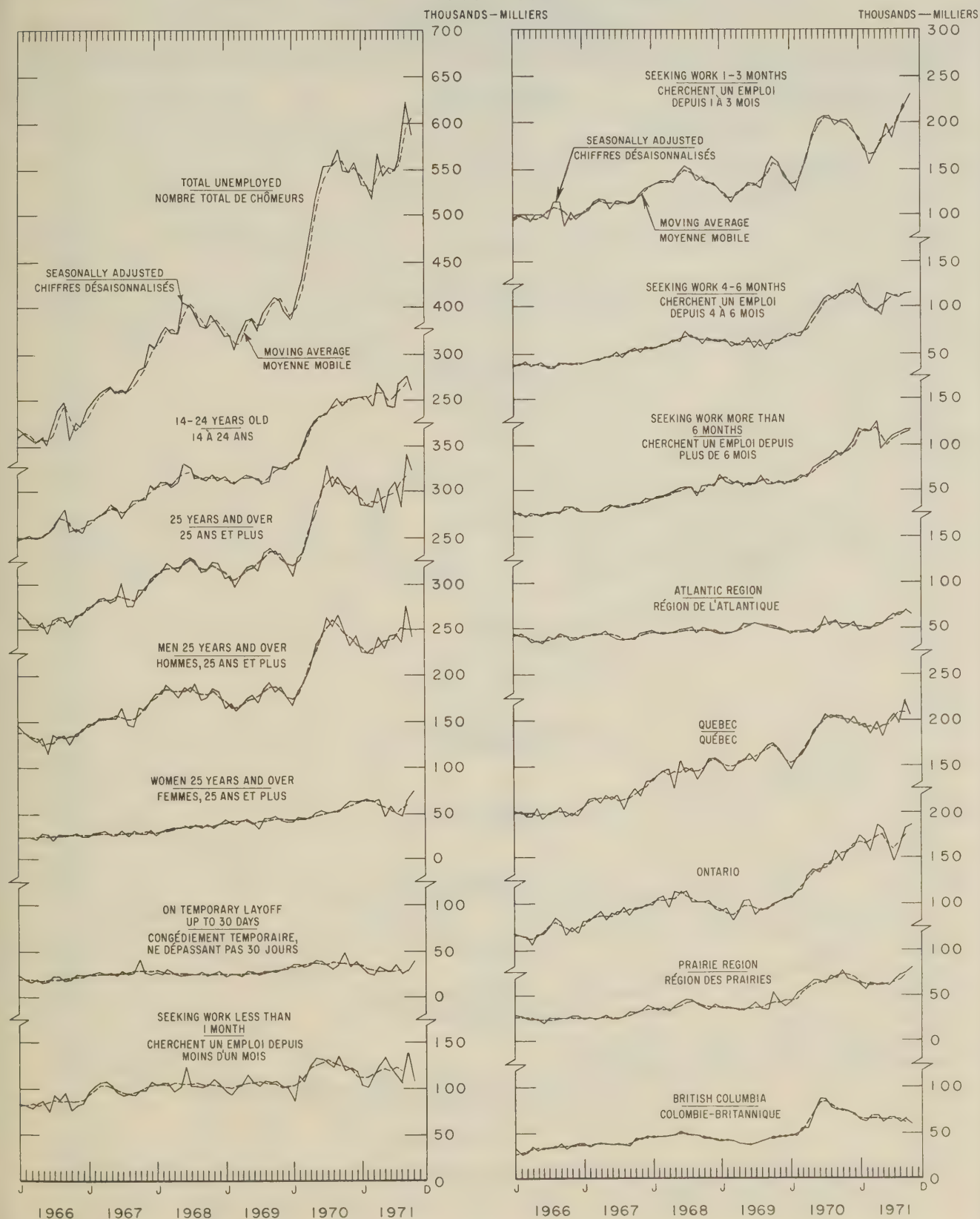
Ratio Scale — Échelle semi-logarithmique



LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CANADIAN POPULATION
CARACTÉRISTIQUES DE LA MAIN-D'ŒUVRE DE LA POPULATION CANADIENNE

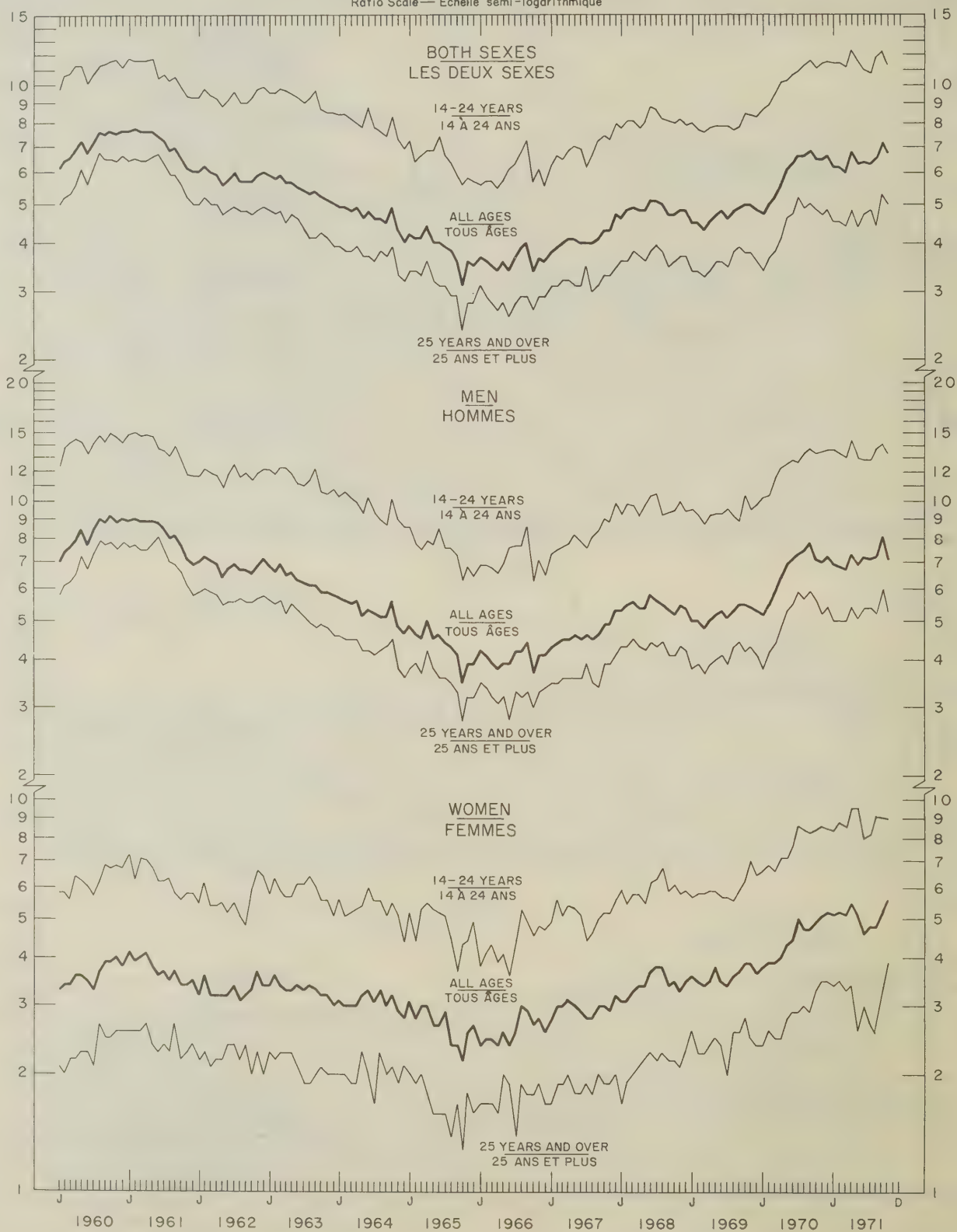


SELECTED UNEMPLOYMENT SERIES, SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED QUELQUES SÉRIES CHRONOLOGIQUES DE CHÔMAGE DÉSAISONNALISÉES 1966 - 1971



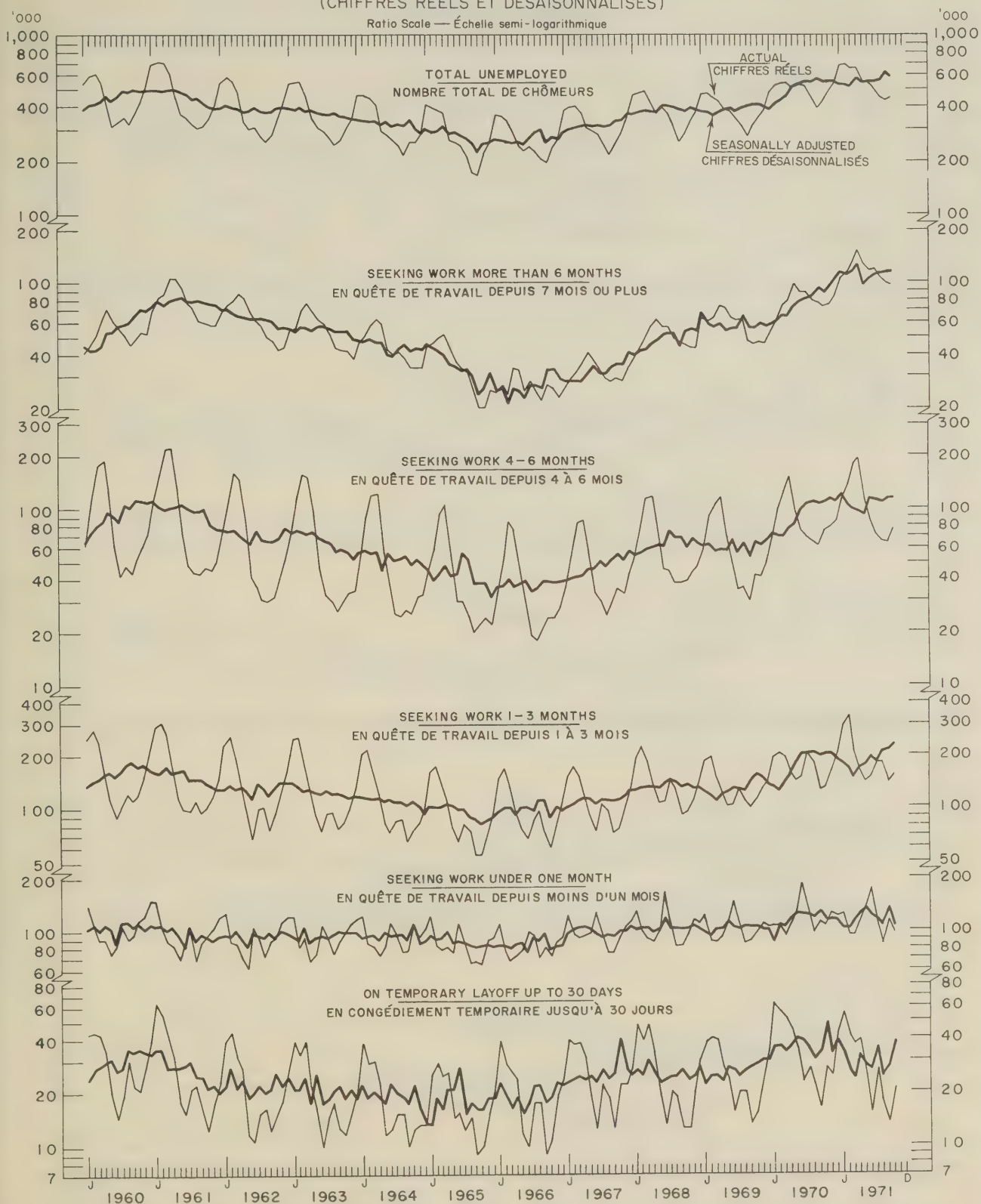
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE AND SEX, CANADA
(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)
TAUX DE CHÔMAGE SELON L'ÂGE ET LE SEXE, CANADA
(DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale — Échelle semi-logarithmique



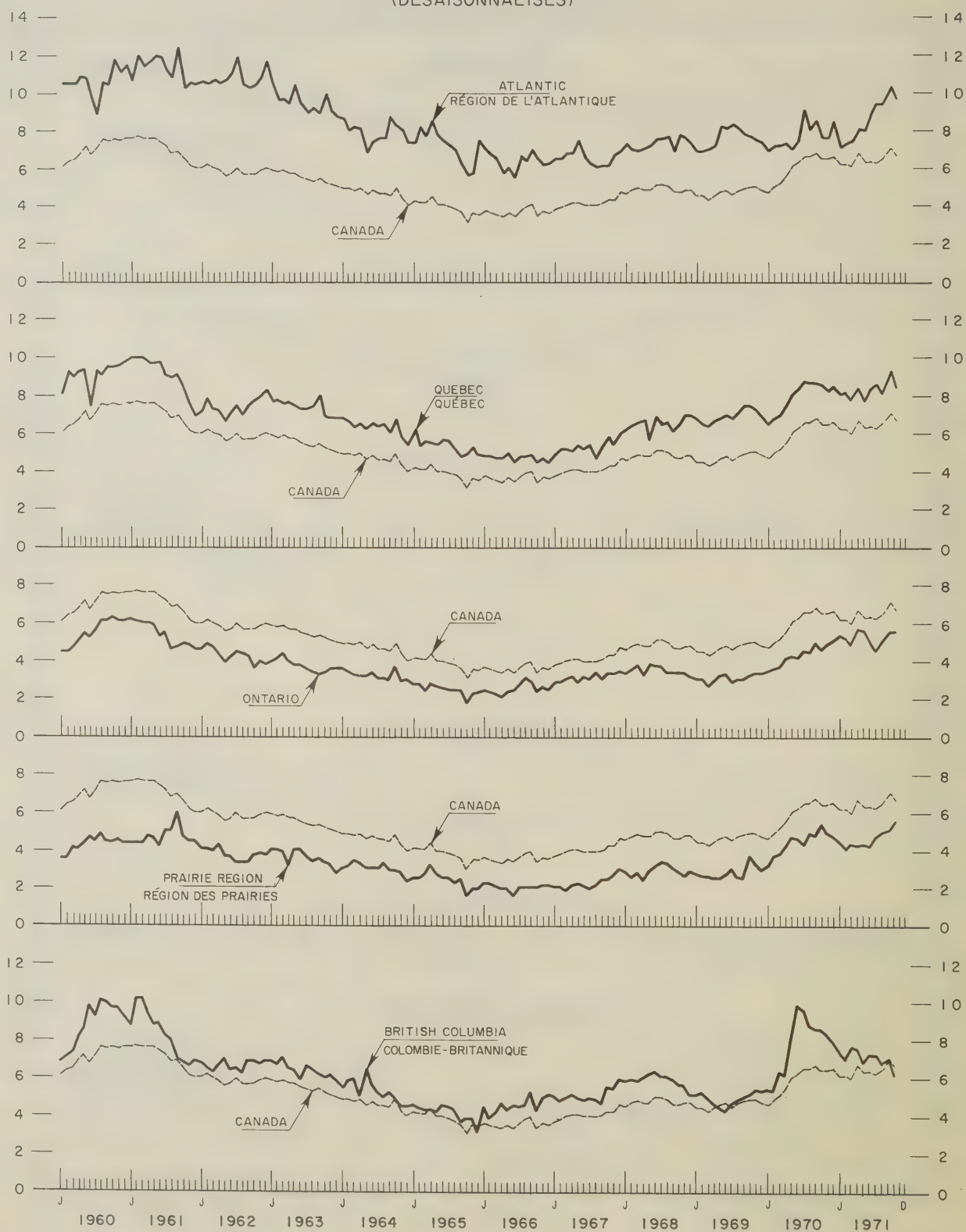
UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION, CANADA
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)
NOMBRE DE CHÔMEURS SELON LA DURÉE DU CHÔMAGE, CANADA
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale — Échelle semi-logarithmique



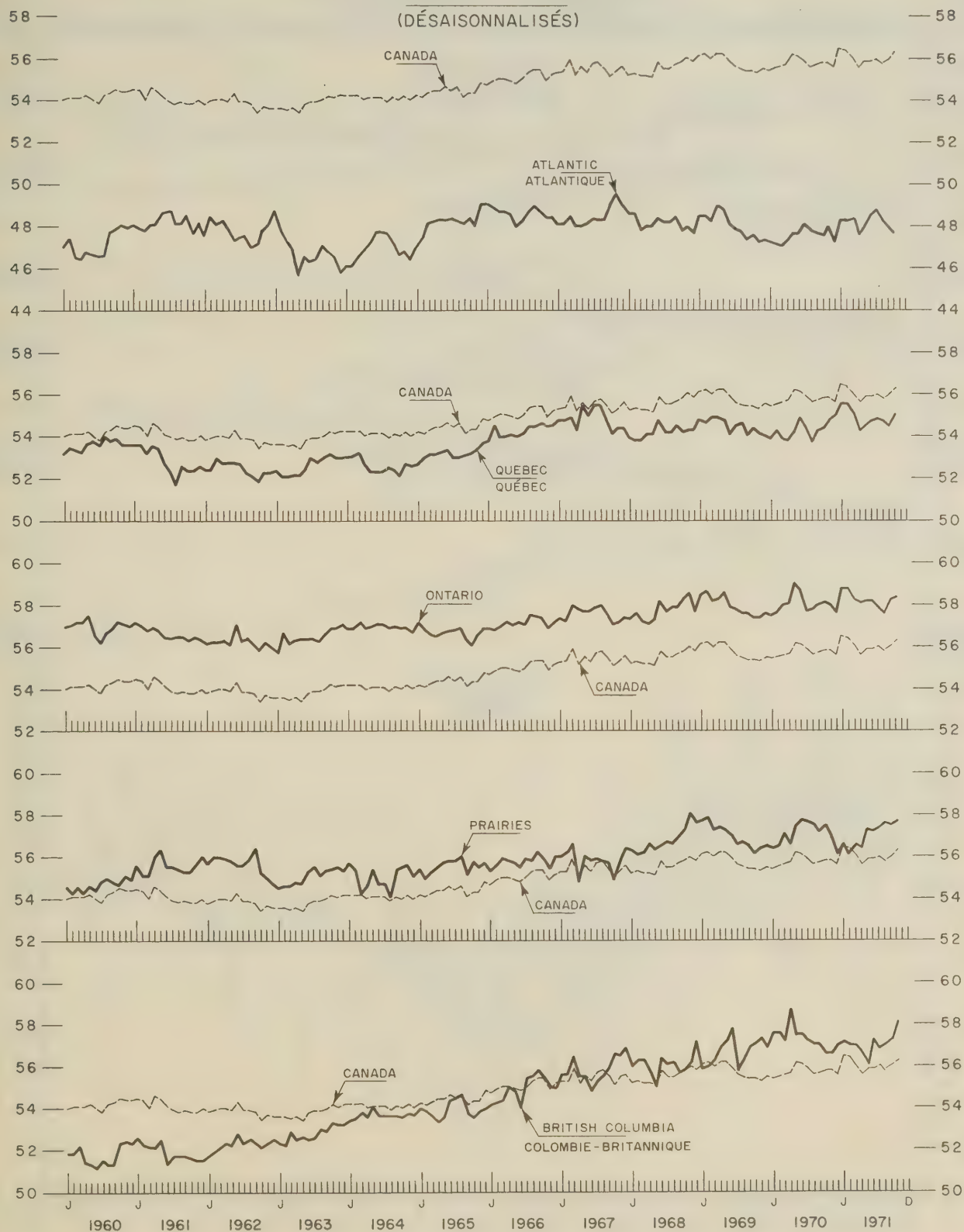
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
TAUX DE CHÔMAGE, CANADA ET RÉGIONS

(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)
(DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



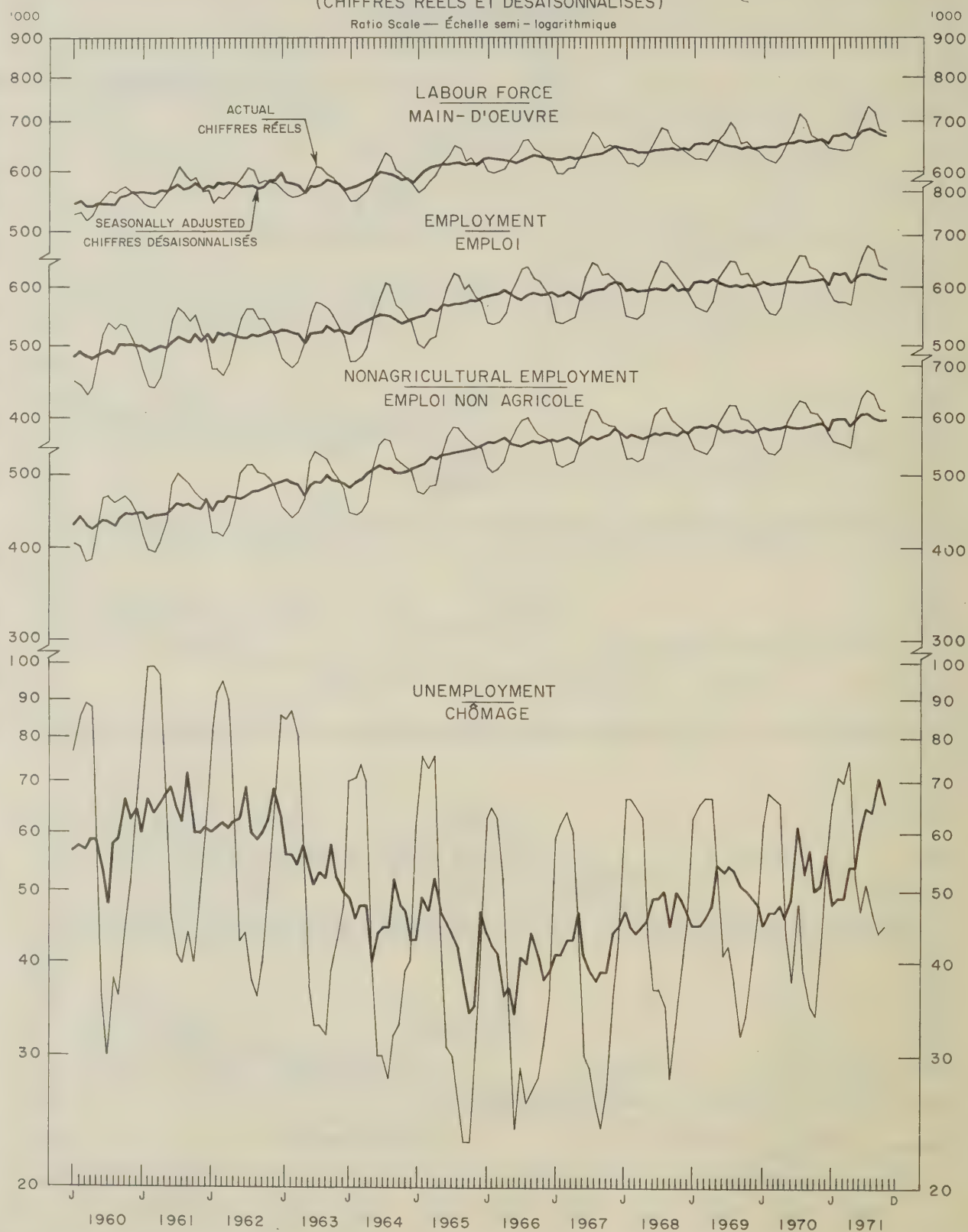
PARTICIPATION RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ, CANADA ET RÉGIONS

(SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED)
(DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, ATLANTIC REGION
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

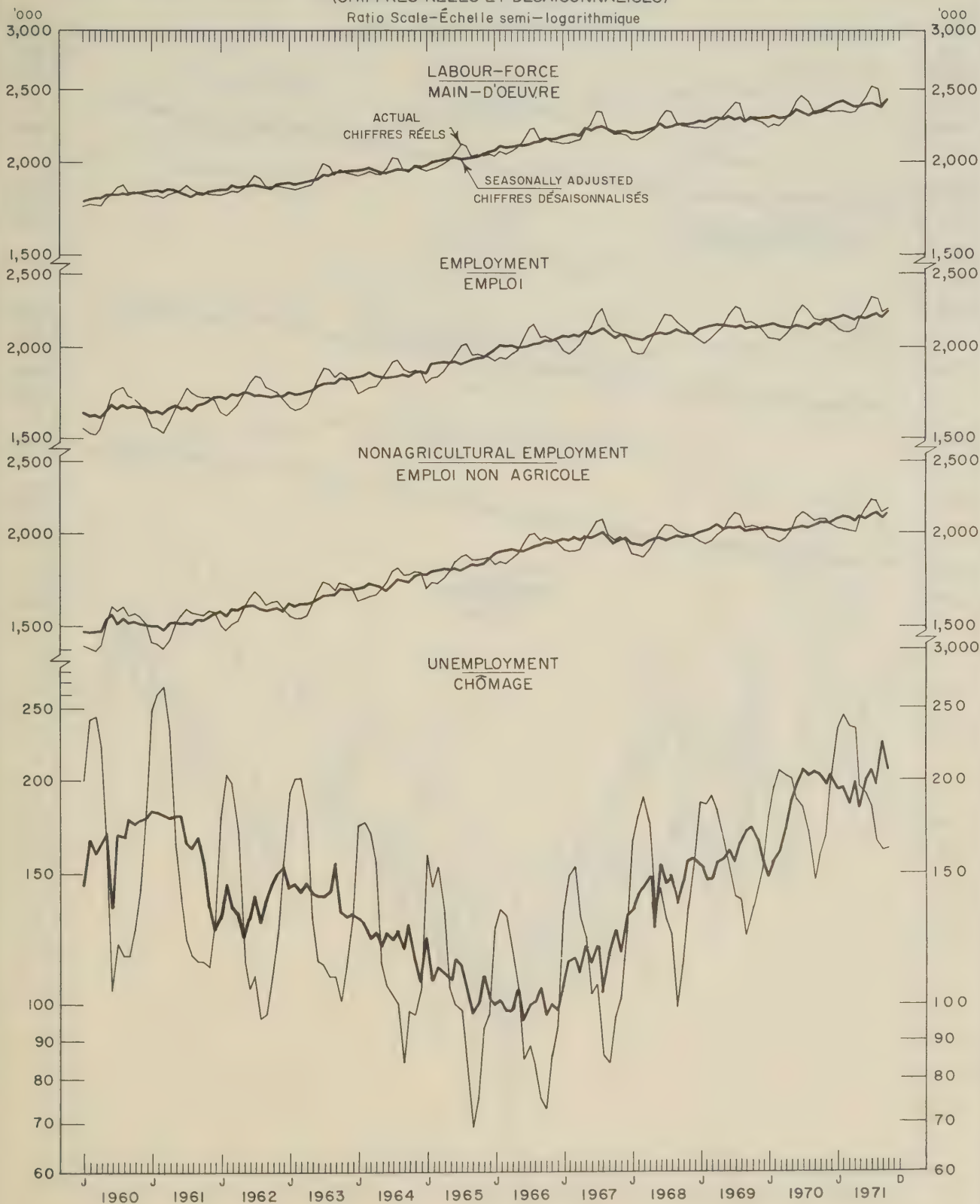
MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, RÉGION DE L'ATLANTIQUE
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, QUEBEC
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, QUÉBEC
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

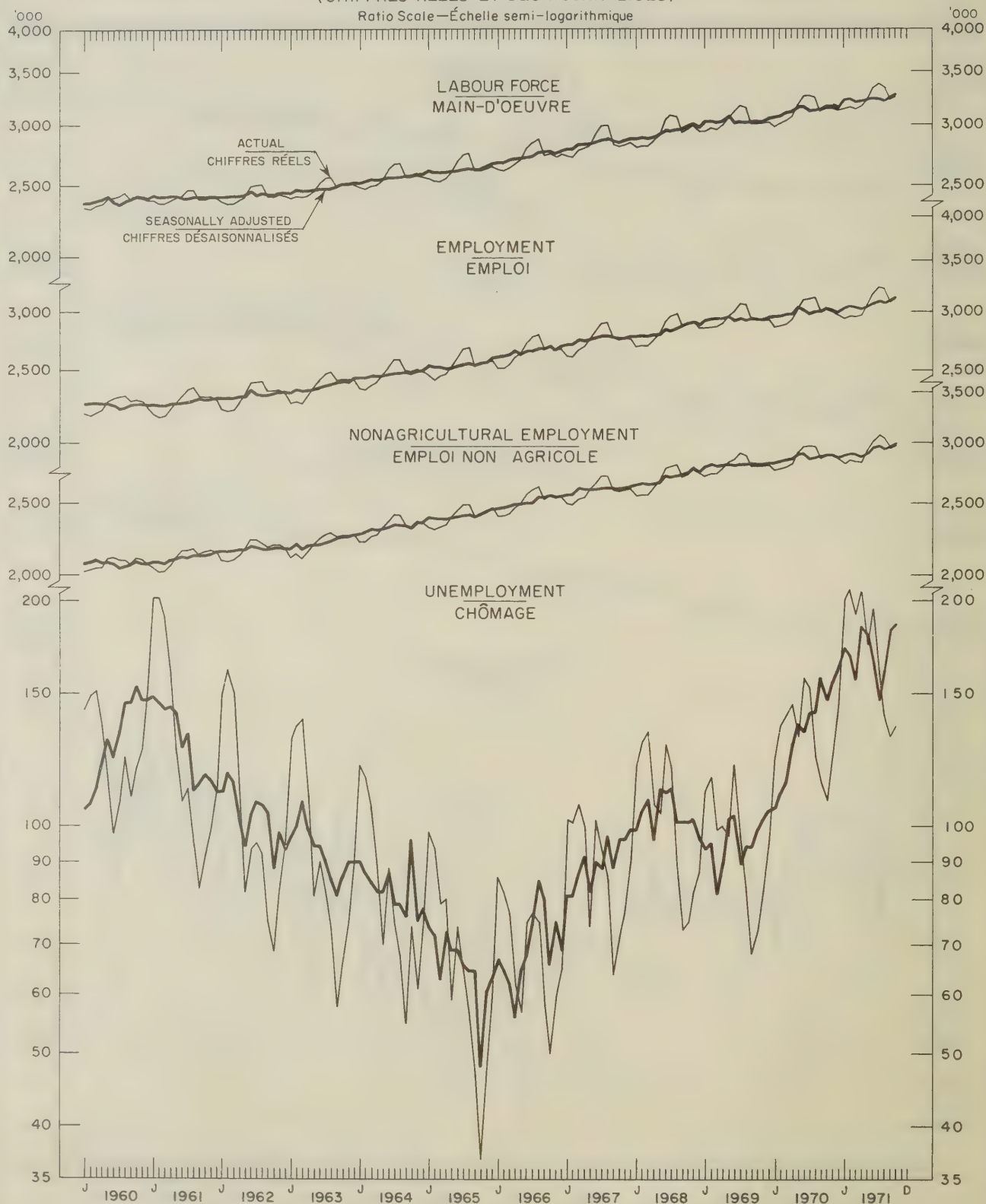
Ratio Scale—Échelle semi-logarithmique



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, ONTARIO
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, ONTARIO
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

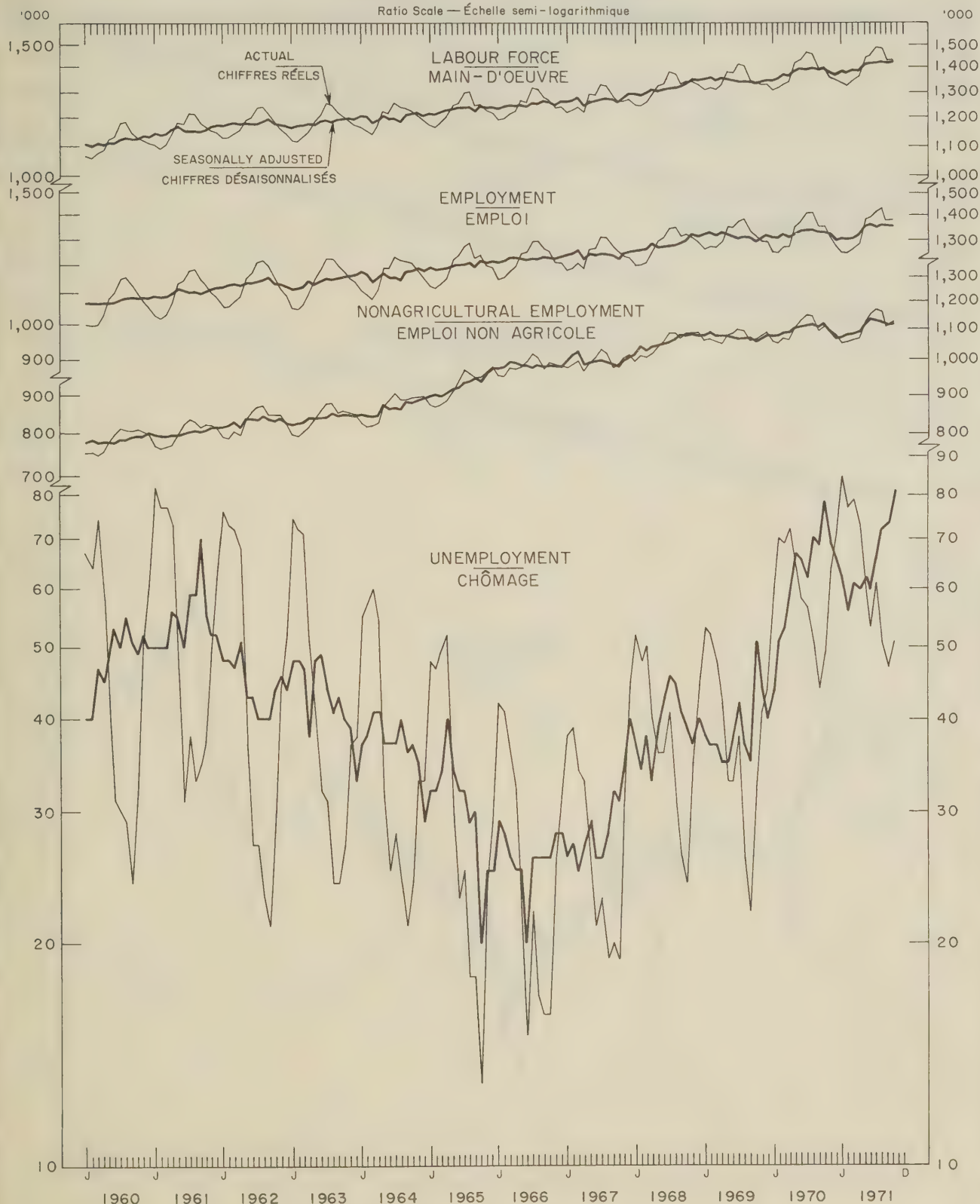
Ratio Scale—Échelle semi-logarithmique



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, PRAIRIE REGION
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

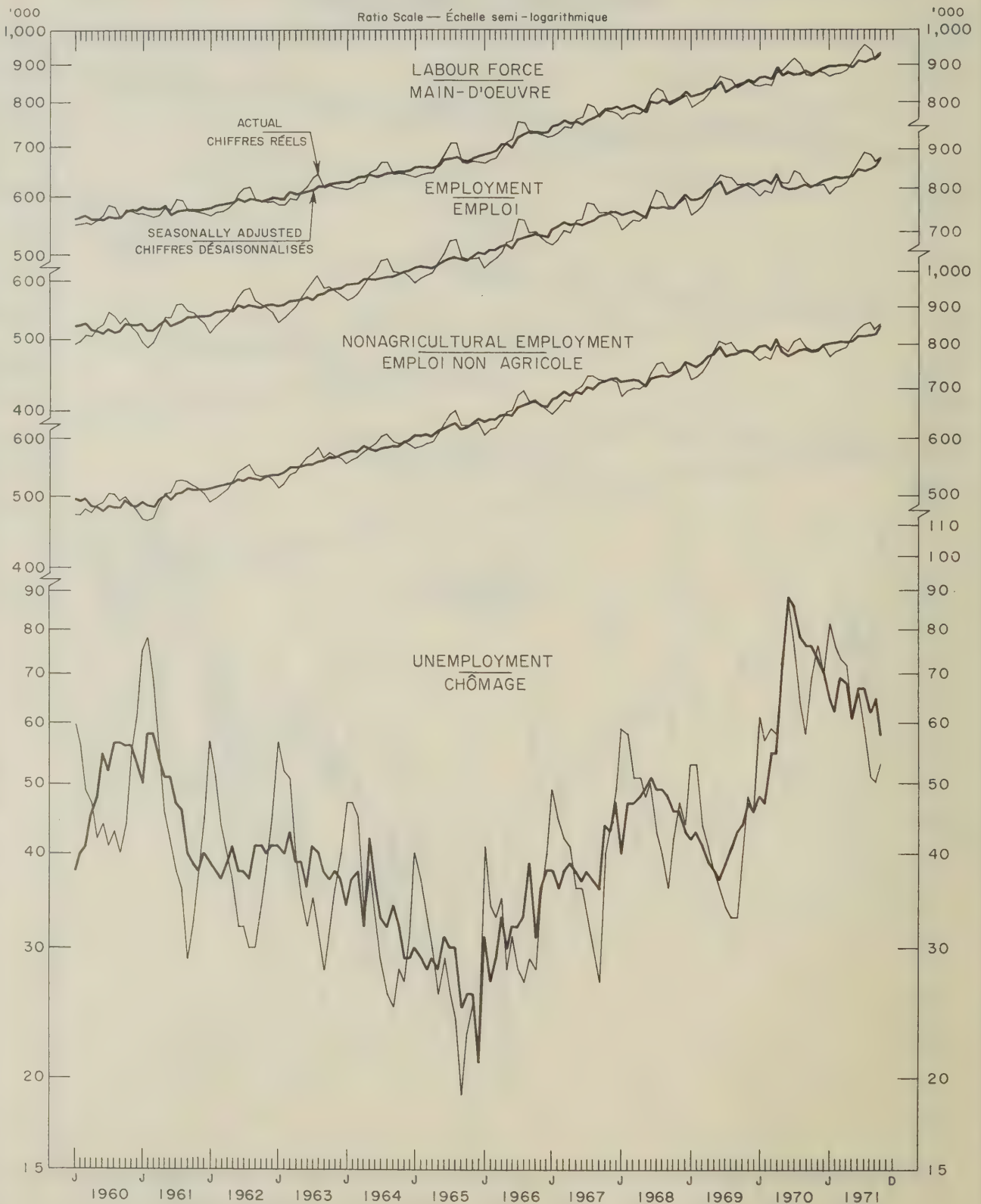
MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, RÉGION DES PRAIRIES
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale — Échelle semi-logarithmique



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, BRITISH COLUMBIA
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



TABLES — TABLEAUX

TABLE 1. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 1. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par sexe, Canada

	Partici- pation rates — Taux d'acti- vité	Labour force — Main- d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées						Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage	
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés					
			Total	Agri- culture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole				
	per cent — pourcentage		thousands — milliers							per cent — pourcentage	
Both sexes — Les deux sexes											
Actual — Chiffres réels											
1971 — October — Octobre	56.1	8,098	8,251	527	7,725	7,205	7,094	447	5.1		
September — Septembre	55.0	8,022	8,183	554	7,623	7,107	6,982	434	5.0		
1970 — October — Octobre	55.0	8,412	7,993	524	7,469	6,938	6,833	419	5.0		
September — Septembre	55.5	8,384	7,986	553	7,428	6,896	6,780	356	4.7		
1969 — October — Octobre	55.2	8,142	7,828	548	7,280	6,753	6,654	214	3.9		
September — Septembre	55.2	8,126	7,847	581	7,266	6,749	6,642	279	3.4		
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés											
1971 — October — Octobre	50.3	8,774	8,188	503	7,691	7,163	7,051	586	6.7		
September — Septembre	50.0	8,722	8,099	510	7,596	7,064	6,958	623	7.1		
August — Août	50.3	8,605	8,104	515	7,590	7,045	6,949	561	6.5		
July — Juillet	50.0	8,655	8,111	506	7,615	7,053	6,959	543	6.3		
June — Juin	50.3	8,000	8,049	501	7,555	7,015	6,921	551	6.4		
May — Mai	50.9	8,566	8,025	502	7,541	6,989	6,895	544	6.3		
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle											
1970	50.3	8,374	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	455	5.9		
1969	50.0	8,162	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	4.7		
1968	50.3	7,915	7,537	545	6,992	6,490	6,391	362	4.8		
1967	50.3	7,654	7,379	559	6,820	6,305	6,206	315	4.1		
Men — Hommes											
Actual — Chiffres réels											
1971 — October — Octobre	75.3	5,777	5,483	440	5,037	4,660	4,572	234	5.1		
September — Septembre	75.3	5,770	5,474	472	5,002	4,627	4,523	256	5.1		
1970 — October — Octobre	75.4	5,679	5,386	444	4,941	4,556	4,470	253	5.2		
September — Septembre	75.3	5,674	5,393	450	4,927	4,540	4,444	281	5.0		
1969 — October — Octobre	75.4	5,510	5,292	467	4,825	4,437	4,356	216	4.0		
September — Septembre	75.0	5,513	5,323	483	4,806	4,454	4,366	190	3.4		
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés											
1971 — October — Octobre	75.0	5,867	5,453	431	5,020	4,639	4,558	414	7.1		
September — Septembre	75.9	5,882	5,407	444	4,965	4,580	4,492	475	8.1		
August — Août	76.0	5,838	5,420	444	4,981	4,577	4,489	418	7.2		
July — Juillet	76.0	5,824	5,412	438	4,961	4,570	4,490	412	7.1		
June — Juin	75.1	5,805	5,389	439	4,963	4,566	4,484	416	7.2		
May — Mai	76.1	5,785	5,334	437	4,951	4,553	4,464	401	6.9		
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle											
1970	76.4	5,884	5,310	442	4,867	4,483	4,399	374	6.6		
1969	76.6	5,500	5,272	460	4,812	4,423	4,343	288	5.2		
1968	77.0	5,443	5,140	476	4,670	4,300	4,216	257	5.5		
1967	77.5	5,325	5,083	486	4,597	4,221	4,137	246	4.0		
Women — Femmes											
Actual — Chiffres réels											
1971 — October — Octobre	37.3	2,921	2,768	80	2,638	2,545	2,523	153	5.2		
September — Septembre	36.5	2,852	2,714	92	2,622	2,480	2,460	130	4.8		
1970 — October — Octobre	35.8	2,733	2,607	80	2,528	2,382	2,363	126	4.6		
September — Septembre	35.0	2,710	2,535	93	2,550	2,355	2,330	117	4.3		
1969 — October — Octobre	35.4	2,632	2,536	81	2,455	2,316	2,298	96	3.6		
September — Septembre	35.2	2,613	2,524	98	2,426	2,295	2,276	89	3.4		
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés											
1971 — October — Octobre	37.0	2,895	2,738	66	2,673	2,529	2,509	151	5.6		
September — Septembre	36.4	2,846	2,635	67	2,633	2,482	2,468	151	5.3		
August — Août	36.1	2,815	2,677	71	2,613	2,465	2,450	136	4.8		
July — Juillet	36.3	2,833	2,704	69	2,641	2,490	2,478	135	4.8		
June — Juin	36.0	2,790	2,601	64	2,600	2,446	2,435	129	4.6		
May — Mai	36.0	2,792	2,650	66	2,583	2,439	2,427	142	5.1		
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle											
1970	35.5	2,690	2,569	69	2,500	2,350	2,341	121	4.5		
1969	35.0	2,602	2,508	75	2,434	2,297	2,282	94	3.6		
1968	36.4	2,476	2,391	70	2,321	2,184	2,175	85	3.4		
1967	36.3	2,305	2,296	72	2,223	2,084	2,069	70	3.0		

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 2. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Main Age Group and by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 2. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par grand groupe d'âge et par sexe, Canada

	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre			Employed — Personnes employées			Unemployed — Chômeurs		
	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus
thousands — milliers									
Both sexes — Les deux sexes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 — October — Octobre	8,658	2,202	6,496	8,251	1,998	6,253	447	203	243
September — Septembre	8,622	2,174	6,446	8,188	1,965	6,222	434	208	226
1970 — October — Octobre	8,412	2,089	6,323	7,993	1,900	6,093	419	189	230
September — Septembre	8,384	2,066	6,318	7,986	1,878	6,108	398	186	210
1969 — October — Octobre	8,142	1,993	6,149	7,828	1,855	5,973	314	138	176
September — Septembre	8,126	1,990	6,136	7,847	1,869	5,978	279	121	159
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 — October — Octobre	8,774	2,305	6,471	8,188	2,044	6,148	586	261	323
September — Septembre	8,722	2,286	6,434	8,099	2,008	6,093	623	278	341
August — Août	8,665	2,285	6,364	8,104	2,015	6,081	561	270	283
July — Juillet	8,659	2,237	6,422	8,111	1,995	6,112	548	242	310
June — Juin	8,600	2,212	6,369	8,049	1,968	6,068	551	244	301
May — Mai	8,566	2,238	6,345	8,025	1,979	6,067	541	259	276
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	8,374	2,147	6,227	7,879	1,924	5,956	495	224	271
1969	8,162	2,080	6,083	7,760	1,914	5,866	382	165	217
1968	7,919	1,998	5,921	7,537	1,835	5,702	382	163	219
1967	7,694	1,906	5,788	7,379	1,776	5,603	315	130	185
Men — Hommes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 — October — Octobre	5,777	1,251	4,526	5,483	1,128	4,356	294	124	170
September — Septembre	5,770	1,239	4,531	5,474	1,116	4,358	296	123	173
1970 — October — Octobre	5,679	1,196	4,483	5,386	1,077	4,309	293	119	175
September — Septembre	5,674	1,190	4,484	5,393	1,075	4,318	281	115	166
1969 — October — Octobre	5,510	1,128	4,382	5,292	1,040	4,252	218	88	130
September — Septembre	5,513	1,126	4,387	5,323	1,057	4,266	190	69	121
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 — October — Octobre	5,867	1,343	4,526	5,453	1,165	4,284	414	178	242
September — Septembre	5,882	1,329	4,537	5,407	1,142	4,263	475	187	274
August — Août	5,838	1,325	4,500	5,420	1,145	4,265	418	180	235
July — Juillet	5,824	1,297	4,517	5,412	1,130	4,273	412	167	244
June — Juin	5,805	1,298	4,502	5,389	1,130	4,259	416	168	243
May — Mai	5,785	1,294	4,491	5,384	1,126	4,262	401	168	229
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	5,684	1,253	4,431	5,310	1,098	4,212	374	155	219
1969	5,560	1,201	4,359	5,272	1,088	4,184	288	113	175
1968	5,443	1,160	4,283	5,140	1,047	4,099	257	113	184
1967	5,329	1,117	4,212	5,083	1,027	4,057	246	90	155
Women — Femmes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 — October — Octobre	2,921	550	1,971	2,768	871	1,897	153	80	73
September — Septembre	2,852	935	1,917	2,714	849	1,865	133	85	53
1970 — October — Octobre	2,733	893	1,840	2,607	823	1,785	126	70	56
September — Septembre	2,710	876	1,834	2,593	803	1,790	117	73	44
1969 — October — Octobre	2,632	865	1,767	2,536	815	1,721	56	50	46
September — Septembre	2,613	864	1,749	2,524	812	1,712	89	52	37
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 — October — Octobre	2,899	568	1,936	2,738	881	1,860	161	87	76
September — Septembre	2,846	553	1,894	2,695	866	1,830	151	87	64
August — Août	2,815	559	1,861	2,679	871	1,812	136	88	49
July — Juillet	2,839	541	1,894	2,704	864	1,843	135	77	51
June — Juin	2,790	522	1,872	2,661	848	1,815	129	74	57
May — Mai	2,792	529	1,850	2,650	840	1,802	142	89	48
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	2,690	894	1,796	2,569	825	1,744	121	69	52
1969	2,602	878	1,724	2,508	826	1,682	54	52	42
1968	2,476	838	1,638	2,391	788	1,603	85	50	35
1967	2,365	790	1,576	2,296	749	1,546	70	40	30

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 3. Participation Rates and Unemployment Rates by Main Age Group and by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 3. Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par grand groupe d'âge et par sexe, Canada

	Participation rates			Unemployment rates		
	Taux d'activité			Taux de chômage		
	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus
per cent — pourcentage						
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>						
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	56.1	49.3	58.9	5.1	9.2	3.7
September — Septembre	55.8	48.8	58.6	5.0	9.6	3.5
1970 — October — Octobre	55.6	48.1	58.6	5.0	9.0	3.6
September — Septembre	55.5	47.7	58.7	4.7	9.1	3.3
1969 — October — Octobre	55.2	47.5	58.3	3.9	6.9	2.9
September — Septembre	55.2	47.6	58.2	3.4	6.1	2.6
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	56.3	51.3	58.5	6.7	11.3	5.0
September — Septembre	56.0	50.8	58.1	7.1	12.2	5.3
August — Août	55.8	50.9	57.8	6.5	11.8	4.4
July — Juillet	56.0	50.2	58.3	6.3	10.8	4.8
June — Juin	55.9	50.4	58.1	6.4	11.0	4.7
May — Mai	55.9	50.7	58.0	6.3	11.6	4.4
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	55.8	49.9	58.1	5.9	10.4	4.4
1969	55.8	50.1	58.0	4.7	7.9	3.6
1968	55.5	50.0	57.7	4.8	8.2	3.7
1967	55.5	49.8	57.6	4.1	6.8	3.2
<u>Men — Hommes</u>						
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	75.3	54.9	83.9	5.1	9.9	3.8
September — Septembre	75.3	54.5	84.1	5.1	9.9	3.8
1970 — October — Octobre	75.8	54.1	84.8	5.2	9.9	3.9
September — Septembre	75.8	54.0	85.0	5.0	9.7	3.7
1969 — October — Octobre	75.4	53.6	84.6	4.0	7.8	3.0
September — Septembre	75.6	53.0	84.9	3.4	6.1	2.8
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	76.0	58.2	83.6	7.1	13.3	5.3
September — Septembre	75.9	57.7	83.6	8.1	14.1	6.0
August — Août	76.0	57.8	83.3	7.2	13.0	5.2
July — Juillet	76.0	57.0	83.8	7.1	12.9	5.4
June — Juin	76.1	57.7	83.8	7.2	12.9	5.4
May — Mai	76.1	57.9	83.9	6.9	13.0	5.1
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	76.4	57.3	84.3	6.6	12.4	4.9
1969	76.6	57.0	84.7	5.2	9.4	4.0
1968	77.0	57.4	84.8	5.5	9.7	4.3
1967	77.5	57.8	85.2	4.6	8.1	3.7
<u>Women — Femmes</u>						
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	37.3	43.4	35.0	5.2	8.4	3.7
September — Septembre	36.5	42.8	34.1	4.8	9.1	2.8
1970 — October — Octobre	35.8	41.9	33.5	4.6	7.8	3.0
September — Septembre	35.6	41.2	33.4	4.3	8.3	2.4
1969 — October — Octobre	35.4	41.9	32.9	3.6	5.8	2.6
September — Septembre	35.2	42.0	32.6	3.4	6.0	2.1
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	37.0	44.1	34.4	5.6	9.0	3.9
September — Septembre	36.4	43.7	33.7	5.3	9.1	3.4
August — Août	36.1	43.9	33.2	4.8	9.2	2.6
July — Juillet	36.5	43.3	33.9	4.8	8.2	2.7
June — Juin	36.0	42.9	33.5	4.6	8.0	3.0
May — Mai	36.0	42.7	33.3	5.1	9.6	2.6
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	35.5	42.3	32.9	4.5	7.7	2.9
1969	35.2	42.9	32.3	3.6	5.9	2.4
1968	34.4	42.5	31.4	3.4	6.0	2.1
1967	33.8	41.7	30.9	3.0	5.1	1.9

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 4. Participation Rates and Unemployment Rates by Marital Status and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 4. Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par état matrimonial et par sexe, Canada

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité				Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage			
	Total	Single — Céliba- taires	Married — Mariés	Other — Autres	Total	Single — Céliba- taires	Married — Mariés	Other — Autres
per cent — pourcentage								
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>								
1971 — October — Octobre	56.1	51.7	60.9	34.2	5.1	9.1	3.5	6.3
September — Septembre	55.8	51.5	60.5	33.3	5.0	9.7	3.1	5.5
1970 — October — Octobre	55.6	51.0	60.3	33.3	5.0	9.3	3.3	5.8
September — Septembre	55.5	50.6	60.3	33.7	4.7	9.2	3.0	5.5
1969 — October — Octobre	55.2	50.5	60.1	31.4	3.9	7.3	2.5	4.1
September — Septembre	55.2	50.7	60.1	30.6	3.4	6.7	2.2	3.0
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	55.8	52.8	59.8	32.4	5.9	10.6	4.0	6.1
1969	55.8	53.3	59.6	31.4	4.7	8.1	3.3	4.2
1968	55.5	53.7	58.9	32.0	4.8	8.3	3.4	5.3
1967	55.5	54.4	58.5	32.4	4.1	6.9	2.9	4.4
<u>Men — Hommes</u>								
1971 — October — Octobre	75.3	55.1	87.2	49.8	5.1	10.3	3.3	7.1
September — Septembre	75.3	55.1	87.4	49.6	5.1	10.7	3.2	7.2
1970 — October — Octobre	75.8	54.5	87.7	51.2	5.2	10.5	3.4	7.6
September — Septembre	75.8	54.4	87.9	51.5	5.0	10.3	3.2	7.4
1969 — October — Octobre	75.4	53.4	87.8	46.1	4.0	8.7	2.5	...
September — Septembre	75.6	53.7	88.1	44.5	3.4	7.2	2.3	...
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	76.4	57.2	87.6	47.9	6.6	13.0	4.3	9.8
1969	76.6	57.1	87.9	45.4	5.2	10.0	3.6	...
1968	77.0	57.8	88.3	43.8	5.5	10.4	3.7	9.7
1967	77.5	58.4	88.4	44.1	4.6	8.7	3.3	...
<u>Women — Femmes</u>								
1971 — October — Octobre	37.3	47.5	34.6	29.5	5.2	7.4	3.9	5.9
September — Septembre	36.5	46.9	33.7	28.4	4.8	8.2	3.0	4.6
1970 — October — Octobre	35.8	46.6	32.8	28.1	4.6	7.5	2.9	4.9
September — Septembre	35.6	46.1	32.6	28.4	4.3	7.3	2.6	4.4
1969 — October — Octobre	35.4	47.1	32.0	27.1	3.6	5.4	2.5	...
September — Septembre	35.2	47.2	31.8	26.5	3.4	5.8	2.1	...
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	35.5	47.5	32.0	27.8	4.5	7.0	3.0	4.2
1969	35.2	48.6	31.2	27.4	3.6	5.4	2.6	...
1968	34.4	48.7	29.6	28.4	3.4	5.2	2.2	...
1967	33.8	49.6	28.3	28.9	3.0	4.5	1.9	...

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 5. Full-time and Part-time Labour Force by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 5. Main-d'oeuvre à plein temps et à temps partiel par sexe, Canada

	Labour force — Main- d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées			Unemployed — Chômeurs				
		Total	Usually work 35 hours or more — Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus	Usually work less than 35 hours — Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures	Total	Without work and seeking work — Sans travail et en quête de travail			On temporary layoff up to 30 days — En congétiement temporaire jusqu'à 30 jours
						Total	Seeking full- time work — En quête de travail à plein temps	Seeking part- time work — En quête de travail à temps partiel	
thousands — milliers									
Both sexes — Les deux sexes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 — October — Octobre	8,693	8,251	7,166	1,085	447	425	392	34	21
September — Septembre	8,622	8,188	7,180	1,008	434	420	396	24	14
1970 — October — Octobre	8,412	7,993	6,942	1,052	419	391	363	29	27
September — Septembre	8,384	7,986	7,026	960	378	381	358	23	17
1969 — October — Octobre	8,142	7,828	6,864	964	314	298	275	23	16
September — Septembre	8,126	7,847	6,946	901	279	265	249	16	14
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 — October — Octobre	8,774	8,188	7,161	1,026	586	560	521	39	38
September — Septembre	8,722	8,059	7,077	1,024	623	589	556	34	28
August — Août	8,665	8,104	7,095	1,034	561	533	513	23	25
July — Juillet	8,659	8,111	7,113	1,015	548	513	495	22	35
June — Juin	8,600	8,049	7,042	1,017	551	521	493	27	27
May — Mai	8,566	8,025	7,050	974	541	508	486	23	28
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	8,374	7,875	6,908	971	495	458	429	30	36
1969	8,162	7,780	6,880	900	382	356	333	23	26
1968	7,919	7,537	6,708	829	382	356	333	23	26
1967	7,694	7,375	6,634	745	315	290	274	16	25
Men — Hommes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 — October — Octobre	5,777	5,483	5,121	363	294				
September — Septembre	5,770	5,474	5,136	336	296				
1970 — October — Octobre	5,679	5,386	5,017	369	293				
September — Septembre	5,674	5,393	5,069	323	281				
1969 — October — Octobre	5,510	5,252	4,975	317	218				
September — Septembre	5,513	5,323	5,032	291	190				
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 — October — Octobre	5,867	5,453	5,107	342	414				
September — Septembre	5,882	5,477	5,055	354	475				
August — Août	5,838	5,420	5,086	349	418				
July — Juillet	5,824	5,412	5,075	349	412				
June — Juin	5,805	5,389	5,051	347	416				
May — Mai	5,785	5,384	5,050	331	401				
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	5,684	5,310	4,978	332	374				
1969	5,560	5,272	4,979	293	288				
1968	5,443	5,146	4,879	267	297				
1967	5,329	5,083	4,844	239	246				
Women — Femmes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 — October — Octobre	2,921	2,768	2,045	723	153				
September — Septembre	2,852	2,714	2,044	670	138				
1970 — October — Octobre	2,733	2,607	1,925	683	126				
September — Septembre	2,710	2,593	1,957	637	117				
1969 — October — Octobre	2,632	2,530	1,889	647	96				
September — Septembre	2,613	2,524	1,914	610	89				
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 — October — Octobre	2,899	2,738	2,057	684	161				
September — Septembre	2,846	2,695	2,024	671	151				
August — Août	2,815	2,679	2,010	687	136				
July — Juillet	2,839	2,704	2,038	668	135				
June — Juin	2,790	2,661	1,988	670	129				
May — Mai	2,792	2,650	1,997	650	142				
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	2,690	2,565	1,931	639	121				
1969	2,602	2,508	1,901	607	94				
1968	2,476	2,391	1,829	562	85				
1967	2,365	2,256	1,791	505	70				

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 6. Duration of Unemployment, Canada

TABLEAU 6. Durée du chômage, Canada

	Unem- ployed Total Chômeurs	On temporary layoff up to 30 days — En congé- diement tempo- raire jusqu'à 30 jours	Persons without work and seeking work — Personnes sans travail et en quête de travail				
			Total	Under 1 month — Moins d'un mois	1-3 months — De 1 à 3 mois	4-6 months — De 4 à 6 mois	7 months and over — 7 mois et plus
thousands — milliers							
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>							
1971 — October — Octobre	447	21	425	97	158	76	95
September — Septembre	434	14	420	115	143	64	98
1970 — October — Octobre	419	27	391	109	137	74	72
September — Septembre	398	17	381	112	130	61	78
1969 — October — Octobre	314	16	298	98	112	42	46
September — Septembre	279	14	265	88	100	30	47
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaison- nalisés</u>							
1971 — October — Octobre	586	38	560	107	232	115	117
September — Septembre	623	28	589	140	217	114	116
August — Août	561	25	533	106	205	110	113
July — Juillet	548	35	513	114	183	112	110
June — Juin	551	27	521	122	198	114	104
May — Mai	541	28	508	133	179	92	96
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>							
1970	495	36	458	120	174	87	77
1969	382	26	356	104	134	60	58
1968	332	26	356	106	140	61	48
1967	315	25	290	100	114	45	32
per cent — pourcentage							
1971 — October — Octobre	100	5	95	22	35	17	21
September — Septembre	100	3	97	26	33	15	23
1970 — October — Octobre	100	6	93	26	33	18	17
September — Septembre	100	4	96	28	33	15	20
1969 — October — Octobre	100	5	95	31	36	13	15
September — Septembre	100	5	95	32	36	11	17

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INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION

TABLE 7. Employed by Industry, Canada

No.		All industries — Toutes branches d'activité	Goods-producing industries — Industries de biens							
			Total	Agriculture	Other primary industries — Autres branches du secteur primaire				Manu- facturing — Industries manufacturières	Construc- tion — Bâtiment et travaux publics
					Total	Forestry — Forêts	Fishing and trapping — Pêche et piégeage	Mines, quarries and oil wells — Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole		
			thousands — milliers							
1	1971 — October	8,251	3,155	527	231	79	21	131	1,862	536
2	September	8,188	3,180	564	239	84	25	130	1,825	552
3	1970 — October	7,993	3,036	524	214	72	19	123	1,811	486
4	September	7,586	3,112	558	231	82	23	126	1,803	520
5	1969 — October	7,323	3,050	548	208	82	18	108	1,829	505
6	September	7,847	3,151	581	218	86	23	109	1,821	531
	<u>Annual average</u>									
7	1970	7,879	2,992	511	216	72	20	125	1,790	471
8	1969	7,780	3,052	535	217	80	21	116	1,819	482
9	1968	7,537	2,990	546	221	80	24	117	1,754	470
10	1967	7,379	3,008	559	218	79	25	114	1,756	475

TABLE 8. Employed by Occupation, Canada

No.		All occupations — Toutes professions	Managerial — Adminis- trateurs	Profes- sional and technical — Professions libérales et techniciens	Clerical — Employés de bureau	Sales — Vendeurs	Service and recrea- tional — Travail- leurs des services et des activités récréatives	Transportation and communication — Travailleurs des transports et des communications		
								Total	Transport — Transports	Communi- cation — Communi- cations
thousands — milliers										
1	1971 — October	8,251	788	1,174	1,202	592	1,029	439	371	68
2	September	8,188	785	1,151	1,194	555	985	439	366	73
3	1970 — October	7,953	794	1,107	1,166	569	980	445	377	68
4	September	7,586	796	1,065	1,146	574	945	439	375	65
5	1969 — October	7,828	750	1,065	1,154	518	931	410	349	61
6	September	7,647	742	1,058	1,146	515	907	420	361	59
	<u>Annual average</u>									
7	1970	7,879	786	1,070	1,168	558	967	418	353	65
8	1969	7,780	748	1,038	1,152	530	937	415	352	63
9	1968	7,537	714	980	1,100	516	908	413	344	69
10	1967	7,279	693	917	1,038	501	874	412	347	65

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material.

TABLEAU 7. Personnes employées par branche d'activité, Canada

Service-producing industries — Services										
Total	Transportation, communication and other utilities — Transports, communications et autres services publics			Trade — Commerce	Finance, insurance and real estate — Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Community, business and personal service — Services socio-cul- turels, com- merciaux et personnels	Public adminis- tration — Adminis- tration publique			
	Total	Transporta- tion and communi- cation — Transports et communi- cations	Electric power, gas and water utilities — Énergie électrique, gaz et eau							
thousands — milliers										
5,056	701	614	87	1,334	365	2,181	517	1971 — Octobre	1	
5,067	701	614	86	1,330	375	2,134	498	Septembre	2	
4,557	690	607	83	1,356	378	2,044	489	1970 — Octobre	3	
4,874	703	623	79	1,330	363	1,999	480	Septembre	4	
4,738	685	594	91	1,280	365	1,961	447	1969 — Octobre	5	
4,656	702	610	92	1,260	362	1,927	445	Septembre	6	
								<u>Moyenne annuelle</u>		
4,888	692	603	89	1,320	365	2,025	486	1970	7	
4,728	693	600	93	1,292	350	1,918	474	1969	8	
4,547	673	582	90	1,260	327	1,830	458	1968	9	
4,271	659	580	80	1,224	312	1,732	443	1967	10	

TABLEAU 8. Personnes employées par profession, Canada

Farmers and farm workers — Cultivateurs et travailleurs agricoles	Other primary — Autres professions du secteur primaire				Craftsmen, production process and related workers	Labourers and unskilled workers (not in primary industries)		No
	Total	Loggers and related workers — Bûcherons et travailleurs assimilés	Fishermen, trappers and hunters — Pêcheurs, piégeurs et chasseurs	Miners, quarrymen and related workers — Mineurs, carriers et travailleurs assimilés	— Ouvriers de métier, artisans, ouvriers de la production et travail- leurs assimilés	— Manoeuvres et travail- leurs non spécialisés (sauf indus- tries pri- maires)		
		thousands — milliers						
530	122	47	21	54	2,025	350	1971 — Octobre	1
569	136	54	24	57	2,033	341	Septembre	2
524	122	46	19	57	1,953	334	1970 — Octobre	3
560	136	52	24	60	1,996	328	Septembre	4
550	123	53	19	51	2,015	312	1969 — Octobre	5
562	129	56	23	50	2,042	306	Septembre	6
<u>Moyenne annuelle</u>								
513	125	46	21	58	1,954	319	1970	7
534	128	51	21	56	1,981	318	1969	8
548	137	54	25	58	1,910	312	1968	9
564	142	57	26	58	1,924	315	1967	10

Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 9. Total and Average Hours Worked, by Sex, Canada
TABLEAU 9. Total et moyenne des heures travaillées par sexe, Canada

	Hours worked in the reference week Total Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de ' référence	Average number of hours worked in reference week — Moyenne des heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence	
		Employed (whether or not at work in reference week)	Employed at work some time in reference week
		Total	— Personnes employées ayant travaillé à un moment quelconque au cours de la semaine de référence
		Personnes employées ayant travaillé ou non au cours de la semaine de référence	
	thousands - milliers	number - nombre	
<u>All classes of workers - Ensemble des travailleurs</u>			
<u>Total</u>			
<u>Both sexes - Les deux sexes</u>			
1971 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	287,625	34.9	36.3
September - Septembre	218,442	38.9	40.7
1970 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	279,696	35.0	36.5
September - Septembre	313,624	39.3	41.0
1969 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	275,970	35.3	36.8
September - Septembre	311,915	39.7	41.4
<u>Men - Hommes</u>			
1971 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	204,925	37.4	39.1
September - Septembre	227,976	41.6	43.6
1970 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	202,273	37.6	39.3
September - Septembre	226,786	42.1	43.9
1969 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	199,652	37.7	39.7
September - Septembre	226,598	42.6	44.5
<u>Women - Femmes</u>			
1971 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	82,700	29.9	30.9
September - Septembre	90,467	33.3	34.7
1970 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	77,423	29.7	30.7
September - Septembre	86,838	33.5	34.8
1969 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	76,318	30.1	31.0
September - Septembre	85,317	33.8	34.9
<u>Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole</u>			
<u>Both sexes - Les deux sexes</u>			
1971 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	261,553	33.9	35.4
September - Septembre	288,435	37.8	39.7
1970 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	254,029	34.0	35.5
September - Septembre	283,373	38.1	39.9
1969 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	249,433	34.3	35.9
September - Septembre	280,193	38.6	40.3
<u>Men - Hommes</u>			
1971 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	180,930	35.9	37.7
September - Septembre	200,572	40.1	42.2
1970 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	178,664	36.2	37.9
September - Septembre	199,138	40.4	42.4
1969 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	174,982	36.3	38.2
September - Septembre	197,447	40.8	42.8
<u>Women - Femmes</u>			
1971 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	80,623	30.0	31.1
September - Septembre	87,862	33.5	35.0
1970 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	75,364	29.8	30.9
September - Septembre	84,234	33.7	35.1
1969 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	74,451	30.3	31.3
September - Septembre	82,745	34.1	35.3
<u>Non-agricultural paid workers - Travailleurs rémunérés non agricoles</u>			
<u>Both sexes - Les deux sexes</u>			
1971 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	235,125	33.1	34.6
September - Septembre	259,955	37.2	39.1
1970 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	227,603	33.3	34.8
September - Septembre	254,440	37.5	39.3
1969 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	223,411	33.6	35.2
September - Septembre	252,010	37.9	39.7
<u>Men - Hommes</u>			
1971 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	160,266	35.1	36.7
September - Septembre	177,917	39.3	41.4
1970 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	157,899	35.3	37.0
September - Septembre	176,117	39.6	41.6
1969 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	154,251	35.4	37.4
September - Septembre	174,574	40.0	42.0
<u>Women - Femmes</u>			
1971 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	74,859	29.7	30.8
September - Septembre	82,039	33.3	34.9
1970 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	69,704	29.5	30.6
September - Septembre	78,323	33.5	34.9
1969 - October(1) - Octobre(1)	69,160	30.1	31.1
September - Septembre	77,436	34.0	35.2

(1) In October 1969, 1970 and 1971, a large number of persons worked less than their usual number of hours because of Thanksgiving Day being in the reference week. - En octobre 1969, 1970 et 1971, un grand nombre de personnes ont travaillé moins que le nombre habituel d'heures, le Jour d'action de grâces tombant dans la semaine de référence.

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TABLE 10. Employed by Hours Worked and Main Reasons for Absence, by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 10. Personnes employées suivant le nombre d'heures travaillées et suivant les principales raisons des absences, par sexe, Canada

	Total employed — Total, personnes employées				Usually work 35 hours or more — Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus							Usually work less than 35 hours — Travail- lant ordi- nairement moins de 35 heures
	Hours worked during reference week — Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence				Hours worked during reference week — Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence							
	Total	35 hours or more — heures ou plus	1-34 hours — heures	Not at work — Absentés du travail	Total	35 hours or more — heures ou plus	1-34 hours — heures			Not at work — Absentés du travail		
							Total	Short time and turnover — Temps réduit et roulement	Due to other reasons — Autres raisons			
thousands — milliers												
<u>Total</u>												
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>												
1971 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	8,251	3,524	3,991	336	7,166	3,924	2,920	50	2,871	322	1,085	
September — Septembre	8,188	6,587	1,240	360	7,180	6,587	252	65	187	340	1,008	
1970 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	7,993	3,847	3,823	323	6,942	3,847	2,787	69	2,719	308	1,052	
September — Septembre	7,986	6,447	1,209	330	7,026	6,447	268	75	193	311	960	
1969 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	7,828	3,845	3,647	336	6,864	3,845	2,698	87	2,611	321	964	
September — Septembre	7,847	6,406	1,125	316	6,946	6,406	247	72	175	293	901	
<u>Men — Hommes</u>												
1971 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	5,483	2,558	2,284	241	5,121	2,958	1,925	35	1,891	237	363	
September — Septembre	5,474	4,723	500	251	5,136	4,723	168	37	131	245	338	
1970 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	5,386	2,563	2,188	234	5,017	2,963	1,825	46	1,779	229	369	
September — Septembre	5,393	4,657	504	232	5,069	4,657	186	49	137	227	323	
1969 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	5,292	2,558	2,075	259	4,975	2,958	1,763	54	1,709	254	317	
September — Septembre	5,323	4,643	446	234	5,032	4,643	163	47	116	226	291	
<u>Women — Femmes</u>												
1971 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	2,768	966	1,707	95	2,045	966	995	15	980	85	723	
September — Septembre	2,714	1,864	740	109	2,044	1,864	84	28	56	96	670	
1970 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	2,607	884	1,635	89	1,925	884	962	22	940	79	683	
September — Septembre	2,593	1,750	706	98	1,957	1,790	82	26	56	85	637	
1969 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	2,536	887	1,572	77	1,889	887	935	33	902	67	647	
September — Septembre	2,524	1,763	679	82	1,914	1,763	84	25	59	67	610	
<u>Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole</u>												
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>												
1971 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	7,725	3,536	3,861	327	6,750	3,536	2,900	49	2,851	314	975	
September — Septembre	7,623	6,157	1,113	354	6,732	6,157	240	63	177	334	892	
1970 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	7,469	3,469	3,686	314	6,530	3,469	2,762	66	2,696	298	939	
September — Septembre	7,428	6,024	1,080	324	6,584	6,024	254	73	182	305	844	
1969 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	7,280	3,450	3,504	326	6,431	3,450	2,670	83	2,587	311	849	
September — Septembre	7,266	5,561	994	311	6,482	5,961	232	68	164	289	784	
<u>Men — Hommes</u>												
1971 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	5,037	2,595	2,209	233	4,734	2,595	1,909	34	1,875	230	303	
September — Septembre	5,002	4,326	431	245	4,724	4,326	158	37	122	239	278	
1970 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	4,941	2,611	2,105	226	4,636	2,611	1,805	43	1,761	220	305	
September — Septembre	4,927	4,267	434	226	4,662	4,267	173	47	127	221	265	
1969 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	4,825	2,584	1,992	249	4,567	2,584	1,739	51	1,688	244	258	
September — Septembre	4,840	4,230	380	230	4,603	4,230	150	44	106	223	237	
<u>Women — Femmes</u>												
1971 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	2,688	941	1,653	94	2,016	941	990	15	976	84	672	
September — Septembre	2,622	1,831	682	109	2,008	1,831	82	27	55	95	614	
1970 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	2,528	858	1,581	88	1,894	858	957	22	935	78	634	
September — Septembre	2,500	1,757	646	97	1,922	1,757	81	26	55	84	579	
1969 — October(1) — Octobre(1)	2,455	866	1,512	77	1,864	866	931	32	899	67	591	
September — Septembre	2,426	1,731	614	81	1,879	1,731	82	24	58	66	547	

(1) In October 1969, 1970 and 1971, a large number of persons worked less than their usual number of hours because of Thanksgiving Day being in the reference week. — En octobre 1969, 1970 et 1971, un grand nombre de personnes ont travaillé moins que le nombre habituel d'heures, le Jour d'action de grâces tombant dans la semaine de référence.

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 11. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Detailed Age Group and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 11. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre selon les groupes d'âge détaillés et le sexe, Canada

October - 1971 - Octobre

	Population 14 years and over — Population, 14 ans et plus	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre			Not in labour force — Non dans la main- d'oeuvre	Participa- tion rates — Taux d'activité	Unemploy- ment rates — Taux de chômage
		Total	Employed — Personnes employées	Unemployed — Chômeurs			
		thousands - milliers				per cent - pourcentage	
<u>Both sexes - Les deux sexes</u>							
Total	15,493	8,698	8,251	447	6,795	56.1	5.1
14-24 years - ans	4,468	2,202	1,998	203	2,266	49.3	9.2
14-19 years - ans	2,565	844	745	98	1,722	32.9	11.6
14 years - ans	451	51	50	...	400	11.3	...
15-16 " - "	874	165	150	15	708	18.9	9.1
17-19 " - "	1,241	627	545	82	614	50.5	13.1
20-24 years - ans	1,902	1,358	1,253	105	544	71.4	7.7
25 years and over - ans et plus	11,025	6,496	6,253	243	4,529	58.9	3.7
25-44 years - ans	5,376	3,739	3,599	140	1,637	69.5	3.7
25-34 years - ans	2,862	1,979	1,897	82	883	69.1	4.1
35-44 " - "	2,513	1,760	1,702	58	754	70.0	3.3
45-64 years - ans	4,029	2,558	2,465	93	1,471	63.5	3.6
45-54 years - ans	2,303	1,568	1,509	59	735	68.1	3.8
55-64 " - "	1,726	990	957	33	736	57.4	3.3
65 years and over - ans et plus	1,621	199	189	10	1,421	12.3	5.0
65-69 years - ans	594	129	119	10	465	21.7	7.8
70 years and over - ans et plus	1,027	70	70	...	956	6.8	...
<u>Men - Hommes</u>							
Total	7,672	5,777	5,483	294	1,895	75.3	5.1
14-24 years - ans	2,277	1,251	1,128	124	1,026	54.9	9.9
14-19 years - ans	1,315	467	412	55	847	35.5	11.8
14 years - ans	230	33	32	...	196	14.3	...
15-16 " - "	448	96	89	...	352	21.4	...
17-19 " - "	637	338	292	46	299	53.1	13.6
20-24 years - ans	963	784	715	69	179	81.4	8.8
25 years and over - ans et plus	5,395	4,526	4,356	170	869	83.9	3.8
25-44 years - ans	2,680	2,595	2,500	95	85	96.8	3.7
25-34 years - ans	1,420	1,368	1,314	55	52	96.3	4.0
35-44 " - "	1,260	1,227	1,187	40	33	97.4	3.3
45-64 years - ans	1,980	1,780	1,714	66	200	89.9	3.7
45-54 years - ans	1,130	1,071	1,032	39	59	94.8	3.6
55-64 " - "	850	709	682	27	141	83.4	3.8
65 years and over - ans et plus	734	151	142	...	584	20.6	...
65-69 years - ans	285	97	88	...	188	34.0	...
70 years and over - ans et plus	450	54	54	...	396	12.0	...
<u>Women - Femmes</u>							
Total	7,821	2,921	2,768	153	4,900	37.3	5.2
14-24 years - ans	2,190	950	871	80	1,240	43.4	8.4
14-19 years - ans	1,251	376	333	43	874	30.1	11.4
14 years - ans	221	18	18	...	203	8.1	...
15-16 " - "	426	69	62	...	357	16.2	...
17-19 " - "	604	289	253	36	315	47.8	12.5
20-24 years - ans	939	574	538	36	365	61.1	6.3
25 years and over - ans et plus	5,630	1,971	1,897	73	3,660	35.0	3.7
25-44 years - ans	2,695	1,144	1,098	46	1,552	42.4	4.0
25-34 years - ans	1,442	611	583	28	831	42.4	4.6
35-44 " - "	1,253	533	515	18	721	42.5	3.4
45-64 years - ans	2,049	778	752	27	1,270	38.0	3.5
45-54 years - ans	1,173	497	477	20	676	42.4	4.0
55-64 " - "	875	281	275	...	594	32.1	...
65 years and over - ans et plus	886	49	47	...	838	5.5	...
65-69 years - ans	309	32	31	...	277	10.4	...
70 years and over - ans et plus	577	16	16	...	561	2.8	...

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 12. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Marital Status, Age and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 12. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre selon l'état matrimonial, l'âge et le sexe, Canada

October - 1971 - Octobre

	Population 14 years and over — Population, 14 ans et plus	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre			Not in labour force — Non dans la main- d'oeuvre	Partici- pation rates — Taux d'activité	Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage
		Total	Employed — Personnes employées	Unemployed — Chômeurs			
		thousands — milliers				per cent — pourcentage	
<u>By marital status — Selon l'état matrimonial</u>							
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	15,493	8,698	8,251	447	6,795	56.1	5.1
Single — Célibataires	4,556	2,355	2,141	214	2,201	51.7	9.1
Married — Mariés	9,733	5,931	5,725	206	3,801	60.9	3.5
Other — Autres	1,204	412	386	26	793	34.2	6.3
<u>Men — Hommes</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	7,672	5,777	5,483	294	1,895	75.3	5.1
Single — Célibataires	2,523	1,390	1,247	143	1,133	55.1	10.3
Married — Mariés	4,868	4,247	4,106	141	621	87.2	3.3
Other — Autres	281	140	130	10	141	49.8	7.1
<u>Women — Femmes</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	7,821	2,921	2,768	153	4,900	37.3	5.2
Single — Célibataires	2,032	965	894	71	1,067	47.5	7.4
Married — Mariées	4,865	1,684	1,618	66	3,181	34.6	3.9
Other — Autres	923	272	256	16	652	29.5	5.9
<u>By age and marital status — Selon l'âge et l'état matrimonial</u>							
<u>Men — Hommes (20-64 years — ans)</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	5,623	5,159	4,930	229	464	91.7	4.4
20-44 years — ans	3,643	3,379	3,216	163	264	92.8	4.8
45-64 years — ans	1,980	1,780	1,714	66	200	89.9	3.7
Married — Mariés	4,320	4,110	3,979	131	210	95.1	3.2
20-44 years — ans	2,580	2,510	2,432	78	70	97.3	3.1
45-64 years — ans	1,740	1,600	1,547	53	140	92.0	3.3
Other — Autres	1,303	1,049	951	98	254	80.5	9.3
<u>Women — Femmes (20-64 years — ans)</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	5,683	2,496	2,388	109	3,187	43.9	4.4
Married — Mariées	4,443	1,645	1,582	63	2,798	37.0	3.8
Other — Autres	1,240	851	805	46	389	68.6	5.4

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION, CURRENT DATA

TABLE 13. Employed by Industry and Sex, Canada

October 1971

No.		All industries — Toutes branches d'activité	Goods-producing industries — Industries de biens							
			Total	Agriculture	Other primary industries — Autres branches du secteur primaire				Manu- facturing — Industries manufac- turières	Con- struction — Bâtiment et travaux publics
					Total	Forestry — Forêts	Fishing and trapping — Pêche et piégeage	Mines, quarries and oil wells — Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole		
thousands — milliers										
	<u>All classes of workers</u>									
1	Both sexes	8,251	3,155	527	231	79	21	131	1,862	536
2	Men	5,483	2,593	446	220	76	20	123	1,412	514
3	Women	2,768	562	80	11	...	...	...	450	21
	<u>Paid workers</u>									
4	Both sexes	7,205	2,593	110	205	72	...	126	1,822	455
5	Men	4,660	2,101	88	195	69	...	118	1,380	438
6	Women	2,545	492	22	10	...	...	...	442	17

TABLE 14. Employed by Occupation and Sex, Canada

October 1971

No.		All occupations — Toutes professions	Managerial — Administrateurs	Professional and technical — Professions libérales et techniciens	Clerical — Employés de bureau	Sales — Vendeurs	Service and recreational — Travailleurs des services et des activités récréatives	Transportation and communication — Travailleurs des transports et des communications		
								Total	Transport — Transports	Communication — Communications
	<u>All classes of workers</u>									
1	Both sexes	8,251	788	1,174	1,202	592	1,029	439	371	68
2	Men	5,483	681	694	350	349	398	394	360	34
3	Women	2,768	107	480	852	243	631	45	11	34
	<u>Paid workers</u>									
4	Both sexes	7,205	514	1,094	1,182	558	952	409	342	67
5	Men	4,660	451	628	349	335	375	366	332	34
6	Women	2,545	63	466	833	222	576	43	...	33

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material.

TABLEAU 13. Personnes employées par branche d'activité et par sexe, Canada

Octobre 1971

Service-producing industries - Services								N°	
Total	Transportation, communication and other utilities — Transports, communications et autres services publics			Trade — Commerce	Finance, insurance and real estate — Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Community, business, and personal service — Services socio- culturels, commerciaux et personnels	Public adminis- tration — Adminis- tration publique		
	Total	Trans- porta- tion and communication — Transports et communi- cations	Electric power, gas and water utilities — Energie électrique, gaz et eau						
thousands - milliers									
								Ensemble des travailleurs	
5,096	701	614	87	1,334	365	2,181	517	Les deux sexes	1
2,891	594	516	78	853	174	885	385	Hommes	2
2,206	106	98	...	481	190	1,296	132	Femmes	3
								Travailleurs rémunérés	
4,612	659	573	87	1,127	343	1,966	517	Les deux sexes	4
2,558	557	479	78	702	157	758	385	Hommes	5
2,053	102	94	...	425	186	1,208	132	Femmes	6

TABLEAU 14. Personnes employées par profession et par sexe, Canada

Octobre 1971

Farmers and farm workers — Cultivateurs et travailleurs agricoles	Other primary — Autres professions du secteur primaire				Craftsmen, production process and related workers — Ouvriers de métier, artisans, ouvriers de la production et travailleurs assimilés	Labourers and unskilled workers (not in primary industries) — Manoeuvres et travailleurs non spécialisés (sauf industries primaires)		N°
	Total	Loggers and related workers — Bûcherons et travailleurs assimilés	Fishermen, trappers and hunters — Pêcheurs, piégeurs, et chasseurs	Miners, quarrymen and related workers — Mineurs, carriers et travailleurs assimilés				
		thousands - milliers						
							<u>Ensemble des travailleurs</u>	
530	122	47	21	54	2,025	350	Les deux sexes	1
455	122	47	21	54	1,723	318	Hommes	2
75	...	...	...	...	302	32	Femmes	3
							<u>Travailleurs rémunérés</u>	
115	102	43	...	52	1,935	346	Les deux sexes	4
98	102	43	...	52	1,640	316	Hommes	5
17	...	...	...	...	295	30	Femmes	6

Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 15. Employed by Class of Worker and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 15. Personnes employées selon le statut professionnel et le sexe, Canada

October - 1971 - Octobre

	Total	Paid workers - Travailleurs rémunérés	Self-employed workers - Travailleurs indépendants			Unpaid family workers - Travailleurs familiaux non rémunérés
			Total	Own account workers - Pour compte propre	Employers - Employeurs	
			thousands - milliers			
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	8,251	7,205	862	511	351	185
Agriculture	527	110	297	242	54	120
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	7,725	7,094	565	269	296	65
Men - Hommes	5,483	4,660	747	433	314	77
Agriculture	446	88	291	238	53	67
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	5,037	4,572	456	195	261	10
Women - Femmes	2,768	2,545	115	78	37	108
Agriculture	80	22	...	...	...	52
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	2,688	2,523	109	74	35	56

TABLE 16. Employed by Hours Worked in Reference Week and by Sex, Canada(1)

TABLEAU 16. Personnes employées suivant le nombre d'heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence, par sexe, Canada(1)

October - 1971 - Octobre

	Total	0 hours - néant	1-14 hours - heures	15-24 hours - heures	25-34 hours - heures	35-44 hours - heures	45-54 hours - heures	55 hours and over - heures et plus
thousands - milliers								
<u>All classes of workers - Ensemble des travailleurs</u>								
<u>Total</u>								
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	8,251	336	485	557	2,949	2,472	770	682
Men - Hommes	5,483	241	187	223	1,874	1,707	647	604
Women - Femmes	2,768	95	298	334	1,076	765	123	78
<u>Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole</u>								
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	7,725	327	432	516	2,914	2,408	690	438
Men - Hommes	5,037	233	160	200	1,849	1,652	576	368
Women - Femmes	2,688	94	272	316	1,065	756	114	71
<u>Non-agricultural paid workers - Travailleurs rémunérés non agricoles</u>								
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	7,094	302	379	469	2,838	2,247	575	283
Men - Hommes	4,572	211	145	179	1,792	1,523	475	247
Women - Femmes	2,523	91	234	290	1,046	724	100	36

(1) The distribution by hours worked in October 1971 is abnormal because of the presence of Thanksgiving Day in the reference week. - La répartition suivant le nombre des heures travaillées en octobre 1971 est anormale, étant donné que le Jour d'action de grâces tombait dans la semaine de référence.

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 17. Employed by Hours Worked in Reference Week and Reasons of Absence by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 17. Personnes employées suivant le nombre d'heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence et suivant les raisons des absences, par sexe, Canada

October - 1971 - Octobre

	Both sexes — Les deux sexes	Men — Hommes	Women — Femmes
thousands — milliers			
<u>Total employed — Ensemble des personnes employées</u>			
Total	8,251	5,483	2,768
At work 35 hours or more(1) — Ayant travaillé 35 heures ou plus(1)	3,924	2,958	966
At work 1-34 hours(1) — Ayant travaillé 1 à 34 heures(1)	3,991	2,284	1,707
Not at work — Absentes du travail	336	241	95
(a) Bad weather — Mauvais temps .....	...	...	...
(b) Illness — Maladie	136	94	41
(c) Industrial dispute — Conflit du travail .....	...	...	...
(d) Vacation — Vacances	161	119	42
(e) Miscellaneous — Divers	28	18	10
<u>Regular Full-time Employees (usually work 35 hours or more)</u>			
<u>Personnes employées travaillant régulièrement à plein temps</u> <u>(ordinairement 35 heures ou plus)</u>			
Total	7,166	5,121	2,045
At work 35 hours or more(1) — Ayant travaillé 35 heures ou plus(1)	3,924	2,958	966
At work less than 35 hours(1) — Ayant travaillé moins de 35 heures(1)	3,242	2,163	1,079
At work 1-34 hours(1) — Ayant travaillé 1 à 34 heures(1)	2,920	1,925	995
Short time and turnover — Temps réduit et roulement	50	35	15
(a) On short time — temps réduit	31	22	10
(b) Laid off part of the week — En congédiement une partie de la semaine .....	...	...	...
(c) Lost job during week — Perte de l'emploi au cours de la semaine .	...	...	...
(d) Found job during week — Emploi trouvé au cours de la semaine	11	...	...
Other reasons(1) — Autres raisons(1)	2,871	1,891	980
(a) Bad weather — Mauvais temps	22	20	...
(b) Illness — Maladie	59	39	19
(c) Industrial dispute — Conflit du travail .....	...	...	...
(d) Vacation(1) — Vacances(1)	52	38	14
(e) Miscellaneous(1) — Divers(1)	2,732	1,789	943
Not at work — Absentes du travail	322	237	85
(a) Bad weather — Mauvais temps .....	...	...	...
(b) Illness — Maladie	128	92	36
(c) Industrial dispute — Conflit du travail .....	...	...	...
(d) Vacation — Vacances	157	118	39
(e) Miscellaneous — Divers	25	17	...
<u>Regular Part-time Employees (usually work less than 35 hours)</u>			
<u>Personnes employées travaillant régulièrement à temps partiel</u> <u>(ordinairement moins de 35 heures)</u>			
Total	1,085	363	723

(1) In October 1971 a large number of persons worked less than their usual number of hours because of Thanksgiving Day being in the reference week. - En octobre 1971, un grand nombre de personnes ont travaillé moins que le nombre habituel d'heures, le Jour d'action de grâces tombant dans la semaine de référence.

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 18. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Region

TABLEAU 18. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par région

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées					Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés			
			Total	Agricul- ture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Non agricoles		
thousands — milliers									
per cent — pourcentage									
Canada									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 — October — Octobre	56.1	8,698	8,251	527	7,725	7,205	7,094	447	5.1
September — Septembre	55.8	8,622	8,188	504	7,623	7,107	6,982	434	5.0
1970 — October — Octobre	55.6	8,412	7,993	524	7,469	6,938	6,833	419	5.0
September — Septembre	55.5	8,384	7,936	558	7,428	6,896	6,780	398	4.7
1969 — October — Octobre	55.2	8,142	7,828	548	7,280	6,753	6,654	314	3.9
September — Septembre	55.2	8,126	7,847	581	7,266	6,749	6,642	279	3.4
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 — October — Octobre	56.3	8,774	8,188	503	7,691	7,163	7,061	580	6.7
September — Septembre	56.0	8,722	8,099	510	7,596	7,064	6,958	623	7.1
August — Août	55.8	8,665	8,104	515	7,596	7,045	6,939	561	6.5
July — Juillet	56.0	8,659	8,111	506	7,615	7,053	6,959	548	6.3
June — Juin	55.9	8,600	8,049	501	7,555	7,015	6,921	551	6.4
May — Mai	55.9	8,566	8,025	502	7,541	6,989	6,895	541	6.3
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	55.8	8,374	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	495	5.9
1969	55.8	8,162	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	4.7
1968	55.5	7,919	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	4.8
1967	55.5	7,694	7,379	559	6,820	6,305	6,206	315	4.1
Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 — October — Octobre	48.2	681	636	26	611	565	553	45	6.6
September — Septembre	48.5	684	640	24	616	567	557	44	6.4
1970 — October — Octobre	48.1	668	634	30	604	554	542	34	5.1
September — Septembre	48.3	671	636	28	607	555	545	35	5.2
1969 — October — Octobre	48.1	659	625	31	594	546	534	34	5.2
September — Septembre	48.0	656	624	27	597	544	535	32	4.9
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 — October — Octobre	47.7	680	614	21	595	546	538	66	9.7
September — Septembre	47.9	686	615	22	594	548	539	71	10.3
August — Août	48.3	684	620	22	599	555	547	64	9.4
July — Juillet	48.7	689	624	23	604	554	547	65	9.4
June — Juin	48.5	684	624	22	603	552	545	60	8.8
May — Mai	48.0	671	617	22	595	544	538	54	8.0
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	47.5	658	609	26	583	534	526	50	7.6
1969	48.1	654	605	26	579	530	522	45	7.5
1968	48.2	643	596	26	569	519	511	47	7.3
1967	48.5	635	593	29	534	513	504	42	6.6
Québec									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 — October — Octobre	54.9	2,407	2,245	96	2,148	1,993	1,974	162	6.7
September — Septembre	54.3	2,375	2,214	99	2,115	1,950	1,922	161	6.8
1970 — October — Octobre	54.2	2,335	2,176	93	2,083	1,919	1,903	159	6.8
September — Septembre	54.2	2,333	2,186	111	2,075	1,904	1,880	147	6.3
1969 — October — Octobre	54.2	2,290	2,155	109	2,046	1,881	1,864	135	5.9
September — Septembre	54.0	2,277	2,153	115	2,038	1,877	1,857	124	5.4
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 — October — Octobre	55.1	2,426	2,220	92	2,126	1,965	1,948	206	8.5
September — Septembre	54.4	2,403	2,180	89	2,088	1,924	1,905	223	9.3
August — Août	54.7	2,404	2,207	100	2,114	1,928	1,915	157	8.2
July — Juillet	54.8	2,404	2,198	98	2,105	1,945	1,925	206	8.6
June — Juin	54.7	2,374	2,175	92	2,080	1,934	1,912	199	8.4
May — Mai	54.5	2,365	2,182	89	2,096	1,932	1,913	183	7.7
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	54.3	2,328	2,144	105	2,040	1,871	1,854	183	7.9
1969	54.5	2,290	2,132	107	2,025	1,858	1,842	158	6.9
1968	54.3	2,227	2,082	121	1,961	1,809	1,789	145	6.5
1967	54.9	2,196	2,080	114	1,966	1,799	1,780	116	5.3

TABLE 18. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Region - Concluded

TABLEAU 18. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par région - fin

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées					Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage	
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés				
			Total	Agri- culture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Non agricoles			
	per cent — pourcentage		thousands — milliers						per cent — pourcentage	
<u>Ontario</u>										
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>										
1971 — October — Octobre	57.9	3,254	3,118	134	2,984	2,804	2,764	136	4.2	
September — Septembre	57.6	3,230	3,098	146	2,951	2,773	2,725	132	4.1	
1970 — October — Octobre	57.6	3,137	3,029	147	2,882	2,714	2,674	108	3.4	
September — Septembre	57.3	3,111	2,997	140	2,857	2,689	2,650	114	3.7	
1969 — October — Octobre	56.9	3,002	2,929	134	2,795	2,619	2,582	73	2.4	
September — Septembre	57.0	3,002	2,934	144	2,790	2,617	2,579	68	2.3	
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>										
1971 — October — Octobre	58.4	3,306	3,120	128	2,994	2,812	2,776	186	5.6	
September — Septembre	58.3	3,288	3,105	135	2,971	2,791	2,748	183	5.6	
August — Août	57.6	3,232	3,071	136	2,938	2,750	2,716	161	5.0	
July — Juillet	57.9	3,230	3,083	135	2,951	2,765	2,735	147	4.6	
June — Juin	58.2	3,231	3,067	134	2,941	2,744	2,715	164	5.1	
May — Mai	58.2	3,232	3,052	139	2,911	2,731	2,692	180	5.6	
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>										
1970	58.0	3,130	2,996	132	2,864	2,688	2,653	134	4.3	
1969	58.0	3,032	2,936	136	2,800	2,624	2,589	95	3.1	
1968	57.7	2,934	2,830	143	2,687	2,518	2,485	104	3.5	
1967	57.6	2,834	2,745	147	2,598	2,431	2,398	89	3.1	
<u>Prairie Region — Région des Prairies</u>										
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>										
1971 — October — Octobre	57.8	1,426	1,375	246	1,129	1,062	1,031	51	3.6	
September — Septembre	57.6	1,420	1,373	266	1,106	1,050	1,011	47	3.3	
1970 — October — Octobre	57.6	1,359	1,350	235	1,115	1,036	1,008	49	3.5	
September — Septembre	57.4	1,394	1,350	257	1,093	1,020	987	44	3.2	
1969 — October — Octobre	56.2	1,342	1,310	250	1,060	980	953	32	2.4	
September — Septembre	56.7	1,352	1,330	272	1,058	983	950	22	1.6	
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>										
1971 — October — Octobre	57.7	1,433	1,352	235	1,120	1,056	1,029	81	5.7	
September — Septembre	57.5	1,427	1,353	236	1,115	1,054	1,021	74	5.2	
August — Août	57.6	1,427	1,355	231	1,127	1,060	1,026	72	5.0	
July — Juillet	57.4	1,415	1,349	224	1,128	1,044	1,017	66	4.7	
June — Juin	57.2	1,411	1,351	224	1,129	1,049	1,020	60	4.3	
May — Mai	57.3	1,408	1,346	230	1,118	1,036	1,007	62	4.4	
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>										
1970	57.1	1,380	1,320	226	1,093	1,024	995	61	4.4	
1969	56.9	1,351	1,312	243	1,070	994	965	39	2.9	
1968	56.8	1,318	1,280	229	1,051	981	953	39	3.0	
1967	55.8	1,268	1,238	243	995	927	898	29	2.3	
<u>British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique</u>										
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>										
1971 — October — Octobre	57.8	930	877	25	852	781	771	53	5.7	
September — Septembre	56.8	913	863	28	835	768	757	50	5.5	
1970 — October — Octobre	56.3	873	804	20	785	715	706	69	7.9	
September — Septembre	56.6	875	817	23	795	727	717	58	6.6	
1969 — October — Octobre	56.9	845	805	24	785	727	721	40	4.7	
September — Septembre	56.5	839	806	23	783	728	721	33	3.9	
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>										
1971 — October — Octobre	58.1	935	877	27	850	780	768	58	6.2	
September — Septembre	57.3	921	856	28	829	760	748	65	7.1	
August — Août	57.0	912	850	27	823	747	734	62	6.8	
July — Juillet	56.8	912	845	27	821	744	735	67	7.3	
June — Juin	57.2	917	850	25	821	744	743	67	7.3	
May — Mai	56.1	892	831	23	807	742	730	61	6.8	
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>										
1970	57.3	878	810	23	788	722	713	67	7.6	
1969	56.7	836	795	23	772	714	706	42	5.0	
1968	56.0	757	750	26	724	663	654	47	5.9	
1967	55.8	762	723	25	698	636	626	35	5.1	

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 19. Participation Rates by Main Age Group and by Region

TABLEAU 19. Taux d'activité par grand groupe d'âge et par région

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	per cent — pourcentage					
<u>Total</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	56.1	48.2	54.9	57.9	57.8	57.8
September — Septembre	55.8	48.5	54.3	57.6	57.6	56.8
1970 — October — Octobre	55.6	48.1	54.2	57.6	57.6	56.3
September — Septembre	55.5	48.3	54.2	57.3	57.4	56.6
1969 — October — Octobre	55.2	48.1	54.2	56.9	56.2	56.9
September — Septembre	55.2	48.0	54.0	57.0	56.7	56.5
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	55.8	47.5	54.3	58.0	57.1	57.3
1969	55.8	48.1	54.5	58.0	56.9	56.7
1968	55.5	48.2	54.3	57.7	56.8	56.0
1967	55.5	48.5	54.9	57.6	55.8	55.8
<u>14-24 years — 14 à 24 ans</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	49.3	43.1	48.1	48.9	53.7	54.0
September — Septembre	48.8	43.5	47.3	48.9	52.8	52.3
1970 — October — Octobre	48.1	41.9	47.5	47.8	53.0	49.9
September — Septembre	47.7	41.7	47.9	47.0	51.2	50.5
1969 — October — Octobre	47.5	41.5	47.8	46.7	49.2	53.8
September — Septembre	47.6	41.8	48.1	46.4	49.7	53.4
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	49.9	42.2	49.0	50.6	53.6	53.7
1969	50.1	42.6	50.0	50.3	52.5	54.8
1968	50.0	43.0	49.8	50.6	52.8	52.4
1967	49.8	43.5	50.9	50.0	51.1	51.2
<u>25 years and over — 25 ans et plus</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	58.9	51.1	57.9	61.2	59.4	59.1
September — Septembre	58.6	51.1	57.3	60.8	59.5	58.5
1970 — October — Octobre	58.6	51.4	57.0	61.1	59.4	58.5
September — Septembre	58.7	51.9	56.9	61.0	60.0	58.7
1969 — October — Octobre	58.3	51.6	56.9	60.6	59.0	58.0
September — Septembre	58.2	51.2	56.5	60.9	59.6	57.5
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	58.1	50.5	56.6	60.7	58.6	58.6
1969	58.0	50.8	56.5	60.7	58.7	57.4
1968	57.7	50.8	56.2	60.3	58.3	57.3
1967	57.6	50.9	56.5	60.1	57.6	57.3

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 20. Unemployment Rates by Main Age Group and by Region

TABLEAU 20. Taux de chômage par grand groupe d'âge et par région

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	per cent — pourcentage					
<u>Total</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	5.1	6.6	6.7	4.2	3.6	5.7
September — Septembre	5.0	6.4	6.8	4.1	3.3	5.5
1970 — October — Octobre	5.0	5.1	6.8	3.4	3.5	7.9
September — Septembre	4.7	5.2	6.3	3.7	3.2	6.6
1969 — October — Octobre	3.9	5.2	5.9	2.4	2.4	4.7
September — Septembre	3.4	4.9	5.4	2.3	1.6	3.9
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	5.9	7.6	7.9	4.3	4.4	7.6
1969	4.7	7.5	6.9	3.1	2.9	5.0
1968	4.8	7.3	6.5	3.5	3.0	5.9
1967	4.1	6.6	5.3	3.1	2.3	5.1
<u>14-24 years — 14 à 24 ans</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	9.2	11.7	10.1	8.4	7.2	11.0
September — Septembre	9.6	11.6	11.9	8.2	7.3	9.6
1970 — October — Octobre	9.0	9.4	11.1	6.6	7.2	13.5
September — Septembre	9.1	10.4	11.5	7.8	5.8	10.9
1969 — October — Octobre	6.9	9.2	9.4	4.5	4.7	8.7
September — Septembre	6.1	9.2	8.2	4.3	3.2	6.9
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	10.4	12.8	13.3	8.0	7.7	12.7
1969	7.9	12.1	10.5	5.6	5.3	8.7
1968	8.2	11.5	9.8	6.6	5.0	10.2
1967	6.8	10.2	8.1	5.7	3.8	8.7
<u>25 years and over — 25 ans et plus</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	3.7	4.5	5.5	2.9	2.2	4.0
September — Septembre	3.5	3.8	5.0	2.9	1.8	4.2
1970 — October — Octobre	3.6	3.0	5.3	2.5	2.2	6.1
September — Septembre	3.3	3.2	4.4	2.5	2.2	5.3
1969 — October — Octobre	2.9	3.4	4.6	1.9	1.6	3.4
September — Septembre	2.6	3.0	4.4	1.7	1.1	3.0
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	4.4	5.3	5.8	3.2	3.2	6.0
1969	3.6	5.5	5.5	2.4	2.0	3.8
1968	3.7	5.5	5.2	2.6	2.2	4.6
1967	3.2	5.1	4.2	2.4	1.8	4.1

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 21. Selected Series by Region

TABLEAU 21. Certaines séries par région

October - 1971 - Octobre

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
thousands — milliers						
Population 14 years and over — Population âgée de 14 ans et plus						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	15,493	1,413	4,382	5,619	2,469	1,610
Men — Hommes	7,672	700	2,157	2,773	1,241	801
Women — Femmes	7,821	713	2,225	2,846	1,228	809
per cent — pourcentage						
Participation rates — Taux d'activité						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes						
Total	56.1	48.2	54.9	57.9	57.8	57.8
14-24 years — ans	49.3	43.1	48.1	48.9	53.7	54.0
25 years and over — ans et plus	58.9	51.1	57.9	61.2	59.4	59.1
14-19 years — ans	32.9	26.6	28.4	33.0	41.1	39.6
20-24 " "	71.4	64.2	74.4	70.7	71.5	73.3
25-44 " "	69.5	62.1	67.9	72.0	69.6	70.7
45-64 " "	63.5	57.2	60.0	66.0	66.7	64.0
65 years and over — ans et plus	12.3	8.9	11.2	13.3	15.0	9.9
Men — Hommes						
Total	75.3	66.7	75.0	76.5	76.7	77.4
14-24 years — ans	54.9	50.2	52.3	53.5	62.2	61.0
25 years and over — ans et plus	83.9	76.1	85.2	85.3	83.1	83.0
Married — Mariés	87.2	81.1	88.2	88.5	86.7	86.5
Other — Autres	54.5	46.2	54.9	53.8	58.8	58.8
Women — Femmes						
Total	37.3	30.0	35.5	39.8	38.6	38.3
14-24 years — ans	43.4	35.9	43.6	44.1	44.8	46.9
25 years and over — ans et plus	35.0	27.1	32.2	38.3	36.1	35.6
Married — Mariées	34.6	27.2	29.7	38.5	37.0	35.9
Other — Autres	41.8	34.6	43.7	42.1	41.4	42.9
thousands — milliers						
Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes						
Total	8,698	681	2,407	3,254	1,426	930
14-24 years — ans	2,202	214	632	738	391	227
25 years and over — ans et plus	6,496	468	1,775	2,516	1,035	703
14-19 years — ans	844	74	213	287	175	95
20-24 " "	1,358	140	419	451	216	132
25-44 " "	3,739	252	1,072	1,452	550	413
45-64 " "	2,558	202	658	984	442	272
65 years and over — ans et plus	199	14	44	80	43	18
Agriculture — Agricole	536	26	99	137	248	26
Non-agriculture — Non agricole	8,162	655	2,308	3,117	1,178	904
Men — Hommes						
Total	5,777	467	1,617	2,121	952	620
14-24 years — ans	1,251	126	351	412	232	130
25 years and over — ans et plus	4,526	341	1,266	1,709	721	489
Married — Mariés	4,247	334	1,150	1,606	692	466
Other — Autres	1,530	133	468	515	261	154
Women — Femmes						
Total	2,921	214	790	1,133	474	310
14-24 years — ans	950	88	281	326	159	97
25 years and over — ans et plus	1,971	127	509	807	315	214
Married — Mariées	1,684	117	385	707	286	190
Other — Autres	1,237	98	405	426	188	120

TABLE 21. Selected Series by Region - Continued

TABLEAU 21. Certaines séries par région - suite

October - 1971 - Octobre

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	thousands — milliers					
<u>Employed — Personnes employées</u>						
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>						
Total	8,251	636	2,245	3,118	1,375	877
14-24 years — ans	1,998	189	568	676	363	202
25 years and over — ans et plus	6,253	447	1,677	2,442	1,012	675
14-19 years — ans	745	64	182	259	158	82
20-24 " "	1,253	126	386	417	205	120
25-44 " "	3,599	240	1,015	1,410	537	397
45-64 " "	2,465	194	622	956	433	261
65 years and over — ans et plus	189	13	40	76	42	17
Usually work 35 hours or more — Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus ...	7,166	565	2,011	2,700	1,153	737
Usually work less than 35 hours — Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures	1,085	72	234	418	221	140
Agriculture	527	26	96	134	246	25
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole	7,725	611	2,148	2,984	1,129	852
<u>Men — Hommes</u>						
Total	5,483	434	1,503	2,039	918	589
14-24 years — ans	1,128	109	311	377	215	116
25 years and over — ans et plus	4,356	325	1,193	1,662	703	473
Married — Mariés	4,106	320	1,094	1,565	676	451
Other — Autres	1,377	114	410	474	243	138
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole	5,037	411	1,425	1,929	703	569
<u>Women — Femmes</u>						
Total	2,768	202	742	1,079	457	288
14-24 years — ans	871	80	257	300	148	86
25 years and over — ans et plus	1,897	122	484	780	309	202
Married — Mariées	1,618	112	366	680	278	181
Other — Autres	1,149	90	375	399	178	107
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole	2,688	200	723	1,055	427	283
<u>Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés</u>						
<u>Total</u>						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	7,205	565	1,993	2,804	1,062	781
Men — Hommes	4,660	378	1,318	1,791	655	518
Women — Femmes	2,545	186	676	1,014	406	263
<u>Non-agriculture — Non agricoles</u>						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	7,094	553	1,974	2,764	1,031	771
Men — Hommes	4,572	369	1,303	1,761	628	510
Women — Femmes	2,523	184	671	1,003	403	261
Not at work during reference week — Absents du travail au cours de la semaine de référence	302	24	79	120	40	39
At work 1-34 hours(1) — Ont travaillé de 1-34 heures(1)	3,687	186	1,003	1,462	532	504
At work 35 hours or more(1) — Ont travaillé 35 heures ou plus(1)	3,106	343	893	1,182	459	228
Hours worked in reference week by paid workers in non-agriculture(1) — Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence par les travail- leurs rémunérés non agricoles(1)	235,125	19,774	67,286	90,021	34,138	23,906
number — nombre						
<u>Average number of hours worked in reference week by paid workers in non-agri- culture — Moyenne des heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence par les travailleurs rémunérés non agricoles:</u>						
Whether or not at work in reference week(1) — Ayant travaillé ou non au cours de la semaine de référence(1)	33.1	35.8	34.1	32.6	33.1	31.0
At work some time in reference week(1) — Ayant travaillé à un moment quelcon- que au cours de la semaine de référence(1)	34.6	37.4	35.5	34.0	34.4	32.7

(1) In October 1971 a large number of persons worked less than their usual number of hours because of Thanksgiving Day being in the reference week. - En octobre 1971, un grand nombre de personnes ont travaillé moins que le nombre habituel d'heures, le Jour d'action de grâces tombant dans la semaine de référence.

TABLE 21. Selected Series by Region - Concluded

TABLEAU 21. Certaines séries par région - fin

October - 1971 - Octobre

	Canada	Atlantic Region - Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region - Région des Prairies	British Columbia - Colombie- Britannique
thousands - milliers						
<u>Unemployed - Chômeurs</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	447	45	162	136	51	53
14-24 years - ans	203	25	64	62	28	25
25 years and over - ans et plus	243	21	98	74	23	28
Men - Hommes	294	33	114	82	34	31
Women - Femmes	153	12	48	54	17	22
per cent - pourcentage						
<u>Unemployment rates - Taux de chômage</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	5.1	6.6	6.7	4.2	3.6	5.7
14-24 years - ans	9.2	11.7	10.1	8.4	7.2	11.0
25 years and over - ans et plus	3.7	4.5	5.5	2.9	2.2	4.0
Men - Hommes	5.1	7.1	7.1	3.9	3.6	5.0
Women - Femmes	5.2	5.6	6.1	4.8	3.6	7.1
thousands - milliers						
<u>Not in labour force - Non dans la main-d'oeuvre</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	6,795	732	1,975	2,365	1,043	680
Men - Hommes	1,895	233	540	652	289	181
Women - Femmes	4,900	499	1,435	1,713	754	499

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 22. Selected Series by Province
TABLEAU 22. Certaines séries par province

	Canada	Newfound- land — Terre- Neuve	Prince Edward Island — Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britan- nique
	thousands — milliers										
<u>October — 1971 — Octobre</u>											
Population 14 years of age and over — Population agée de 14 ans et plus	15,493	354	76	538	445	4,382	5,619	692	650	1,127	1,610
Men — Hommes	7,672	180	38	262	219	2,157	2,773	342	329	570	801
Women — Femmes	7,821	173	38	275	226	2,225	2,846	350	321	556	809
Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	8,698	160	40	262	220	2,407	3,254	404	347	675	930
Men — Hommes	5,777	114	26	179	148	1,617	2,121	259	250	444	620
Women — Femmes	2,921	46	14	83	72	790	1,133	145	98	231	310
Employed — Personnes employées	8,251	145	37	246	208	2,245	3,118	387	338	650	877
Unemployed — Chômeurs	447	15	2	16	12	162	136	17	10	25	53
Not in the labour force — Non dans la main- d'oeuvre	6,795	194	37	276	225	1,975	2,365	288	303	452	680
	per cent — pourcentage										
Participation rates — Taux d'activité	56.1	45.2	52.6	48.7	49.4	54.9	57.9	58.4	53.4	59.9	57.8
Men — Hommes	75.3	63.3	68.4	68.3	67.6	75.0	76.5	75.7	76.0	77.9	77.4
Women — Femmes	37.3	26.6	36.8	30.2	31.9	35.5	39.8	41.4	30.5	41.5	38.3
Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage	5.1	9.4	5.0	6.1	5.5	6.7	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.7	5.7
<u>Participation rates — Taux d'activité</u>											
1971 — October — Octobre	56.1	45.2	52.6	48.7	49.4	54.9	57.9	58.4	53.4	59.9	57.8
September — Septembre	55.8	46.2	53.9	48.2	49.8	54.3	57.6	57.7	54.2	59.4	56.8
August — Août	58.1	45.6	57.9	52.1	52.5	57.0	59.8	60.6	56.7	61.7	58.6
July — Juillet	58.9	47.2	60.5	53.2	53.0	57.7	60.7	59.9	56.0	62.7	59.5
June — Juin	57.6	47.0	56.6	51.0	50.5	55.9	60.1	57.9	55.8	60.7	58.6
May — Mai	56.2	45.1	52.6	49.8	48.1	54.6	58.3	56.8	55.8	61.2	56.8
April — Avril	54.8	43.4	48.0	47.8	45.5	53.8	57.4	54.3	52.4	57.8	55.9
March — Mars	54.5	43.3	46.7	47.7	45.9	53.7	57.0	53.8	50.6	58.0	55.7
February — Février	54.8	43.3	46.7	48.3	45.6	54.0	57.5	53.8	49.9	57.1	55.8
January — Janvier	54.8	43.4	46.7	48.5	45.6	54.1	57.3	54.3	51.3	57.1	55.5
1970 — December — Décembre	54.8	42.8	45.3	49.2	46.6	54.1	56.9	55.3	51.5	57.4	56.3
November — Novembre	55.4	44.4	48.0	49.7	47.9	54.4	57.5	55.8	52.4	58.8	56.6
October — Octobre	55.6	44.4	49.3	49.8	48.7	54.2	57.6	56.7	54.6	59.9	56.3
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>											
1970	55.8	42.9	49.3	49.4	48.9	54.3	58.0	55.9	53.2	60.2	57.3
1969	55.8	43.2	51.4	49.7	49.3	54.5	58.0	55.6	53.3	60.1	56.7
1968	55.5	43.6	50.0	49.8	49.3	54.3	57.7	56.4	52.6	59.7	56.0
1967	55.5	44.3	50.7	50.1	49.4	54.9	57.6	55.2	51.7	59.0	55.8
1966	55.1	44.3	51.4	49.8	50.2	54.3	57.2	55.1	51.8	58.8	54.9
<u>Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage</u>											
1971 — October — Octobre	5.1	9.4	5.0	6.1	5.5	6.7	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.7	5.7
September — Septembre	5.0	9.2	2.4	5.8	5.9	6.8	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.1	5.5
August — Août	5.1	8.7	4.5	6.8	5.2	6.7	4.2	4.5	2.4	3.3	5.4
July — Juillet	5.7	9.0	4.3	7.4	5.1	7.3	4.7	5.6	2.7	4.0	6.2
June — Juin	6.2	8.5	4.7	6.2	6.3	7.8	5.8	4.5	2.5	3.7	7.1
May — Mai	6.3	10.1	2.5	6.8	7.5	8.2	5.4	4.1	3.0	4.6	6.8
April — Avril	7.8	16.4	11.1	8.6	12.5	10.0	6.5	4.8	4.7	5.9	8.1
March — Mars	7.8	15.2	11.4	8.7	10.4	10.1	6.1	5.4	4.8	6.6	8.3
February — Février	8.1	15.2	11.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	6.5	6.0	4.6	6.0	8.7
January — Janvier	8.0	13.9	8.6	8.9	9.0	10.0	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.5	9.4
1970 — December — Décembre	6.5	10.7	8.8	6.9	8.8	8.4	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.7	8.0
November — Novembre	5.7	9.1	5.6	4.9	6.2	7.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	5.3	8.6
October — Octobre	5.0	7.8	2.7	3.8	5.2	6.8	3.4	4.4	2.8	3.5	7.9
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>											
1970	5.9	10.8	5.4	5.7	8.0	7.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	7.6
1969	4.7	10.3	5.3	5.4	8.5	6.9	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.7	5.0
1968	4.8	9.7	5.6	5.9	7.2	6.5	3.5	3.5	2.3	3.0	5.9
1967	4.1	8.4	5.6	5.6	6.9	5.3	3.1	2.5	1.8	2.4	5.1
1966	3.6	7.9	5.6	5.2	6.9	4.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	2.1	4.5

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions

	Page (1) number	1971									1970			
	71-201													
	Numéro de page (1)	Oct.	Sept.	Aug. — Août	July — Juill.	June — Juin	May — Mai	April — Avril	March — Mars	Feb. — Fév.	Jan. — Janv.	Déc.	Nov.	Oct.
		per cent — pourcentage												
Participation rates — Taux d'activité														
Canada														
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	158	56.3	56.0	55.8	56.0	55.9	55.9	55.6	56.0	56.4	56.5	55.6	55.8	55.8
14-24 years — ans	159	51.3	50.8	50.9	50.2	50.4	50.7	49.9	50.0	50.9	51.0	50.0	50.2	50.0
25 years and over — ans et plus	160	58.5	58.1	57.8	58.3	58.1	58.0	58.0	58.5	58.6	58.6	58.0	58.2	58.2
14-19 years — ans	161	35.2	35.3	35.4	34.8	34.6	34.1	34.9	34.7	36.4	36.2	34.5	34.7	35.0
20-24 " "	162	73.0	71.7	72.2	71.9	72.0	72.1	70.3	70.4	70.9	71.1	70.9	71.2	70.6
25-44 " "	163	69.0	68.6	68.4	68.8	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.7	68.6	68.6	67.7	67.9	68.0
45-64 " "	164	63.1	62.7	62.2	63.0	62.7	62.9	62.9	63.4	63.7	63.7	63.1	63.1	63.1
65 years and over — ans et plus	165	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.5	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.1	12.9	13.1	13.5	13.4
Men — Hommes	166	76.0	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.1	75.9	76.1	76.5	76.6	76.3	76.5	76.5
14-24 years — ans	167	58.2	57.7	57.8	57.0	57.7	57.9	57.2	57.3	57.8	57.8	57.2	57.8	57.3
25 years and over — ans et plus	168	83.6	83.6	83.3	83.8	83.8	83.9	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.7	84.5	84.4	84.5
14-19 years — ans	169	39.5	39.0	39.4	38.2	38.8	38.1	38.7	38.7	39.9	39.8	38.8	39.5	39.2
20-24 " "	170	84.0	83.0	83.5	83.3	84.0	84.1	82.6	82.7	82.4	82.5	82.5	83.2	82.7
25-44 " "	171	96.6	96.8	96.8	97.0	96.9	97.2	96.6	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.4	96.6	96.8
45-64 " "	172	89.6	89.7	89.4	89.9	89.6	89.9	90.0	90.7	91.4	91.8	91.2	90.3	90.7
65 years and over — ans et plus	173	20.1	19.3	18.6	19.1	20.5	19.6	20.5	20.5	20.6	22.6	23.0	23.3	22.9
Women — Femmes	174	37.0	36.4	36.1	36.5	36.0	36.0	35.9	36.4	36.5	36.5	35.4	35.5	35.5
14-24 years — ans	175	44.1	43.7	43.9	43.3	42.9	42.7	42.4	42.4	43.9	43.8	42.6	42.2	42.5
25 years and over — ans et plus	176	34.4	33.7	33.2	33.9	33.5	33.3	33.3	34.0	33.7	33.7	32.6	32.8	32.9
14-19 years — ans	177	30.9	31.0	31.5	31.3	30.5	29.5	30.9	30.6	32.4	32.2	30.0	29.8	30.7
20-24 " "	178	61.7	60.5	61.1	60.4	59.3	60.1	57.8	57.6	59.1	59.3	58.9	58.8	58.5
25-44 " "	179	41.5	40.6	40.3	40.8	40.1	40.0	40.1	41.2	40.8	40.9	39.0	39.5	39.4
45-64 " "	180	37.4	36.7	35.9	37.2	36.8	36.6	36.8	37.0	36.8	36.5	35.9	36.6	36.0
65 years and over — ans et plus	181	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0
Regions — Régions														
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique:														
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	182	47.7	47.9	48.3	48.7	48.5	48.0	47.6	48.4	48.3	48.3	47.4	48.0	47.6
Men — Hommes	183	66.8	66.8	67.0	67.6	67.3	67.1	66.9	68.0	67.5	67.4	67.0	67.1	66.5
Women — Femmes	184	28.9	29.4	29.8	30.1	30.3	29.1	28.4	29.1	29.4	29.6	28.6	29.0	29.0
Québec:														
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	185	55.1	54.4	54.7	54.8	54.7	54.5	54.3	55.1	55.6	55.6	55.0	54.8	54.4
Men — Hommes	186	75.7	74.9	75.3	75.6	75.5	75.6	75.8	76.3	76.7	76.4	76.7	76.6	76.0
Women — Femmes	187	35.3	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.1	34.0	33.5	34.5	35.3	35.4	34.0	33.6	33.3
Ontario:														
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	188	58.4	58.3	57.6	57.9	58.2	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.8	58.8	57.6	58.0	58.1
Men — Hommes	189	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.8	78.1	78.3	77.2	77.1	78.0	78.5	77.9	78.4	78.7
Women — Femmes	190	39.7	39.5	38.0	38.8	38.7	38.7	39.6	39.7	40.1	39.6	37.7	38.1	38.1
Prairies:														
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	191	57.7	57.5	57.6	57.4	57.2	57.3	56.4	56.6	56.1	56.6	56.1	57.0	57.5
Men — Hommes	192	76.8	77.5	77.1	76.8	77.4	77.5	76.6	77.4	76.9	77.8	76.7	76.9	77.3
Women — Femmes	193	38.2	37.2	37.7	37.7	37.3	36.8	35.7	35.6	34.9	35.4	35.2	36.8	37.3
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique:														
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	194	58.1	57.3	57.0	56.8	57.2	56.1	56.7	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.0	56.6	56.6
Men — Hommes	195	78.2	78.1	77.3	77.5	78.2	76.6	77.3	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.3	77.4	77.4
Women — Femmes	196	38.1	36.8	36.9	36.4	36.6	36.2	35.6	37.1	37.2	37.0	36.6	36.1	36.0

See footnote(s) at end of table. - Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions - Continued

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions - suite

	Page(1) number	1971									1970				
	71-201														
	Numéro de page(1)	Oct.	Sept.	Aug. — Août	July — Juill.	June — Juin	May — Mai	April — Avril	March — Mars	Feb. — Fév.	Jan. — Janv.	Déc.	Nov.	Oct.	
		thousands — milliers													
<u>Labour Force — Main-d'oeuvre</u>															
<u>Canada</u>															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	199	8,774	8,722	8,665	8,659	8,600	8,566	8,499	8,533	8,553	8,539	8,453	8,484	8,478	
14-24 years — ans	199	2,305	2,286	2,285	2,237	2,212	2,238	2,189	2,185	2,220	2,213	2,189	2,193	2,186	
25 years and over — ans et plus	199	6,471	6,434	6,364	6,422	6,369	6,345	6,310	6,349	6,336	6,331	6,266	6,291	6,294	
Men — Hommes	199	5,867	5,882	5,838	5,824	5,805	5,785	5,729	5,723	5,745	5,742	5,734	5,766	5,767	
14-24 years — ans	201	1,343	1,329	1,325	1,297	1,298	1,294	1,274	1,273	1,276	1,272	1,273	1,288	1,282	
25 years and over — ans et plus	201	4,526	4,537	4,500	4,517	4,502	4,491	4,455	4,463	4,475	4,481	4,470	4,472	4,486	
Women — Femmes	201	2,899	2,846	2,815	2,839	2,790	2,792	2,766	2,806	2,811	2,800	2,718	2,726	2,711	
14-24 years — ans	201	968	953	959	941	922	929	918	915	941	941	916	907	907	
25 years and over — ans et plus	203	1,936	1,894	1,861	1,894	1,872	1,850	1,861	1,888	1,868	1,860	1,796	1,813	1,809	
<u>Regions — Régions</u>															
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	203	680	686	684	689	684	671	663	675	672	674	659	668	662	
Québec	203	2,426	2,403	2,404	2,404	2,374	2,365	2,357	2,383	2,400	2,394	2,377	2,372	2,354	
Ontario	203	3,306	3,288	3,232	3,230	3,231	3,232	3,207	3,197	3,223	3,215	3,158	3,176	3,177	
Prairies	205	1,433	1,427	1,427	1,415	1,411	1,408	1,380	1,377	1,362	1,371	1,365	1,389	1,406	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	205	935	921	912	912	917	892	896	896	892	891	890	881	879	
<u>Employed — Personnes employées</u>															
<u>Canada</u>															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	50	8,188	8,099	8,104	8,111	8,049	8,025	7,932	8,018	8,021	8,006	7,897	7,936	7,929	
14-24 years — ans	51	2,044	2,008	2,015	1,995	1,968	1,979	1,920	1,943	1,967	1,961	1,938	1,943	1,943	
25 years and over — ans et plus	52	6,148	6,093	6,081	6,112	6,068	6,067	6,008	6,068	6,052	6,045	5,960	5,993	5,989	
14-19 years — ans	53	781	769	776	766	742	741	745	751	775	777	740	747	758	
20-24 " "	54	1,263	1,236	1,251	1,238	1,233	1,228	1,176	1,187	1,192	1,185	1,191	1,193	1,185	
25-44 " "	55	3,538	3,514	3,514	3,527	3,492	3,489	3,444	3,480	3,459	3,443	3,384	3,408	3,416	
45-64 " "	56	2,426	2,401	2,389	2,411	2,388	2,399	2,383	2,396	2,411	2,413	2,379	2,380	2,371	
65 years and over — ans et plus	57	183	179	174	176	188	179	181	188	183	197	200	203	201	
Men — Hommes	58	5,453	5,407	5,420	5,412	5,389	5,384	5,311	5,339	5,355	5,346	5,320	5,360	5,355	
14-24 years — ans	59	1,165	1,142	1,145	1,130	1,130	1,126	1,092	1,108	1,106	1,099	1,100	1,114	1,112	
25 years and over — ans et plus	60	4,284	4,263	4,265	4,273	4,259	4,262	4,215	4,240	4,251	4,255	4,227	4,240	4,237	
14-19 years — ans	61	443	432	436	422	419	419	412	415	428	430	419	429	430	
20-24 " "	62	723	708	715	714	713	704	683	686	677	671	680	684	684	
25-44 " "	63	2,462	2,456	2,462	2,468	2,455	2,448	2,413	2,422	2,410	2,402	2,391	2,409	2,405	
45-64 " "	64	1,686	1,674	1,676	1,674	1,660	1,679	1,661	1,677	1,695	1,696	1,679	1,672	1,673	
65 years and over — ans et plus	65	138	133	128	132	141	136	141	143	140	155	158	161	159	
Women — Femmes	66	2,738	2,695	2,679	2,704	2,661	2,650	2,614	2,664	2,664	2,658	2,576	2,587	2,578	
14-24 years — ans	67	881	866	871	864	848	840	830	836	858	862	838	829	831	
25 years and over — ans et plus	68	1,860	1,830	1,812	1,843	1,815	1,802	1,797	1,825	1,803	1,796	1,733	1,749	1,750	
14-19 years — ans	69	341	333	343	346	326	315	334	333	345	348	322	319	332	
20-24 " "	70	542	529	535	528	521	522	495	500	512	511	511	509	503	
25-44 " "	71	1,073	1,056	1,051	1,060	1,038	1,039	1,030	1,054	1,048	1,041	992	1,006	1,010	
45-64 " "	72	741	724	717	735	728	721	720	726	718	713	701	709	698	
65 years and over — ans et plus	73	45	45	46	45	47	42	41	44	43	41	42	42	43	
Agriculture	74	503	510	515	506	501	502	535	515	509	533	511	508	500	
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole	75	7,691	7,596	7,596	7,615	7,555	7,541	7,401	7,494	7,491	7,463	7,372	7,430	7,434	
Men — Hommes	76	5,020	4,965	4,981	4,981	4,963	4,951	4,858	4,896	4,903	4,884	4,876	4,915	4,922	
Women — Femmes	77	2,673	2,633	2,613	2,641	2,600	2,583	2,541	2,587	2,587	2,579	2,505	2,513	2,513	
Usually work 35 hours or more — Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus	78	7,161	7,077	7,095	7,113	7,042	7,050	6,947	6,992	7,007	6,955	6,934	6,957	6,935	
Men — Hommes	79	5,107	5,055	5,086	5,075	5,051	5,050	4,959	4,988	4,997	4,973	4,986	5,000	5,002	
Women — Femmes	80	2,057	2,024	2,010	2,038	1,988	1,997	1,986	2,011	2,006	1,981	1,949	1,955	1,935	
Usually work less than 35 hours — Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures	81	1,026	1,024	1,034	1,015	1,017	974	1,000	1,008	1,003	1,042	951	969	995	
Men — Hommes	82	342	354	349	349	347	331	355	354	347	360	331	349	348	
Women — Femmes	83	684	671	687	668	670	650	640	652	658	675	619	623	646	

See footnote(s) at end of table. - Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions - Continued

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions - suite

	Page (1) number	1971									1970			
	71-201													
	Numéro de page (1)	Oct.	Sept.	Aug. — Août	July — Juill.	June — Juin	May — Mai	April — Avril	March — Mars	Feb. — Fév.	Jan. — Janv.	Déc.	Nov.	Oct.
		thousands — milliers												
<u>Employed — Concluded — Personnes employées — fin</u>														
<u>Regions — Régions</u>														
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	84	614	615	620	624	624	617	609	626	623	626	603	617	612
Men — Hommes	85	420	417	418	422	420	423	414	429	423	424	413	419	416
Women — Femmes	86	194	198	202	203	205	195	192	198	199	202	193	197	196
Agriculture	87	21	22	22	23	22	22	24	28	26	26	25	26	24
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole ...	88	595	594	599	604	603	595	585	598	598	597	578	591	588
Québec	89	2,220	2,180	2,207	2,198	2,175	2,182	2,159	2,198	2,204	2,199	2,174	2,176	2,151
Men — Hommes	90	1,485	1,460	1,482	1,471	1,469	1,469	1,460	1,480	1,479	1,469	1,481	1,483	1,473
Women — Femmes	91	737	721	726	728	710	715	698	715	728	728	691	687	679
Agriculture	92	92	89	100	98	92	89	100	101	94	105	113	106	89
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole ...	93	2,126	2,088	2,114	2,105	2,080	2,096	2,064	2,094	2,101	2,091	2,066	2,071	2,061
Ontario	94	3,120	3,105	3,071	3,083	3,067	3,052	3,023	3,040	3,054	3,042	2,996	3,020	3,030
Men — Hommes	95	2,051	2,035	2,034	2,035	2,028	2,012	1,966	1,979	1,998	1,997	1,995	2,010	2,026
Women — Femmes	96	1,073	1,071	1,032	1,052	1,042	1,036	1,053	1,060	1,060	1,046	1,001	1,009	1,008
Agriculture	97	128	135	136	135	134	139	154	138	136	140	130	137	141
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole ...	98	2,994	2,971	2,938	2,951	2,941	2,911	2,868	2,899	2,915	2,901	2,866	2,883	2,891
Prairies	99	1,352	1,353	1,355	1,349	1,351	1,346	1,320	1,316	1,306	1,309	1,299	1,320	1,328
Men — Hommes	100	906	914	911	909	915	913	902	899	900	904	893	892	898
Women — Femmes	101	451	439	446	441	439	433	411	416	407	406	406	427	434
Agriculture	102	235	236	231	224	224	230	232	232	229	238	228	223	225
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole ...	103	1,120	1,115	1,127	1,128	1,129	1,118	1,089	1,083	1,080	1,070	1,066	1,095	1,106
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	104	877	856	850	845	850	831	828	827	830	826	820	808	803
Men — Hommes	105	590	578	578	575	570	567	563	554	556	550	543	544	541
Women — Femmes	106	288	277	275	272	276	266	265	273	275	278	268	264	263
Agriculture	107	27	28	27	27	25	23	24	18	22	24	19	21	21
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole ...	108	850	829	823	821	821	807	804	809	807	802	798	787	783
<u>Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés</u>														
<u>Canada</u>														
All industries — Toutes branches d'activité	109	7,163	7,064	7,045	7,053	7,015	6,989	6,861	6,942	6,972	6,958	6,864	6,912	6,896
Men — Hommes	110	4,639	4,583	4,577	4,570	4,566	4,553	4,463	4,503	4,527	4,520	4,505	4,542	4,535
Women — Femmes	111	2,529	2,482	2,465	2,490	2,446	2,439	2,395	2,431	2,441	2,440	2,362	2,371	2,366
Non-agriculture — Non agricoles	112	7,061	6,958	6,939	6,959	6,921	6,895	6,754	6,846	6,866	6,849	6,753	6,806	6,799
Men — Hommes	113	4,558	4,492	4,489	4,490	4,484	4,464	4,377	4,414	4,438	4,432	4,408	4,451	4,455
Women — Femmes	114	2,509	2,468	2,450	2,478	2,435	2,427	2,377	2,416	2,427	2,423	2,346	2,357	2,349
<u>Regions — Régions</u>														
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	115	546	548	555	554	552	544	534	547	550	548	527	536	535
Québec	116	1,965	1,924	1,928	1,945	1,934	1,932	1,903	1,925	1,939	1,925	1,906	1,901	1,892
Ontario	117	2,812	2,791	2,750	2,765	2,744	2,731	2,684	2,719	2,745	2,739	2,699	2,728	2,721
Prairies	118	1,056	1,054	1,060	1,044	1,049	1,036	1,005	998	994	997	1,005	1,026	1,030
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	119	780	760	747	744	744	742	742	738	742	746	734	722	714
<u>Not in the labour force — Non dans la main-d'oeuvre</u>														
Canada	152	6,769	6,810	6,804	6,771	6,739	6,775	6,797	6,725	6,680	6,654	6,732	6,701	6,691
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	153	739	734	729	722	722	730	732	722	723	722	731	724	729
Québec	154	1,969	1,998	1,979	1,968	1,968	1,981	1,987	1,952	1,929	1,929	1,948	1,953	1,970
Ontario	155	2,338	2,338	2,370	2,342	2,322	2,322	2,320	2,313	2,276	2,272	2,321	2,295	2,283
Prairies	156	1,046	1,050	1,044	1,048	1,048	1,047	1,068	1,063	1,074	1,059	1,070	1,046	1,034
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	157	676	686	689	689	680	695	685	679	678	673	672	676	674

See footnote(s) at end of table. - Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions - Concluded

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions - fin

		Page (1) number	1971									1970			
		71-201	Oct.	Sept.	Aug. — Août	July — Juill.	June — Juin	May — Mai	April — Avril	March — Mars	Feb. — Fév.	Jan. — Janv.	Déc.	Nov.	Oct.
		Numéro de page (1)	thousands — milliers												
<u>Unemployed — Chômeurs</u>															
<u>Canada</u>															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	120	586	623	561	548	551	541	567	515	532	533	556	548	549	
14-24 years — ans	121	261	278	270	242	244	259	269	242	253	252	251	250	243	
25 years and over — ans et plus	122	323	341	283	310	301	278	302	281	284	286	306	298	305	
14-19 years — ans	123	126	141	141	123	127	136	141	125	133	124	131	128	124	
20-24 " "	124	138	138	129	124	122	123	132	114	117	125	120	119	121	
25-44 " "	125	187	198	163	155	166	159	175	164	164	174	182	174	176	
45 years and over — ans et plus	126	139	148	117	145	137	116	127	119	121	114	125	123	132	
Men — Hommes	127	414	475	418	412	416	401	418	384	390	396	414	406	412	
14-24 years — ans	128	178	187	180	167	168	168	182	165	170	173	173	174	170	
25 years and over — ans et plus	129	242	274	235	244	243	229	240	223	224	226	243	232	249	
14-19 years — ans	130	79	89	90	79	82	80	92	79	82	79	80	80	76	
20-24 " "	131	97	100	89	88	92	88	92	83	87	92	92	93	93	
25-44 " "	132	137	156	130	124	129	130	136	125	129	133	144	132	148	
45 years and over — ans et plus	133	104	119	104	121	113	98	103	99	95	94	101	99	100	
Women — Femmes	134	161	151	136	135	129	142	152	142	147	142	142	139	133	
14-24 years — ans	135	87	87	88	77	74	89	88	79	83	79	78	78	76	
25 years and over — ans et plus	136	76	64	49	51	57	48	64	63	65	64	63	64	59	
14-19 years — ans	137	48	48	51	43	44	57	48	48	55	46	51	49	49	
20-24 " "	138	38	36	39	36	31	36	39	31	30	32	28	29	27	
25-44 " "	139	45	39	32	33	36	29	40	45	37	43	41	38	29	
45 years and over — ans et plus	140	30	26	17	21	23	21	24	21	26	23	24	23	27	
On temporary layoff up to 30 days — En congé- diement temporaire jusqu'à 30 jours	141	38	28	25	35	27	28	32	24	26	33	39	33	49	
Without work and seeking work — Sans travail et en quête de travail	142	560	589	533	513	521	508	536	494	509	499	516	513	514	
Under 1 month — Moins d'un mois	143	107	140	106	114	122	133	124	113	102	104	119	121	120	
1-3 months — mois	144	232	217	205	183	198	179	170	157	175	183	195	202	201	
4-6 " "	145	115	114	110	112	114	92	97	99	103	125	113	118	112	
7 months and over — mois et plus	146	117	116	113	110	104	96	125	115	115	118	104	94	88	
<u>Regions — Régions</u>															
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	147	66	71	64	65	60	54	54	49	49	48	56	51	50	
Québec	148	206	223	197	206	199	183	198	185	196	195	203	196	203	
Ontario	149	186	183	161	147	164	180	184	157	169	173	162	156	147	
Prairies	150	81	74	72	66	60	62	60	61	56	62	66	69	78	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	151	58	65	62	67	67	61	68	69	62	65	70	73	76	
			per cent — pourcentage												
<u>Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage</u>															
<u>Canada</u>															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	207	6.7	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	
14-24 years — ans	207	11.3	12.2	11.8	10.8	11.0	11.6	12.3	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.1	
25 years and over — ans et plus	207	5.0	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	
Men — Hommes	207	7.1	8.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.1	
14-24 years — ans	209	13.3	14.1	13.6	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.3	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.3	
25 years and over — ans et plus	209	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.6	
Women — Femmes	209	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9	
14-24 years — ans	209	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.2	8.0	9.6	9.6	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	
25 years and over — ans et plus	211	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	
<u>Regions — Régions</u>															
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	211	9.7	10.3	9.4	9.4	8.8	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.5	7.6	7.6	
Québec	211	8.5	9.3	8.2	8.6	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.6	
Ontario	211	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	
Prairies	213	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	213	6.2	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.6	

(1) Indicates page of "Seasonally Adjusted Labour Force Statistics" (71-201) where corresponding historic data may be found. - Renvoie à la page du bulletin "Main-d'œuvre - Statistiques désaisonnalisées" (71-201) où figurent les données chronologiques correspondantes.
See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

ANNUAL AVERAGES – MOYENNES ANNUELLES

TABLE 24. Summary Labour Force Characteristics, Canada

TABLEAU 24. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre, Canada

1946-1970

	Partici- pation rates — Taux d'acti- vité	Lâbour force — Main- d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées					Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés			
			Total	Agri- culture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole		
	per cent — pourcentage		thousands — milliers						per cent — pourcentage
1946(1)	55.0	4,829	4,666	1,186	3,480	3,137	2,990	163	3.4
1947(1)	54.9	4,942	4,832	1,122	3,711	3,275	3,156	110	2.2
1948(1)	54.6	4,988	4,875	1,096	3,779	3,367	3,234	114	2.3
1949(1)	54.5	5,055	4,913	1,077	3,837	3,440	3,298	141	2.8
1950	53.7	5,163	4,976	1,018	3,958	3,522	3,411	186	3.6
1951	53.7	5,223	5,097	939	4,158	3,722	3,623	126	2.4
1952	53.5	5,324	5,169	891	4,278	3,866	3,755	155	2.9
1953	53.1	5,397	5,235	858	4,377	3,955	3,842	162	3.0
1954	52.9	5,493	5,243	878	4,365	3,961	3,840	250	4.6
1955	52.9	5,610	5,364	819	4,546	4,133	4,027	245	4.4
1956	53.5	5,782	5,585	777	4,808	4,389	4,286	197	3.4
1957	54.0	6,008	5,731	748	4,983	4,540	4,442	278	4.6
1958	53.9	6,137	5,706	718	4,988	4,560	4,461	432	7.0
1959	53.8	6,242	5,870	700	5,170	4,735	4,624	372	6.0
1960	54.2	6,411	5,965	683	5,282	4,843	4,732	446	7.0
1961	54.1	6,521	6,055	681	5,374	4,911	4,799	466	7.1
1962	53.9	6,615	6,225	660	5,565	5,089	4,980	390	5.9
1963	53.8	6,748	6,375	649	5,726	5,241	5,138	374	5.5
1964	54.1	6,933	6,609	630	5,979	5,466	5,368	324	4.7
1965	54.4	7,141	6,862	594	6,268	5,760	5,655	280	3.9
1966	55.1	7,420	7,152	544	6,609	6,096	5,999	267	3.6
1967	55.5	7,694	7,379	559	6,820	6,305	6,206	315	4.1
1968	55.5	7,919	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	4.8
1969	55.8	8,162	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	4.7
1970	55.8	8,374	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	495	5.9

(1) Newfoundland not included in estimates prior to 1950. – Sans Terre-Neuve pour les estimations antérieures à 1950.
 See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. Prior to 1953
 annual averages are based on surveys taken at quarterly intervals. – Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des défini-
 tions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications. Les moyennes annuelles antérieures à 1953
 sont fondées sur des enquêtes trimestrielles.

TABLE 25. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Main Age Group and Sex, Canada and the Regions
 TABLEAU 25. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par groupe d'âge et sexe, Canada et les régions
 1953-1970

	Canada					Regions - Régions				
	Total	14-24 years, all persons — Personnes de 14 à 24 ans, les deux sexes	25 years and over — 25 ans et plus			Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
			Total	Men — Hommes	Women — Femmes					
thousands - milliers										
<u>Labour force - Main-d'oeuvre</u>										
1953	5,397	1,275	4,122	3,401	721	506	1,538	1,948	956	449
1954	5,493	1,278	4,215	3,461	754	501	1,562	2,022	949	461
1955	5,610	1,278	4,332	3,539	793	511	1,591	2,059	969	480
1956	5,782	1,303	4,479	3,628	851	520	1,615	2,147	998	503
1957	6,008	1,338	4,670	3,736	934	537	1,678	2,238	1,019	536
1958	6,137	1,358	4,780	3,796	984	535	1,735	2,264	1,055	548
1959	6,242	1,366	4,876	3,842	1,034	541	1,758	2,301	1,084	556
1960	6,411	1,404	5,007	3,897	1,110	550	1,803	2,377	1,115	565
1961	6,521	1,416	5,105	3,930	1,175	571	1,820	2,401	1,154	575
1962	6,615	1,447	5,168	3,952	1,216	578	1,852	2,422	1,175	590
1963	6,748	1,505	5,243	3,973	1,270	577	1,904	2,476	1,181	610
1964	6,933	1,578	5,356	4,016	1,339	588	1,951	2,556	1,199	639
1965	7,141	1,674	5,468	4,067	1,401	611	2,022	2,614	1,228	666
1966	7,420	1,797	5,623	4,138	1,485	626	2,116	2,719	1,248	710
1967	7,694	1,906	5,788	4,212	1,576	635	2,196	2,834	1,268	762
1968	7,919	1,998	5,921	4,283	1,638	643	2,227	2,934	1,318	797
1969	8,162	2,080	6,083	4,359	1,724	654	2,290	3,032	1,351	836
1970	8,374	2,147	6,227	4,431	1,796	658	2,328	3,130	1,380	878
<u>Employed - Personnes employées</u>										
1953	5,235	1,217	4,018	3,305	713	478	1,480	1,907	938	432
1954	5,243	1,190	4,053	3,312	741	468	1,470	1,945	925	437
1955	5,364	1,193	4,172	3,394	778	478	1,493	1,993	939	462
1956	5,585	1,235	4,350	3,511	840	489	1,535	2,096	976	489
1957	5,731	1,241	4,490	3,571	919	492	1,576	2,161	992	509
1958	5,706	1,208	4,498	3,540	958	469	1,582	2,142	1,013	501
1959	5,870	1,237	4,633	3,620	1,014	482	1,620	2,198	1,049	521
1960	5,965	1,250	4,715	3,631	1,084	492	1,639	2,249	1,069	516
1961	6,055	1,262	4,793	3,647	1,146	507	1,652	2,269	1,100	527
1962	6,225	1,312	4,913	3,724	1,189	516	1,713	2,317	1,129	551
1963	6,375	1,366	5,009	3,766	1,243	522	1,762	2,382	1,138	571
1964	6,609	1,452	5,156	3,844	1,312	542	1,827	2,473	1,162	605
1965	6,862	1,565	5,296	3,919	1,377	566	1,912	2,548	1,196	639
1966	7,152	1,690	5,463	4,003	1,459	586	2,016	2,651	1,222	678
1967	7,379	1,776	5,603	4,057	1,546	593	2,080	2,745	1,238	723
1968	7,537	1,835	5,702	4,099	1,603	596	2,082	2,830	1,280	750
1969	7,780	1,914	5,866	4,184	1,682	605	2,132	2,936	1,312	795
1970	7,879	1,924	5,956	4,212	1,744	609	2,144	2,996	1,320	810
<u>Unemployed - Chômeurs</u>										
1953	162	58	104	96	8	28	58	41	18	18
1954	250	88	162	149	13	33	92	77	24	24
1955	245	85	160	145	15	33	98	66	30	18
1956	197	68	129	117	12	31	80	51	22	14
1957	278	98	180	164	15	45	101	77	27	27
1958	432	150	282	256	25	67	153	122	43	47
1959	372	129	243	222	20	59	138	103	35	36
1960	446	154	292	266	26	59	164	128	47	48
1961	466	154	313	284	29	64	168	132	53	49
1962	390	136	255	228	27	62	139	105	46	39
1963	374	140	234	207	27	55	142	94	44	39
1964	324	125	199	172	27	46	124	83	37	34
1965	280	108	172	148	24	45	109	66	31	28
1966	267	107	160	135	26	40	100	69	26	32
1967	315	130	185	155	30	42	116	89	29	39
1968	382	163	219	184	35	47	145	104	39	47
1969	382	165	217	175	42	49	158	95	39	42
1970	495	224	271	219	52	50	183	134	61	67

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 25. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Main Age Group and Sex, Canada and the Regions - Concluded

TABLEAU 25. Sommaires des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par groupe d'âge et sexe, Canada et les régions - fin

1953-1970

	Canada					Regions — Régions				
	Total	14-24 years, all persons — Personnes de 14 à 24 ans, les deux sexes	25 years and over — 25 ans et plus			Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlanti- que	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
			Total	Men — Hommes	Women — Femmes					
per cent — pourcentage										
<u>Participation rates — Taux d'activité</u>										
1953	53.1	54.5	52.7	86.7	18.5	46.9	54.1	55.2	52.2	50.6
1954	52.9	53.8	52.6	86.1	18.9	46.0	53.7	55.9	51.0	50.4
1955	52.9	53.0	52.9	86.3	19.4	46.4	53.5	55.7	51.4	50.9
1956	53.5	53.1	53.6	86.6	20.4	46.6	53.1	56.9	52.4	51.5
1957	54.0	52.5	54.5	87.0	21.8	47.7	53.6	57.2	52.9	51.9
1958	53.9	51.6	54.6	86.7	22.5	47.0	54.0	56.4	53.8	51.5
1959	53.8	50.4	54.8	86.6	23.2	47.0	53.5	56.2	54.2	51.7
1960	54.2	50.3	55.4	86.5	24.5	47.1	53.6	57.0	54.7	51.7
1961	54.1	49.2	55.6	86.1	25.5	48.1	52.8	56.7	55.6	51.8
1962	53.9	48.2	55.7	85.8	26.0	47.8	52.5	56.3	55.7	52.3
1963	53.8	47.8	55.9	85.5	26.8	46.8	52.6	56.5	55.0	52.8
1964	54.1	47.6	56.4	85.6	27.8	47.0	52.6	57.0	55.1	53.6
1965	54.4	48.1	56.7	85.5	28.6	48.1	53.2	56.7	55.5	53.8
1966	55.1	49.3	57.2	85.5	29.8	48.6	54.3	57.2	55.7	54.9
1967	55.5	49.8	57.6	85.2	30.9	48.5	54.9	57.6	55.8	55.8
1968	55.5	50.0	57.7	84.8	31.4	48.2	54.3	57.7	56.8	56.0
1969	55.8	50.1	58.0	84.7	32.3	48.1	54.5	58.0	56.9	56.7
1970	55.8	49.9	58.1	84.3	32.9	47.5	54.3	58.0	57.1	57.3
<u>Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage</u>										
1953	3.0	4.5	2.5	2.8	1.1	5.5	3.8	2.1	1.9	4.0
1954	4.6	6.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	6.6	5.9	3.8	2.5	5.2
1955	4.4	6.7	3.7	4.1	1.9	6.5	6.2	3.2	3.1	3.8
1956	3.4	5.2	2.9	3.2	1.4	6.0	5.0	2.4	2.2	2.8
1957	4.6	7.3	3.9	4.4	1.6	8.4	6.0	3.4	2.6	5.0
1958	7.0	11.0	5.9	6.7	2.5	12.5	8.8	5.4	4.1	8.6
1959	6.0	9.4	5.0	5.8	1.9	10.9	7.8	4.5	3.2	6.5
1960	7.0	11.0	5.8	6.8	2.3	10.7	9.1	5.4	4.2	8.5
1961	7.1	10.9	6.1	7.2	2.5	11.2	9.2	5.5	4.6	8.5
1962	5.9	9.4	4.9	5.8	2.2	10.7	7.5	4.3	3.9	6.6
1963	5.5	9.3	4.5	5.2	2.1	9.5	7.5	3.8	3.7	6.4
1964	4.7	7.9	3.7	4.3	2.0	7.8	6.4	3.2	3.1	5.3
1965	3.9	6.5	3.1	3.6	1.7	7.4	5.4	2.5	2.5	4.2
1966	3.6	6.0	2.8	3.3	1.8	6.4	4.7	2.5	2.1	4.5
1967	4.1	6.8	3.2	3.7	1.9	6.6	5.3	3.1	2.3	5.1
1968	4.8	8.2	3.7	4.3	2.1	7.3	6.5	3.5	3.0	5.9
1969	4.7	7.9	3.6	4.0	2.4	7.5	6.9	3.1	2.9	5.0
1970	5.9	10.4	4.4	4.9	2.9	7.6	7.9	4.3	4.4	7.6

See notes beginning on page 55 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 55 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

Scope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 30,000 households chosen by area, sampling methods across the country. The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. Since then it has been carried out monthly. Estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month.

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to represent all persons in the population 14 years of age and over residing in Canada, with the exception of the following: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians living on reserves, inmates of institutions and members of the armed forces. These excluded categories amount to about 3% of the total population 14 years of age and over.

A comprehensive description of the design of the Labour Force Survey, can be found in Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 71-504, Ottawa, 1965.

Definitions and ExplanationsLabour Force

The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed

The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

Champ d'observation de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre

La statistique publiée ici est fondée sur une enquête menée auprès d'environ 30,000 ménages choisis par échantillonnage aréolaire dans tout le pays. L'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre, lancée en novembre 1945, a eu lieu à intervalles de trois mois jusqu'à novembre 1952. Depuis lors, elle a lieu tous les mois. Les estimations du nombre de personnes employées, du nombre de chômeurs et du nombre de personnes ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre portent sur la semaine de référence de l'enquête mensuelle.

L'échantillon retenu dans les enquêtes sur la main-d'oeuvre représente toutes les personnes de 14 ans et plus résidant au Canada, à l'exception des résidents du Yukon et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest, des Indiens vivant dans des réserves, des pensionnaires d'institutions et des membres des Forces armées. Ces catégories exclues constituent environ 3 % de la population totale de 14 ans et plus.

On trouvera une explication détaillée de la méthodologie de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre dans Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Statistique Canada, n° 71-504 au catalogue, Ottawa, 1965.

Définitions et explicationsMain-d'oeuvre

La main-d'oeuvre civile est composée de la population civile disponible de 14 ans et plus qui, au cours de la semaine de référence, était employée ou en chômage.

Personnes employées

Les personnes employées comprennent toutes les personnes qui, au cours de la semaine de référence:

- a) ont fait un travail quelconque moyennant rémunération ou en vue d'un bénéfice; ou
- b) ont contribué par un travail quelconque à l'exploitation d'une ferme ou d'une entreprise exploitée par un parent membre du ménage; ou
- c) avaient un emploi, mais n'étaient pas au travail pour cause de mauvais temps, de maladie, d'un conflit de travail, ou de vacances, ou pour une autre raison.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

Unemployed

The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

- (a) were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

Not in the Labour Force

Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

Unemployment Rate

The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons as a per cent of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the unemployment in that group expressed as a per cent of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Participation Rate

The participation rate represents the labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex,

Les personnes qui avaient un emploi mais qui n'ont pas travaillé et ont cherché du travail au cours de la semaine de référence sont comptées parmi les chômeurs à titre de personnes sans travail en quête de travail.

Chômeurs

Les chômeurs comprennent toutes les personnes qui, durant la semaine de référence:

- a) étaient sans travail et cherchaient du travail, c.-à-d. qui n'ont pas travaillé au cours de la semaine de référence et cherchaient du travail; ou qui auraient cherché du travail si elles n'avaient pas été temporairement malades, en congédiement d'une durée indéterminée ou prolongée ou persuadées qu'il n'y avait pas de travail convenable pour elles dans la localité; ou
- b) étaient en congédiement temporaire pour toute la semaine, c.-à-d. qui attendaient d'être rappelées à un emploi dont elles avaient été mises à pied pour moins de 30 jours.

Non dans la main-d'oeuvre

Les personnes ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre comprennent toute la population civile de 14 ans et plus (sans la population des institutions) qui n'est pas classée comme employée ou comme chômeuse. Cette catégorie comprend les personnes qui fréquentent l'école, qui tiennent maison, qui sont trop âgées ou inaptes au travail ou qui sont retraitées ou délibérément inactives. Les maîtresses de maison, les étudiants et les autres personnes qui ont travaillé à temps partiel sont classés comme personnes employées. S'ils ont cherché du travail, ils sont classés comme chômeurs.

Taux de chômage

Le taux de chômage représente le nombre de chômeurs en pourcentage de la main-d'oeuvre. Le taux de chômage d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est le chômage de ce groupe exprimé en pourcentage de la main-d'oeuvre du même groupe. On calcule les taux désaisonnalisés en divisant le nombre désaisonnalisé de chômeurs par la somme du nombre désaisonnalisé de personnes employées et du nombre désaisonnalisé de chômeurs (c.-à-d. le chiffre désaisonnalisé de la main-d'oeuvre par une sommation).

Taux d'activité

Le taux d'activité représente la main-d'oeuvre en pourcentage de la population de 14 ans et plus. Le taux d'activité d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est la

marital status, etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. Seasonally-adjusted participation rates are obtained by direct adjustment (i.e. by dividing the unadjusted participation rate by the seasonal factor).

Industry and Occupation

The Labour Force Survey provides information about the occupation and industry attachment of the employed and unemployed. In this report, tables are given relating to the employed by industry and occupation. Tables giving unemployment rates by industry and occupation are produced on a quarterly basis. These statistics are based on the 1961 Census Classification of Occupations and the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification.

Rounding

The sums of individual items may not always equal the total because of rounding.

Reference dates

As mentioned in the first paragraph of these notes, the estimates derived from the Labour Force Survey refer to a specified week covered by the survey each month. The following table gives the reference weeks for the years 1969 to 1971, inclusive.

main-d'oeuvre de ce groupe exprimée en pourcentage de la population du même groupe. On obtient les taux d'activité désaisonnalisés par ajustement direct (c.-à-d. en divisant le taux d'activité non désaisonné par le facteur de désaisonnalisation).

Branche d'activité et profession

L'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre fournit des renseignements sur la profession et la branche d'activité des personnes employées et des chômeurs. Le présent bulletin contient des tableaux relatifs aux personnes employées par branche d'activité et par profession. Des tableaux indiquant les taux de chômage par branche d'activité et par profession sont produits tous les trois mois. Ces statistiques sont fondées sur la Classification des professions du recensement de 1961 et sur la Classification type des industries de 1960.

Arrondissement

Vu que les chiffres ont été arrondis, il se peut que les totaux ne correspondent pas au résultat de l'addition des éléments.

Dates de référence

Comme il était mentionné dans le premier paragraphe, les estimations tirées de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre se rapportent à une semaine précise qui sert de référence chaque mois. Le tableau ci-après indique les semaines de référence pour les années 1969 à 1971 inclusivement.

	1971	1970	1969
	week ended — semaines terminées		
January — Janvier	16	17	18
February — Février	20	21	15
March — Mars	20	21	22
April — Avril	17	18	19
May — Mai	22	23	24
June — Juin	19	20	21
July — Juillet	24	18	19
August — Août	21	22	23
September — Septembre	18	19	20
October — Octobre	16	17	18
November — Novembre	13	14	15
December — Décembre	11	12	13

Seasonal Adjustment

Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally-adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, crop cycles, holidays and vacation periods. It will be noted that the seasonally-adjusted series contains irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.

The seasonal-adjustment program is a complicated computer program which differentiates between these seasonal, trend and irregular movements in a series over a number of years and, on the basis of past movements, predicts new seasonal factors for one year ahead. Thus, the actual computer program is carried out once a year and current seasonal adjustments are made by dividing the current figures by the predicted seasonal factors. The annual computer program not only predicts new seasonal factors but also revises the entire historic series of seasonally-adjusted data in light of the most recent information on changes in seasonality. These annual revisions are published each year in "Seasonally-adjusted Labour Force Statistics" (Catalogue No. 71-201).

Reliability of data

Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. The sampling error (expressed as a per cent of the estimate it refers to) is not the same for all estimates; of two estimates the larger one will likely have a smaller per cent sampling error and of two estimates of the same size the one referring to a characteristic more evenly distributed across the country will tend to have a smaller per cent sampling variability. Also, estimates relating to age and sex are usually more reliable than other estimates of comparable size.

Désaisonnalisation

Les fluctuations des séries chronologiques économiques sont causées par des mouvements saisonniers, cycliques et irréguliers. Une série désaisonnalisée est une série dont on a éliminé les effets des mouvements saisonniers. Les mouvements saisonniers sont ceux qui sont causés par des événements annuels réguliers comme les changements de température, les cycles agricoles et les vacances. A noter que la série désaisonnalisée contient des fluctuations irrégulières ainsi que des fluctuations cycliques à long terme.

Le programme de désaisonnalisation est un programme informatique complexe qui permet de déceler les mouvements saisonniers, tendancielles et irréguliers au cours d'une période de plusieurs années et, à la lumière des mouvements passés, de prédire de nouveaux facteurs de désaisonnalisation pour une année à venir. Ainsi, le programme informatique même est exécuté une fois par année; on fait la désaisonnalisation courante en divisant les chiffres courants par les facteurs de désaisonnalisation prédits. Le programme informatique annuel non seulement prédit de nouveaux facteurs de désaisonnalisation, mais encore rectifie toute la série chronologique des données désaisonnalisées à la lumière des renseignements les plus récents sur les changements de saisonnalité. Ces rectifications sont publiées chaque année dans "Main-d'oeuvre, statistiques désaisonnalisées" (n° 71-201 au catalogue).

Fiabilité des données

Erreur d'échantillonnage

Les estimations présentées ici sont fondées sur un échantillon de ménages. On aurait pu obtenir des chiffres légèrement différents si on avait fait un recensement complet à l'aide des mêmes questionnaires, des mêmes enquêteurs, des mêmes méthodes d'exploitation, etc. que ceux qu'on a effectivement utilisés pour l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre. Cette différence s'appelle l'erreur d'échantillonnage. Dans le plan et la mise en oeuvre de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre, rien n'a été négligé pour réduire au minimum l'erreur d'échantillonnage. L'erreur d'échantillonnage (exprimée en pourcentage de l'estimation visée) n'est pas la même pour toutes les estimations; de deux estimations, la plus forte comporte vraisemblablement la plus faible erreur d'échantillonnage et de deux estimations du même ordre, celle qui porte sur la caractéristique la plus uniformément répartie présente ordinairement le pourcentage le moins élevé de variabilité due à l'échantillonnage. De même, les estimations relatives à l'âge et au sexe sont habituellement plus fiables que d'autres estimations de taille comparable.

Data based on very small samples are not published and are indicated in the tables by (...).

Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Interviewers may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, the answers may be incorrectly entered on the questionnaires and errors may be introduced in the processing and tabulations of the data. All these errors are called non-sampling errors. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors can be reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to larger errors. Also, data referring to persons with less stable labour force status will have relatively large non-sampling errors.

Indicators of Standard Deviation

The sampling error, as described above, is not known. A quantity, called the standard deviation, can however be estimated from sample data itself. The standard deviation of an estimate is a statistical measure of its sampling error. It also partially measures the effect on non-sampling errors, but does not reflect any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between a sample estimate and the corresponding census figure would be less than the standard deviation. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard deviation and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2 1/2 times as large.

Alphabetic indicators of standard deviation for all main statistics can be found in issues of this publication prior to September 1971. The indicators shown in those issues are applicable to current data. Revised indicators will be included regularly in this publication in the near future.

Les données provenant d'échantillons très réduits ne sont pas publiées; dans les tableaux, elles sont remplacées par le signe (...).

Erreur non due à l'échantillonnage

D'autres erreurs, qui n'ont pas trait à l'échantillonnage, peuvent se produire à presque toutes les étapes d'une enquête. Les enquêteurs peuvent mal comprendre les instructions, les enquêtés peuvent donner des réponses erronées, les réponses peuvent être mal notées sur les questionnaires et d'autres erreurs peuvent être commises lors de l'exploitation et de la totalisation des données. Toutes ces erreurs s'appellent des erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage. Certaines des erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage s'annulent après un grand nombre d'observations, mais les erreurs systématiques engendrent des biais. Il est possible de réduire ce genre d'erreurs par une rédaction soignée des questionnaires, par une formation et une surveillance intensives des enquêteurs et par un contrôle serré de l'exploitation. En général, plus les questions prennent un caractère personnel et subjectif, plus les erreurs sont considérables. De même, les données relatives à des personnes dont la situation est moins stable présenteront un nombre relativement élevé d'erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage.

Indicateurs de l'écart type

L'erreur d'échantillonnage, décrite ci-dessus n'est pas connue. Toutefois, il est possible d'estimer une quantité, appelée l'écart type, à partir des données mêmes du sondage. L'écart type d'une estimation est une mesure statistique de son erreur d'échantillonnage. Il mesure aussi partiellement l'effet des erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage, mais ne reflète pas les biais systématiques. Il y a une probabilité de 68 % que la différence entre une estimation fondée sur un échantillon et le chiffre réel correspondant soit inférieure à l'écart type. Il y a une probabilité de 95 % que la différence soit moins de deux fois l'écart type et d'environ 99 % qu'elle soit moins de deux fois et demi l'écart type.

On trouvera dans les numéros antérieurs au mois de septembre 1971 des indicateurs alphabétiques de l'écart type pour toutes les statistiques principales. Les indicateurs qui figurent dans ces numéros s'appliquent aux données courantes. Des indicateurs rectifiés seront publiés régulièrement dans la présente publication dans un avenir prochain.

The labour force

NOVEMBER 1971

La main-d'œuvre

NOVEMBRE 1971



STATISTICS CANADA — STATISTIQUE CANADA
Labour Division — Division du travail
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THE LABOUR FORCE

LA MAIN-D'OEUVRE

NOVEMBER - 1971 - NOVEMBRE

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SPECIAL NOTE

This edition contains, in addition to the regular material, an article entitled "Family Data" on page 5.

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NOTE SPÉCIALE

La présente édition contient, en plus des renseignements réguliers, un article intitulé "Statistique Familiale" que l'on trouvera à la page 5.

COMMENTARY

Week ended November 13, 1971

Summary — The labour force situation showed little change between October and November on a seasonally-adjusted basis. The adjusted unemployment rate fell marginally to 6.6 in November from 6.7 recorded in October.

The unadjusted rate, representing actual unemployment as a percent of the labour force, rose to 5.8 from 5.1 in October. The number of unemployed persons increased to 503,000 in November from 447,000 in October. These increases were about average for this time of year.

Employment, at 8,149,000 in November, showed a slightly larger than average month-to-month decline. This followed the high level recorded in October (8,251,000). The labour force fell from 8,698,000 in October to 8,652,000 in November.

Compared to a year earlier, employment in November was up 225,000 (2.8%); the labour force increased by 252,000 (3.0%); and unemployment rose by 27,000.

Employment — For the most part, the decline in employment (— 102,000) between October and November was seasonal in nature. The decline occurred mainly among men 25 and over (— 55,000) and persons 14 to 24 years of age (— 40,000).

Among industries, there was an above-average decrease from October in service (— 27,000). Agriculture (— 56,000) and construction (— 18,000) exhibited normal declines for this time of year. Employment in manufacturing decreased by 37,000. Trade showed an above-average increase (+ 46,000). Other industries showed little change.

The seasonally-adjusted employment level decreased from 8,188,000 in October to 8,163,000 in November (— 25,000). British Columbia and Quebec showed declines. Ontario recorded a gain, while the other two regions showed virtually no change.

APERÇU

Semaine terminée le 13 novembre 1971

Sommaire — La situation de la main-d'oeuvre a très peu changé d'octobre à novembre, sur une base désaisonnalisée. Le taux désaisonnalisé de chômage a diminué très légèrement, tombant de 6.7 en octobre à 6.6 en novembre.

Le taux non désaisonnalisé, qui représente le chômage réel en pourcentage de la main-d'oeuvre, est passé de 5.1 en octobre à 5.8 en novembre. Le nombre de chômeurs est passé de 447,000 en octobre à 503,000 en novembre. Ces hausses correspondent à peu près à la moyenne pour cette période de 1'année.

Le nombre de personnes employées (8,149,000 en novembre) a connu une baisse légèrement supérieure à la moyenne au cours du mois, après le chiffre élevé enregistré en octobre (8,251,000). La main-d'oeuvre est tombée de 8,698,000 en octobre à 8,652,000 en novembre.

Comparativement à novembre 1970, le nombre de personnes employées s'est accru de 225,000 (2.8 %); la main-d'oeuvre a augmenté de 252,000 personnes (3.0 %) et le nombre de chômeurs s'est accru de 27,000.

Emploi — La régression de l'emploi (— 102,000) d'octobre à novembre est, en grande partie, de nature saisonnière. La diminution de l'emploi a principalement porté sur le groupe des hommes de 25 ans et plus (— 55,000) et sur celui des personnes de 14 à 24 ans (— 40,000).

En ce qui concerne les principales branches d'activité, la diminution de l'emploi d'octobre à novembre a été supérieure à la moyenne dans les services (— 27,000). Dans l'agriculture (— 56,000) et dans la construction (— 18,000), la baisse de l'emploi a été normale pour cette période de 1'année. Il y a eu régression dans les industries manufacturières (— 37,000). Dans le commerce, il y a eu un accroissement supérieur à la moyenne (+ 46,000). Dans les autres branches d'activité, l'emploi est resté pratiquement stationnaire.

Le niveau désaisonnalisé de l'emploi est tombé de 8,188,000 en octobre à 8,163,000 en novembre (— 25,000). Il a régressé en Colombie-Britannique et au Québec. L'Ontario a enregistré une hausse et les deux autres régions sont restées pratiquement stationnaires.

Unemployment -- The actual number of unemployed men 25 and over increased by 44,000 between October and November; a rise which was slightly above average for these months. The increase for persons 14-24 (+ 19,000) was usual for this time of year. Unemployment for women 25 and over decreased slightly whereas it usually increases somewhat at this time of year.

The seasonally-adjusted unemployment rate was 6.6 in November. Rates for persons 14 to 24 and men 25 and over showed marginal increases while the rate for women 25 and over fell.

Regionally, the rate decreased in the Prairie Region and increased in British Columbia after a drop in October.

Chômage -- D'octobre à novembre, le nombre réel de chômeurs s'est accru de 44,000 chez les hommes de 25 ans et plus; cela constitue une augmentation légèrement supérieure à la moyenne à pareille époque. Pour les personnes de 14-24 ans l'accroissement (+ 19,000) a été normal pour cette période de l'année. Chez les femmes de 25 ans et plus, le chômage a légèrement régressé alors qu'il augmente habituellement quelque peu à ce moment de l'année.

Le taux désaisonnalisé de chômage était de 6.6 en novembre. Il s'est accru légèrement chez les 14-24 ans ainsi que chez les hommes de 25 ans et plus, alors qu'il a diminué chez les femmes de 25 ans et plus.

Sur le plan régional, le taux de chômage a diminué dans la région des Prairies. Après la baisse du mois d'octobre, il a augmenté en Colombie-Britannique.

FAMILY DATA

Beginning in July 1960, labour force data relating to family units in which someone was unemployed have been tabulated at quarterly intervals and published a few times a year.

A family unit is defined as "a group of two or more persons who are living together in the same dwelling and who are related by blood, marriage or adoption". A person living alone or who is related to no one else in the dwelling where he lives is classified under "Non-members of family units". The head of a family unit is defined generally as the person who is mainly responsible for the maintenance of the unit. However, in families consisting of husband and wife (with or without unmarried children), the husband is always designated as the head. In families composed of parent and unmarried child (or children), the parent invariably is recorded as the head of the unit.

Since the most recent publication (in the August 1971 report) data referring to the week ended October 23, 1971, have been compiled. These statistics along with previous data are shown in the tables on the following pages.

Out of the 447,000 persons unemployed in October, 153,000 (34%) were head of family units, 156,000 (35%) were unmarried sons and daughters and 86,000 (19%) were other relatives of family heads. A pronounced seasonal pattern shows up during the period for which data are available. Data for 1971 follow the seasonal pattern. The proportion of the unemployed who were heads of household was lowest in July (28%) and highest in January (42%). On the other hand, the proportion of the unemployed who were unmarried sons and daughters was highest in July (49%) when many students are available for summer jobs and lowest in January (33%).

The average number of unemployed persons in Canada for January, April, July and October of 1971, was 572,000 of which 516,000 (90%) were members of family units. Of these, 212,000 (37%) were heads of family units, 213,000 (37%) were unmarried sons or daughters.

Further details can be obtained from Tables 1 to 5. Table 1 refers to unemployed persons while Tables 2 to 5 refer to family units in which one or more persons were unemployed. All tables give quarterly and annual data. Table 1 provides information on the family status of the unemployed. Table 2 gives the number of family units which contain unemployed persons by the number of employed persons in the unit. Table 3 shows the number of family units which contain unemployed persons by the size of the family unit. Table 4 relates the number of family units which contain unemployed persons by the number of single children under 25 years old. Table 5 shows the distribution of those families by region.

Pictographs giving percentage distributions of the aforementioned tables for selected years appear on pages 11 and 12.

STATISTIQUE FAMILIALE

Depuis juillet 1960, les données sur la main-d'oeuvre se rapportant aux familles dont un des membres est en chômage sont établies trimestriellement et publiées plus d'une fois l'an.

Une famille est "un groupe de deux personnes et plus qui vivent ensemble dans le même logement et qui sont apparentées par le sang, le mariage ou l'adoption". Une personne qui vit seule ou qui n'est apparentée à aucun habitant du logement où elle demeure est classée "non membre d'une famille". Le chef de famille est généralement défini comme la personne qui est le principal soutien de la famille. Cependant, dans le cas des familles composées de l'époux et de l'épouse (avec ou sans enfants non mariés), l'époux est toujours désigné comme chef de famille. Dans les familles monoparentales (composées du père ou de la mère et un ou plusieurs enfant(s) non marié(s), le père ou la mère, selon le cas, est toujours inscrit(e) comme chef de famille.

Depuis la dernière publication (dans le rapport d'août 1971), les données concernant la semaine terminée le 23 octobre 1971 ont été dépouillées. Les tableaux des pages suivantes contiennent ces statistiques de même que des données antérieures.

Sur les 447,000 personnes en chômage en octobre, 153,000 (34 %) étaient des chefs de famille, 156,000 (35 %) étaient des fils ou des filles célibataires et 86,000 (19 %) étaient d'autres personnes apparentées aux chefs de famille. Une forte tendance saisonnière s'est manifestée durant la période pour laquelle les données sont disponibles. Les données de 1971 suivent la tendance saisonnière. La proportion des chômeurs qui sont chefs de ménage a été la plus faible en juillet (28 %) et la plus forte en janvier (42 %). Par contre, la proportion des chômeurs qui sont des fils ou des filles célibataires a été la plus forte en juillet (49 %), mois où beaucoup d'étudiants sont disponibles pour des emplois d'été, et la plus faible en janvier (33 %).

Au Canada, la moyenne des chômeurs pour janvier, avril, juillet et octobre 1971 est de 572,000 personnes. 516,000 (90 %) d'entre elles étaient membres d'une famille. 212,000 (37 %) de celles-ci étaient chefs de famille, 213,000 (37 %) étaient des fils ou filles célibataires.

Les Tableaux 1 à 5 fournissent d'autres détails. Le Tableau 1 se rapporte aux personnes en chômage alors que les Tableaux 2 à 5 se rapportent aux familles dans lesquelles une personne ou plus est en chômage. Tous les tableaux contiennent des données trimestrielles et annuelles. Le Tableau 1 fournit des renseignements sur le statut familial du chômeur. Le Tableau 2 donne le nombre de familles comptant des personnes en chômage, selon le nombre de personnes employées dans la famille. Le Tableau 3 indique le nombre de familles comptant des personnes en chômage, selon la taille de la famille. Le Tableau 4 contient le nombre de familles comptant des personnes en chômage, selon le nombre d'enfants non mariés de moins de 25 ans. Le Tableau 5 montre la répartition régionale de ces familles.

Les pages 11 et 12 contiennent des pictogrammes donnant, pour certaines années, les répartitions en pourcentages qui figurent dans les tableaux mentionnés ci-dessus.

TABLE S-1. Unemployed Persons by Family Status, Canada
January 1970 to October 1971 and Annual Averages 1961, 1966 and 1971(1)

TABLEAU S-1. Chômeurs selon la situation dans la famille, Canada
Janvier 1970 à octobre 1971 et moyennes annuelles 1961, 1966 et 1971(1)

Persons — Personnes	Total un- employed — Total chômeurs	Members of family units — Membres d'une famille				Non- members of family units — Non- membres d'une famille
		Total	Head of units — Chefs de famille	Single sons or daughters — Fils ou filles céliba- taires	Other relatives — Autres parents	
thousands — milliers						
1971 — October — Octobre	447	395	153	156	86	52
July — Juillet	514	463	144	250	69	51
April — Avril	659	598	267	225	106	61
January — Janvier	668	607	282	221	103	62
1970 — October — Octobre	419	369	155	149	65	50
July — Juillet	518	472	143	256	73	46
April — Avril	544	495	227	188	80	49
January — Janvier	485	441	205	167	69	44
per cent — pourcentage						
1971 — October — Octobre	100	88	34	35	19	12
July — Juillet	100	90	28	49	13	10
April — Avril	100	91	41	34	16	9
January — Janvier	100	91	42	33	15	9
1970 — October — Octobre	100	88	37	36	16	12
July — Juillet	100	91	28	49	14	9
April — Avril	100	91	42	35	15	9
January — Janvier	100	91	42	35	14	9
thousands — milliers						
<u>Annual average(1) — Moyenne an-</u> <u>nuelle(1)</u>						
1971	572	516	212	213	91	56
1966	274	252	113	101	37	22
1961	494	451	228	166	56	43
per cent — pourcentage						
1971	100	90	37	37	16	10
1966	100	92	41	37	14	8
1961	100	91	46	34	11	9

(1) Annual averages are computed by averaging the estimates for the months of January, April, July and October. — Ces moyennes annuelles sont calculées en établissant la moyenne des données de janvier, avril, juillet et octobre.

See page 5 for notes relating to family data; and pages 59 to 63 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — On trouvera à la page 5 les notes concernant la statistique familiale; les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE S-2. Family Units with One or More Unemployed Persons by the Number of
Employed Persons in the Family Unit, Canada
January 1970 to October 1971 and Annual Averages 1961, 1966 and 1971(1)

TABLERAU S-2. Familles comptant un chômeur ou plus selon le nombre de
personnes employées dans la famille, Canada
Janvier 1970 à octobre 1971 et moyennes annuelles 1961, 1966 et 1971(1)

Families with some unemployment — Familles comptant un chômeur ou plus	Units Total Familles	No person in unit employed — Familles sans personne employée	One or more persons in unit employed — Familles comptant une personne employée ou plus			
			Total	1 em- ployed — 1 pers. employée	2 em- ployed — 2 pers. employées	3 or more employed — 3 pers. employées et plus
	thousands — milliers					
1971 — October — Octobre	364	111	253	157	60	36
July — Juillet	410	110	299	155	90	54
April — Avril	529	211	318	209	80	29
January — Janvier	540	229	311	201	76	35
1970 — October — Octobre	338	112	226	143	59	24
July — Juillet	413	118	295	165	83	47
April — Avril	437	178	260	166	68	27
January — Janvier	396	155	241	154	65	22
	per cent — pourcentage					
1971 — October — Octobre	100	30	70	43	16	10
July — Juillet	100	27	73	38	22	13
April — Avril	100	40	60	40	15	5
January — Janvier	100	42	58	37	14	6
1970 — October — Octobre	100	33	67	42	17	7
July — Juillet	100	29	71	40	20	11
April — Avril	100	41	59	38	16	6
January — Janvier	100	39	61	39	16	6
	thousands — milliers					
Annual average(1) — Moyenne an- nuelle(1)						
1971	461	165	295	180	76	38
1966	228	87	142	83	39	19
1961	391	176	215	130	57	28
	per cent — pourcentage					
1971	100	36	64	39	16	8
1966	100	38	62	36	17	8
1961	100	45	55	33	15	7

See footnote(s) on page 6. — Voir renvoi(s) à la page 6.

TABLE S-3. Family Units with One or More Unemployed Persons by the Size of Family Units and by the Number of Employed Persons in the Family Unit, Canada
October 1970 to October 1971 and Annual Averages, 1961, 1966 and 1971(1)

TABEAU S-3. Familles comptant un chômeur ou plus selon la taille de la famille et selon le nombre de personnes employées dans la famille, Canada
Octobre 1970 à octobre 1971 et moyennes annuelles, 1961, 1966 et 1971(1)

Families with some unemployment — Familles comptant un chômeur ou plus	Units Total Familles	Size of family unit — Selon la taille de la famille			
		2-3 persons —	4-5 persons —	6-7 persons —	8 or more —
		2-3 membres	4-5 membres	6-7 membres	8 et plus
		thousands — milliers			
<u>Total</u>					
1971 — October — Octobre	364	148	128	53	35
July — Juillet	410	146	153	70	41
April — Avril	529	202	187	89	51
January — Janvier	540	212	187	86	54
1970 — October — Octobre	338	133	120	52	33
<u>No one in unit employed — Aucune personne employée</u>					
1971 — October — Octobre	111	57	37	13	5
July — Juillet	110	55	39	11	6
April — Avril	211	100	69	28	15
January — Janvier	229	109	74	28	18
1970 — October — Octobre	112	52	39	12	9
<u>One or more in unit employed — Une personne employée et plus</u>					
1971 — October — Octobre	253	92	91	40	30
July — Juillet	299	91	115	59	35
April — Avril	318	102	118	61	37
January — Janvier	311	104	114	58	36
1970 — October — Octobre	226	81	80	40	24
<u>Annual average(1) — Moyenne annuelle(1)</u>					
<u>Total</u>					
1971	461	177	164	74	45
1966	228	78	77	44	29
1961	391	134	131	72	54
<u>No one in unit employed — Aucune personne employée</u>					
1971	165	80	55	20	11
1966	87	38	26	14	10
1961	176	74	56	28	18
<u>One or more in unit employed — Une personne employée et plus</u>					
1971	295	97	110	54	34
1966	142	40	52	31	19
1961	215	59	76	44	36
		per cent — pourcentage			
<u>Total</u>					
1971	100	38	36	16	10
1966	100	34	34	19	13
1961	100	34	34	18	14
<u>No one in unit employed — Aucune personne employée</u>					
1971	36	17	12	4	2
1966	38	17	11	6	4
1961	45	19	14	7	5
<u>One or more in unit employed — Une personne employée et plus</u>					
1971	64	21	24	12	7
1966	62	18	23	14	8
1961	55	15	19	11	9

See footnote(s) on page 6. — Voir renvoi(s) à la page 6.

TABLE S-4. Family Units with One or More Unemployed Persons by the Number of Children and Status of Head, Canada
October 1970 to October 1971 and Annual Averages 1961, 1966 and 1971(1)

TABLERAU S-4. Familles comptant un chômeur ou plus selon le nombre d'enfants et la situation du chef de famille, Canada
Octobre 1970 à octobre 1971 et moyennes annuelles 1961, 1966 et 1971(1)

Families with some unemployment — Familles comptant un chômeur ou plus	Total	No children — Aucun enfant	1 child — 1 enfant	2 children — 2 enfants	3-4 children — 3-4 enfants	5 or more children — 5 enfants ou plus
thousands — milliers						
<u>Units — Total — Familles</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	364	130	84	62	64	24
July — Juillet	410	159	97	69	64	20
April — Avril	529	164	129	100	92	45
January — Janvier	540	169	135	97	96	42
1970 — October — Octobre	338	119	79	60	53	27
<u>Head of unit unemployed — Chef de famille chômeur</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	153	50	33	31	28	11
July — Juillet	144	54	28	26	26	9
April — Avril	267	70	64	57	50	27
January — Janvier	282	78	69	61	51	24
1970 — October — Octobre	155	50	33	33	26	13
<u>Head of unit not unemployed — Chef de famille non chômeur</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	212	80	51	32	36	13
July — Juillet	266	105	69	43	38	11
April — Avril	262	94	64	43	42	18
January — Janvier	258	92	67	36	46	18
1970 — October — Octobre	182	68	46	27	27	14
<u>Annual average(1) — Moyenne annuelle(1)</u>						
<u>Units — Total — Familles</u>						
1971	461	156	111	82	79	33
1966	228	82	44	37	43	24
1961	391	138	76	64	69	44
<u>Head of unit unemployed — Chef de famille chômeur</u>						
1971	212	63	48	44	39	18
1966	113	38	20	17	24	14
1961	228	72	42	40	46	28
<u>Head of unit not unemployed — Chef de famille non chômeur</u>						
1971	250	93	63	38	40	15
1966	115	44	24	20	18	9
1961	162	66	34	24	24	15
per cent — pourcentage						
<u>Units — Total — Familles</u>						
1971	100	34	24	18	17	7
1966	100	36	19	16	19	11
1961	100	35	19	16	18	11
<u>Head of unit unemployed — Chef de famille chômeur</u>						
1971	46	14	10	10	8	4
1966	50	17	9	7	11	6
1961	58	18	11	10	12	7
<u>Head of unit not unemployed — Chef de famille non chômeur</u>						
1971	54	20	14	8	9	3
1966	50	19	11	9	8	4
1961	41	17	9	6	6	4

See footnote(s) on page 6. — Voir renvoi(s) à la page 6.

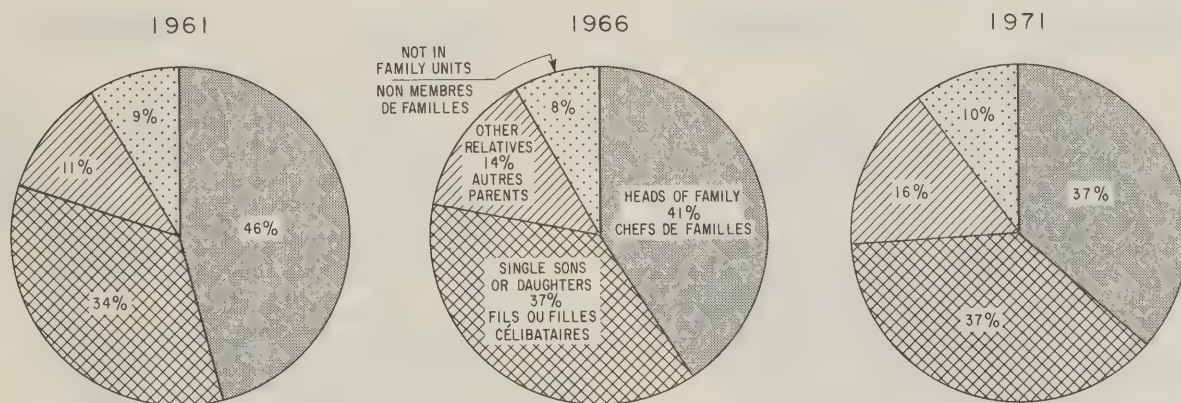
TABLE S-5. Family Units with One or More Unemployed by Status of Head and Region
October 1970 to October 1971 and Annual Averages 1966 and 1971(1)

TABLEAU S-5. Familles comptant un chômeur ou plus selon la situation du chef de famille et par région
Octobre 1970 à octobre 1971 et moyennes annuelles 1966 et 1971(1)

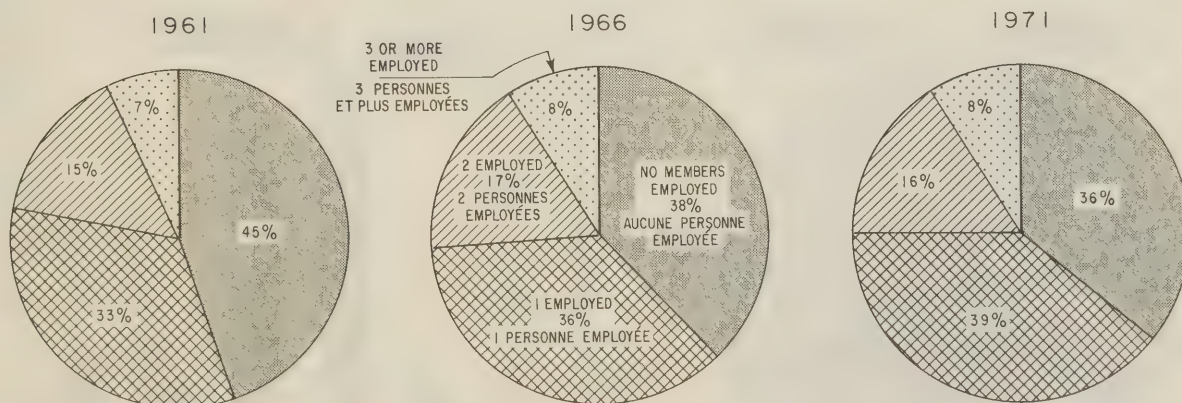
	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	thousands — milliers					
<u>Units — Total — Familles</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	364	37	136	109	41	41
July — Juillet	410	42	150	122	49	47
April — Avril	529	60	193	162	59	55
January — Janvier	540	54	188	165	70	63
1970 — October — Octobre	338	29	126	92	39	52
<u>Head of unit unemployed — Chef de famille chômeur</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	153	14	59	46	17	17
July — Juillet	144	14	59	43	13	15
April — Avril	267	31	99	81	28	28
January — Janvier	282	28	93	84	36	40
1970 — October — Octobre	155	11	56	42	17	30
<u>Head of unit not unemployed — Chef de famille non chômeur</u>						
1971 — October — Octobre	212	23	78	63	24	24
July — Juillet	266	27	91	79	36	32
April — Avril	262	30	94	81	31	26
January — Janvier	258	25	95	81	33	23
1970 — October — Octobre	182	18	70	50	22	21
<u>Annual average(1) — Moyenne annuelle(1)</u>						
<u>Units — Total — Familles</u>						
1971	461	48	167	140	55	52
1966	228	36	86	58	22	27
<u>Head of unit unemployed — Chef de famille chômeur</u>						
1971	212	22	78	64	24	25
1966	113	18	43	27	11	14
<u>Head of unit not unemployed — Chef de famille non chômeur</u>						
1971	250	26	90	76	31	26
1966	115	18	42	31	11	13
	per cent — pourcentage					
<u>Units — Total — Familles</u>						
1971	100	100	100	100	100	100
1966	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Head of unit unemployed — Chef de famille chômeur</u>						
1971	46	46	47	46	44	48
1966	50	50	50	47	50	52
<u>Head of unit not unemployed — Chef de famille non chômeur</u>						
1971	54	54	54	54	56	50
1966	50	50	49	53	50	48

See footnote(s) on page 6. — Voir renvoi(s) à la page 6.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED BY FAMILY STATUS,
CANADA, AVERAGE FOR THE YEARS 1961, 1966, 1971
RÉPARTITION PROPORTIONNELLE DES CHÔMEURS, SUIVANT LA SITUATION DANS LA FAMILLE,
CANADA, MOYENNES POUR LES ANNÉES 1961, 1966, 1971



PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES WITH UNEMPLOYMENT, BY NUMBER
OF OTHER MEMBERS EMPLOYED, CANADA, AVERAGE FOR 1961, 1966, 1971
RÉPARTITION PROPORTIONNELLE DES FAMILLES COMPTANT UN CHÔMEUR OU PLUS SELON
LE NOMBRE D'EMPLOYÉS DANS LA FAMILLE, CANADA, MOYENNE DE 1961, 1966, 1971



PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES WITH UNEMPLOYMENT,
WITH AND WITHOUT SOMEONE EMPLOYED, BY THE SIZE OF THE FAMILY,
AVERAGES FOR THE YEARS 1961, 1971

RÉPARTITION PROPORTIONNELLE DES FAMILLES COMPTANT UN CHÔMEUR OU PLUS,
AYANT OU N'AYANT PAS DE PERSONNES EN EMPLOI, SELON LA TAILLE DE LA FAMILLE,
MOYENNES POUR LES ANNÉES 1961, 1971

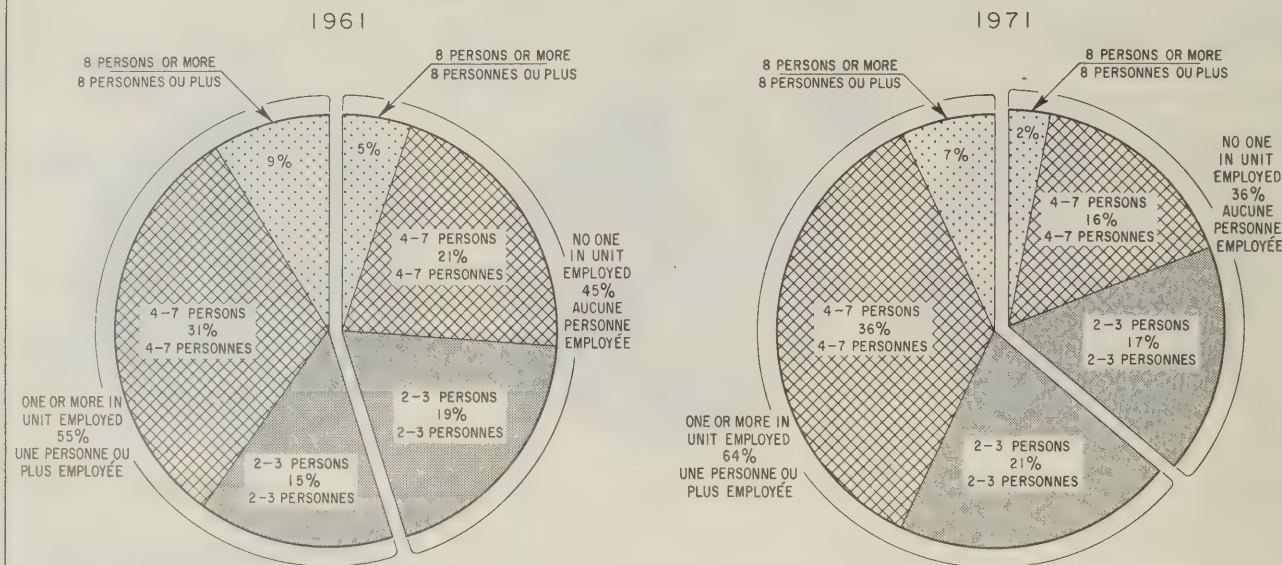


CHART S-4

GRAPHIQUE S-4

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES WITH
UNEMPLOYMENT, HEADS EMPLOYED OR HEADS NOT
UNEMPLOYED, BY THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN
AVERAGE 1971

RÉPARTITION PROPORTIONNELLE DES FAMILLES
COMPTANT UN CHÔMEUR OU PLUS, LE CHEF DE
FAMILLE ÉTANT CHÔMEUR OU NON CHÔMEUR,
SELON LE NOMBRE D'ENFANTS, MOYENNE 1971

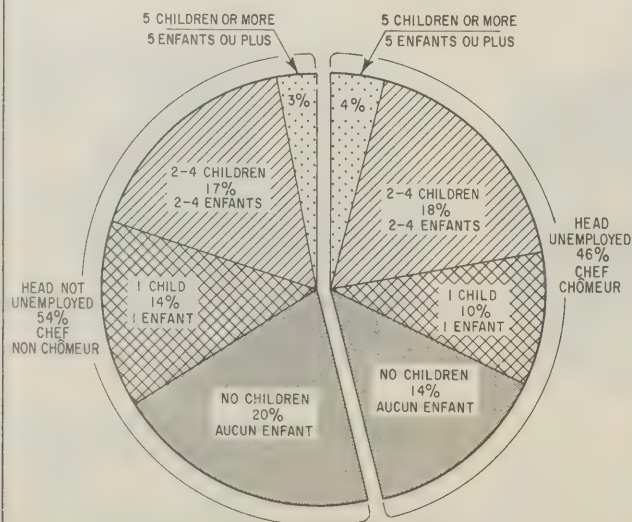
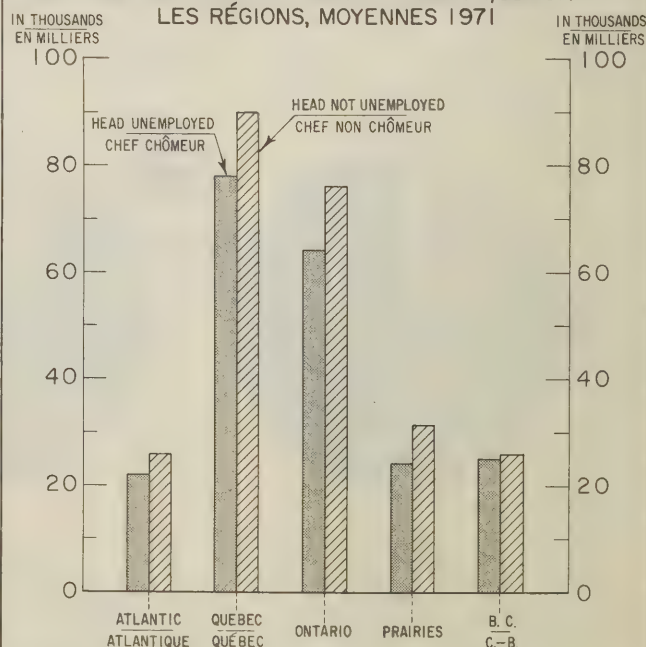


CHART S-5

GRAPHIQUE S-5

DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES WITH UNEMPLOYMENT,
HEAD UNEMPLOYED OR NOT UNEMPLOYED,
BY REGIONS, AVERAGE 1971

RÉPARTITION DES FAMILLES COMPTANT UN
CHÔMEUR OU PLUS, LE CHEF DE FAMILLE
ÉTANT CHÔMEUR OU NON CHÔMEUR, SELON
LES RÉGIONS, MOYENNES 1971

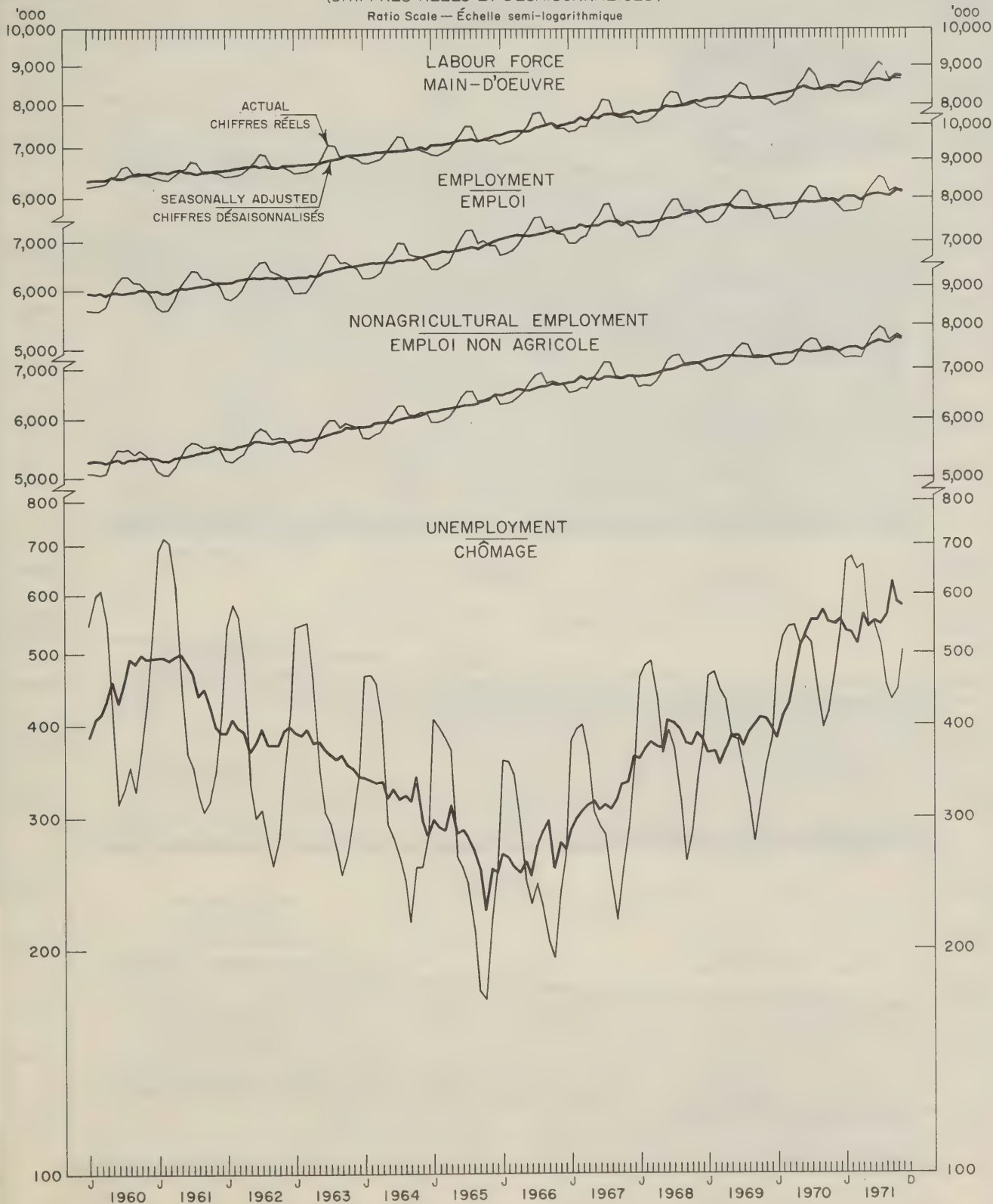


CHARTS — GRAPHIQUES

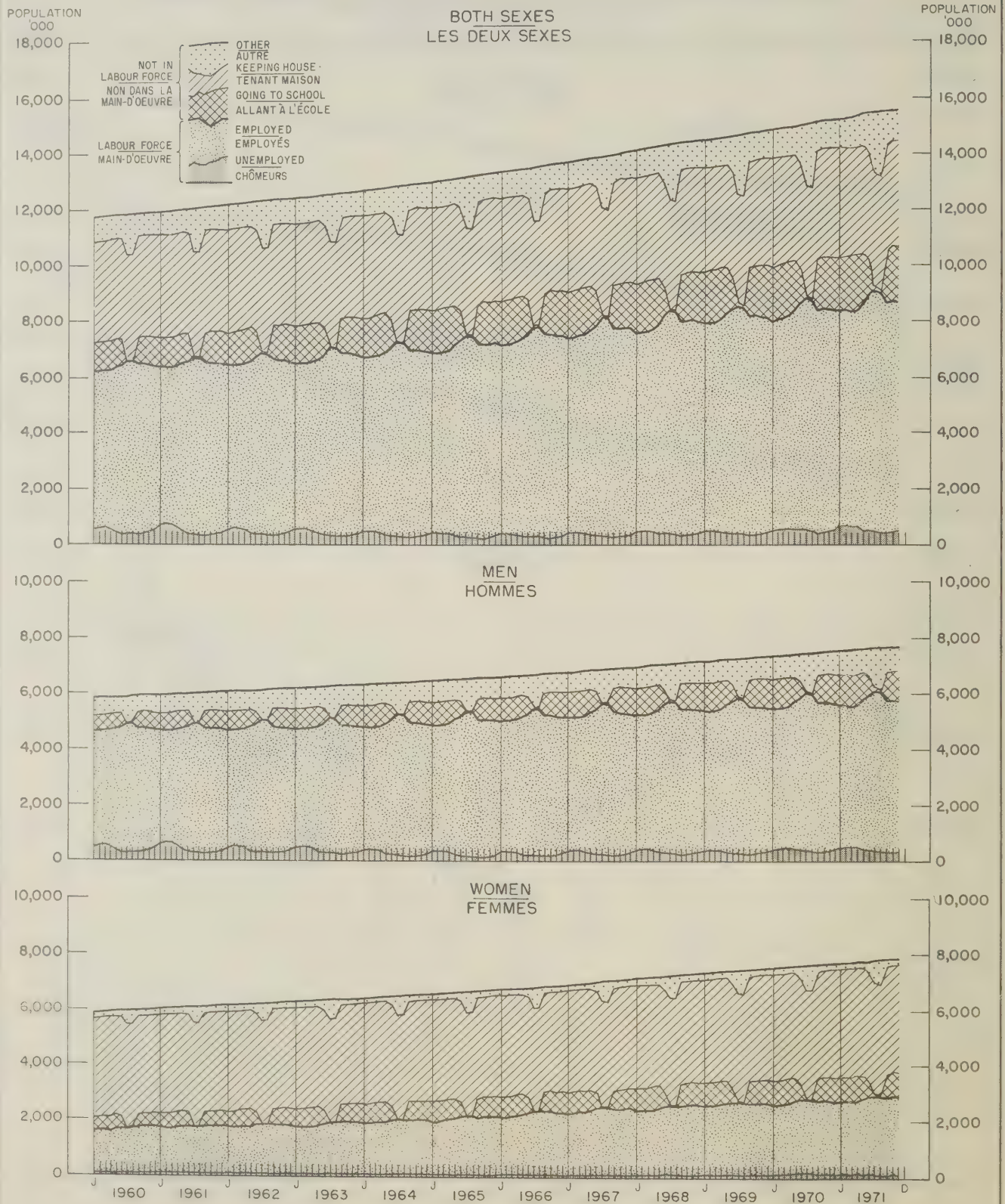
LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED, CANADA
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, CANADA
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale — Échelle semi-logarithmique



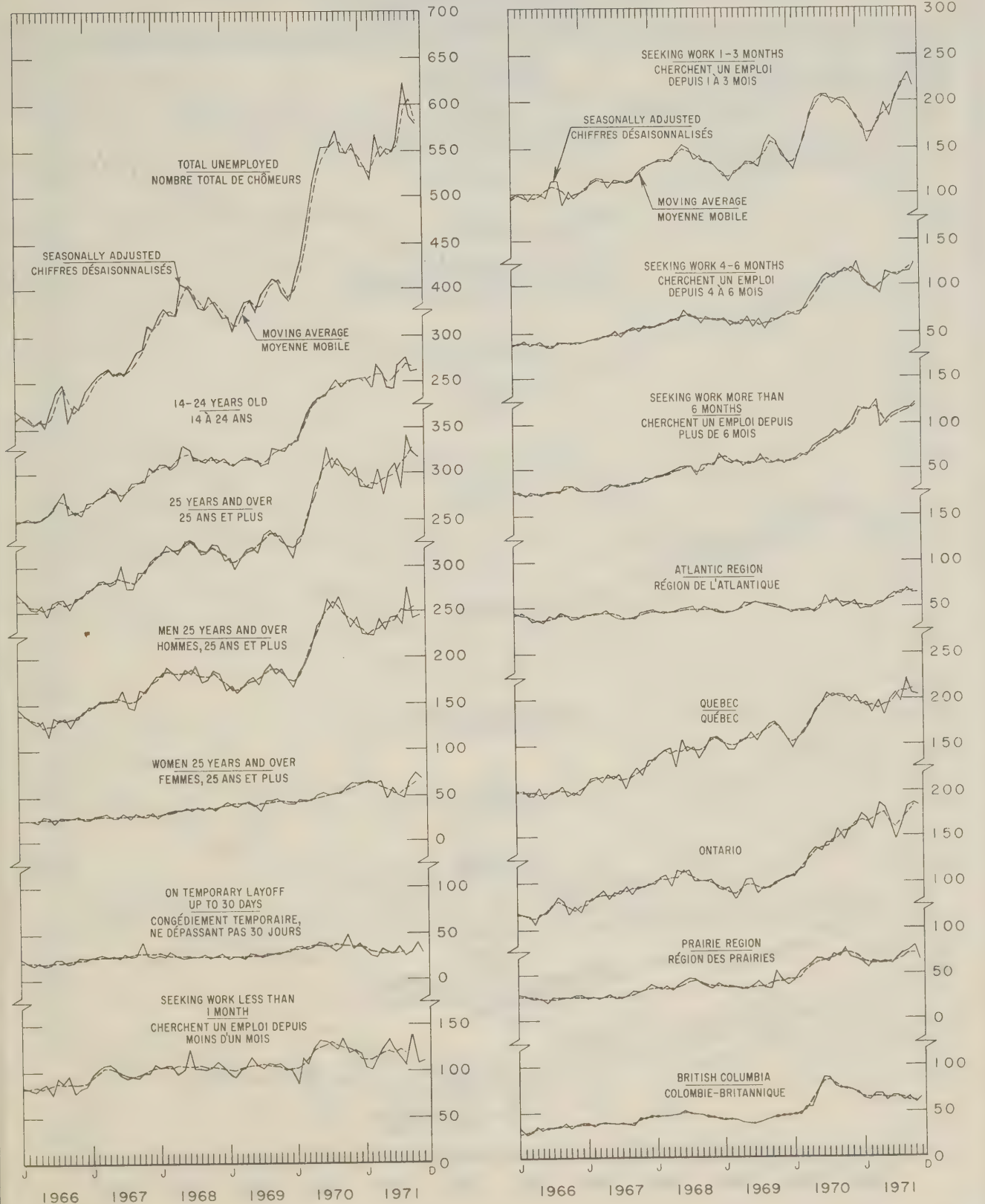
LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CANADIAN POPULATION
CARACTÉRISTIQUES DE LA MAIN-D'OEUVRE DE LA POPULATION CANADIENNE



SELECTED UNEMPLOYMENT SERIES, SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED
 QUELQUES SÉRIES CHRONOLOGIQUES DE CHÔMAGE DÉSAISONNALISÉES
 1966-1971

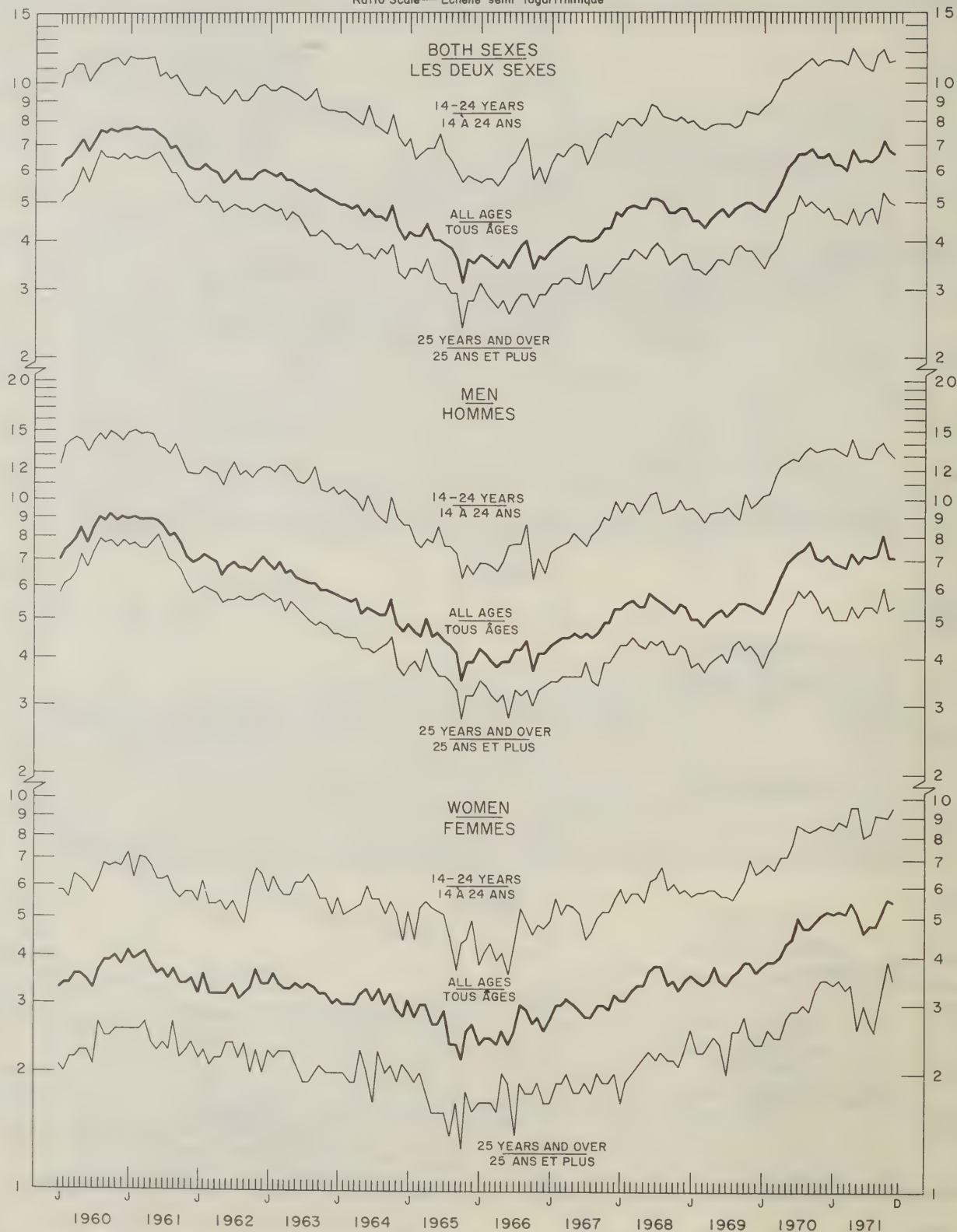
THOUSANDS—MILLIERS

THOUSANDS—MILLIERS



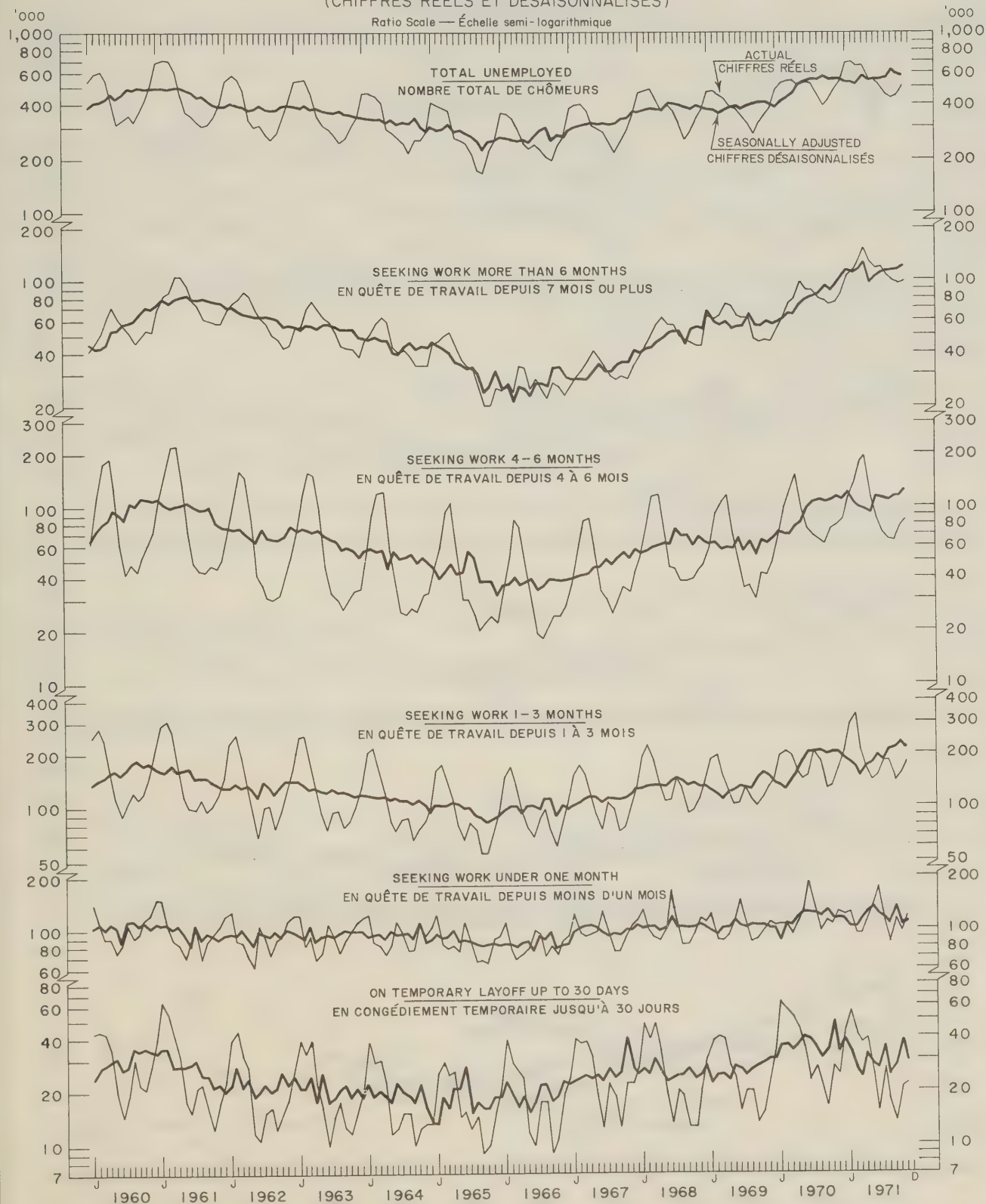
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE AND SEX, CANADA
(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)
TAUX DE CHÔMAGE SELON L'ÂGE ET LE SEXE, CANADA
(DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale — Échelle semi-logarithmique



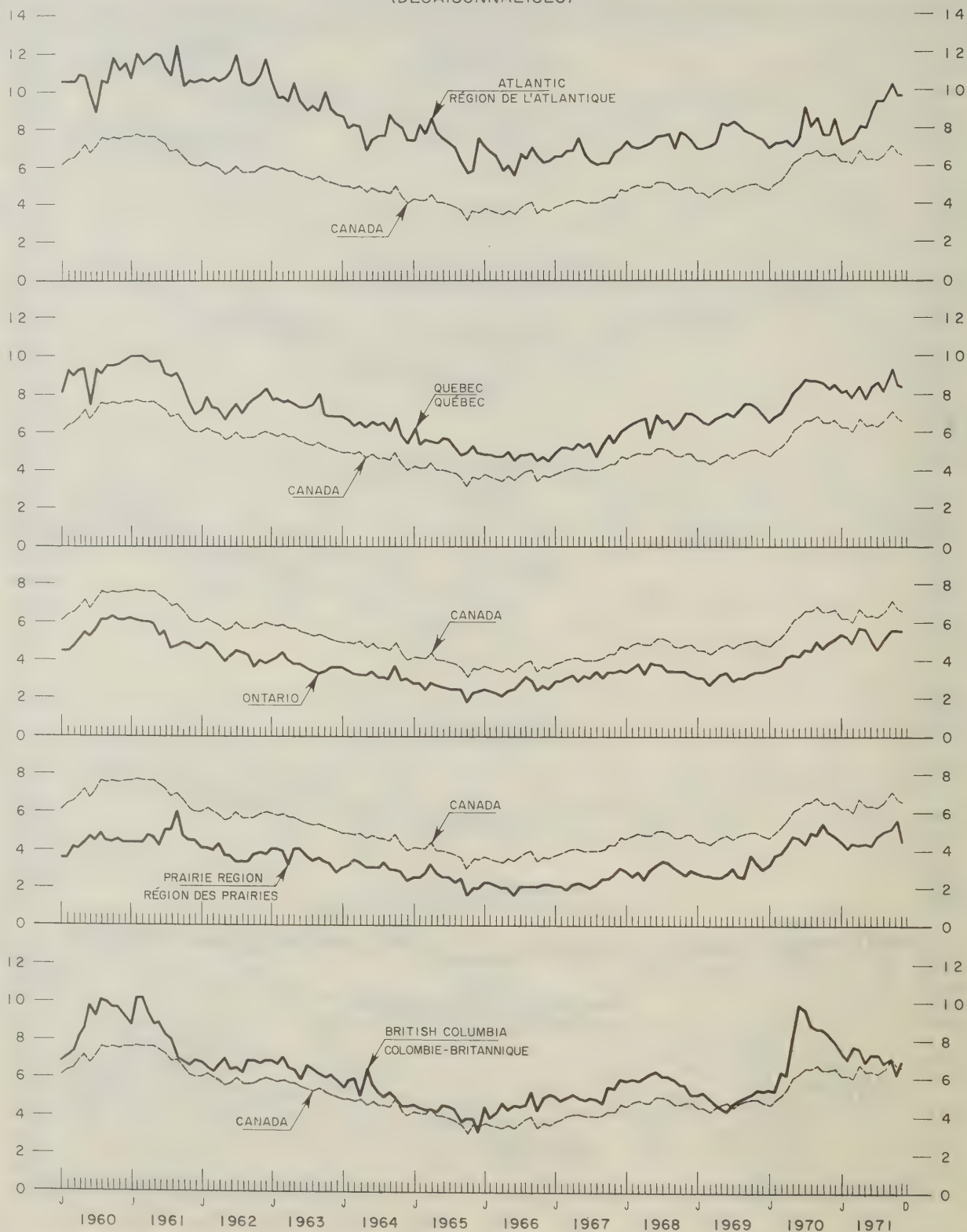
UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION, CANADA (ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

NOMBRE DE CHÔMEURS SELON LA DURÉE DU CHÔMAGE, CANADA (CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



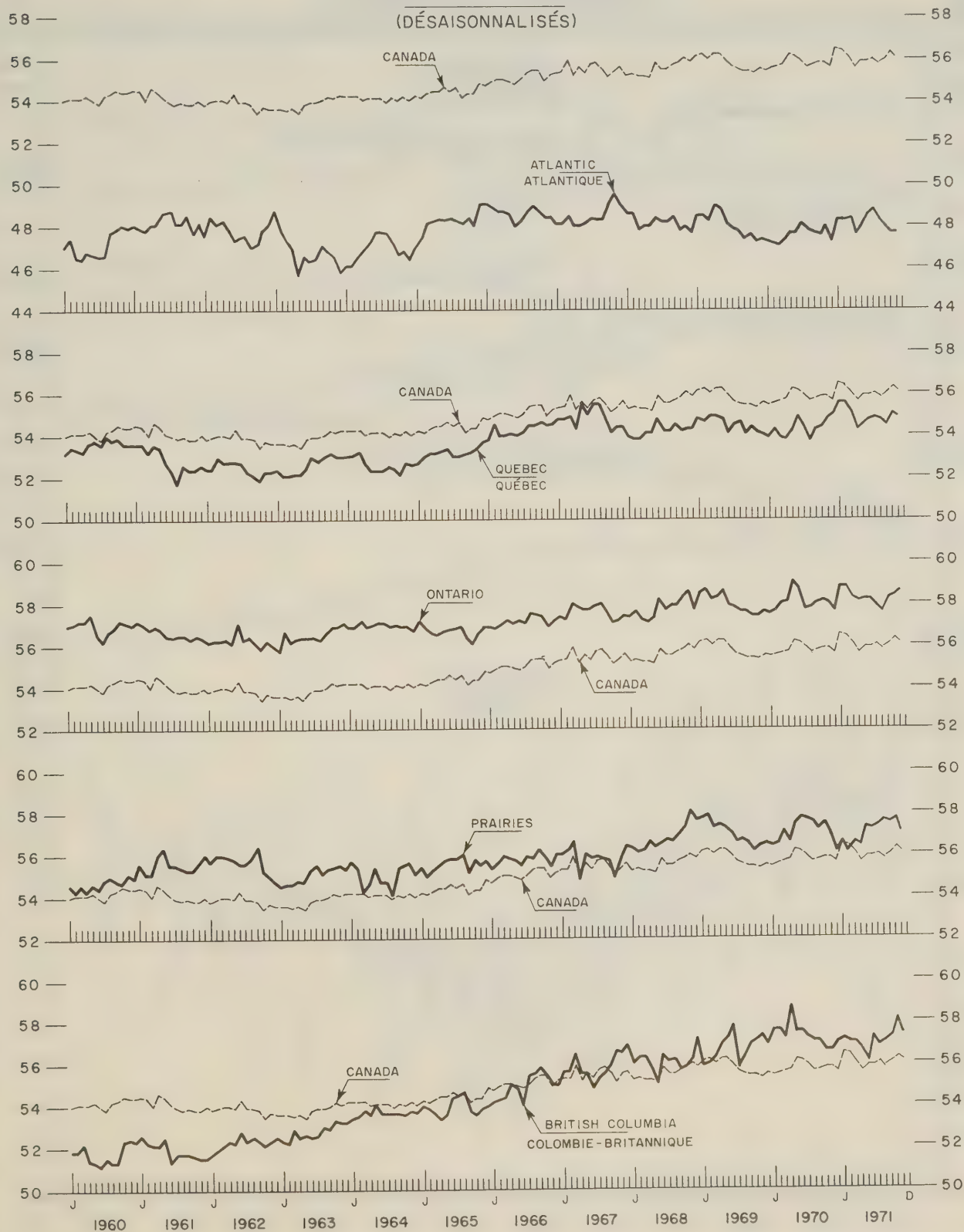
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
TAUX DE CHÔMAGE, CANADA ET RÉGIONS

(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)
(DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



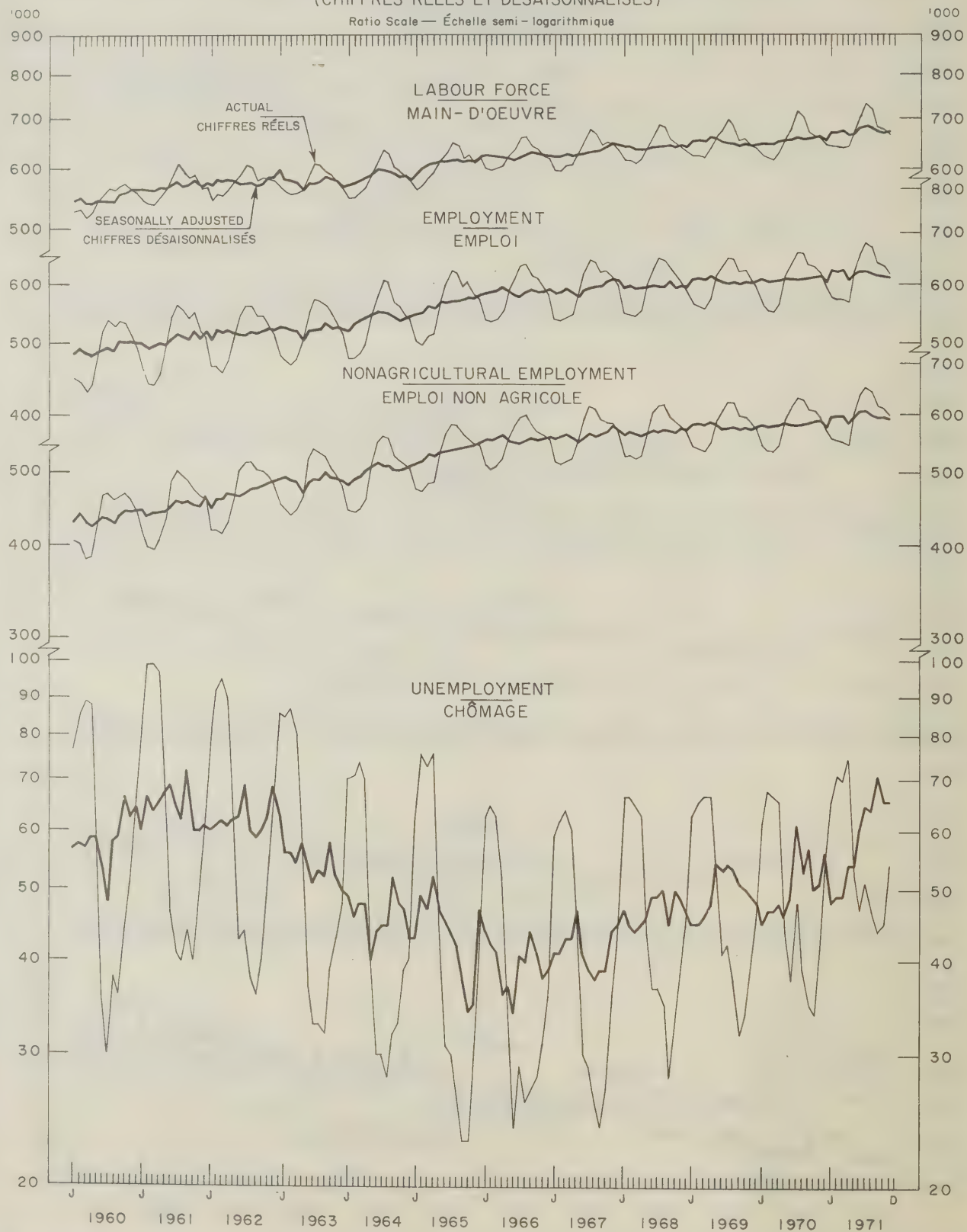
PARTICIPATION RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ, CANADA ET RÉGIONS

(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)
(DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, ATLANTIC REGION
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

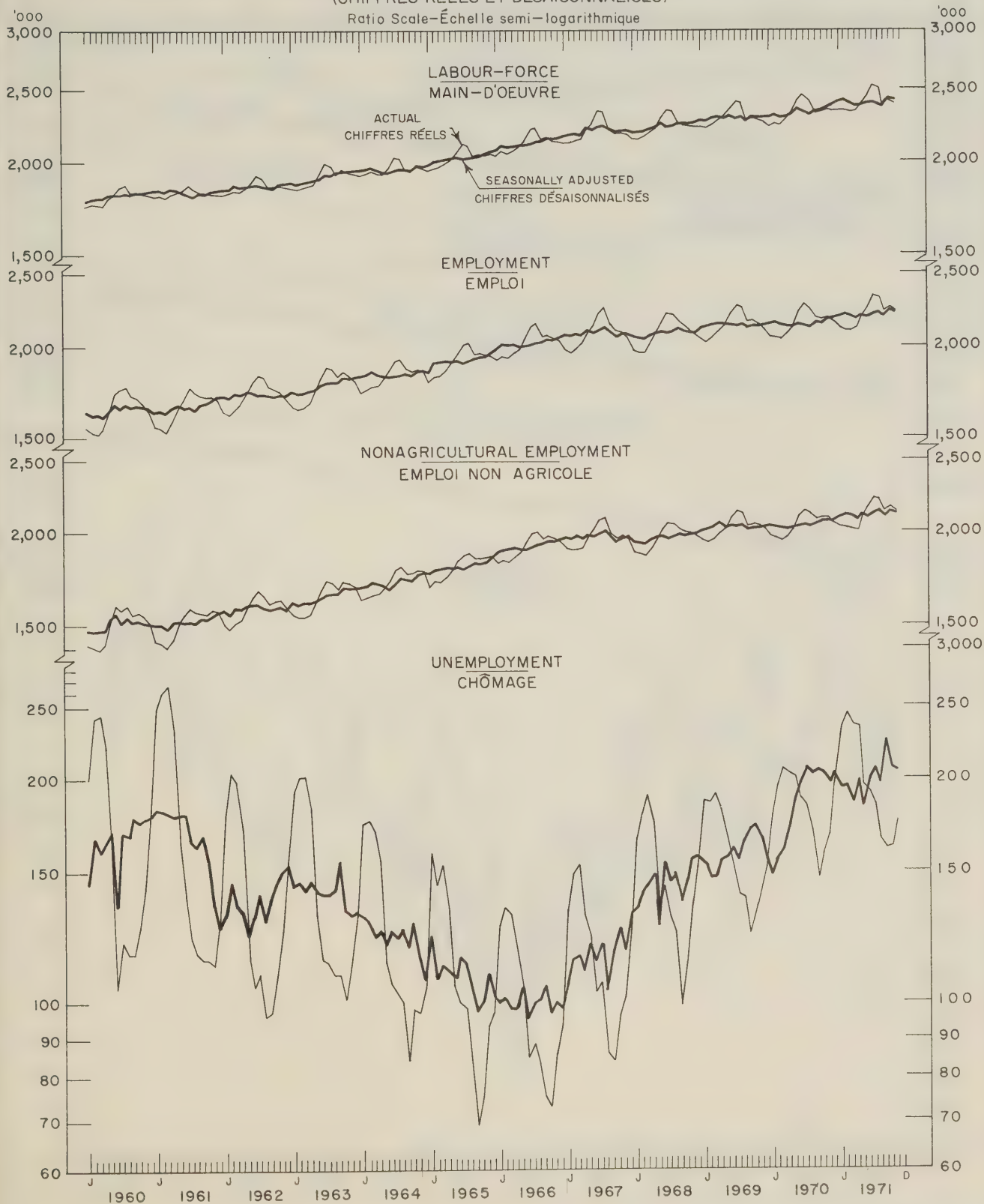
MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, RÉGION DE L'ATLANTIQUE
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, QUEBEC
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

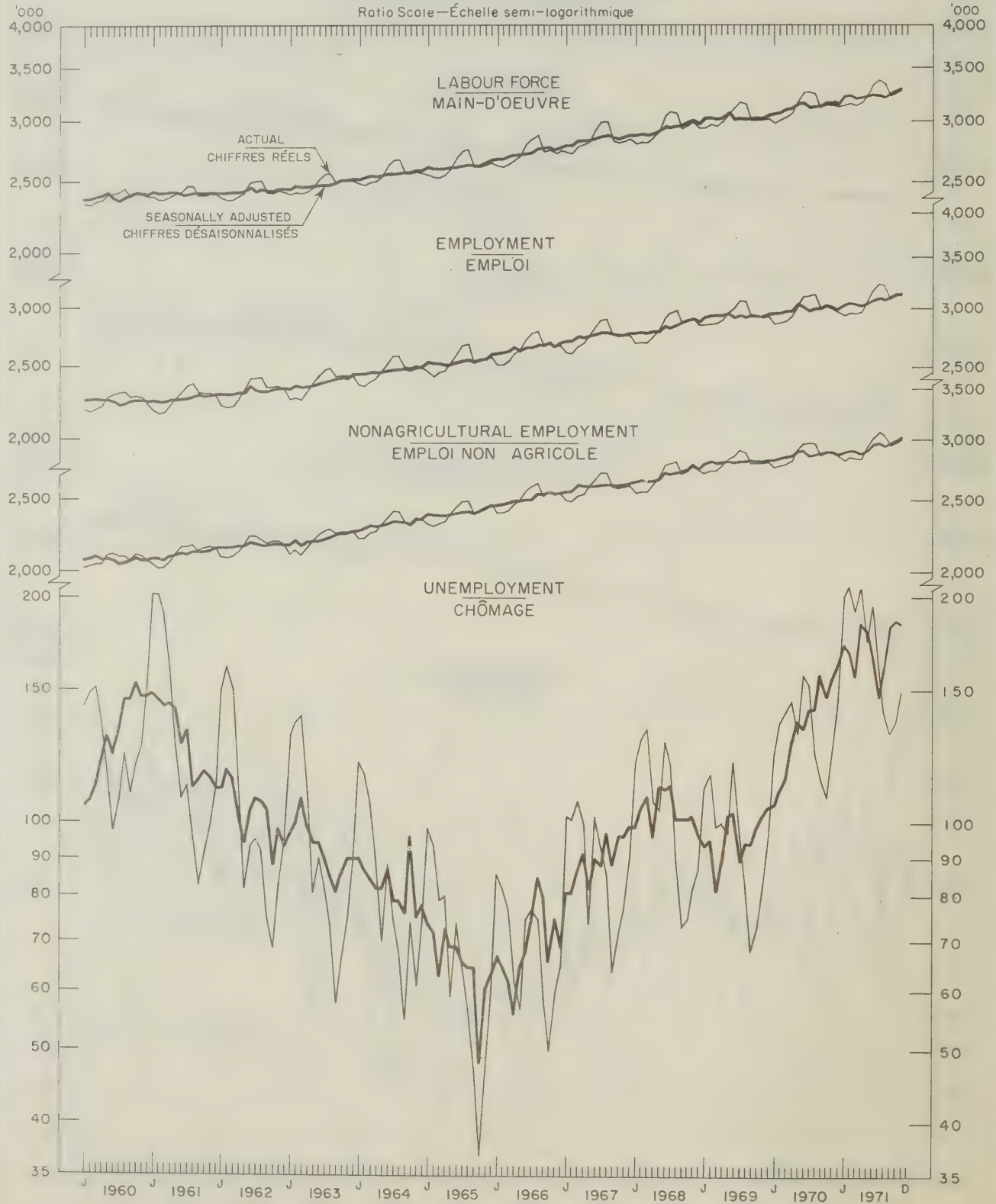
MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, QUÉBEC
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale—Échelle semi-logarithmique



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, ONTARIO
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)
MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, ONTARIO
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

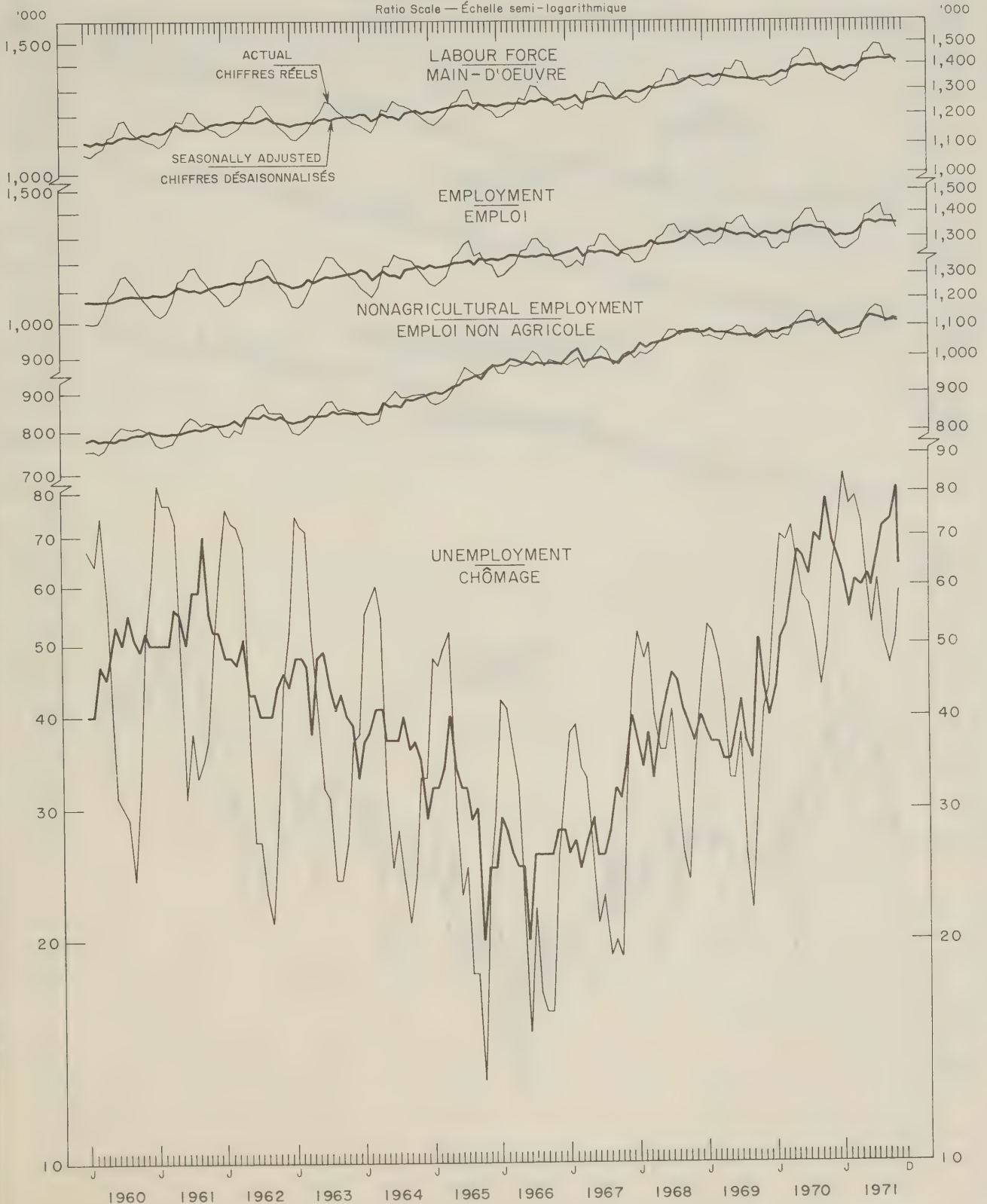
Ratio Scale—Échelle semi-logarithmique



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, PRAIRIE REGION
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, RÉGION DES PRAIRIES
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale — Échelle semi-logarithmique



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, BRITISH COLUMBIA
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



TABLES — TABLEAUX

TABLE 1. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 1. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par sexe, Canada

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées						Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés				
			Total	Agri- culture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole			
thousands — milliers										
per cent — pourcentage										
Both sexes — Les deux sexes										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 November — Novembre	55.7	8,652	8,149	471	7,678	7,123	7,038	503	5.8	
October — Octobre	56.1	8,698	8,251	527	7,725	7,205	7,094	447	5.1	
1970 November — Novembre	55.4	8,400	7,924	482	7,442	6,912	6,821	476	5.7	
October — Octobre	55.6	8,412	7,993	524	7,469	6,938	6,833	419	5.0	
1969 November — Novembre	54.9	8,115	7,761	491	7,270	6,724	6,649	354	4.4	
October — Octobre	55.2	8,142	7,828	548	7,280	6,753	6,654	314	3.9	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 November — Novembre	56.1	8,742	8,163	496	7,667	7,124	7,023	579	6.6	
October — Octobre	56.3	8,774	8,188	503	7,691	7,163	7,061	586	6.7	
September — Septembre	56.0	8,722	8,099	510	7,596	7,064	6,958	623	7.1	
August — Août	55.8	8,665	8,104	515	7,596	7,045	6,939	561	6.5	
July — Juillet	56.0	8,659	8,111	506	7,615	7,053	6,959	548	6.3	
June — Juin	55.9	8,600	8,049	501	7,555	7,015	6,921	551	6.4	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1970	55.8	8,374	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	495	5.9	
1969	55.8	8,162	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	4.7	
1968	55.5	7,919	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	4.8	
1967	55.5	7,694	7,379	559	6,820	6,305	6,206	315	4.1	
Men — Hommes										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 November — Novembre	74.9	5,759	5,402	407	4,995	4,593	4,521	357	6.2	
October — Octobre	75.3	5,777	5,483	446	5,037	4,660	4,572	294	5.1	
1970 November — Novembre	75.5	5,669	5,322	422	4,900	4,518	4,439	347	6.1	
October — Octobre	75.8	5,679	5,386	444	4,941	4,556	4,470	293	5.2	
1969 November — Novembre	75.1	5,502	5,243	429	4,814	4,413	4,348	259	4.7	
October — Octobre	75.4	5,510	5,292	467	4,825	4,437	4,356	218	4.0	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 November — Novembre	75.9	5,859	5,442	427	5,013	4,619	4,535	417	7.1	
October — Octobre	76.0	5,867	5,453	431	5,020	4,639	4,558	414	7.1	
September — Septembre	75.9	5,882	5,407	444	4,965	4,583	4,492	475	8.1	
August — Août	76.0	5,838	5,420	444	4,981	4,577	4,489	418	7.2	
July — Juillet	76.0	5,824	5,412	438	4,981	4,570	4,490	412	7.1	
June — Juin	76.1	5,805	5,389	439	4,963	4,566	4,484	416	7.2	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1970	76.4	5,684	5,310	442	4,867	4,483	4,399	374	6.6	
1969	76.6	5,560	5,272	460	4,812	4,423	4,343	288	5.2	
1968	77.0	5,443	5,146	476	4,670	4,300	4,216	297	5.5	
1967	77.5	5,329	5,083	486	4,597	4,221	4,137	246	4.6	
Women — Femmes										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 November — Novembre	36.9	2,893	2,747	64	2,683	2,530	2,516	146	5.0	
October — Octobre	37.3	2,921	2,768	80	2,688	2,545	2,523	153	5.2	
1970 November — Novembre	35.7	2,731	2,602	59	2,543	2,393	2,382	129	4.7	
October — Octobre	35.8	2,733	2,607	80	2,528	2,382	2,363	126	4.6	
1969 November — Novembre	35.1	2,613	2,518	62	2,456	2,311	2,301	95	3.6	
October — Octobre	35.4	2,632	2,536	81	2,455	2,316	2,298	96	3.6	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 November — Novembre	36.7	2,890	2,732	71	2,652	2,506	2,490	158	5.5	
October — Octobre	37.0	2,899	2,738	68	2,673	2,529	2,509	161	5.6	
September — Septembre	36.4	2,846	2,695	67	2,633	2,482	2,468	151	5.3	
August — Août	36.1	2,815	2,679	71	2,613	2,465	2,450	136	4.8	
July — Juillet	36.5	2,839	2,704	69	2,641	2,490	2,478	135	4.8	
June — Juin	36.0	2,790	2,661	64	2,600	2,446	2,435	129	4.6	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1970	35.5	2,690	2,569	69	2,500	2,356	2,341	121	4.5	
1969	35.2	2,602	2,508	75	2,434	2,297	2,282	94	3.6	
1968	34.4	2,476	2,391	70	2,321	2,189	2,175	85	3.4	
1967	33.8	2,365	2,296	72	2,223	2,084	2,069	70	3.0	

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 2. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Main Age Group and by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 2. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par grand groupe d'âge et par sexe, Canada

	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre			Employed — Personnes employées			Unemployed — Chômeurs		
	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus
		thousands — milliers							
Both sexes — Les deux sexes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 November — Novembre	8,652	2,181	6,471	8,149	1,958	6,191	503	222	280
October — Octobre	8,698	2,202	6,496	8,251	1,998	6,253	447	203	243
1970 November — Novembre	8,400	2,083	6,317	7,924	1,871	6,053	476	212	264
October — Octobre	8,412	2,089	6,323	7,993	1,900	6,093	419	189	230
1969 November — Novembre	8,115	1,980	6,135	7,761	1,832	5,929	354	148	206
October — Octobre	8,142	1,993	6,149	7,828	1,855	5,973	314	138	176
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 November — Novembre	8,742	2,295	6,446	8,163	2,033	6,130	579	262	316
October — Octobre	8,774	2,305	6,471	8,188	2,044	6,148	586	261	323
September — Septembre	8,722	2,286	6,434	8,099	2,008	6,093	623	278	341
August — Août	8,665	2,285	6,364	8,104	2,015	6,081	561	270	283
July — Juillet	8,659	2,237	6,422	8,111	1,995	6,112	548	242	310
June — Juin	8,600	2,212	6,369	8,049	1,968	6,068	551	244	301
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	8,374	2,147	6,227	7,879	1,924	5,956	495	224	271
1969	8,162	2,080	6,083	7,780	1,914	5,866	382	165	217
1968	7,919	1,998	5,921	7,537	1,835	5,702	382	163	219
1967	7,694	1,906	5,788	7,379	1,776	5,603	315	130	185
Men — Hommes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 November — Novembre	5,759	1,245	4,515	5,402	1,101	4,301	357	143	214
October — Octobre	5,777	1,251	4,526	5,483	1,128	4,356	294	124	170
1970 November — Novembre	5,669	1,202	4,467	5,322	1,057	4,265	347	145	202
October — Octobre	5,679	1,196	4,483	5,386	1,077	4,309	293	119	175
1969 November — Novembre	5,502	1,121	4,381	5,243	1,026	4,217	259	95	164
October — Octobre	5,510	1,128	4,382	5,292	1,040	4,252	218	88	130
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 November — Novembre	5,859	1,332	4,523	5,442	1,160	4,277	417	172	246
October — Octobre	5,867	1,343	4,526	5,453	1,165	4,284	414	178	242
September — Septembre	5,882	1,329	4,553	5,407	1,142	4,263	475	187	274
August — Août	5,838	1,325	4,500	5,420	1,145	4,265	418	180	235
July — Juillet	5,824	1,297	4,517	5,412	1,130	4,273	412	167	244
June — Juin	5,805	1,298	4,502	5,389	1,130	4,259	416	168	243
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	5,684	1,253	4,431	5,310	1,098	4,212	374	155	219
1969	5,560	1,201	4,359	5,272	1,088	4,184	288	113	175
1968	5,443	1,160	4,283	5,146	1,047	4,099	297	113	184
1967	5,329	1,117	4,212	5,083	1,027	4,057	246	90	155
Women — Femmes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 November — Novembre	2,893	936	1,956	2,747	857	1,890	146	79	66
October — Octobre	2,921	950	1,971	2,768	871	1,897	153	80	73
1970 November — Novembre	2,731	881	1,850	2,602	814	1,788	129	67	62
October — Octobre	2,733	893	1,840	2,607	823	1,785	126	70	56
1969 November — Novembre	2,613	859	1,754	2,518	806	1,712	95	53	42
October — Octobre	2,632	865	1,767	2,536	815	1,721	96	50	46
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 November — Novembre	2,890	964	1,916	2,732	872	1,848	158	92	68
October — Octobre	2,899	968	1,936	2,738	881	1,860	161	87	76
September — Septembre	2,846	953	1,894	2,695	866	1,830	151	87	64
August — Août	2,815	959	1,861	2,679	871	1,812	136	88	49
July — Juillet	2,839	941	1,894	2,704	864	1,843	135	77	51
June — Juin	2,790	922	1,872	2,661	848	1,815	129	74	57
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	2,690	894	1,796	2,569	825	1,744	121	69	52
1969	2,602	878	1,724	2,508	826	1,682	94	52	42
1968	2,476	838	1,638	2,391	788	1,603	85	50	35
1967	2,365	790	1,576	2,296	749	1,546	70	40	30

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 3. Participation Rates and Unemployment Rates by Main Age Group and by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 3. Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par grand groupe d'âge et par sexe, Canada

		Participation rates — Taux d'activité			Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage		
		Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus
per cent — pourcentage							
Both sexes — Les deux sexes							
Actual — Chiffres réels							
1971	November — Novembre	55.7	48.7	58.6	5.8	10.2	4.3
	October — Octobre	56.1	49.3	58.9	5.1	9.2	3.7
1970	November — Novembre	55.4	47.9	58.5	5.7	10.2	4.2
	October — Octobre	55.6	48.1	58.6	5.0	9.0	3.6
1969	November — Novembre	54.9	47.1	58.0	4.4	7.5	3.4
	October — Octobre	55.2	47.5	58.3	3.9	6.9	2.9
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés							
1971	November — Novembre	56.1	51.0	58.3	6.6	11.4	4.9
	October — Octobre	56.3	51.3	58.5	6.7	11.3	5.0
	September — Septembre	56.0	50.8	58.1	7.1	12.2	5.3
	August — Août	55.8	50.9	57.8	6.5	11.8	4.4
	July — Juillet	55.0	50.2	58.3	6.3	10.8	4.8
	June — Juin	55.9	50.4	58.1	6.4	11.0	4.7
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle							
1970	.....	55.8	49.9	58.1	5.9	10.4	4.4
1969	.....	55.8	50.1	58.0	4.7	7.9	3.6
1968	.....	55.5	50.0	57.7	4.8	8.2	3.7
1967	.....	55.5	49.8	57.6	4.1	6.8	3.2
Men — Hommes							
Actual — Chiffres réels							
1971	November — Novembre	74.9	54.6	83.5	6.2	11.5	4.7
	October — Octobre	75.3	54.9	83.9	5.1	9.9	3.8
1970	November — Novembre	75.5	54.2	84.4	6.1	12.1	4.5
	October — Octobre	75.8	54.1	84.8	5.2	9.9	3.9
1969	November — Novembre	75.1	52.4	84.5	4.7	8.5	3.7
	October — Octobre	75.4	53.0	84.6	4.0	7.8	3.0
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés							
1971	November — Novembre	75.9	58.3	83.5	7.1	12.9	5.4
	October — Octobre	76.0	58.2	83.6	7.1	13.3	5.3
	September — Septembre	75.9	57.7	83.6	8.1	14.1	6.0
	August — Août	76.0	57.8	83.3	7.2	13.6	5.2
	July — Juillet	76.0	57.0	83.8	7.1	12.9	5.4
	June — Juin	76.1	57.7	83.8	7.2	12.9	5.4
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle							
1970	.....	76.4	57.3	84.3	6.6	12.4	4.9
1969	.....	76.6	57.0	84.7	5.2	9.4	4.0
1968	.....	77.0	57.4	84.8	5.5	9.7	4.3
1967	.....	77.5	57.8	85.2	4.6	8.1	3.7
Women — Femmes							
Actual — Chiffres réels							
1971	November — Novembre	36.9	42.6	34.7	5.0	8.4	3.4
	October — Octobre	37.3	43.4	35.0	5.2	8.4	3.7
1970	November — Novembre	35.7	41.2	33.6	4.7	7.6	3.4
	October — Octobre	35.8	41.9	33.5	4.6	7.8	3.0
1969	November — Novembre	35.1	41.5	32.6	3.6	6.2	2.4
	October — Octobre	35.4	41.9	32.9	3.6	5.8	2.6
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés							
1971	November — Novembre	36.7	43.6	33.9	5.5	9.5	3.5
	October — Octobre	37.0	44.1	34.4	5.6	9.0	3.9
	September — Septembre	36.4	43.7	33.7	5.3	9.1	3.4
	August — Août	36.1	43.9	33.2	4.8	9.2	2.6
	July — Juillet	36.5	43.3	33.9	4.8	8.2	2.7
	June — Juin	36.0	42.9	33.5	4.6	8.0	3.0
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle							
1970	35.5	42.3	32.9	4.5	7.7	2.9
1969	35.2	42.9	32.3	3.6	5.9	2.4
1968	34.4	42.5	31.4	3.4	6.0	2.1
1967	33.8	41.7	30.9	3.0	5.1	1.9

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TABLE 4. Participation Rates and Unemployment Rates by Marital Status and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 4. Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par état matrimonial et par sexe, Canada

	Participation rates Taux d'activité				Unemployment rates Taux de chômage			
	Total	Single — Céliba- taires	Married — Mariés	Other — Autres	Total	Single — Céliba- taires	Married — Mariés	Other — Autres
per cent — pourcentage								
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>								
1971 November — Novembre	55.7	51.4	60.6	33.1	5.8	10.6	3.9	6.3
October — Octobre	56.1	51.7	60.9	34.2	5.1	9.1	3.5	6.3
1970 November — Novembre	55.4	50.7	60.1	33.2	5.7	10.2	3.9	6.6
October — Octobre	55.6	51.0	60.3	33.3	5.0	9.3	3.3	5.8
1969 November — Novembre	54.9	50.1	59.9	30.2	4.4	7.4	3.2	4.7
October — Octobre	55.2	50.5	60.1	31.4	3.9	7.3	2.5	4.1
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	55.8	52.8	59.8	32.4	5.9	10.6	4.0	6.1
1969	55.8	53.3	59.6	31.4	4.7	8.1	3.3	4.2
1968	55.5	53.7	58.9	32.0	4.8	8.3	3.4	5.3
1967	55.5	54.4	58.5	32.4	4.1	6.9	2.9	4.4
<u>Men — Hommes</u>								
1971 November — Novembre	74.9	54.6	86.9	49.6	6.2	12.6	4.0	10.1
October — Octobre	75.3	55.1	87.2	49.8	5.1	10.3	3.3	7.1
1970 November — Novembre	75.5	54.6	87.4	49.7	6.1	12.1	4.2	8.7
October — Octobre	75.8	54.5	87.7	51.2	5.2	10.5	3.4	7.6
1969 November — Novembre	75.1	52.8	87.7	45.2	4.7	8.9	3.4	...
October — Octobre	75.4	53.4	87.8	46.1	4.0	8.7	2.5	...
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	76.4	57.2	87.6	47.9	6.6	13.0	4.3	9.8
1969	76.6	57.1	87.9	45.4	5.2	10.0	3.6	...
1968	77.0	57.8	88.3	43.8	5.5	10.4	3.7	9.7
1967	77.5	58.4	88.4	44.1	4.6	8.7	3.3	...
<u>Women — Femmes</u>								
1971 November — Novembre	36.9	47.3	34.2	28.0	5.0	7.7	3.6	4.3
October — Octobre	37.3	47.5	34.6	29.5	5.2	7.4	3.9	5.9
1970 November — Novembre	35.7	45.9	32.9	28.6	4.7	7.4	3.1	5.6
October — Octobre	35.8	46.6	32.8	28.1	4.6	7.5	2.9	4.9
1969 November — Novembre	35.1	46.7	31.9	25.8	3.6	5.3	2.6	...
October — Octobre	35.4	47.1	32.0	27.1	3.6	5.4	2.5	...
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1970	35.5	47.5	32.0	27.8	4.5	7.0	3.0	4.2
1969	35.2	48.6	31.2	27.4	3.6	5.4	2.6	...
1968	34.4	48.7	29.6	28.4	3.4	5.2	2.2	...
1967	33.8	49.6	28.3	28.9	3.0	4.5	1.9	...

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TABLE 5. Full-time and Part-time Labour Force by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 5. Main-d'oeuvre à plein temps et à temps partiel par sexe, Canada

	Labour force — Main- d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées			Unemployed — Chômeurs				
		Total	Usually work 35 hours or more — Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus	Usually work less than 35 hours — Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures	Total	Without work and seeking work — Sans travail et en quête de travail			On temporary layoff up to 30 days — En congé d'arrêt temporaire jusqu'à 30 jours
						Total	Seeking full- time work — En quête de travail à plein temps	Seeking part- time work — En quête de travail à temps partiel	
thousands — milliers									
Both sexes — Les deux sexes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 November — Novembre	8,652	8,149	7,073	1,077	503	480	443	38	22
October — Octobre	8,698	8,251	7,166	1,085	447	425	392	34	21
1970 November — Novembre	8,400	7,924	6,875	1,049	476	451	419	32	25
October — Octobre	8,412	7,993	6,942	1,052	419	391	363	29	27
1969 November — Novembre	8,115	7,761	6,773	988	354	331	306	25	23
October — Octobre	8,142	7,828	6,864	964	314	298	275	23	16
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 November — Novembre	8,742	8,163	7,159	994	579	546	507	41	29
October — Octobre	8,774	8,188	7,161	1,026	586	560	521	39	38
September — Septembre	8,722	8,099	7,077	1,024	623	589	556	34	28
August — Août	8,665	8,104	7,095	1,034	561	533	513	23	25
July — Juillet	8,659	8,111	7,113	1,015	548	513	495	22	35
June — Juin	8,600	8,049	7,042	1,017	551	521	493	27	27
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	8,374	7,879	6,908	971	495	458	429	30	36
1969	8,162	7,780	6,880	900	382	356	333	23	26
1968	7,919	7,537	6,708	829	382	356	333	23	26
1967	7,694	7,379	6,634	745	315	290	274	16	25
Men — Hommes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 November — Novembre	5,759	5,402	5,054	348	357				
October — Octobre	5,777	5,483	5,121	363	294				
1970 November — Novembre	5,669	5,322	4,948	374	347				
October — Octobre	5,679	5,386	5,017	369	293				
1969 November — Novembre	5,502	5,243	4,918	325	259				
October — Octobre	5,510	5,292	4,975	317	218				
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 November — Novembre	5,859	5,442	5,109	324	417				
October — Octobre	5,867	5,453	5,107	342	414				
September — Septembre	5,882	5,407	5,055	354	475				
August — Août	5,838	5,420	5,086	349	418				
July — Juillet	5,824	5,412	5,075	349	412				
June — Juin	5,805	5,389	5,051	347	416				
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	5,684	5,310	4,978	332	374				
1969	5,560	5,272	4,979	293	288				
1968	5,443	5,146	4,879	267	297				
1967	5,329	5,083	4,844	239	246				
Women — Femmes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 November — Novembre	2,893	2,747	2,018	729	146				
October — Octobre	2,921	2,768	2,045	723	153				
1970 November — Novembre	2,731	2,602	1,927	675	129				
October — Octobre	2,733	2,607	1,925	683	126				
1969 November — Novembre	2,613	2,518	1,855	663	95				
October — Octobre	2,632	2,536	1,889	647	96				
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 November — Novembre	2,890	2,732	2,047	672	158				
October — Octobre	2,899	2,738	2,057	684	161				
September — Septembre	2,846	2,695	2,024	671	151				
August — Août	2,815	2,679	2,010	687	136				
July — Juillet	2,839	2,704	2,038	668	135				
June — Juin	2,790	2,661	1,988	670	129				
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1970	2,690	2,569	1,931	639	121				
1969	2,602	2,508	1,901	607	94				
1968	2,476	2,391	1,829	562	85				
1967	2,365	2,296	1,791	505	70				

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 6. Duration of Unemployment, Canada

TABLEAU 6. Durée du chômage, Canada

	Unem- ployed Total Chômeurs	On temporary layoff up to 30 days — En congé- diement tempo- raire jusqu'à 30 jours	Persons without work and seeking work — Personnes sans travail et en quête de travail				
			Total	Under 1 month — Moins d'un mois	1-3 months — De 1 à 3 mois	4-6 months — De 4 à 6 mois	7 months and over — 7 mois et plus
				thousands — milliers			
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>							
1971 November — Novembre	503	22	480	120	180	93	98
October — Octobre	447	21	425	97	158	76	95
1970 November — Novembre	476	25	451	130	168	78	75
October — Octobre	419	27	391	109	137	74	72
1969 November — Novembre	354	23	331	111	132	41	47
October — Octobre	314	16	298	98	112	42	46
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaison- nalisés</u>							
1971 November — Novembre	579	29	546	111	216	125	123
October — Octobre	586	38	560	107	232	115	117
September — Septembre	623	28	589	140	217	114	116
August — Août	561	25	533	106	205	110	113
July — Juillet	548	35	513	114	183	112	110
June — Juin	551	27	521	122	198	114	104
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>							
1970	495	36	458	120	174	87	77
1969	382	26	356	104	134	60	58
1968	392	26	356	106	140	61	48
1967	315	25	290	100	114	45	32
per cent — pourcentage							
1971 November — Novembre	100	4	95	24	36	17	19
October — Octobre	100	5	95	22	35	17	21
1970 November — Novembre	100	5	95	27	35	16	16
October — Octobre	100	6	93	26	33	18	17
1969 November — Novembre	100	6	94	31	37	12	13
October — Octobre	100	5	95	31	36	13	15

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION

TABLE 7. Employed by Industry, Canada

No.		All industries — Toutes branches d'activité	Goods-producing industries — Industries de biens							
			Total	Agriculture	Other primary industries — Autres branches du secteur primaire				Manu- facturing — Industries manufac- turières	Construc- tion — Bâtiment et travaux publics
					Total	Forestry — Forêts	Fishing and trapping — Pêche et piégeage	Mines, quarries and oil wells — Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole		
			thousands — milliers							
1	1971 November	8,149	3,043	471	230	86	18	126	1,825	518
2	October	8,251	3,155	527	231	79	21	131	1,862	536
3	1970 November	7,924	2,938	482	215	75	16	124	1,765	476
4	October	7,993	3,036	524	214	72	19	123	1,811	486
5	1969 November	7,761	2,991	491	215	82	15	118	1,796	489
6	October	7,828	3,090	548	208	82	18	108	1,829	505
	<u>Annual average</u>									
7	1970	7,879	2,992	511	218	72	20	125	1,790	471
8	1969	7,780	3,052	535	217	80	21	116	1,819	482
9	1968	7,537	2,990	546	221	80	24	117	1,754	470
10	1967	7,379	3,008	559	218	79	25	114	1,756	475

TABLE 8. Employed by Occupation, Canada

No.		All occupations — Toutes professions	Managerial — Adminis- trateurs	Profes- sional and technical — Professions libérales et techniciens	Clerical — Employés de bureau	Sales — Vendeurs	Service and recrea- tional — Travail- leurs des services et des activités récréatives	Transportation and communication — Travailleurs des transports et des communications		
								Total	Transport — Transports	Communi- cation — Communi- cations
thousands — milliers										
1	1971 November	8,149	785	1,184	1,199	597	991	443	367	76
2	October	8,251	788	1,174	1,202	592	1,029	439	371	68
3	1970 November	7,924	785	1,115	1,165	578	975	447	380	66
4	October	7,993	794	1,107	1,166	569	980	445	377	68
5	1969 November	7,761	758	1,093	1,139	566	941	383	331	52
6	October	7,828	750	1,065	1,154	518	931	410	349	61
	<u>Annual average</u>									
7	1970	7,879	786	1,070	1,168	558	967	418	353	65
8	1969	7,780	748	1,038	1,152	530	937	415	352	63
9	1968	7,537	714	980	1,100	516	908	413	344	69
10	1967	7,379	693	917	1,038	501	874	412	347	65

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material.

TABLEAU 7. Personnes employées par branche d'activité, Canada

Service-producing industries - Services								N ^o	
Total	Transportation, communication and other utilities — Transports, communications et autres services publics			Trade — Commerce	Finance, insurance and real estate — Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Community, business and personal service — Services socio-cul- turels, com- merciaux et personnels	Public adminis- tration — Adminis- tration publique		
	Total	Transpor- tation and communi- cation — Transports et communi- cations	Electric power, gas and water utilities — Énergie électrique, gaz et eau						
thousands - milliers									
5,106	705	615	90	1,380	357	2,154	511	1971 Novembre	1
5,096	701	614	87	1,334	365	2,181	517	Octobre	2
4,986	692	610	82	1,374	383	2,049	488	1970 Novembre	3
4,957	690	607	83	1,356	378	2,044	489	Octobre	4
4,770	670	582	88	1,323	354	1,970	453	1969 Novembre	5
4,738	685	594	91	1,280	365	1,961	447	Octobre	6
								<u>Moyenne annuelle</u>	
4,888	692	603	89	1,320	365	2,025	486	1970	7
4,728	693	600	93	1,292	350	1,918	474	1969	8
4,547	673	582	90	1,260	327	1,830	458	1968	9
4,371	659	580	80	1,224	312	1,732	443	1967	10

TABLEAU 8. Personnes employées par profession, Canada

Farmers and farm workers — Cultivateurs et travailleurs agricoles	Other primary — Autres professions du secteur primaire				Craftsmen, production process and related workers — Ouvriers de métier, artisans, ouvriers de la production et travail- leurs assimilés	Labourers and unskilled workers (not in primary industries) — Manœuvres et travail- leurs non spécialisés (sauf indus- tries pri- maires)	N ^o	
	Total	Loggers and related workers — Bûcherons et travailleurs assimilés	Fishermen, trappers and hunters — Pêcheurs, piégeurs et chasseurs	Miners, quarrymen and related workers — Mineurs, carriers et travailleurs assimilés				
		thousands — milliers						
471	124	51	18	55	2,015	341	1971 Novembre	1
530	122	47	21	54	2,025	350	Octobre	2
479	119	45	15	59	1,948	313	1970 Novembre	3
524	122	46	19	57	1,953	334	Octobre	4
488	116	51	16	49	1,979	298	1969 Novembre	5
550	123	53	19	51	2,015	312	Octobre	6
							<u>Moyenne annuelle</u>	
513	125	46	21	58	1,954	319	1970	7
534	128	51	21	56	1,981	318	1969	8
548	137	54	25	58	1,910	312	1968	9
564	142	57	26	58	1,924	315	1967	10

Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 9. Total and Average Hours Worked, by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 9. Total et moyenne des heures travaillées par sexe, Canada

	Hours worked in the reference week Total Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence	Average number of hours worked in reference week — Moyenne des heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence	
		Employed (whether or not at work in reference week)	Employed at work some time in reference week
		Total Personnes employées ayant travaillé ou non au cours de la semaine de référence	Personnes employées ayant travaillé à un moment quelconque au cours de la semaine de référence
	thousands — milliers	number — nombre	
<u>All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs</u>			
<u>Total</u>			
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>			
1971 November — Novembre	296,965	36.4	37.8
October — Octobre	287,625	34.9	36.3
1970 November — Novembre	291,015	36.7	38.1
October — Octobre	279,696	35.0	36.5
1969 November — Novembre	287,163	37.0	38.3
October — Octobre	275,970	35.3	36.8
<u>Men — Hommes</u>			
1971 November — Novembre	210,549	39.0	40.6
October — Octobre	204,925	37.4	39.1
1970 November — Novembre	209,054	39.3	40.9
October — Octobre	202,273	37.6	39.3
1969 November — Novembre	207,414	39.6	41.2
October — Octobre	199,652	37.7	39.7
<u>Women — Femmes</u>			
1971 November — Novembre	86,416	31.5	32.3
October — Octobre	82,700	29.9	30.9
1970 November — Novembre	81,961	31.5	32.3
October — Octobre	77,423	29.7	30.7
1969 November — Novembre	79,749	31.7	32.5
October — Octobre	76,318	30.1	31.0
<u>Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole</u>			
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>			
1971 November — Novembre	275,539	35.9	37.2
October — Octobre	261,553	33.9	35.4
1970 November — Novembre	268,374	36.1	37.4
October — Octobre	254,029	34.0	35.5
1969 November — Novembre	264,350	36.4	37.7
October — Octobre	249,433	34.3	35.9
<u>Men — Hommes</u>			
1971 November — Novembre	190,622	38.2	39.8
October — Octobre	180,930	35.9	37.7
1970 November — Novembre	187,896	38.3	40.0
October — Octobre	178,664	36.2	37.9
1969 November — Novembre	185,877	38.6	40.2
October — Octobre	174,982	36.3	38.2
<u>Women — Femmes</u>			
1971 November — Novembre	84,916	31.6	32.5
October — Octobre	80,623	30.0	31.1
1970 November — Novembre	80,478	31.6	32.5
October — Octobre	75,364	29.8	30.9
1969 November — Novembre	78,473	32.0	32.8
October — Octobre	74,451	30.3	31.3
<u>Non-agricultural paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés non agricoles</u>			
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>			
1971 November — Novembre	247,991	35.2	36.5
October — Octobre	235,125	33.1	34.6
1970 November — Novembre	241,435	35.4	36.7
October — Octobre	227,603	33.3	34.8
1969 November — Novembre	237,646	35.7	37.0
October — Octobre	223,411	33.6	35.2
<u>Men — Hommes</u>			
1971 November — Novembre	168,926	37.4	38.9
October — Octobre	160,266	35.1	36.7
1970 November — Novembre	166,584	37.5	39.2
October — Octobre	157,899	35.3	37.0
1969 November — Novembre	164,518	37.8	39.4
October — Octobre	154,251	35.4	37.4
<u>Women — Femmes</u>			
1971 November — Novembre	79,065	31.4	32.3
October — Octobre	74,859	29.7	30.8
1970 November — Novembre	74,851	31.4	32.3
October — Octobre	69,704	29.5	30.6
1969 November — Novembre	73,128	31.8	32.6
October — Octobre	69,160	30.1	31.1

Note: In October and November of 1969, 1970 and 1971, a large number of persons worked less than their usual number of hours because of Thanksgiving Day and Remembrance Day being in the reference week. — Nota: En octobre et novembre 1969, 1970 et 1971, un grand nombre de personnes ont travaillé moins que le nombre habituel d'heures, le Jour d'action de grâces et le Jour du Souvenir tombant dans la semaine de référence.

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 10. Employed by Hours Worked and Main Reasons for Absence, by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 10. Personnes employées suivant le nombre d'heures travaillées et suivant les principales raisons des absences, par sexe, Canada

	Total employed — Total, personnes employées				Usually work 35 hours or more — Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus							Usually work less than 35 hours — Travail- lant ordi- nairement moins de 35 heures
	Hours worked during reference week — Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence				Hours worked during reference week — Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence							
	Total	35 hours or more — heures ou plus	1-34 hours — heures	Not at work — Absent du travail	Total	35 hours or more — heures ou plus	1-34 hours — heures			Not at work — Absent du travail		
							Total	Short time and turnover — Temps réduit et roulement	Due to other reasons — Autres raisons			
thousands — milliers												
Total												
Both sexes — Les deux sexes												
1971 November — Novembre	8,149	5,187	2,674	288	7,073	5,187	1,615	71	1,544	270	1,077	
October — Octobre	8,251	3,924	3,991	336	7,166	3,924	2,920	50	2,871	322	1,085	
1970 November — Novembre	7,924	5,103	2,542	279	6,875	5,103	1,507	81	1,426	264	1,049	
October — Octobre	7,993	3,847	3,823	323	6,942	3,847	2,787	69	2,719	308	1,052	
1969 November — Novembre	7,761	5,054	2,437	270	6,773	5,054	1,466	81	1,385	253	988	
October — Octobre	7,828	3,845	3,647	336	6,864	3,845	2,698	87	2,611	321	964	
Men — Hommes												
1971 November — Novembre	5,402	3,800	1,387	215	5,054	3,800	1,044	46	998	210	348	
October — Octobre	5,483	2,958	2,284	241	5,121	2,958	1,925	35	1,891	237	363	
1970 November — Novembre	5,322	3,774	1,336	212	4,948	3,774	968	55	913	206	374	
October — Octobre	5,386	2,963	2,188	234	5,017	2,963	1,825	46	1,779	229	369	
1969 November — Novembre	5,243	3,767	1,268	208	4,918	3,767	949	53	896	202	325	
October — Octobre	5,292	2,958	2,075	259	4,975	2,958	1,763	54	1,709	254	317	
Women — Femmes												
1971 November — Novembre	2,747	1,387	1,287	73	2,018	1,387	571	25	547	60	729	
October — Octobre	2,768	966	1,707	95	2,045	966	995	15	980	85	723	
1970 November — Novembre	2,602	1,330	1,206	67	1,927	1,330	539	26	513	58	675	
October — Octobre	2,607	884	1,635	89	1,925	884	962	22	940	79	683	
1969 November — Novembre	2,518	1,287	1,169	62	1,855	1,287	517	28	489	51	663	
October — Octobre	2,536	887	1,572	77	1,889	887	935	33	902	67	647	
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole												
Both sexes — Les deux sexes												
1971 November — Novembre	7,678	4,852	2,548	278	6,702	4,852	1,589	67	1,522	260	976	
October — Octobre	7,725	3,536	3,861	327	6,750	3,536	2,900	49	2,851	314	975	
1970 November — Novembre	7,442	4,751	2,423	267	6,489	4,751	1,484	75	1,408	254	953	
October — Octobre	7,469	3,469	3,686	314	6,530	3,469	2,762	66	2,696	298	939	
1969 November — Novembre	7,270	4,706	2,307	257	6,383	4,706	1,437	76	1,361	240	887	
October — Octobre	7,280	3,450	3,504	326	6,431	3,450	2,670	83	2,587	311	849	
Men — Hommes												
1971 November — Novembre	4,995	3,485	1,304	206	4,705	3,485	1,020	42	978	200	289	
October — Octobre	5,037	2,595	2,209	233	4,734	2,595	1,909	34	1,875	230	303	
1970 November — Novembre	4,900	3,441	1,257	202	4,584	3,441	947	49	897	196	315	
October — Octobre	4,941	2,611	2,105	226	4,636	2,611	1,805	43	1,761	220	305	
1969 November — Novembre	4,814	3,434	1,185	195	4,545	3,434	922	49	873	189	269	
October — Octobre	4,825	2,584	1,992	249	4,567	2,584	1,739	51	1,688	244	258	
Women — Femmes												
1971 November — Novembre	2,683	1,367	1,243	72	1,996	1,367	569	24	545	59	687	
October — Octobre	2,688	941	1,653	94	2,016	941	990	15	976	84	672	
1970 November — Novembre	2,543	1,310	1,166	66	1,905	1,310	537	26	511	58	638	
October — Octobre	2,528	858	1,581	88	1,894	858	957	22	935	78	634	
1969 November — Novembre	2,456	1,272	1,122	62	1,838	1,272	515	27	488	51	618	
October — Octobre	2,455	866	1,512	77	1,864	866	931	32	899	67	591	

Note: In October and November of 1969, 1970 and 1971, a large number of persons worked less than their usual number of hours because of Thanksgiving Day and Remembrance Day being in the reference week. — Nota: En octobre et novembre 1969, 1970 et 1971, un grand nombre de personnes ont travaillé moins que le nombre habituel d'heures, le Jour d'action de grâces et le Jour du Souvenir tombant dans la semaine de référence.

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 11. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Detailed Age Group and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 11. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre selon les groupes d'âge détaillés et le sexe, Canada

November - 1971 - Novembre

	Population 14 years and over — Population, 14 ans et plus	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre			Not in labour force — Non dans la main- d'oeuvre	Partici- pation rates — Taux d'activité	Unemploy- ment rates — Taux de chômage
		Total	Employed — Personnes employées	Unemployed — Chômeurs			
		thousands — milliers				per cent — pourcentage	
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>							
Total	15,522	8,652	8,149	503	6,870	55.7	5.8
14-24 years — ans	4,477	2,181	1,958	222	2,296	48.7	10.2
14-19 years — ans	2,570	824	711	113	1,745	32.1	13.7
14 years — ans	451	47	46	...	404	10.4	...
15-16 " — "	875	160	142	17	716	18.3	10.6
17-19 " — "	1,243	618	522	95	625	49.7	15.4
20-24 years — ans	1,907	1,356	1,247	109	551	71.1	8.0
25 years and over — ans et plus	11,045	6,471	6,191	280	4,574	58.6	4.3
25-44 years — ans	5,385	3,746	3,577	169	1,639	69.6	4.5
25-34 years — ans	2,872	1,987	1,889	98	885	69.2	4.9
35-44 " — "	2,513	1,759	1,688	71	754	70.0	4.0
45-64 years — ans	4,036	2,535	2,434	101	1,501	62.8	4.0
45-54 years — ans	2,306	1,558	1,498	60	749	67.6	3.9
55-64 " — "	1,729	977	936	42	752	56.5	4.3
65 years and over — ans et plus	1,625	191	180	10	1,434	11.8	5.2
65-69 years — ans	596	123	114	...	472	20.6	...
70 years and over — ans et plus	1,029	67	66	...	962	6.5	...
<u>Men — Hommes</u>							
Total	7,686	5,759	5,402	357	1,927	74.9	6.2
14-24 years — ans	2,282	1,245	1,101	143	1,038	54.6	11.5
14-19 years — ans	1,317	459	392	67	858	34.9	14.6
14 years — ans	230	30	30	...	199	13.0	...
15-16 " — "	449	96	85	11	353	21.4	11.5
17-19 " — "	639	333	277	56	306	52.1	16.8
20-24 years — ans	965	785	709	76	180	81.3	9.7
25 years and over — ans et plus	5,404	4,515	4,301	214	890	83.5	4.7
25-44 years — ans	2,685	2,590	2,466	124	95	96.5	4.8
25-34 years — ans	1,425	1,367	1,294	72	59	95.9	5.3
35-44 " — "	1,260	1,224	1,172	52	36	97.1	4.2
45-64 years — ans	1,983	1,778	1,698	80	205	89.7	4.5
45-54 years — ans	1,132	1,068	1,023	45	63	94.3	4.2
55-64 " — "	852	710	675	35	142	83.3	4.9
65 years and over — ans et plus	736	146	137	10	590	19.8	6.8
65-69 years — ans	286	92	84	...	193	32.2	...
70 years and over — ans et plus	450	54	53	...	397	12.0	...
<u>Women — Femmes</u>							
Total	7,836	2,893	2,747	146	4,943	36.9	5.0
14-24 years — ans	2,195	936	857	79	1,259	42.6	8.4
14-19 years — ans	1,253	365	319	46	888	29.1	12.6
14 years — ans	222	17	17	...	205	7.7	...
15-16 " — "	427	64	57	...	363	15.0	...
17-19 " — "	604	285	245	39	320	47.2	13.7
20-24 years — ans	942	571	538	33	371	60.6	5.8
25 years and over — ans et plus	5,641	1,956	1,890	66	3,684	34.7	3.4
25-44 years — ans	2,700	1,155	1,111	45	1,545	42.8	3.9
25-34 years — ans	1,447	620	595	25	827	42.8	4.0
35-44 " — "	1,253	535	516	19	718	42.7	3.6
45-64 years — ans	2,052	757	735	21	1,296	36.9	2.8
45-54 years — ans	1,175	489	475	15	685	41.6	3.1
55-64 " — "	877	267	261	...	610	30.4	...
65 years and over — ans et plus	889	44	44	...	844	4.9	...
65-69 years — ans	310	31	30	...	279	10.0	...
70 years and over — ans et plus	579	14	14	...	565	2.4	...

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 12. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Marital Status, Age and Sex, Canada
 TABLEAU 12. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre selon l'état matrimonial, l'âge et le sexe, Canada
 November - 1971 - Novembre

	Population 14 years and over — Population, 14 ans et plus	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre			Not in labour force — Non dans la main- d'oeuvre	Partici- pation rates — Taux d'activité	Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage
		Total	Employed — Personnes employées	Unemployed — Chômeurs			
		thousands — milliers				per cent — pourcentage	
<u>By marital status — Selon l'état matrimonial</u>							
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	15,522	8,652	8,149	503	6,870	55.7	5.8
Single — Célibataires	4,576	2,350	2,101	249	2,226	51.4	10.6
Married — Mariés	9,749	5,905	5,677	228	3,844	60.6	3.9
Other — Autres	1,197	396	371	25	801	33.1	6.3
<u>Men — Hommes</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	7,686	5,759	5,402	357	1,927	74.9	6.2
Single — Célibataires	2,536	1,385	1,210	175	1,150	54.6	12.6
Married — Mariés	4,871	4,235	4,066	168	636	86.9	4.0
Other — Autres	280	139	126	14	141	49.6	10.1
<u>Women — Femmes</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	7,836	2,893	2,747	146	4,943	36.9	5.0
Single — Célibataires	2,040	965	891	74	1,075	47.3	7.7
Married — Mariées	4,879	1,670	1,610	60	3,208	34.2	3.6
Other — Autres	917	257	246	11	659	28.0	4.3
<u>By age and marital status — Selon l'âge et l'état matrimonial</u>							
<u>Men — Hommes (20-64 years — ans)</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	5,634	5,154	4,874	280	480	91.5	5.4
20-44 years — ans	3,650	3,376	3,176	200	275	92.5	5.9
45-64 years — ans	1,983	1,778	1,698	80	205	89.7	4.5
Married — Mariés	4,326	4,106	3,947	159	221	94.9	3.9
20-44 years — ans	2,583	2,507	2,410	97	76	97.1	3.9
45-64 years — ans	1,743	1,599	1,537	62	144	91.7	3.9
Other — Autres	1,307	1,048	927	121	259	80.2	11.5
<u>Women — Femmes (20-64 years — ans)</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	5,694	2,483	2,384	99	3,211	43.6	4.0
Married — Mariées	4,453	1,631	1,575	56	2,822	36.6	3.4
Other — Autres	1,241	851	809	43	390	68.6	5.1

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION, CURRENT DATA

TABLE 13. Employed by Industry and Sex, Canada
November 1971

No.		All industries — Toutes branches d'activité	Goods-producing industries — Industries de biens							
			Total	Agriculture	Other primary industries — Autres branches du secteur primaire				Manu- facturing — Industries manufac- turières	Con- struction — Bâtiment et travaux publics
					Total	Forestry — Forêts	Fishing and trapping — Pêche et piégeage	Mines, quarries and oil wells — Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole		
			thousands — milliers							
	<u>All classes of workers</u>									
1	Both sexes	8,149	3,043	471	230	86	18	126	1,825	518
2	Men	5,402	2,508	407	221	84	17	119	1,385	496
3	Women	2,747	535	64	...	...	...	...	440	22
	<u>Paid workers</u>									
4	Both sexes	7,123	2,510	85	205	78	...	122	1,784	436
5	Men	4,593	2,037	72	198	77	...	115	1,350	418
6	Women	2,530	473	14	...	...	...	...	434	18

TABLE 14. Employed by Occupation and Sex, Canada
November 1971

No.		All occupations — Toutes professions	Managerial — Adminis- trateurs	Professional and technical — Professions libérales et techniciens	Clerical — Employés de bureau	Sales — Vendeurs	Service and recrea- tional — Travail- leurs des services et des activités récréatives	Transportation and communication — Travailleurs des transports et des communications		
								Total	Transport — Transports	Communi- cation — Communi- cations
	<u>All classes of workers</u>									
1	Both sexes	8,149	785	1,184	1,199	597	991	443	367	76
2	Men	5,402	679	697	340	357	378	396	358	39
3	Women	2,747	106	487	859	241	613	46	10	37
	<u>Paid workers</u>									
4	Both sexes	7,123	500	1,110	1,177	560	913	410	335	75
5	Men	4,593	440	635	339	342	356	366	327	39
6	Women	2,530	60	474	838	218	557	45	...	37

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material.

TABLEAU 13. Personnes employées par branche d'activité et par sexe, Canada
Novembre 1971

Service-producing industries - Services								No	
Total	Transportation, communication and other utilities — Transports, communications et autres services publics			Trade — Commerce	Finance, insurance and real estate — Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Community, business, and personal service — Services socio- culturels, commerciaux et personnels	Public adminis- tration — Adminis- tration publique		
	Total	Trans- porta- tion and communication — Transports et communi- cations	Electric power, gas and water utilities — Energie électrique, gaz et eau						
thousands - milliers									
								<u>Ensemble des travailleurs</u>	
5,106	705	615	90	1,380	357	2,154	511	Les deux sexes	1
2,894	594	513	80	881	175	865	379	Hommes	2
2,212	111	102	10	499	182	1,289	132	Femmes	3
								<u>Travailleurs rémunérés</u>	
4,613	659	569	90	1,169	337	1,937	511	Les deux sexes	4
2,556	552	472	80	729	157	738	379	Hommes	5
2,057	106	97	10	440	180	1,199	132	Femmes	6

TABLEAU 14. Personnes employées par profession et par sexe, Canada
Novembre 1971

Farmers and farm workers — Cultivateurs et travailleurs agricoles	Other primary — Autres professions du secteur primaire				Craftsmen, production process and related workers — Ouvriers de métier, artisans, ouvriers de la production et travailleurs assimilés	Labourers and unskilled workers (not in primary industries) — Manoeuvres et travailleurs non spécialisés (sauf industries primaires)		N ^o
	Total	Loggers and related workers — Bûcherons et travailleurs assimilés	Fishermen, trappers and hunters — Pêcheurs, piégeurs, et chasseurs	Miners, quarrymen and related workers — Mineurs, carriers et travailleurs assimilés				
thousands - milliers								
							<u>Ensemble des travailleurs</u>	
471	124	51	18	55	2,015	341	Les deux sexes	1
413	123	50	17	53	1,710	308	Hommes	2
57	...	...	...	...	305	32	Femmes	3
							<u>Travailleurs rémunérés</u>	
86	104	45	...	53	1,926	336	Les deux sexes	4
79	104	45	...	53	1,627	306	Hommes	5
..	...	...	...	...	299	31	Femmes	6

Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 15. Employed by Class of Worker and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 15. Personnes employées selon le statut professionnel et le sexe, Canada

November - 1971 - Novembre

	Total	Paid workers - Travailleurs rémunérés	Self-employed workers - Travailleurs indépendants			Unpaid family workers - Travailleurs familiaux non rémunérés
			Total	Own account workers - Pour compte propre	Employers - Employeurs	
				thousands - milliers		
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	8,149	7,123	850	514	336	176
Agriculture	471	85	278	239	39	107
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	7,678	7,038	572	274	297	69
Men - Hommes	5,402	4,593	736	437	299	73
Agriculture	407	72	273	235	38	63
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	4,995	4,521	463	202	261	11
Women - Femmes	2,747	2,530	114	77	37	103
Agriculture	64	14	...	...	...	45
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	2,683	2,516	109	72	36	58

TABLE 16. Employed by Hours Worked in Reference Week and by Sex, Canada(1)

TABLEAU 16. Personnes employées suivant le nombre d'heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence, par sexe, Canada(1)

November - 1971 - Novembre

	Total	0 hours - néant	1-14 hours - heures	15-24 hours - heures	25-34 hours - heures	35-44 hours - heures	45-54 hours - heures	55 hours and over - heures et plus
thousands - milliers								
<u>All classes of workers - Ensemble des travailleurs</u>								
<u>Total</u>								
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	8,149	288	476	570	1,628	3,558	951	678
Men - Hommes	5,402	215	177	245	964	2,396	802	602
Women - Femmes	2,747	73	298	325	664	1,162	149	76
<u>Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole</u>								
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	7,678	278	424	521	1,602	3,486	866	500
Men - Hommes	4,995	206	149	212	943	2,332	725	429
Women - Femmes	2,683	72	275	310	659	1,154	141	72
<u>Non-agricultural paid workers - Travailleurs rémunérés non agricoles</u>								
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	7,038	253	375	476	1,546	3,321	737	329
Men - Hommes	4,521	184	134	190	905	2,205	615	289
Women - Femmes	2,516	69	241	286	641	1,116	122	41

(1) The distribution by hours worked in November 1971 is abnormal because of the presence of Remembrance Day in the reference week. - La répartition suivant le nombre des heures travaillées en novembre 1971 est anormale, étant donné que le Jour du Souvenir tombait dans la semaine de référence.

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 17. Employed by Hours Worked in Reference Week and Reasons of Absence by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 17. Personnes employées suivant le nombre d'heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence et suivant les raisons des absences, par sexe, Canada

November - 1971 - Novembre

	Both sexes — Les deux sexes	Men — Hommes	Women — Femmes
	thousands - milliers		
<u>Total employed - Ensemble des personnes employées</u>			
Total	8,149	5,402	2,747
At work 35 hours or more(1) - Ayant travaillé 35 heures ou plus(1)	5,187	3,800	1,387
At work 1-34 hours(1) - Ayant travaillé 1 à 34 heures(1)	2,674	1,387	1,287
Not at work - Absentes du travail	288	215	73
(a) Bad weather - Mauvais temps .....	...	...	...
(b) Illness - Maladie	145	105	40
(c) Industrial dispute - Conflit du travail .....	...	...	...
(d) Vacation - Vacances	103	78	25
(e) Miscellaneous - Divers	30	22	...
<u>Regular Full-time Employees (usually work 35 hours or more)</u>			
<u>Personnes employées travaillant régulièrement à plein temps</u> <u>(ordinairement 35 heures ou plus)</u>			
Totál	7,073	5,054	2,018
At work 35 hours or more(1) - Ayant travaillé 35 heures ou plus(1)	5,187	3,800	1,387
At work less than 35 hours(1) - Ayant travaillé moins de 35 heures(1)	1,886	1,254	632
At work 1-34 hours(1) - Ayant travaillé 1 à 34 heures(1)	1,615	1,044	571
Short time and turnover - Temps réduit et roulement	71	46	25
(a) On short time - temps réduit	43	25	18
(b) Laid off part of the week - En congédiement une partie de la semaine .....	...	...	...
(c) Lost job during week - Perte de l'emploi au cours de la semaine ..	...	...	...
(d) Found job during week - Emploi trouvé au cours de la semaine	16	12	...
Other reasons(1) - Autres raisons(1)	1,544	998	547
(a) Bad weather - Mauvais temps	20	19	...
(b) Illness - Maladie	76	46	30
(c) Industrial Dispute - Conflit du travail .....	...	...	...
(d) Vacation(1) - Vacances(1)	58	41	17
(e) Miscellaneous(1) - Divers(1)	1,387	890	497
Not at work - Absentes du travail	270	210	60
(a) Bad weather - Mauvais temps .....	...	...	...
(b) Illness - Maladie	136	103	33
(c) Industrial dispute - Conflit du travail .....	...	...	...
(d) Vacation - Vacances	99	76	23
(e) Miscellaneous - Divers	24	20	...
<u>Regular Part-time Employees (usually work less than 35 hours)</u>			
<u>Personnes employées travaillant régulièrement à temps partiel</u> <u>(ordinairement moins de 35 heures)</u>			
Total	1,077	348	729

(1) In November 1971 a large number of persons worked less than their usual number of hours because of Remembrance Day being in the reference week. - En novembre 1971, un grand nombre de personnes ont travaillé moins que le nombre habituel d'heures, le Jour du Souvenir tombant dans la semaine de référence.

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 18. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Region

TABLEAU 18. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par région

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées					Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage	
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés				
			Total	Agricul- ture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Non agricoles			
	per cent — pourcentage		thousands — milliers						per cent — pourcentage	
Canada										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 November — Novembre	55.7	8,652	8,149	471	7,678	7,123	7,038	503	5.8	
October — Octobre	56.1	8,698	8,251	527	7,725	7,205	7,094	447	5.1	
1970 November — Novembre	55.4	8,400	7,924	482	7,442	6,912	6,821	476	5.7	
October — Octobre	55.6	8,412	7,993	524	7,469	6,938	6,833	419	5.0	
1969 November — Novembre	54.9	8,115	7,761	491	7,270	6,724	6,649	354	4.4	
October — Octobre	55.2	8,142	7,828	548	7,280	6,753	6,654	314	3.9	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 November — Novembre	56.1	8,742	8,163	496	7,667	7,124	7,023	579	6.6	
October — Octobre	56.3	8,774	8,188	503	7,691	7,163	7,061	586	6.7	
September — Septembre	56.0	8,722	8,099	510	7,596	7,064	6,958	623	7.1	
August — Août	55.8	8,665	8,104	515	7,596	7,045	6,939	561	6.5	
July — Juillet	56.0	8,659	8,111	506	7,615	7,053	6,959	548	6.3	
June — Juin	55.9	8,600	8,049	501	7,555	7,015	6,921	551	6.4	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1970	55.8	8,374	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	495	5.9	
1969	55.8	8,162	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	4.7	
1968	55.5	7,919	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	4.8	
1967	55.5	7,694	7,379	559	6,820	6,305	6,206	315	4.1	
Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 November — Novembre	47.5	672	618	20	598	550	543	54	8.0	
October — Octobre	48.2	681	636	26	611	565	553	45	6.6	
1970 November — Novembre	47.8	664	622	25	597	544	536	42	6.3	
October — Octobre	48.1	668	634	30	604	554	542	34	5.1	
1969 November — Novembre	47.1	646	606	24	582	537	529	40	6.2	
October — Octobre	48.1	659	625	31	594	546	534	34	5.2	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 November — Novembre	47.7	679	613	21	592	542	535	66	9.7	
October — Octobre	47.7	680	614	21	595	546	538	66	9.7	
September — Septembre	47.9	686	615	22	594	548	539	71	10.3	
August — Août	48.3	684	620	22	599	555	547	64	9.4	
July — Juillet	48.7	689	624	23	604	554	547	65	9.4	
June — Juin	48.5	684	624	22	603	552	545	60	8.8	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1970	47.5	658	609	26	583	534	526	50	7.6	
1969	48.1	654	605	26	579	530	522	49	7.5	
1968	48.2	643	596	26	569	519	511	47	7.3	
1967	48.5	635	593	29	564	513	504	42	6.6	
Québec										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 November — Novembre	54.4	2,388	2,213	94	2,118	1,958	1,943	175	7.3	
October — Octobre	54.9	2,407	2,245	96	2,148	1,993	1,974	162	6.7	
1970 November — Novembre	54.4	2,346	2,178	95	2,083	1,910	1,896	168	7.2	
October — Octobre	54.2	2,335	2,176	93	2,083	1,919	1,903	159	6.8	
1969 November — Novembre	53.7	2,274	2,131	94	2,037	1,866	1,854	143	6.3	
October — Octobre	54.2	2,290	2,155	109	2,046	1,881	1,864	135	5.9	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 November — Novembre	54.9	2,415	2,211	105	2,107	1,949	1,932	204	8.4	
October — Octobre	55.1	2,426	2,220	92	2,126	1,965	1,948	206	8.5	
September — Septembre	54.4	2,403	2,180	89	2,088	1,924	1,905	223	9.3	
August — Août	54.7	2,404	2,207	100	2,114	1,928	1,915	197	8.2	
July — Juillet	54.8	2,404	2,198	98	2,105	1,945	1,925	206	8.6	
June — Juin	54.7	2,374	2,175	92	2,080	1,934	1,912	199	8.4	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1970	54.3	2,328	2,144	105	2,040	1,871	1,854	183	7.9	
1969	54.5	2,290	2,132	107	2,025	1,858	1,842	158	6.9	
1968	54.3	2,227	2,082	121	1,961	1,809	1,789	145	6.5	
1967	54.9	2,196	2,080	114	1,966	1,799	1,780	116	5.3	

TABLE 18. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Region - Concluded
TABLEAU 18. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par région - fin

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées					Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage	
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés				
			Total	Agri- culture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Non agricoles			
	per cent — pourcentage		thousands — milliers						per cent — pourcentage	
<u>Ontario</u>										
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>										
1971 November — Novembre	58.1	3,270	3,121	117	3,005	2,804	2,777	149	4.6	
October — Octobre	57.9	3,254	3,118	134	2,984	2,804	2,764	136	4.2	
1970 November — Novembre	57.5	3,140	3,014	138	2,876	2,715	2,677	126	4.0	
October — Octobre	57.6	3,137	3,029	147	2,882	2,714	2,674	108	3.4	
1969 November — Novembre	56.9	3,007	2,925	131	2,794	2,609	2,583	82	2.7	
October — Octobre	56.9	3,002	2,929	134	2,795	2,619	2,582	73	2.4	
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>										
1971 November — Novembre	58.6	3,312	3,128	116	3,012	2,818	2,782	184	5.6	
October — Octobre	58.4	3,306	3,120	128	2,994	2,812	2,776	186	5.6	
September — Septembre	58.3	3,288	3,105	135	2,971	2,791	2,748	183	5.6	
August — Août	57.6	3,232	3,071	136	2,938	2,750	2,716	161	5.0	
July — Juillet	57.9	3,230	3,083	135	2,951	2,765	2,735	147	4.6	
June — Juin	58.2	3,231	3,067	134	2,941	2,744	2,715	164	5.1	
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>										
1970	58.0	3,130	2,996	132	2,864	2,688	2,653	134	4.3	
1969	58.0	3,032	2,936	136	2,800	2,624	2,589	95	3.1	
1968	57.7	2,934	2,830	143	2,687	2,518	2,485	104	3.5	
1967	57.6	2,834	2,745	147	2,598	2,431	2,398	89	3.1	
<u>Prairie Region — Région des Prairies</u>										
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>										
1971 November — Novembre	56.4	1,395	1,336	218	1,119	1,043	1,017	59	4.2	
October — Octobre	57.8	1,426	1,375	246	1,129	1,062	1,031	51	3.6	
1970 November — Novembre	56.3	1,369	1,305	206	1,098	1,021	995	64	4.7	
October — Octobre	57.6	1,399	1,350	235	1,115	1,036	1,008	49	3.5	
1969 November — Novembre	55.7	1,333	1,292	220	1,072	986	963	41	3.1	
October — Octobre	56.2	1,342	1,310	250	1,060	980	953	32	2.4	
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>										
1971 November — Novembre	57.1	1,415	1,351	235	1,116	1,048	1,019	64	4.5	
October — Octobre	57.7	1,433	1,352	235	1,120	1,056	1,029	81	5.7	
September — Septembre	57.5	1,427	1,353	236	1,115	1,054	1,021	74	5.2	
August — Août	57.6	1,427	1,355	231	1,127	1,060	1,026	72	5.0	
July — Juillet	57.4	1,415	1,349	224	1,128	1,044	1,017	66	4.7	
June — Juin	57.2	1,411	1,351	224	1,129	1,049	1,020	60	4.3	
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>										
1970	57.1	1,380	1,320	226	1,093	1,024	995	61	4.4	
1969	56.9	1,351	1,312	243	1,070	994	965	39	2.9	
1968	56.8	1,318	1,280	229	1,051	981	953	39	3.0	
1967	55.8	1,268	1,238	243	995	927	898	29	2.3	
<u>British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique</u>										
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>										
1971 November — Novembre	57.4	927	861	23	838	767	757	66	7.1	
October — Octobre	57.8	930	877	25	852	781	771	53	5.7	
1970 November — Novembre	56.6	881	805	18	788	722	716	76	8.6	
October — Octobre	56.3	873	804	20	785	715	706	69	7.9	
1969 November — Novembre	57.2	855	807	22	785	726	720	48	5.6	
October — Octobre	56.9	849	809	24	785	727	721	40	4.7	
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>										
1971 November — Novembre	57.4	928	864	27	837	767	754	64	6.9	
October — Octobre	58.1	935	877	27	850	780	768	58	6.2	
September — Septembre	57.3	921	856	28	829	760	748	65	7.1	
August — Août	57.0	912	850	27	823	747	734	62	6.8	
July — Juillet	56.8	912	845	27	821	744	735	67	7.3	
June — Juin	57.2	917	850	25	821	744	743	67	7.3	
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>										
1970	57.3	878	810	23	788	722	713	67	7.6	
1969	56.7	836	795	23	772	714	706	42	5.0	
1968	56.0	797	750	26	724	663	654	47	5.9	
1967	55.8	762	723	25	698	636	626	39	5.1	

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 19. Participation Rates by Main Age Group and by Region

TABLEAU 19. Taux d'activité par grand groupe d'âge et par région

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	per cent — pourcentage					
<u>Total</u>						
1971 November — Novembre	55.7	47.5	54.4	58.1	56.4	57.4
October — Octobre	55.1	48.2	54.9	57.9	57.8	57.8
1970 November — Novembre	55.4	47.8	54.4	57.5	56.3	56.6
October — Octobre	55.6	48.1	54.2	57.6	57.6	56.3
1969 November — Novembre	54.9	47.1	53.7	56.9	55.7	57.2
October — Octobre	55.2	48.1	54.2	56.9	56.2	56.9
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	55.8	47.5	54.3	58.0	57.1	57.3
1969	55.8	48.1	54.5	58.0	56.9	56.7
1968	55.5	48.2	54.3	57.7	56.8	56.0
1967	55.5	48.5	54.9	57.6	55.8	55.8
<u>14-24 years — 14 à 24 ans</u>						
1971 November — Novembre	49.7	42.7	47.3	48.8	51.6	54.6
October — Octobre	49.3	43.1	48.1	48.9	53.7	54.0
1970 November — Novembre	47.9	41.9	47.8	47.4	51.5	50.4
October — Octobre	48.1	41.9	47.5	47.8	53.0	49.9
1969 November — Novembre	47.1	39.7	46.8	46.6	49.3	54.7
October — Octobre	47.5	41.5	47.8	46.7	49.2	53.8
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	49.9	42.2	49.0	50.6	53.6	53.7
1969	50.1	42.6	50.0	50.3	52.5	54.8
1968	50.0	43.0	49.8	50.6	52.8	52.4
1967	49.8	43.5	50.9	50.0	51.1	51.2
<u>25 years and over — 25 ans et plus</u>						
1971 November — Novembre	58.6	50.0	57.5	61.5	58.5	58.3
October — Octobre	58.9	51.1	57.9	61.2	59.4	59.1
1970 November — Novembre	58.5	50.9	57.2	61.2	58.2	58.8
October — Octobre	58.6	51.4	57.0	61.1	59.4	58.5
1969 November — Novembre	58.0	51.0	56.7	60.6	58.3	58.0
October — Octobre	58.3	51.6	56.9	60.6	59.0	58.0
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	58.1	50.5	56.6	60.7	58.6	58.6
1969	58.0	50.8	56.5	60.7	58.7	57.4
1968	57.7	50.8	56.2	60.3	58.3	57.3
1967	57.6	50.9	56.5	60.1	57.6	57.3

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 20. Unemployment Rates by Main Age Group and by Region
TABLEAU 20. Taux de chômage par grand groupe d'âge et par région

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	per cent — pourcentage					
<u>Total</u>						
1971 November — Novembre	5.8	8.0	7.3	4.6	4.2	7.1
October — Octobre	5.1	6.6	6.7	4.2	3.6	5.7
1970 November — Novembre	5.7	6.3	7.2	4.0	4.7	8.6
October — Octobre	5.0	5.1	6.8	3.4	3.5	7.9
1969 November — Novembre	4.4	6.2	6.3	2.7	3.1	5.6
October — Octobre	3.9	5.2	5.9	2.4	2.4	4.7
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	5.9	7.6	7.9	4.3	4.4	7.6
1969	4.7	7.5	6.9	3.1	2.9	5.0
1968	4.8	7.3	6.5	3.5	3.0	5.9
1967	4.1	6.6	5.3	3.1	2.3	5.1
<u>14-24 years — 14 à 24 ans</u>						
1971 November — Novembre	10.2	13.7	11.1	8.8	8.0	12.6
October — Octobre	9.2	11.7	10.1	8.4	7.2	11.0
1970 November — Novembre	10.2	10.8	12.4	7.8	8.2	14.8
October — Octobre	9.0	9.4	11.1	6.6	7.2	13.5
1969 November — Novembre	7.5	9.6	9.8	4.8	6.2	9.6
October — Octobre	6.9	9.2	9.4	4.5	4.7	8.7
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	10.4	12.8	13.3	8.0	7.7	12.7
1969	7.9	12.1	10.5	5.6	5.3	8.7
1968	8.2	11.5	9.8	6.6	5.0	10.2
1967	6.8	10.2	8.1	5.7	3.8	8.7
<u>25 years and over — 25 ans et plus</u>						
1971 November — Novembre	4.3	5.2	6.1	3.3	2.8	5.2
October — Octobre	3.7	4.5	5.5	2.9	2.2	4.0
1970 November — Novembre	4.2	4.6	5.3	3.0	3.4	6.8
October — Octobre	3.6	3.0	5.3	2.5	2.2	6.1
1969 November — Novembre	3.4	4.8	5.1	2.2	2.0	4.3
October — Octobre	2.9	3.4	4.6	1.9	1.6	3.4
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1970	4.4	5.3	5.8	3.2	3.2	6.0
1969	3.6	5.5	5.5	2.4	2.0	3.8
1968	3.7	5.5	5.2	2.6	2.2	4.6
1967	3.2	5.1	4.2	2.4	1.8	4.1

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 21. Selected Series by Region
TABLEAU 21. Certaines séries par région
November - 1971 - Novembre

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
thousands — milliers						
Population 14 years and over — Population âgée de 14 ans et plus						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	15,522	1,415	4,387	5,633	2,472	1,615
Men — Hommes	7,686	701	2,159	2,779	1,243	804
Women — Femmes	7,836	714	2,228	2,854	1,229	811
per cent — pourcentage						
Participation rates — Taux d'activité						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes						
Total	55.7	47.5	54.4	58.1	56.4	57.4
14-24 years — ans	48.7	42.7	47.3	48.8	51.6	54.6
25 years and over — ans et plus	58.6	50.0	57.5	61.5	58.5	58.3
14-19 years — ans	32.1	26.6	28.3	31.8	38.3	40.2
20-24 " "	71.1	63.0	72.7	72.0	70.6	73.9
25-44 " "	69.6	61.4	67.9	72.5	69.5	69.9
45-64 " "	62.8	55.2	59.5	66.0	64.6	63.6
65 years and over — ans et plus	11.8	8.9	10.1	13.0	14.2	9.3
Men — Hommes						
Total	74.9	65.5	74.7	76.8	75.2	77.1
14-24 years — ans	54.6	49.0	52.4	53.8	59.9	62.0
25 years and over — ans et plus	83.5	74.8	84.7	85.6	81.9	82.7
Married — Mariés	86.9	80.2	87.8	88.6	85.9	86.1
Other — Autres	54.2	44.7	55.0	54.1	56.1	59.0
Women — Femmes						
Total	36.9	29.8	34.8	39.8	37.4	37.9
14-24 years — ans	42.6	36.6	42.1	43.6	43.0	47.1
25 years and over — ans et plus	34.7	26.4	31.9	38.5	35.2	34.5
Married — Mariées	34.2	26.3	29.0	39.0	35.2	34.9
Other — Autres	41.3	35.1	42.9	41.2	41.1	43.2
thousands — milliers						
Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes						
Total	8,652	672	2,388	3,270	1,395	927
14-24 years — ans	2,181	212	623	738	377	230
25 years and over — ans et plus	6,471	459	1,765	2,532	1,019	696
14-19 years — ans	824	74	213	277	163	97
20-24 " "	1,356	138	410	461	214	133
25-44 " "	3,746	250	1,072	1,467	549	409
45-64 " "	2,535	195	653	987	429	271
65 years and over — ans et plus	191	14	40	78	41	17
Agriculture — Agricole	488	22	98	121	223	25
Non-agriculture — Non agricole	8,164	650	2,290	3,149	1,173	902
Men — Hommes						
Total	5,759	459	1,612	2,133	935	620
14-24 years — ans	1,245	123	352	415	224	132
25 years and over — ans et plus	4,515	336	1,260	1,719	712	488
Married — Mariés	4,235	329	1,136	1,621	686	463
Other — Autres	1,525	130	476	513	249	157
Women — Femmes						
Total	2,893	213	776	1,137	460	307
14-24 years — ans	936	90	271	323	153	98
25 years and over — ans et plus	1,956	124	505	813	307	208
Married — Mariées	1,670	113	375	722	271	188
Other — Autres	1,222	100	401	414	189	118

TABLE 21. Selected Series by Region - Continued

TABLEAU 21. Certaines séries par région - suite

November - 1971 - Novembre

	Canada	Atlantic Region - Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region - Région des Prairies	British Columbia - Colombie- Britannique
	thousands - milliers					
<u>Employed - Personnes employées</u>						
<u>Both sexes - Les deux sexes</u>						
Total	8,149	618	2,213	3,121	1,336	861
14-24 years - ans	1,958	183	554	673	347	201
25 years and over - ans et plus	6,191	435	1,658	2,448	990	660
14-19 years - ans	711	61	178	243	148	81
20-24 " "	1,247	122	377	430	199	119
25-44 " "	3,577	236	1,002	1,418	532	390
45-64 " "	2,434	186	619	956	418	255
65 years and over - ans et plus	180	13	37	74	40	16
Usually work 35 hours or more - Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus ...	7,073	545	1,969	2,720	1,121	718
Usually work less than 35 hours - Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures	1,077	73	244	401	215	143
Agriculture	471	20	94	117	218	23
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	7,678	598	2,118	3,005	1,119	838
<u>Men - Hommes</u>						
Total	5,402	417	1,482	2,040	892	571
14-24 years - ans	1,101	102	307	378	203	111
25 years and over - ans et plus	4,301	315	1,175	1,662	689	460
Married - Mariés	4,066	311	1,074	1,577	666	439
Other - Autres	1,336	105	408	464	226	132
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	4,995	398	1,403	1,944	698	552
<u>Women - Femmes</u>						
Total	2,747	201	731	1,081	444	290
14-24 years - ans	857	81	247	295	143	90
25 years and over - ans et plus	1,890	120	483	786	301	200
Married - Mariées	1,610	109	362	693	264	182
Other - Autres	1,137	93	368	387	180	108
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	2,683	200	716	1,061	421	287
<u>Paid workers - Travailleurs rémunérés</u>						
<u>Total</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	7,123	550	1,958	2,804	1,043	767
Men - Hommes	4,593	365	1,292	1,791	643	502
Women - Femmes	2,530	186	666	1,013	399	265
<u>Non-agriculture - Non agricoles</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	7,038	543	1,943	2,777	1,017	757
Men - Hommes	4,521	358	1,279	1,770	621	493
Women - Femmes	2,516	185	664	1,007	396	264
Not at work during reference week - Absents du travail au cours de la semaine de référence	253	23	64	100	34	33
At work 1-34 hours(1) - Ont travaillé de 1-34 heures(1)	2,398	232	341	738	567	521
At work 35 hours or more(1) - Ont travaillé 35 heures ou plus(1)	4,387	288	1,539	1,939	417	204
Hours worked in reference week by paid workers in non-agriculture(1) - Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence par les travail- leurs rémunérés non agricoles(1)	247,991	18,794	73,783	98,892	33,348	23,174
number - nombre						
<u>Average number of hours worked in reference week by paid workers in non-agri- culture - Moyenne des heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence par les travailleurs rémunérés non agricole:</u>						
Whether or not at work in reference week(1) - Ayant travaillé ou non au cours de la semaine de référence(1)	35.2	34.6	38.0	35.6	32.8	30.6
At work some time in reference week(1) - Ayant travaillé à un moment quelcon- que au cours de la semaine de référence(1)	36.5	36.1	39.2	36.9	33.9	32.0

(1) In November 1971 a large number of persons worked less than their usual number of hours because of Remembrance Day being in the reference week. - En novembre 1971, un grand nombre de personnes ont travaillé moins que le nombre habituel d'heures, le Jour du Souvenir tombant dans la semaine de référence.

TABLE 21. Selected Series by Region - Concluded

TABLEAU 21. Certaines séries par région - fin

November - 1971 - Novembre

	Canada	Atlantic Region - Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region - Région des Prairies	British Columbia - Colombie- Britannique
	thousands - milliers					
<u>Unemployed - Chômeurs</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	503	54	175	149	59	66
14-24 years - ans	222	29	69	65	30	29
25 years and over - ans et plus	280	24	107	84	29	36
Men - Hommes	357	42	130	93	43	49
Women - Femmes	146	12	45	56	16	17
	per cent - pourcentage					
<u>Unemployment rates - Taux de chômage</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	5.8	8.0	7.3	4.6	4.2	7.1
14-24 years - ans	10.2	13.7	11.1	8.8	8.0	12.6
25 years and over - ans et plus	4.3	5.2	6.1	3.3	2.8	5.2
Men - Hommes	6.2	9.2	8.1	4.4	4.6	7.9
Women - Femmes	5.0	5.6	5.8	4.9	3.5	5.5
	thousands - milliers					
<u>Not in labour force - Non dans la main-d'oeuvre</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	6,870	743	1,999	2,363	1,077	688
Men - Hommes	1,927	242	547	646	308	184
Women - Femmes	4,943	501	1,452	1,717	769	504

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 22. Selected Series by Province
TABLEAU 22. Certaines séries par province

	Canada	Newfound- land — Terre- Neuve	Prince Edward Island — Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britan- nique
thousands — milliers											
November — 1971 — Novembre											
Population 14 years of age and over — Population agée de 14 ans et plus	15,522	354	76	538	446	4,387	5,633	693	650	1,129	1,615
Men — Hommes	7,686	181	38	263	219	2,159	2,779	342	329	572	804
Women — Femmes	7,836	174	38	275	227	2,228	2,854	350	321	558	811
Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	8,652	158	40	258	215	2,388	3,270	388	340	668	927
Men — Hommes	5,759	112	25	177	145	1,612	2,133	250	242	443	620
Women — Femmes	2,893	47	15	81	71	776	1,137	138	97	225	307
Employed — Personnes employées	8,149	140	37	240	201	2,213	3,121	369	328	640	861
Unemployed — Chômeurs	503	18	3	19	14	175	149	19	12	28	66
Not in the labour force — Non dans la main- d'oeuvre	6,870	196	37	280	230	1,999	2,363	305	311	461	688
per cent — pourcentage											
Participation rates — Taux d'activité	55.7	44.6	52.6	48.0	48.2	54.4	58.1	56.0	52.3	59.2	57.4
Men — Hommes	74.9	61.9	65.8	67.3	66.2	74.7	76.8	73.1	73.6	77.4	77.1
Women — Femmes	36.9	27.0	39.5	29.5	31.3	34.8	39.8	39.4	30.2	40.3	37.9
Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage	5.8	11.4	7.5	7.4	6.5	7.3	4.6	4.9	3.5	4.2	7.1
Participation rates — Taux d'activité											
1971 November — Novembre	55.7	44.6	52.6	48.0	48.2	54.4	58.1	56.0	52.3	59.2	57.4
October — Octobre	56.1	45.2	52.6	48.7	49.4	54.9	57.9	58.4	53.4	59.9	57.8
September — Septembre	55.8	46.2	53.9	48.2	49.8	54.3	57.6	57.7	54.2	59.4	56.8
August — Août	58.1	45.6	57.9	52.1	52.5	57.0	59.8	60.6	56.7	61.7	58.6
July — Juillet	58.9	47.2	60.5	53.2	53.0	57.7	60.7	59.9	56.0	62.7	59.5
June — Juin	57.6	47.0	56.6	51.0	50.5	55.9	60.1	57.9	55.8	60.7	58.6
May — Mai	56.2	45.1	52.6	49.8	48.1	54.6	58.3	56.8	55.8	61.2	56.8
April — Avril	54.8	43.4	48.0	47.8	45.5	53.8	57.4	54.3	52.4	57.8	55.9
March — Mars	54.5	43.3	46.7	47.7	45.9	53.7	57.0	53.8	50.6	58.0	55.7
February — Février	54.8	43.3	46.7	48.3	45.6	54.0	57.5	53.8	49.9	57.1	55.8
January — Janvier	54.8	43.4	46.7	48.5	45.6	54.1	57.3	54.3	51.3	57.1	55.5
1970 — December — Décembre	54.8	42.8	45.3	49.2	46.6	54.1	56.9	55.3	51.5	57.4	56.3
November — Novembre	55.4	44.4	48.0	49.7	47.9	54.4	57.5	55.8	52.4	58.8	56.6
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle											
1970	55.8	42.9	49.3	49.4	48.9	54.3	58.0	55.9	53.2	60.2	57.3
1969	55.8	43.2	51.4	49.7	49.3	54.5	58.0	55.6	53.3	60.1	56.7
1968	55.5	43.6	50.0	49.8	49.3	54.3	57.7	56.4	52.6	59.7	56.0
1967	55.5	44.3	50.7	50.1	49.4	54.9	57.6	55.2	51.7	59.0	55.8
1966	55.1	44.3	51.4	49.8	50.2	54.3	57.2	55.1	51.8	58.8	54.9
Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage											
1971 November — Novembre	5.8	11.4	7.5	7.4	6.5	7.3	4.6	4.9	3.5	4.2	7.1
October — Octobre	5.1	9.4	5.0	6.1	5.5	6.7	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.7	5.7
September — Septembre	5.0	9.2	2.4	5.8	5.9	6.8	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.1	5.5
August — Août	5.1	8.7	4.5	6.8	5.2	6.7	4.2	4.5	2.4	3.3	5.4
July — Juillet	5.7	9.0	4.3	7.4	5.1	7.3	4.7	5.6	2.7	4.0	6.2
June — Juin	6.2	8.5	4.7	6.2	6.3	7.8	5.8	4.5	2.5	3.7	7.1
May — Mai	6.3	10.1	2.5	6.8	7.5	8.2	5.4	4.1	3.0	4.6	6.8
April — Avril	7.8	16.4	11.1	8.6	12.5	10.0	6.5	4.8	4.7	5.9	8.1
March — Mars	7.8	15.2	11.4	8.7	10.4	10.1	6.1	5.4	4.8	6.6	8.3
February — Février	8.1	15.2	11.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	6.5	6.0	4.6	6.0	8.7
January — Janvier	8.0	13.9	8.6	8.9	9.0	10.0	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.5	9.4
1970 — December — Décembre	6.5	10.7	8.8	6.9	8.8	8.4	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.7	8.0
November — Novembre	5.7	9.1	5.6	4.9	6.2	7.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	5.3	8.6
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle											
1970	5.9	10.8	5.4	5.7	8.0	7.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	7.6
1969	4.7	10.3	5.3	5.4	8.5	6.9	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.7	5.0
1968	4.8	9.7	5.6	5.9	7.2	6.5	3.5	3.5	2.3	3.0	5.9
1967	4.1	8.4	5.6	5.6	6.9	5.3	3.1	2.5	1.8	2.4	5.1
1966	3.6	7.9	5.6	5.2	6.9	4.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	2.1	4.5

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions

	Page(1) number Numéro de page(1)	1971												1970	
		Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug. — Août	July — Juill.	June — Juin	May — Mai	April — Avril	March — Mars	Feb. — Fév.	Jan. — Janv.	Déc.	Nov.	
		per cent — pourcentage													
<u>Participation rates — Taux d'activité</u>															
<u>Canada</u>															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	158	56.1	56.3	56.0	55.8	56.0	55.9	55.9	55.6	56.0	56.4	56.5	55.6	55.8	
14-24 years — ans	159	51.0	51.3	50.8	50.9	50.2	50.4	50.7	49.9	50.0	50.9	51.0	50.0	50.2	
25 years and over — ans et plus	160	58.3	58.5	58.1	57.8	58.3	58.1	58.0	58.0	58.5	58.6	58.6	58.0	58.2	
14-19 years — ans	161	34.6	35.2	35.3	35.4	34.8	34.6	34.1	34.9	34.7	36.4	36.2	34.5	34.7	
20-24 " "	162	73.2	73.0	71.7	72.2	71.9	72.0	72.1	70.3	70.4	70.9	71.1	70.9	71.2	
25-44 " "	163	69.2	69.0	68.6	68.4	68.8	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.7	68.6	68.6	67.7	67.9	
45-64 " "	164	62.5	63.1	62.7	62.2	63.0	62.7	62.9	62.9	63.4	63.7	63.7	63.1	63.1	
65 years and over — ans et plus	165	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.5	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.1	12.9	13.1	13.5	
Men — Hommes	166	75.9	76.0	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.1	75.9	76.1	76.5	76.6	76.3	76.5	
14-24 years — ans	167	58.3	58.2	57.7	57.8	57.0	57.7	57.9	57.2	57.3	57.8	57.8	57.2	57.8	
25 years and over — ans et plus	168	83.5	83.6	83.6	83.3	83.8	83.8	83.9	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.7	84.5	84.4	
14-19 years — ans	169	38.8	39.5	39.0	39.4	38.2	38.8	38.1	38.7	38.7	39.9	39.8	38.8	39.5	
20-24 " "	170	84.5	84.0	83.0	83.5	83.3	84.0	84.1	82.6	82.7	82.4	82.5	82.5	83.2	
25-44 " "	171	96.6	96.6	96.8	96.8	97.0	96.9	97.2	96.6	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.4	96.6	
45-64 " "	172	89.5	89.6	89.7	89.4	89.9	89.6	89.9	90.0	90.7	91.4	91.8	91.2	90.3	
65 years and over — ans et plus	173	19.9	20.1	19.3	18.6	19.1	20.5	19.6	20.5	20.5	20.6	22.6	23.0	23.3	
Women — Femmes	174	36.7	37.0	36.4	36.1	36.5	36.0	36.0	35.9	36.4	36.5	36.5	35.4	35.5	
14-24 years — ans	175	43.6	44.1	43.7	43.9	43.3	42.9	42.7	42.4	42.4	43.9	43.8	42.6	42.2	
25 years and over — ans et plus	176	33.9	34.4	33.7	33.2	33.9	33.5	33.3	33.3	34.0	33.7	33.7	32.6	32.8	
14-19 years — ans	177	30.2	30.9	31.0	31.5	31.3	30.5	29.5	30.9	30.6	32.4	32.2	30.0	29.8	
20-24 " "	178	61.5	61.7	60.5	61.1	60.4	59.3	60.1	57.8	57.6	59.1	59.3	58.9	58.8	
25-44 " "	179	41.9	41.5	40.6	40.3	40.8	40.1	40.0	40.1	41.2	40.8	40.9	39.0	39.5	
45-64 " "	180	36.6	37.4	36.7	35.9	37.2	36.8	36.6	36.8	37.0	36.8	36.5	35.9	36.6	
65 years and over — ans et plus	181	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	
<u>Regions — Régions</u>															
<u>Atlantic — De l'Atlantique:</u>															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	182	47.7	47.7	47.9	48.3	48.7	48.5	48.0	47.6	48.4	48.3	48.3	47.4	48.0	
Men — Hommes	183	66.4	66.8	66.8	67.0	67.6	67.3	67.1	66.9	68.0	67.5	67.4	67.0	67.1	
Women — Femmes	184	29.3	28.9	29.4	29.8	30.1	30.3	29.1	28.4	29.1	29.4	29.6	28.6	29.0	
<u>Québec:</u>															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	185	54.9	55.1	54.4	54.7	54.8	54.7	54.5	54.3	55.1	55.6	55.6	55.0	54.8	
Men — Hommes	186	75.6	75.7	74.9	75.3	75.6	75.5	75.6	75.8	76.3	76.7	76.4	76.7	76.6	
Women — Femmes	187	34.8	35.3	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.1	34.0	33.5	34.5	35.3	35.4	34.0	33.6	
<u>Ontario:</u>															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	188	58.6	58.4	58.3	57.6	57.9	58.2	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.8	58.8	57.6	58.0	
Men — Hommes	189	77.9	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.8	78.1	78.3	77.2	77.1	78.0	78.5	77.9	78.4	
Women — Femmes	190	39.7	39.7	39.5	38.0	38.8	38.7	38.7	39.6	39.7	40.1	39.6	37.7	38.1	
<u>Prairies:</u>															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	191	57.1	57.7	57.5	57.6	57.4	57.2	57.3	56.4	56.6	56.1	56.6	56.1	57.0	
Men — Hommes	192	76.6	76.8	77.5	77.1	76.8	77.4	77.5	76.6	77.4	76.9	77.8	76.7	76.9	
Women — Femmes	193	37.4	38.2	37.2	37.7	37.7	37.3	36.8	35.7	35.6	34.9	35.4	35.2	36.8	
<u>British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique:</u>															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	194	57.4	58.1	57.3	57.0	56.8	57.2	56.1	56.7	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.0	56.6	
Men — Hommes	195	77.9	78.2	78.1	77.3	77.5	78.2	76.6	77.3	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.3	77.4	
Women — Femmes	196	37.2	38.1	36.8	36.9	36.4	36.6	36.2	35.6	37.1	37.2	37.0	36.6	36.1	

See footnote(s) at end of table. - Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions - Continued

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions - suite

		Page(1) number	1971											1970	
		71-201				Aug. — Août	July — Juill.	June — Juin	May — Mai	April — Avril	March — Mars	Feb. — Fév.	Jan. — Janv.	Déc.	Nov.
		Numéro de page(1)	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.										
thousands — milliers															
Labour Force — Main-d'oeuvre															
Canada															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	199	8,742	8,774	8,722	8,665	8,659	8,600	8,566	8,499	8,533	8,553	8,539	8,453	8,484	
14-24 years — ans	199	2,295	2,305	2,286	2,285	2,237	2,212	2,238	2,189	2,185	2,220	2,213	2,189	2,193	
25 years and over — ans et plus	199	6,446	6,471	6,434	6,364	6,422	6,369	6,345	6,310	6,349	6,336	6,331	6,266	6,291	
Men — Hommes	199	5,859	5,867	5,882	5,838	5,824	5,805	5,785	5,729	5,723	5,745	5,742	5,734	5,766	
14-24 years — ans	201	1,332	1,343	1,329	1,325	1,297	1,298	1,294	1,274	1,273	1,276	1,272	1,273	1,288	
25 years and over — ans et plus	201	4,523	4,526	4,537	4,500	4,517	4,502	4,491	4,455	4,463	4,475	4,481	4,470	4,472	
Women — Femmes	201	2,890	2,899	2,846	2,815	2,839	2,790	2,792	2,766	2,806	2,811	2,800	2,718	2,726	
14-24 years — ans	201	964	968	953	959	941	922	929	918	915	941	941	916	907	
25 years and over — ans et plus	203	1,916	1,936	1,894	1,861	1,894	1,872	1,850	1,861	1,888	1,868	1,860	1,796	1,813	
Regions — Régions															
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	203	679	680	686	684	689	684	671	663	675	672	674	659	668	
Québec	203	2,415	2,426	2,403	2,404	2,404	2,374	2,365	2,357	2,383	2,400	2,394	2,377	2,372	
Ontario	203	3,312	3,306	3,288	3,232	3,230	3,231	3,232	3,207	3,197	3,223	3,215	3,158	3,176	
Prairies	205	1,415	1,433	1,427	1,427	1,415	1,411	1,408	1,380	1,377	1,362	1,371	1,365	1,389	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	205	928	935	921	912	912	917	892	896	896	892	891	890	881	
Employed — Personnes employées															
Canada															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	50	8,163	8,188	8,099	8,104	8,111	8,049	8,025	7,932	8,018	8,021	8,006	7,897	7,936	
14-24 years — ans	51	2,033	2,044	2,008	2,015	1,995	1,968	1,979	1,920	1,943	1,967	1,961	1,938	1,943	
25 years and over — ans et plus	52	6,130	6,148	6,093	6,081	6,112	6,068	6,067	6,008	6,068	6,052	6,045	5,960	5,993	
14-19 years — ans	53	755	781	769	776	766	742	741	745	751	775	777	740	747	
20-24 " "	54	1,275	1,263	1,236	1,251	1,238	1,233	1,228	1,176	1,187	1,192	1,185	1,191	1,193	
25-44 " "	55	3,534	3,538	3,514	3,514	3,527	3,492	3,489	3,444	3,480	3,459	3,443	3,384	3,408	
45-64 " "	56	2,414	2,426	2,401	2,389	2,411	2,388	2,399	2,383	2,396	2,411	2,413	2,379	2,380	
65 years and over — ans et plus	57	179	183	179	174	176	188	179	181	188	183	197	200	203	
Men — Hommes	58	5,442	5,453	5,407	5,420	5,412	5,389	5,384	5,311	5,339	5,355	5,346	5,320	5,360	
14-24 years — ans	59	1,160	1,165	1,142	1,145	1,130	1,130	1,126	1,092	1,108	1,106	1,099	1,100	1,114	
25 years and over — ans et plus	60	4,277	4,284	4,263	4,265	4,273	4,259	4,262	4,215	4,240	4,251	4,255	4,227	4,240	
14-19 years — ans	61	430	443	432	436	422	419	419	412	415	428	430	419	429	
20-24 " "	62	729	723	708	715	714	713	704	683	686	677	671	680	684	
25-44 " "	63	2,454	2,462	2,456	2,462	2,468	2,455	2,448	2,413	2,422	2,410	2,402	2,391	2,409	
45-64 " "	64	1,687	1,686	1,674	1,676	1,674	1,660	1,679	1,661	1,677	1,695	1,696	1,679	1,672	
65 years and over — ans et plus	65	138	138	133	128	132	141	136	141	143	140	155	158	161	
Women — Femmes	66	2,732	2,738	2,695	2,679	2,704	2,661	2,650	2,614	2,664	2,664	2,658	2,576	2,587	
14-24 years — ans	67	872	881	866	871	864	848	840	830	836	858	862	838	829	
25 years and over — ans et plus	68	1,848	1,860	1,830	1,812	1,843	1,815	1,802	1,797	1,825	1,803	1,796	1,733	1,749	
14-19 years — ans	69	327	341	333	343	346	326	315	334	333	345	348	322	319	
20-24 " "	70	545	542	529	535	528	521	522	495	500	512	511	511	509	
25-44 " "	71	1,087	1,073	1,056	1,051	1,060	1,038	1,039	1,030	1,054	1,048	1,041	992	1,006	
45-64 " "	72	727	741	724	717	735	728	721	720	726	718	713	701	709	
65 years and over — ans et plus	73	42	45	45	46	45	47	42	41	44	43	41	42	42	
Agriculture	74	496	503	510	515	506	501	502	535	515	509	533	511	508	
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole	75	7,667	7,691	7,596	7,596	7,615	7,555	7,541	7,401	7,494	7,491	7,463	7,372	7,430	
Men — Hommes	76	5,013	5,020	4,965	4,981	4,981	4,963	4,951	4,858	4,896	4,903	4,884	4,876	4,915	
Women — Femmes	77	2,652	2,673	2,633	2,613	2,641	2,600	2,583	2,541	2,587	2,587	2,579	2,505	2,513	
Usually work 35 hours or more — Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus	78	7,159	7,161	7,077	7,095	7,113	7,042	7,050	6,947	6,992	7,007	6,955	6,934	6,957	
Men — Hommes	79	5,109	5,107	5,055	5,086	5,075	5,051	5,050	4,959	4,988	4,997	4,973	4,986	5,000	
Women — Femmes	80	2,047	2,057	2,024	2,010	2,038	1,988	1,997	1,986	2,011	2,006	1,981	1,949	1,955	
Usually work less than 35 hours — Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures	81	994	1,026	1,024	1,034	1,015	1,017	974	1,000	1,008	1,003	1,042	951	969	
Men — Hommes	82	324	342	354	349	349	347	331	355	354	347	360	331	349	
Women — Femmes	83	672	684	671	687	668	670	650	640	652	658	675	619	623	

See footnote(s) at end of table. - Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions - Continued

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions - suite

		Page (1) number	1971											1970		
		71-201														
		Numéro de page (1)	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug. - Août	July - Juill.	June - Juin	May - Mai	April - Avril	March - Mars	Feb. - Fév.	Jan. - Janv.	Déc.	Nov.	
thousands - milliers																
<u>Employed - Concluded - Personnes employées - fin</u>																
<u>Regions - Régions</u>																
Atlantic - De l'Atlantique																
Men - Hommes																
Women - Femmes																
Agriculture																
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole ...																
Québec																
Men - Hommes																
Women - Femmes																
Agriculture																
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole ...																
Ontario																
Men - Hommes																
Women - Femmes																
Agriculture																
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole ...																
Prairies																
Men - Hommes																
Women - Femmes																
Agriculture																
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole ...																
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique																
Men - Hommes																
Women - Femmes																
Agriculture																
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole ...																
<u>Paid workers - Travailleurs rémunérés</u>																
<u>Canada</u>																
All industries - Toutes branches d'activité																
Men - Hommes																
Women - Femmes																
Non-agriculture - Non agricoles																
Men - Hommes																
Women - Femmes																
<u>Regions - Régions</u>																
Atlantic - De l'Atlantique																
Québec																
Ontario																
Prairies																
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique																
<u>Not in the labour force - Non dans la main-d'oeuvre</u>																
<u>Canada</u>																
Atlantic - De l'Atlantique																
Québec																
Ontario																
Prairies																
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique																

See footnote(s) at end of table. - Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions - Concluded

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions - fin

		Page(1) number	1971											1970	
		71-201				Aug. — Août	July — Juill.	June — Juin	May — Mai	April — Avril	March — Mars	Feb. — Fév.	Jan. — Janv.	Déc.	Nov.
		Numéro de page(1)	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.										
thousands — milliers															
Unemployed — Chômeurs															
Canada															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	120	579	586	623	561	548	551	541	567	515	532	533	556	548	
14-24 years — ans	121	262	261	278	270	242	244	259	269	242	253	252	251	250	
25 years and over — ans et plus	122	316	323	341	283	310	301	278	302	281	284	286	306	298	
14-19 years — ans	123	137	126	141	141	123	127	136	141	125	133	124	131	128	
20-24 " "	124	122	138	138	129	124	122	123	132	114	117	125	120	119	
25-44 " "	125	193	187	198	163	155	166	159	175	164	164	174	182	174	
45 years and over — ans et plus	126	125	139	148	117	145	137	116	127	119	121	114	125	123	
Men — Hommes	127	417	414	475	418	412	416	401	418	384	390	396	414	406	
14-24 years — ans	128	172	178	187	180	167	168	168	182	165	170	173	173	174	
25 years and over — ans et plus	129	246	242	274	235	244	243	229	240	223	224	226	243	232	
14-19 years — ans	130	82	79	89	90	79	82	80	92	79	82	79	80	80	
20-24 " "	131	88	97	100	89	88	92	88	92	83	87	92	92	93	
25-44 " "	132	143	137	156	130	124	129	130	136	125	129	133	144	132	
45 years and over — ans et plus	133	103	104	119	104	121	113	98	103	99	95	94	101	99	
Women — Femmes	134	158	161	151	136	135	129	142	152	142	147	142	142	139	
14-24 years — ans	135	92	87	87	88	77	74	89	88	79	83	79	78	78	
25 years and over — ans et plus	136	68	76	64	49	51	57	48	64	63	65	64	63	64	
14-19 years — ans	137	55	48	48	51	43	44	57	48	48	55	46	51	49	
20-24 " "	138	37	38	36	39	36	31	36	39	31	30	32	28	29	
25-44 " "	139	45	45	39	32	33	36	29	40	45	37	43	41	38	
45 years and over — ans et plus	140	21	30	26	17	21	23	21	24	21	26	23	24	23	
On temporary layoff up to 30 days — En congé- diement temporaire jusqu'à 30 jours	141	29	38	28	25	35	27	28	32	24	26	33	39	33	
Without work and seeking work — Sans travail et en quête de travail	142	546	560	589	533	513	521	508	536	494	509	499	516	513	
Under 1 month — Moins d'un mois	143	111	107	140	106	114	122	133	124	113	102	104	119	121	
1-3 months — mois	144	216	232	217	205	183	198	179	170	157	175	183	195	202	
4-6 " "	145	125	115	114	110	112	114	92	97	99	103	125	113	118	
7 months and over — mois et plus	146	123	117	116	113	110	104	96	125	115	115	118	104	94	
Regions — Régions															
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	147	66	66	71	64	65	60	54	54	49	49	48	56	51	
Québec	148	204	206	223	197	206	199	183	198	185	196	195	203	196	
Ontario	149	184	186	183	161	147	164	180	184	157	169	173	162	156	
Prairies	150	64	81	74	72	66	60	62	60	61	56	62	66	69	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	151	64	58	65	62	67	67	61	68	69	62	65	70	73	
per cent — pourcentage															
Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage															
Canada															
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	207	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	
14-24 years — ans	207	11.4	11.3	12.2	11.8	10.8	11.0	11.6	12.3	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4	
25 years and over — ans et plus	207	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.7	
Men — Hommes	207	7.1	7.1	8.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.0	
14-24 years — ans	209	12.9	13.3	14.1	13.6	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.3	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.5	
25 years and over — ans et plus	209	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	
Women — Femmes	209	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	
14-24 years — ans	209	9.5	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.2	8.0	9.6	9.6	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.6	
25 years and over — ans et plus	211	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	
Regions — Régions															
Atlantic — De l'Atlantique	211	9.7	9.7	10.3	9.4	9.4	8.8	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.5	7.6	
Québec	211	8.4	8.5	9.3	8.2	8.6	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.3	
Ontario	211	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	
Prairies	213	4.5	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	213	6.9	6.2	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.3	

(1) Indicates page of "Seasonally Adjusted Labour Force Statistics" (71-201) where corresponding historic data may be found. - Renvoie à la page du bulletin "Main-d'oeuvre - Statistiques désaisonnalisées" (71-201) où figurent les données chronologiques correspondantes.

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

ANNUAL AVERAGES - MOYENNES ANNUELLES

TABLE 24. Summary Labour Force Characteristics, Canada

TABLEAU 24. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre, Canada

1946-1970

	Partici- pation rates — Taux d'acti- vité	Labour force — Main- d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées					Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés			
			Total	Agri- culture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole		
	per cent — pourcentage		thousands — milliers						per cent — pourcentage
1946(1)	55.0	4,829	4,666	1,186	3,480	3,137	2,990	163	3.4
1947(1)	54.9	4,942	4,832	1,122	3,711	3,275	3,156	110	2.2
1948(1)	54.6	4,988	4,875	1,096	3,779	3,367	3,234	114	2.3
1949(1)	54.5	5,055	4,913	1,077	3,837	3,440	3,298	141	2.8
1950	53.7	5,163	4,976	1,018	3,958	3,522	3,411	186	3.6
1951	53.7	5,223	5,097	939	4,158	3,722	3,623	126	2.4
1952	53.5	5,324	5,169	891	4,278	3,866	3,755	155	2.9
1953	53.1	5,397	5,235	858	4,377	3,955	3,842	162	3.0
1954	52.9	5,493	5,243	878	4,365	3,961	3,840	250	4.6
1955	52.9	5,610	5,364	819	4,546	4,133	4,027	245	4.4
1956	53.5	5,782	5,585	777	4,808	4,389	4,286	197	3.4
1957	54.0	6,008	5,731	748	4,983	4,540	4,442	278	4.6
1958	53.9	6,137	5,706	718	4,988	4,560	4,461	432	7.0
1959	53.8	6,242	5,870	700	5,170	4,735	4,624	372	6.0
1960	54.2	6,411	5,965	683	5,282	4,843	4,732	446	7.0
1961	54.1	6,521	6,055	681	5,374	4,911	4,799	466	7.1
1962	53.9	6,615	6,225	660	5,565	5,089	4,980	390	5.9
1963	53.8	6,748	6,375	649	5,726	5,241	5,138	374	5.5
1964	54.1	6,933	6,609	630	5,979	5,466	5,368	324	4.7
1965	54.4	7,141	6,862	594	6,268	5,760	5,655	280	3.9
1966	55.1	7,420	7,152	544	6,609	6,096	5,999	267	3.6
1967	55.5	7,694	7,379	559	6,820	6,305	6,206	315	4.1
1968	55.5	7,919	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	4.8
1969	55.8	8,162	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	4.7
1970	55.8	8,374	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	495	5.9

(1) Newfoundland not included in estimates prior to 1950. — Sans Terre-Neuve pour les estimations antérieures à 1950. See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. Prior to 1953 annual averages are based on surveys taken at quarterly intervals. — Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications. Les moyennes annuelles antérieures à 1953 sont fondées sur des enquêtes trimestrielles.

TABLE 25. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Main Age Group and Sex, Canada and the Regions
 TABLEAU 25. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par groupe d'âge et sexe, Canada et les régions

1953-1970

	Canada					Regions - Régions				
	Total	14-24 years, all persons — Personnes de 14 à 24 ans, les deux sexes	25 years and over — 25 ans et plus			Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
			Total	Men — Hommes	Women — Femmes					
thousands - milliers										
<u>Labour force - Main-d'oeuvre</u>										
1953	5,397	1,275	4,122	3,401	721	506	1,538	1,948	956	449
1954	5,493	1,278	4,215	3,461	754	501	1,562	2,022	949	461
1955	5,610	1,278	4,332	3,539	793	511	1,591	2,059	969	480
1956	5,782	1,303	4,479	3,628	851	520	1,615	2,147	998	503
1957	6,008	1,338	4,670	3,736	934	537	1,678	2,238	1,019	536
1958	6,137	1,358	4,780	3,796	984	535	1,735	2,264	1,055	548
1959	6,242	1,366	4,876	3,842	1,034	541	1,758	2,301	1,084	556
1960	6,411	1,404	5,007	3,897	1,110	550	1,803	2,377	1,115	565
1961	6,521	1,416	5,105	3,930	1,175	571	1,820	2,401	1,154	575
1962	6,615	1,447	5,168	3,952	1,216	578	1,852	2,422	1,175	590
1963	6,748	1,505	5,243	3,973	1,270	577	1,904	2,476	1,181	610
1964	6,933	1,578	5,356	4,016	1,339	588	1,951	2,556	1,199	639
1965	7,141	1,674	5,468	4,067	1,401	611	2,022	2,614	1,228	666
1966	7,420	1,797	5,623	4,138	1,485	626	2,116	2,719	1,248	710
1967	7,694	1,906	5,788	4,212	1,576	635	2,196	2,834	1,268	762
1968	7,919	1,998	5,921	4,283	1,638	643	2,227	2,934	1,318	797
1969	8,162	2,080	6,083	4,359	1,724	654	2,290	3,032	1,351	836
1970	8,374	2,147	6,227	4,431	1,796	658	2,328	3,130	1,380	878
<u>Employed - Personnes employées</u>										
1953	5,235	1,217	4,018	3,305	713	478	1,480	1,907	938	432
1954	5,243	1,190	4,053	3,312	741	468	1,470	1,945	925	437
1955	5,364	1,193	4,172	3,394	778	478	1,493	1,993	939	462
1956	5,585	1,235	4,350	3,511	840	489	1,535	2,096	976	489
1957	5,731	1,241	4,490	3,571	919	492	1,576	2,161	992	509
1958	5,706	1,208	4,498	3,540	958	469	1,582	2,142	1,013	501
1959	5,870	1,237	4,633	3,620	1,014	482	1,620	2,198	1,049	521
1960	5,965	1,250	4,715	3,631	1,084	492	1,639	2,249	1,069	516
1961	6,055	1,262	4,793	3,647	1,146	507	1,652	2,269	1,100	527
1962	6,225	1,312	4,913	3,724	1,189	516	1,713	2,317	1,129	551
1963	6,375	1,366	5,009	3,766	1,243	522	1,762	2,382	1,138	571
1964	6,609	1,452	5,156	3,844	1,312	542	1,827	2,473	1,162	605
1965	6,862	1,565	5,296	3,919	1,377	566	1,912	2,548	1,196	639
1966	7,152	1,690	5,463	4,003	1,459	586	2,016	2,651	1,222	678
1967	7,379	1,776	5,603	4,057	1,546	593	2,080	2,745	1,238	723
1968	7,537	1,835	5,702	4,099	1,603	596	2,082	2,830	1,280	750
1969	7,780	1,914	5,866	4,184	1,682	605	2,132	2,936	1,312	795
1970	7,879	1,924	5,956	4,212	1,744	609	2,144	2,996	1,320	810
<u>Unemployed - Chômeurs</u>										
1953	162	58	104	96	8	28	58	41	18	18
1954	250	88	162	149	13	33	92	77	24	24
1955	245	85	160	145	15	33	98	66	30	18
1956	197	68	129	117	12	31	80	51	22	14
1957	278	98	180	164	15	45	101	77	27	27
1958	432	150	282	256	25	67	153	122	43	47
1959	372	129	243	222	20	59	138	103	35	36
1960	446	154	292	266	26	59	164	128	47	48
1961	466	154	313	284	29	64	168	132	53	49
1962	390	136	255	228	27	62	139	105	46	39
1963	374	140	234	207	27	55	142	94	44	39
1964	324	125	199	172	27	46	124	83	37	34
1965	280	108	172	148	24	45	109	66	31	28
1966	267	107	160	135	26	40	100	69	26	32
1967	315	130	185	155	30	42	116	89	29	39
1968	382	163	219	184	35	47	145	104	39	47
1969	382	165	217	175	42	49	158	95	39	42
1970	495	224	271	219	52	50	183	134	61	67

See notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 25. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Main Age Group and Sex, Canada and the Regions - Concluded
 TABLEAU 25. Sommaires des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par groupe d'âge et sexe, Canada et les régions - fin
 1953-1970

	Canada					Regions - Régions				
	Total	14-24 years, all persons — Personnes de 14 à 24 ans, les deux sexes	25 years and over — 25 ans et plus			Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
			Total	Men — Hommes	Women — Femmes					
per cent — pourcentage										
<u>Participation rates — Taux d'activité</u>										
1953	53.1	54.5	52.7	86.7	18.5	46.9	54.1	55.2	52.2	50.6
1954	52.9	53.8	52.6	86.1	18.9	46.0	53.7	55.9	51.0	50.4
1955	52.9	53.0	52.9	86.3	19.4	46.4	53.5	55.7	51.4	50.9
1956	53.5	53.1	53.6	86.6	20.4	46.6	53.1	56.9	52.4	51.5
1957	54.0	52.5	54.5	87.0	21.8	47.7	53.6	57.2	52.9	51.9
1958	53.9	51.6	54.6	86.7	22.5	47.0	54.0	56.4	53.8	51.5
1959	53.8	50.4	54.8	86.6	23.2	47.0	53.5	56.2	54.2	51.7
1960	54.2	50.3	55.4	86.5	24.5	47.1	53.6	57.0	54.7	51.7
1961	54.1	49.2	55.6	86.1	25.5	48.1	52.8	56.7	55.6	51.8
1962	53.9	48.2	55.7	85.8	26.0	47.8	52.5	56.3	55.7	52.3
1963	53.8	47.8	55.9	85.5	26.8	46.8	52.6	56.5	55.0	52.8
1964	54.1	47.6	56.4	85.6	27.8	47.0	52.6	57.0	55.1	53.6
1965	54.4	48.1	56.7	85.5	28.6	48.1	53.2	56.7	55.5	53.8
1966	55.1	49.3	57.2	85.5	29.8	48.6	54.3	57.2	55.7	54.9
1967	55.5	49.8	57.6	85.2	30.9	48.5	54.9	57.6	55.8	55.8
1968	55.5	50.0	57.7	84.8	31.4	48.2	54.3	57.7	56.8	56.0
1969	55.8	50.1	58.0	84.7	32.3	48.1	54.5	58.0	56.9	56.7
1970	55.8	49.9	58.1	84.3	32.9	47.5	54.3	58.0	57.1	57.3
<u>Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage</u>										
1953	3.0	4.5	2.5	2.8	1.1	5.5	3.8	2.1	1.9	4.0
1954	4.6	6.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	6.6	5.9	3.8	2.5	5.2
1955	4.4	6.7	3.7	4.1	1.9	6.5	6.2	3.2	3.1	3.8
1956	3.4	5.2	2.9	3.2	1.4	6.0	5.0	2.4	2.2	2.8
1957	4.6	7.3	3.9	4.4	1.6	8.4	6.0	3.4	2.6	5.0
1958	7.0	11.0	5.9	6.7	2.5	12.5	8.8	5.4	4.1	8.6
1959	6.0	9.4	5.0	5.8	1.9	10.9	7.8	4.5	3.2	6.5
1960	7.0	11.0	5.8	6.8	2.3	10.7	9.1	5.4	4.2	8.5
1961	7.1	10.9	6.1	7.2	2.5	11.2	9.2	5.5	4.6	8.5
1962	5.9	9.4	4.9	5.8	2.2	10.7	7.5	4.3	3.9	6.6
1963	5.5	9.3	4.5	5.2	2.1	9.5	7.5	3.8	3.7	6.4
1964	4.7	7.9	3.7	4.3	2.0	7.8	6.4	3.2	3.1	5.3
1965	3.9	6.5	3.1	3.6	1.7	7.4	5.4	2.5	2.5	4.2
1966	3.6	6.0	2.8	3.3	1.8	6.4	4.7	2.5	2.1	4.5
1967	4.1	6.8	3.2	3.7	1.9	6.6	5.3	3.1	2.3	5.1
1968	4.8	8.2	3.7	4.3	2.1	7.3	6.5	3.5	3.0	5.9
1969	4.7	7.9	3.6	4.0	2.4	7.5	6.9	3.1	2.9	5.0
1970	5.9	10.4	4.4	4.9	2.9	7.6	7.9	4.3	4.4	7.6

see notes beginning on page 59 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 59 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

Scope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 30,000 households chosen by area sampling methods across the country. The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. Since then it has been carried out monthly. Estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month.

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to represent all persons in the population 14 years of age and over residing in Canada, with the exception of the following: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians living on reserves, inmates of institutions and members of the armed forces. These excluded categories amount to about 3% of the total population 14 years of age and over.

A comprehensive description of the design of the Labour Force Survey, can be found in Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 71-504, Ottawa, 1965.

Definitions and ExplanationsLabour Force

The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed

The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

Champ d'observation de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre

La statistique publiée ici est fondée sur une enquête menée auprès d'environ 30,000 ménages choisis par échantillonnage aréolaire dans tout le pays. L'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre, lancée en novembre 1945, a eu lieu à intervalles de trois mois jusqu'à novembre 1952. Depuis lors, elle a lieu tous les mois. Les estimations du nombre de personnes employées, du nombre de chômeurs et du nombre de personnes ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre portent sur la semaine de référence de l'enquête mensuelle.

L'échantillon retenu dans les enquêtes sur la main-d'oeuvre représente toutes les personnes de 14 ans et plus résidant au Canada, à l'exception des résidents du Yukon et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest, des Indiens vivant dans des réserves, des pensionnaires d'institutions et des membres des Forces armées. Ces catégories exclues constituent environ 3 % de la population totale de 14 ans et plus.

On trouvera une explication détaillée de la méthodologie de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre dans Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Statistique Canada, n° 71-504 au catalogue, Ottawa, 1965.

Définitions et explicationsMain-d'oeuvre

La main-d'oeuvre civile est composée de la population civile disponible de 14 ans et plus qui, au cours de la semaine de référence, était employée ou en chômage.

Personnes employées

Les personnes employées comprennent toutes les personnes qui, au cours de la semaine de référence:

- a) ont fait un travail quelconque moyennant rémunération ou en vue d'un bénéfice; ou
- b) ont contribué par un travail quelconque à l'exploitation d'une ferme ou d'une entreprise exploitée par un parent membre du ménage; ou
- c) avaient un emploi, mais n'étaient pas au travail pour cause de mauvais temps, de maladie, d'un conflit de travail, ou de vacances, ou pour une autre raison.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

Unemployed

The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

- (a) were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

Not in the Labour Force

Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

Unemployment Rate

The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons as a per cent of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the unemployment in that group expressed as a per cent of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Participation Rate

The participation rate represents the labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex,

Les personnes qui avaient un emploi mais qui n'ont pas travaillé et ont cherché du travail au cours de la semaine de référence sont comptées parmi les chômeurs à titre de personnes sans travail en quête de travail.

Chômeurs

Les chômeurs comprennent toutes les personnes qui, durant la semaine de référence:

- a) étaient sans travail et cherchaient du travail, c.-à-d. qui n'ont pas travaillé au cours de la semaine de référence et cherchaient du travail; ou qui auraient cherché du travail si elles n'avaient pas été temporairement malades, en congédiement d'une durée indéterminée ou prolongée ou persuadées qu'il n'y avait pas de travail convenable pour elles dans la localité; ou
- b) étaient en congédiement temporaire pour toute la semaine, c.-à-d. qui attendaient d'être rappelées à un emploi dont elles avaient été mises à pied pour moins de 30 jours.

Non dans la main-d'oeuvre

Les personnes ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre comprennent toute la population civile de 14 ans et plus (sans la population des institutions) qui n'est pas classée comme employée ou comme chômeuse. Cette catégorie comprend les personnes qui fréquentent l'école, qui tiennent maison, qui sont trop âgées ou inaptes au travail ou qui sont retraitées ou délibérément inactives. Les maîtresses de maison, les étudiants et les autres personnes qui ont travaillé à temps partiel sont classés comme personnes employées. S'ils ont cherché du travail, ils sont classés comme chômeurs.

Taux de chômage

Le taux de chômage représente le nombre de chômeurs en pourcentage de la main-d'oeuvre. Le taux de chômage d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est le chômage de ce groupe exprimé en pourcentage de la main-d'oeuvre du même groupe. On calcule les taux désaisonnalisés en divisant le nombre désaisonnalisé de chômeurs par la somme du nombre désaisonnalisé de personnes employées et du nombre désaisonnalisé de chômeurs (c.-à-d. le chiffre désaisonnalisé de la main-d'oeuvre par une sommation).

Taux d'activité

Le taux d'activité représente la main-d'oeuvre en pourcentage de la population de 14 ans et plus. Le taux d'activité d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est la

marital status, etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. Seasonally-adjusted participation rates are obtained by direct adjustment (i.e. by dividing the unadjusted participation rate by the seasonal factor).

Industry and Occupation

The Labour Force Survey provides information about the occupation and industry attachment of the employed and unemployed. In this report, tables are given relating to the employed by industry and occupation. Tables giving unemployment rates by industry and occupation are produced on a quarterly basis. These statistics are based on the 1961 Census Classification of Occupations and the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification.

Rounding

The sums of individual items may not always equal the total because of rounding.

Reference dates

As mentioned in the first paragraph of these notes, the estimates derived from the Labour Force Survey refer to a specified week covered by the survey each month. The following table gives the reference weeks for the years 1969 to 1971, inclusive.

	1971	1970	1969
	week ended — semaines terminées		
January — Janvier	16	17	18
February — Février	20	21	15
March — Mars	20	21	22
April — Avril	17	18	19
May — Mai	22	23	24
June — Juin	19	20	21
July — Juillet	24	18	19
August — Août	21	22	23
September — Septembre	18	19	20
October — Octobre	16	17	18
November — Novembre	13	14	15
December — Décembre	11	12	13

main-d'oeuvre de ce groupe exprimée en pourcentage de la population du même groupe. On obtient les taux d'activité désaisonnalisés par ajustement direct (c.-à-d. en divisant le taux d'activité non désaisonné par le facteur de désaisonnalisation).

Branche d'activité et profession

L'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre fournit des renseignements sur la profession et la branche d'activité des personnes employées et des chômeurs. Le présent bulletin contient des tableaux relatifs aux personnes employées par branche d'activité et par profession. Des tableaux indiquant les taux de chômage par branche d'activité et par profession sont produits tous les trois mois. Ces statistiques sont fondées sur la Classification des professions du recensement de 1961 et sur la Classification type des industries de 1960.

Arrondissement

Vu que les chiffres ont été arrondis, il se peut que les totaux ne correspondent pas au résultat de l'addition des éléments.

Dates de référence

Comme il était mentionné dans le premier paragraphe, les estimations tirées de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre se rapportent à une semaine précise qui sert de référence chaque mois. Le tableau ci-après indique les semaines de référence pour les années 1969 à 1971 inclusivement.

Seasonal Adjustment

Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally-adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, crop cycles, holidays and vacation periods. It will be noted that the seasonally-adjusted series contains irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.

The seasonal-adjustment program is a complicated computer program which differentiates between these seasonal, trend and irregular movements in a series over a number of years and, on the basis of past movements, predicts new seasonal factors for one year ahead. Thus, the actual computer program is carried out once a year and current seasonal adjustments are made by dividing the current figures by the predicted seasonal factors. The annual computer program not only predicts new seasonal factors but also revises the entire historic series of seasonally-adjusted data in light of the most recent information on changes in seasonality. These annual revisions are published each year in "Seasonally-adjusted Labour Force Statistics" (Catalogue No. 71-201).

Reliability of data

Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. The sampling error (expressed as a per cent of the estimate it refers to) is not the same for all estimates; of two estimates the larger one will likely have a smaller per cent sampling error and of two estimates of the same size the one referring to a characteristic more evenly distributed across the country will tend to have a smaller per cent sampling variability. Also, estimates relating to age and sex are usually more reliable than other estimates of comparable size.

Désaisonnalisation

Les fluctuations des séries chronologiques économiques sont causées par des mouvements saisonniers, cycliques et irréguliers. Une série désaisonnalisée est une série dont on a éliminé les effets des mouvements saisonniers. Les mouvements saisonniers sont ceux qui sont causés par des événements annuels réguliers comme les changements de température, les cycles agricoles et les vacances. A noter que la série désaisonnalisée contient des fluctuations irrégulières ainsi que des fluctuations cycliques à long terme.

Le programme de désaisonnalisation est un programme informatique complexe qui permet de déceler les mouvements saisonniers, tendancielles et irréguliers au cours d'une période de plusieurs années et, à la lumière des mouvements passés, de prédire de nouveaux facteurs de désaisonnalisation pour une année à venir. Ainsi, le programme informatique même est exécuté une fois par année; on fait la désaisonnalisation courante en divisant les chiffres courants par les facteurs de désaisonnalisation prédits. Le programme informatique annuel non seulement prédit de nouveaux facteurs de désaisonnalisation, mais encore rectifie toute la série chronologique des données désaisonnalisées à la lumière des renseignements les plus récents sur les changements de saisonnalité. Ces rectifications sont publiées chaque année dans "Main-d'oeuvre, statistiques désaisonnalisées" (n° 71-201 au catalogue).

Fiabilité des données

Erreur d'échantillonnage

Les estimations présentées ici sont fondées sur un échantillon de ménages. On aurait pu obtenir des chiffres légèrement différents si on avait fait un recensement complet à l'aide des mêmes questionnaires, des mêmes enquêteurs, des mêmes méthodes d'exploitation, etc. que ceux qu'on a effectivement utilisés pour l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre. Cette différence s'appelle l'erreur d'échantillonnage. Dans le plan et la mise en oeuvre de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre, rien n'a été négligé pour réduire au minimum l'erreur d'échantillonnage. L'erreur d'échantillonnage (exprimée en pourcentage de l'estimation visée) n'est pas la même pour toutes les estimations; de deux estimations, la plus forte comporte vraisemblablement la plus faible erreur d'échantillonnage et de deux estimations du même ordre, celle qui porte sur la caractéristique la plus uniformément répartie présente ordinairement le pourcentage le moins élevé de variabilité due à l'échantillonnage. De même, les estimations relatives à l'âge et au sexe sont habituellement plus fiables que d'autres estimations de taille comparable.

Data based on very small samples are not published and are indicated in the tables by (...).

Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Interviewers may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, the answers may be incorrectly entered on the questionnaires and errors may be introduced in the processing and tabulations of the data. All these errors are called non-sampling errors. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors can be reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to larger errors. Also, data referring to persons with less stable labour force status will have relatively large non-sampling errors.

Indicators of Standard Deviation

The sampling error, as described above, is not known. A quantity, called the standard deviation, can however be estimated from sample data itself. The standard deviation of an estimate is a statistical measure of its sampling error. It also partially measures the effect on non-sampling errors, but does not reflect any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between a sample estimate and the corresponding census figure would be less than the standard deviation. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard deviation and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2 1/2 times as large.

Alphabetic indicators of standard deviation for all main statistics can be found in issues of this publication prior to September 1971. The indicators shown in those issues are applicable to current data. Revised indicators will be included regularly in this publication in the near future.

Les données provenant d'échantillons très réduits ne sont pas publiées; dans les tableaux, elles sont remplacées par le signe (...).

Erreur non due à l'échantillonnage

D'autres erreurs, qui n'ont pas trait à l'échantillonnage, peuvent se produire à presque toutes les étapes d'une enquête. Les enquêteurs peuvent mal comprendre les instructions, les enquêtés peuvent donner des réponses erronées, les réponses peuvent être mal notées sur les questionnaires et d'autres erreurs peuvent être commises lors de l'exploitation et de la totalisation des données. Toutes ces erreurs s'appellent des erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage. Certaines des erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage s'annulent après un grand nombre d'observations, mais les erreurs systématiques engendrent des biais. Il est possible de réduire ce genre d'erreurs par une rédaction soignée des questionnaires, par une formation et une surveillance intensives des enquêteurs et par un contrôle serré de l'exploitation. En général, plus les questions prennent un caractère personnel et subjectif, plus les erreurs sont considérables. De même, les données relatives à des personnes dont la situation est moins stable présenteront un nombre relativement élevé d'erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage.

Indicateurs de l'écart type

L'erreur d'échantillonnage, décrite ci-dessus n'est pas connue. Toutefois, il est possible d'estimer une quantité, appelée l'écart type, à partir des données mêmes du sondage. L'écart type d'une estimation est une mesure statistique de son erreur d'échantillonnage. Il mesure aussi partiellement l'effet des erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage, mais ne reflète pas les biais systématiques. Il y a une probabilité de 68 % que la différence entre une estimation fondée sur un échantillon et le chiffre réel correspondant soit inférieure à l'écart type. Il y a une probabilité de 95 % que la différence soit moins de deux fois l'écart type et d'environ 99 % qu'elle soit moins de deux fois et demi l'écart type.

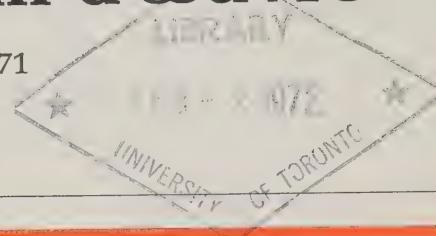
On trouvera dans les numéros antérieurs au mois de septembre 1971 des indicateurs alphabétiques de l'écart type pour toutes les statistiques principales. Les indicateurs qui figurent dans ces numéros s'appliquent aux données courantes. Des indicateurs rectifiés seront publiés régulièrement dans la présente publication dans un avenir prochain.

The labour force

DECEMBER 1971

La main-d'œuvre

DÉCEMBRE 1971



STATISTICS CANADA — STATISTIQUE CANADA
Labour Division — Division du travail
Labour Force Surveys Section — Section des enquêtes sur la main-d'oeuvre

THE LABOUR FORCE

LA MAIN-D'OEUVRE

DECEMBER - 1971 - DÉCEMBRE

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Employment and Earnings

- 72-002 - Employment, Earnings and Hours (monthly)
(This publication relates industry and area index numbers and levels of employment; averages of weekly earnings; wages and salaries; averages of hours per week and earnings per hour; historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material.)
- 72-008 - Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry (Monthly) Bil.
(This publication provides current monthly estimates of employees in the eight industry divisions for which index numbers of employment have been published for many years in "Employment and Payrolls".)
- 72-201 - Review of Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (Annual)
(This publication provides industry and area fluctuations in industrial employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries.)

Unemployment Insurance

- 73-001 - Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (Monthly) Bil.
(This publication provides estimates of the insured population, claims filed and claimants on the live unemployment register on the last working day of the month.)
- 73-201 - Annual Report on Benefit Periods Established and Terminated Under the Unemployment Insurance Act (Annual) Bil.
(This publication provides information on the personal characteristics, occupational and industrial status of both the insured population and persons establishing and terminating benefit periods.)

Other Labour Force Survey Publications

- 71-201 - Seasonally-Adjusted Labour Force Statistics (Annual) Bil.
(This publication contains more than two-hundred and seventy-five time series, derived from the monthly labour force survey, for the period January 1953 to December 1971.)
- 71-520 - Facts About the Unemployed (occasional) Bil.
(This publication presents in a convenient form, the main facts about unemployment in Canada for the period 1960 to 1971.)

PUBLICATIONS CONNEXES

Emploi et gains

- 72-002 - Employment, Earnings and Hours (mensuel)
(Fait ressortir le rapport entre les nombres-indices relatifs à la branche d'activité économique et à la région et les niveaux d'emploi; gains hebdomadaires moyens; rémunérations; horaire hebdomadaire moyen et gains horaires moyens; comparaisons chronologiques; diagrammes et notes explicatives.)
- 72-008 - Estimations du nombre d'employés par province et par industrie (mensuel) Bil.
(Estimations mensuelles du nombre d'employés dans les huit branches d'activité dont les indices de l'emploi ont été publiés pendant de nombreuses années dans Employment and Payrolls.)
- 72-201 - Review of Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (annuel)
(Fluctuations, par branche d'activité et par région, de l'emploi industriel, rémunérations et rémunérations hebdomadaires moyennes.)

Assurance-chômage

- 73-001 - Rapport statistique sur l'application de la loi sur l'assurance-chômage (mensuel) Bil.
(Estimations, de la population assurée, du nombre de demandes de prestations et du nombre de prestataires dans le registre actif de chômage le dernier jour ouvrable du mois.)
- 73-201 - Périodes de prestations établies et terminées aux termes de la Loi sur l'assurance-chômage (annuel) Bil.
(Caractéristiques personnelles, profession et branche d'activité de la population assurée et des personnes pour lesquelles des périodes de prestations sont établies ou terminées.)

Autres publications relatives à l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre

- 71-201 - Main-d'oeuvre - Statistique désaisonnalisée (annuel) Bil.
(Contient plus de 275 séries chronologiques tirées de l'enquête mensuelle sur la main-d'oeuvre, pour la période de janvier 1953 à décembre 1971.)
- 71-520 - Données sur le chômage (hors série) Bil.
(Principales données sur le chômage au Canada pour la période 1960-1971, présentées sous une forme commode.)

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SPECIAL NOTE

This edition contains, in addition to the regular material, an article on "Educational Attainment, May 1971" on page 51.

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NOTE SPÉCIALE

La présente édition contient, en plus des renseignements réguliers, un article sur "Niveau de scolarité, mai 1971", que l'on trouvera à la page 51.

Selected Seasonally-Adjusted Labour Force Series and Month-to-Month Changes
 Certaines séries désaisonnalisées de la main-d'oeuvre et variations mensuelles

	Monthly estimates and rates							Month-to-month changes				
	Estimations et taux mensuels							Variations mensuelles				
	1971						1970	1971				
	Déc.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug. Août	July Juill.	Déc.	Nov. to Dec. à déc.	Oct. to Nov. à nov.	Sept. to Oct. à oct.	Aug. to Sept. à sept.	July to Aug. à août
thousands - milliers												
Summary - Sommaire												
Labour force - Main-d'oeuvre	8,787	8,742	8,774	8,722	8,665	8,659	8,453	+ 45	- 32	+ 52	+ 57	+ 6
Employed - Personnes employées	8,239	8,163	8,188	8,099	8,104	8,111	7,897	+ 76	- 25	+ 89	- 5	- 7
Unemployed - Chômeurs	548	579	586	623	561	548	556	- 31	- 7	- 37	+ 62	+ 13
per cent - pourcentage												
Participation rate - Taux d'activité	56.6	56.1	56.3	56.0	55.8	56.0	55.6	+ 0.5	- 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2	- 0.2
Unemployment rate - Taux de chômage	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.6	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.2
thousands - milliers												
Employment - Emploi												
Total	8,239	8,163	8,188	8,099	8,104	8,111	7,897	+ 76	- 25	+ 89	- 5	- 7
Persons 25 years and over - Personnes de 25 ans et plus	6,174	6,130	6,148	6,093	6,081	6,112	5,960	+ 44	- 18	+ 55	+ 12	- 31
Men - Hommes	4,293	4,277	4,284	4,263	4,265	4,273	4,227	+ 16	- 7	+ 21	- 2	- 8
Women - Femmes	1,877	1,848	1,860	1,830	1,812	1,843	1,733	+ 29	- 12	+ 30	+ 18	- 31
Persons 14-24 years - Personnes de 14 à 24 ans	2,069	2,033	2,044	2,008	2,015	1,995	1,938	+ 36	- 11	+ 36	- 7	+ 20
Usually work 35 hours or more(1) - Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus(1)	7,209	7,159	7,161	7,077	7,095	7,113	6,934	+ 50	- 2	+ 84	- 18	- 18
Men - Hommes	5,109	5,109	5,107	5,055	5,086	5,075	4,986	-	+ 2	+ 52	- 31	+ 11
Women - Femmes	2,101	2,047	2,057	2,024	2,010	2,038	1,949	+ 54	- 10	+ 33	+ 14	- 28
Usually work less than 35 hours(1) - Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures(1)	1,016	994	1,026	1,024	1,034	1,015	951	+ 22	- 32	+ 2	- 10	+ 19
Men - Hommes	337	324	342	354	349	349	331	+ 13	- 18	- 12	+ 5	-
Women - Femmes	679	672	684	671	687	668	619	+ 7	- 12	+ 13	- 16	+ 19
Atlantic Region - Région de l'Atlantique	607	613	614	615	620	624	603	- 6	- 1	- 1	- 5	- 4
Québec	2,232	2,211	2,220	2,180	2,207	2,198	2,174	+ 21	- 9	+ 40	- 27	+ 9
Ontario	3,167	3,128	3,120	3,105	3,071	3,083	2,996	+ 39	+ 8	+ 15	+ 34	- 12
Prairie Region - Région des Prairies	1,345	1,351	1,352	1,353	1,355	1,349	1,299	- 6	- 1	- 1	- 2	+ 6
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique	881	864	877	856	850	845	820	+ 17	- 13	+ 21	+ 6	+ 5
Unemployment - Chômage												
Total	548	579	586	623	561	548	556	- 31	- 7	- 37	+ 62	+ 13
Persons 25 years and over - Personnes de 25 ans et plus	296	316	323	341	283	310	306	- 20	- 7	- 18	+ 58	- 27
Men - Hommes	227	246	242	274	235	244	243	- 19	+ 4	- 32	+ 39	- 9
Women - Femmes	69	68	76	64	49	51	63	+ 1	- 8	+ 12	+ 15	- 2
Persons 14-24 years - Personnes de 14 à 24 ans	255	262	261	278	270	242	251	- 7	+ 1	- 17	+ 8	+ 28
On temporary layoff up to 30 days - En congédiement temporaire jusqu'à 30 jours	33	29	38	28	25	35	39	+ 4	- 9	+ 10	+ 3	- 10
Without work and seeking work - Sans travail et en quête de travail	515	546	560	589	533	513	516	- 31	- 14	- 29	+ 56	+ 20
Under 1 month - Moins d'un mois	120	111	107	140	106	114	119	+ 9	+ 4	- 33	+ 34	- 8
1-3 months - mois	187	216	232	217	205	183	195	- 29	- 16	+ 15	+ 12	+ 22
4-6 months - mois	110	125	115	114	110	112	113	- 15	+ 10	+ 1	+ 4	- 2
7 months and over - mois et plus	112	123	117	116	113	110	104	- 11	+ 6	+ 1	+ 3	+ 3
Atlantic Region - Région de l'Atlantique	71	66	66	71	64	65	56	+ 5	-	- 5	+ 7	- 1
Québec	192	204	206	223	197	206	203	- 12	- 2	- 17	+ 26	- 9
Ontario	163	184	186	183	161	147	162	- 21	- 2	+ 3	+ 22	+ 14
Prairie Region - Région des Prairies	60	64	81	74	72	66	66	- 4	- 17	+ 7	+ 2	+ 6
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique	65	64	58	65	62	67	70	+ 1	+ 6	- 7	+ 3	- 5
Unemployment Rate - Taux de chômage												
Total	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.6	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.2
Persons 25 years and over - Personnes de 25 ans et plus	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	- 0.3	- 0.1	- 0.3	+ 0.9	- 0.4
Men - Hommes	5.0	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	- 0.4	+ 0.1	- 0.7	+ 0.8	- 0.2
Women - Femmes	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.5	-	- 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.8	- 0.1
Persons 14-24 years - Personnes de 14 à 24 ans	11.0	11.4	11.3	12.2	11.8	10.8	11.5	- 0.4	+ 0.1	- 0.9	+ 0.4	+ 1.0
Atlantic Region - Région de l'Atlantique	10.5	9.7	9.7	10.3	9.4	9.4	8.5	+ 0.8	-	- 0.6	+ 0.9	-
Québec	7.9	8.4	8.5	9.3	8.2	8.6	8.5	- 0.5	- 0.1	- 0.8	+ 1.1	- 0.4
Ontario	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.6	5.1	- 0.7	-	-	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
Prairie Region - Région des Prairies	4.3	4.5	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	- 0.2	- 1.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.2	+ 0.3
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique	6.9	6.9	6.2	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.9	-	+ 0.7	- 0.9	+ 0.3	- 0.5
Participation Rate - Taux d'activité												
Total	56.6	56.1	56.3	56.0	55.8	56.0	55.6	+ 0.5	- 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2	- 0.2
Persons 25 years and over - Personnes de 25 ans et plus	58.5	58.3	58.5	58.1	57.8	58.3	58.0	+ 0.2	- 0.2	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	- 0.5
Men - Hommes	83.7	83.5	83.6	83.6	83.3	83.8	84.5	+ 0.2	- 0.1	-	+ 0.3	- 0.5
Women - Femmes	34.5	33.9	34.4	33.7	33.2	33.9	32.6	+ 0.6	- 0.5	+ 0.7	+ 0.5	- 0.7
Persons 14-24 years - Personnes de 14 à 24 ans	51.7	51.0	51.3	50.8	50.9	50.2	50.0	+ 0.7	- 0.3	+ 0.5	- 0.1	+ 0.7
Atlantic Region - Région de l'Atlantique	47.9	47.7	47.7	47.9	48.3	48.7	47.4	+ 0.2	-	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.4
Québec	55.2	54.9	55.1	54.4	54.7	54.8	55.0	+ 0.3	- 0.2	+ 0.7	- 0.3	- 0.1
Ontario	58.9	58.6	58.4	58.3	57.6	57.9	57.6	+ 0.3	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.7	- 0.3
Prairie Region - Région des Prairies	56.7	57.1	57.7	57.5	57.6	57.4	56.1	- 0.4	- 0.6	+ 0.2	- 0.1	+ 0.2
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique	58.4	57.4	58.1	57.3	57.0	56.8	57.0	+ 1.0	- 0.7	+ 0.8	+ 0.3	+ 0.2

(1) In the commentary, the expression "Full-time work" is defined as "Usually work 35 hours or more" and "Part-time work" as "Usually work less than 35 hours". Dans le texte, on définit "Emploi à plein temps" comme suit: "Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus"; et "Emploi à temps partiel" comme suit: "Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures".

HIGHLIGHTS (1)

The employment/unemployment situation continued to improve in December, with unemployment rate returning to the general level of the beginning of 1971, and employment showing an upward trend.

Unemployment Rate

- The unemployment rate for December was 6.2, down from 6.6 in November. One year ago at this time, the rate was 6.6.
- For persons aged 14-24, the rate was 11.0, down from 11.4 in November. The rate for men 25 years and over fell to 5.0 from 5.4. For women 25 years and over it was 3.5, the same as the previous month.
- Regionally, there were reductions in the rates for Quebec, Ontario and the Prairies. The rate for the Atlantic increased, while the rate for British Columbia remained the same.

Employment

- The employment level rose to 8,239,000 in December from 8,163,000 in November. A year ago, the level of employment was 7,897,000.
- The gain in employment from November occurred in all major age-sex groups: persons 14-24 years old (+36,000); men 25 years and over (+16,000); and women 25 years and over (+29,000).
- Employment increased by 50,000 for full-time work and by 22,000 for part-time work.
- Regionally, there were increases in Ontario, Quebec and British Columbia. The Atlantic and Prairie regions experienced little change.

Unemployment

- The level of unemployment fell to 548,000 in December from 579,000 in November. A year ago, the unemployment level was 556,000.
- The decrease in unemployment from November occurred among persons 14-24 years old (-7,000) and men 25 years and over (-19,000).
- By duration, there was a slight increase in unemployment for persons seeking work for less than one month, while there was a marked decrease for persons seeking work for more than one month. The largest decline being in the 1-3 month category (-29,000).
- Regionally, the level of unemployment dropped in Ontario (-21,000) and Quebec (-12,000) while the other regions showed smaller changes.

Participation Rate

- The rate increased to 56.6 in December from 56.1 in November. A year ago, the rate was 55.6.
- The largest increases in the rates from November were for persons 14-24 years old (+0.7) and for women 25 and over (+0.6).
- The rate increased in all regions except the Prairies where it declined. In British Columbia, the increase was particularly large.

(1) The commentary is based solely on seasonally-adjusted data.

POINTS SAILLANTS (1)

La situation de l'emploi a continué de s'améliorer en décembre, le taux de chômage revenant au niveau général du début de 1971 et l'emploi montrant une tendance à la hausse.

Taux de chômage

- Le taux de chômage est passé de 6.6 en novembre à 6.2 en décembre; 1'an dernier à la même époque, il était de 6.6.
- Chez les 14-24 ans, le taux de chômage est tombé de 11.4 à 11.0 en décembre. Le taux pour les hommes de 25 ans et plus a baissé de 5.4 à 5.0. Le taux de chômage des femmes de 25 ans et plus est demeuré inchangé par rapport au mois précédent (3.5).
- Sur le plan régional, le taux de chômage a diminué au Québec, en Ontario et dans les Prairies; il a augmenté dans les provinces de l'Atlantique et il est demeuré stationnaire en Colombie-Britannique.

Emploi

- Le niveau de l'emploi est passé de 8,163,000 en novembre à 8,239,000 en décembre. Il y a un an, le niveau de l'emploi était de 7,897,000.
- La progression de l'emploi par rapport au mois de novembre s'est produite dans tous les principaux groupes d'âge-sexe: 14-24 ans (+36,000); hommes de 25 ans et plus (+16,000); et femmes de 25 ans et plus (+29,000).
- La hausse de l'emploi à plein temps a été de 50,000; celle de l'emploi à temps partiel de 22,000.
- Sur le plan régional, l'Ontario, le Québec et la Colombie-Britannique ont connu des hausses. Dans les provinces de l'Atlantique et des Prairies on a enregistré peu de changement.

Chômage

- Le niveau du chômage est tombé de 579,000 en novembre à 548,000 en décembre. En décembre 1970, le niveau du chômage s'établissait à 556,000.
- La baisse du chômage par rapport à novembre a touché les 14-24 ans (-7,000) et les hommes de 25 ans et plus (-19,000).
- Si l'on considère la durée du chômage, on observe une légère augmentation chez les personnes en quête de travail depuis moins d'un mois, alors qu'il y a une baisse prononcée dans les catégories de plus d'un mois. La baisse la plus importante a été enregistrée dans le groupe 1 à 3 mois (-29,000).
- Sur le plan régional, le niveau du chômage a fait une chute en Ontario (-21,000) et au Québec (-12,000), les autres régions rapportant des changements moins importants.

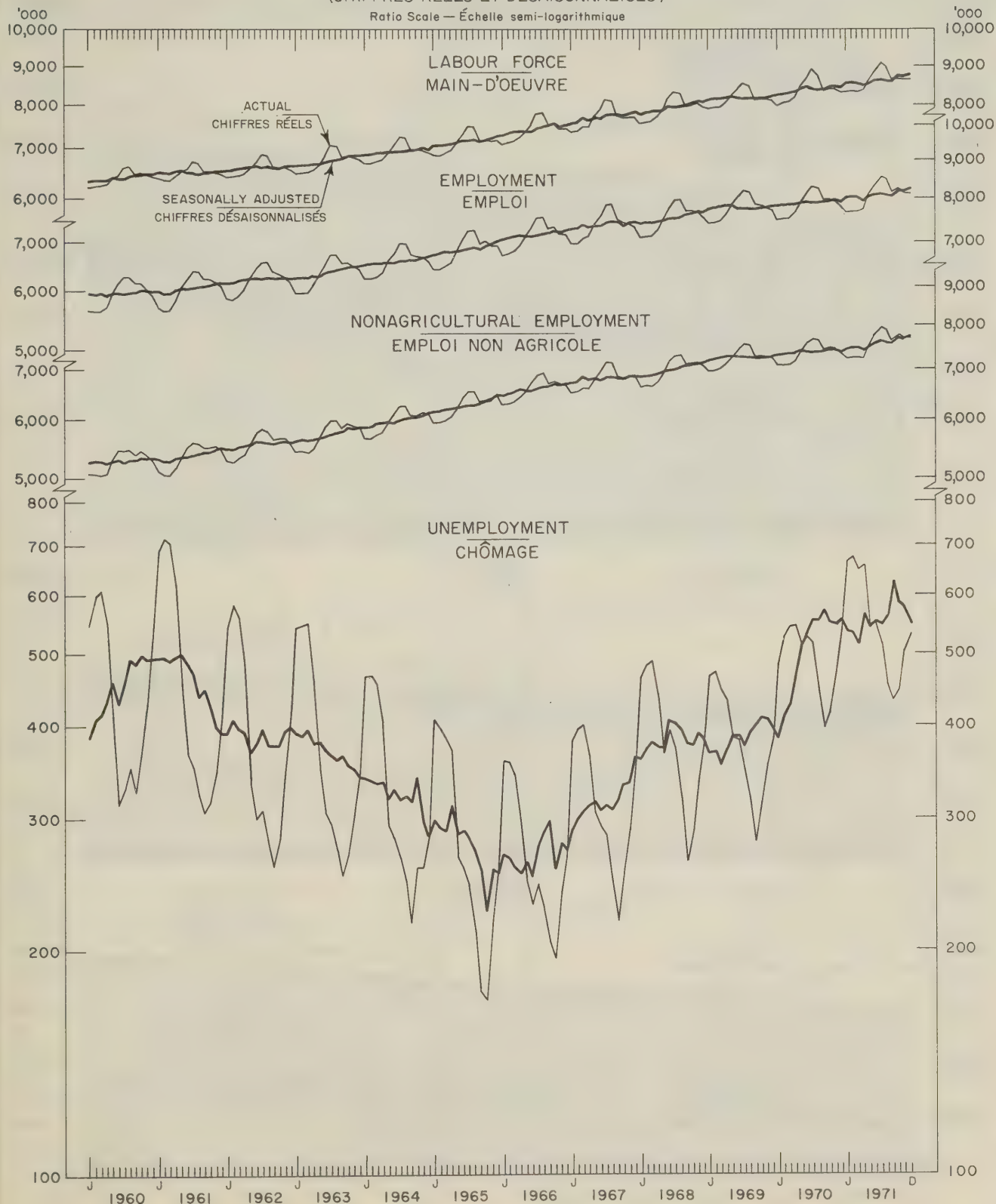
Taux d'activité

- Le taux d'activité est passé de 56.1 en novembre à 56.6 en décembre. Il y a un an, il était de 55.6.
- L'augmentation dans le taux d'activité par rapport à novembre a été particulièrement importante dans le groupe 14-24 ans (+0.7) et chez les femmes de 25 ans et plus (+0.6).
- Le taux d'activité a augmenté dans toutes les régions sauf les Prairies où il a baissé. L'accroissement a été particulièrement fort en Colombie-Britannique.

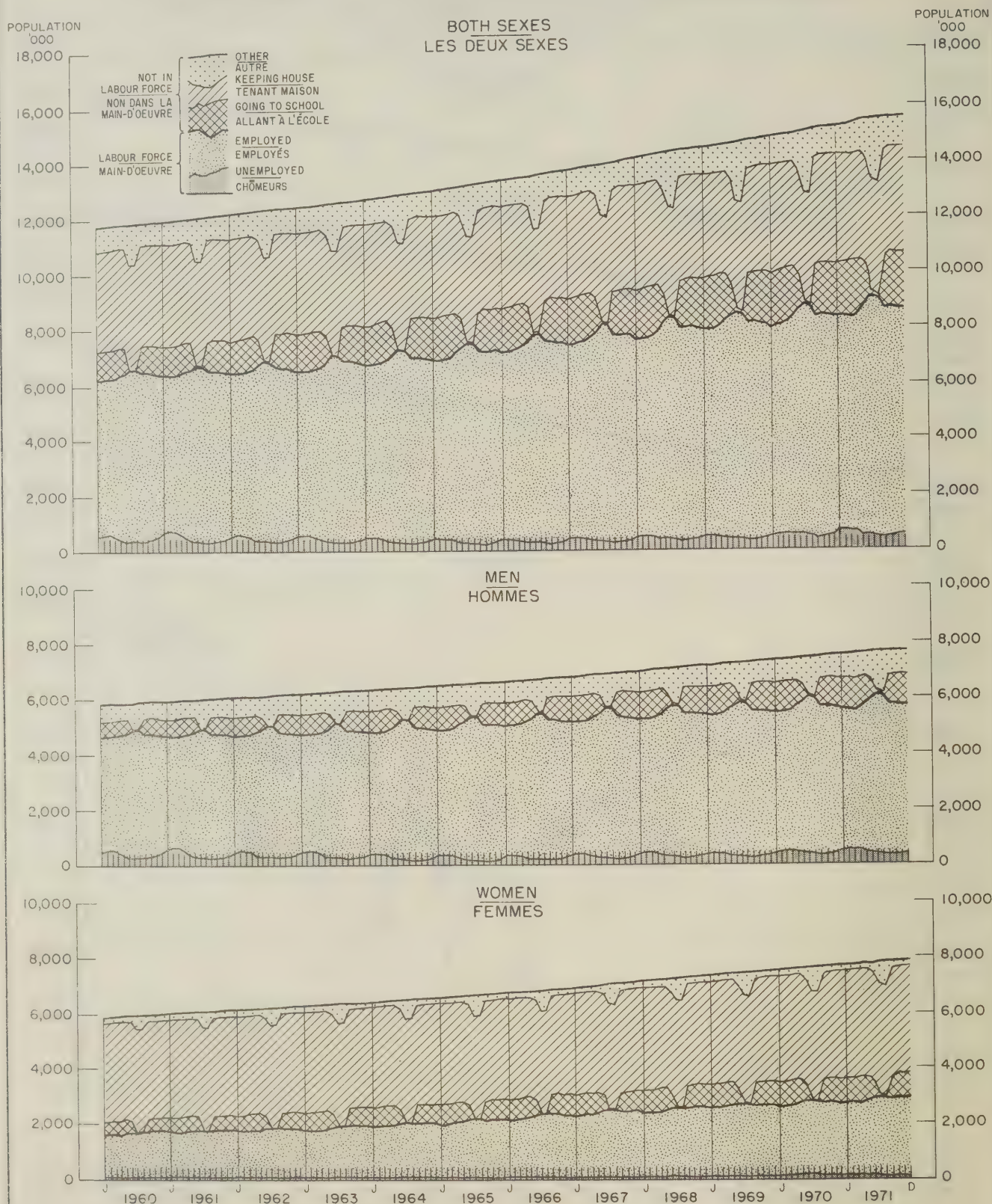
(1) L'aperçu se fonde uniquement sur des chiffres désaisonnalisés.

LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED, CANADA
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, CANADA
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



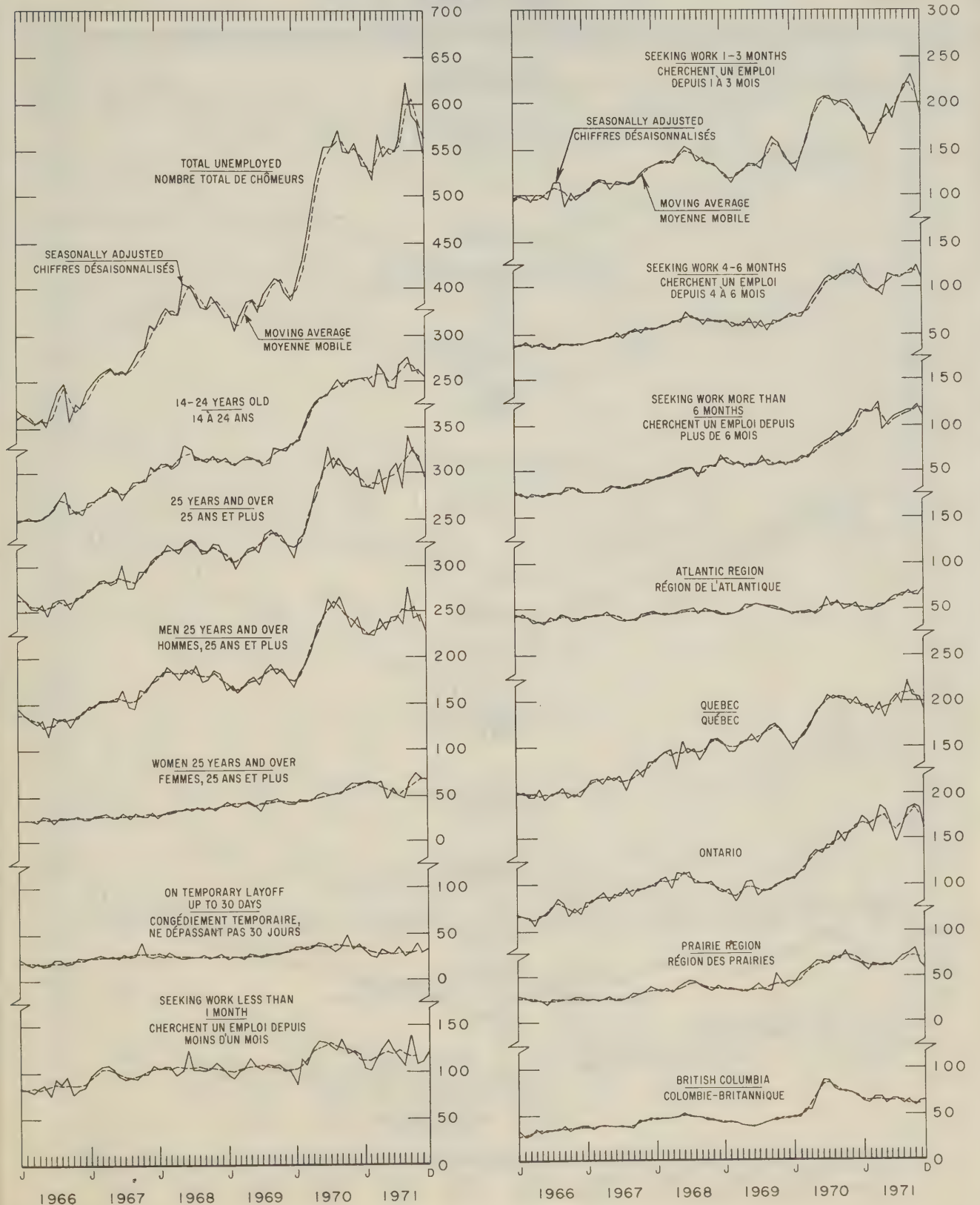
LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CANADIAN POPULATION CARACTÉRISTIQUES DE LA MAIN-D'OEUVRE DE LA POPULATION CANADIENNE



SELECTED UNEMPLOYMENT SERIES, SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED
 QUELQUES SÉRIES CHRONOLOGIQUES DE CHÔMAGE DÉSAISONNALISÉES
 1966 - 1971

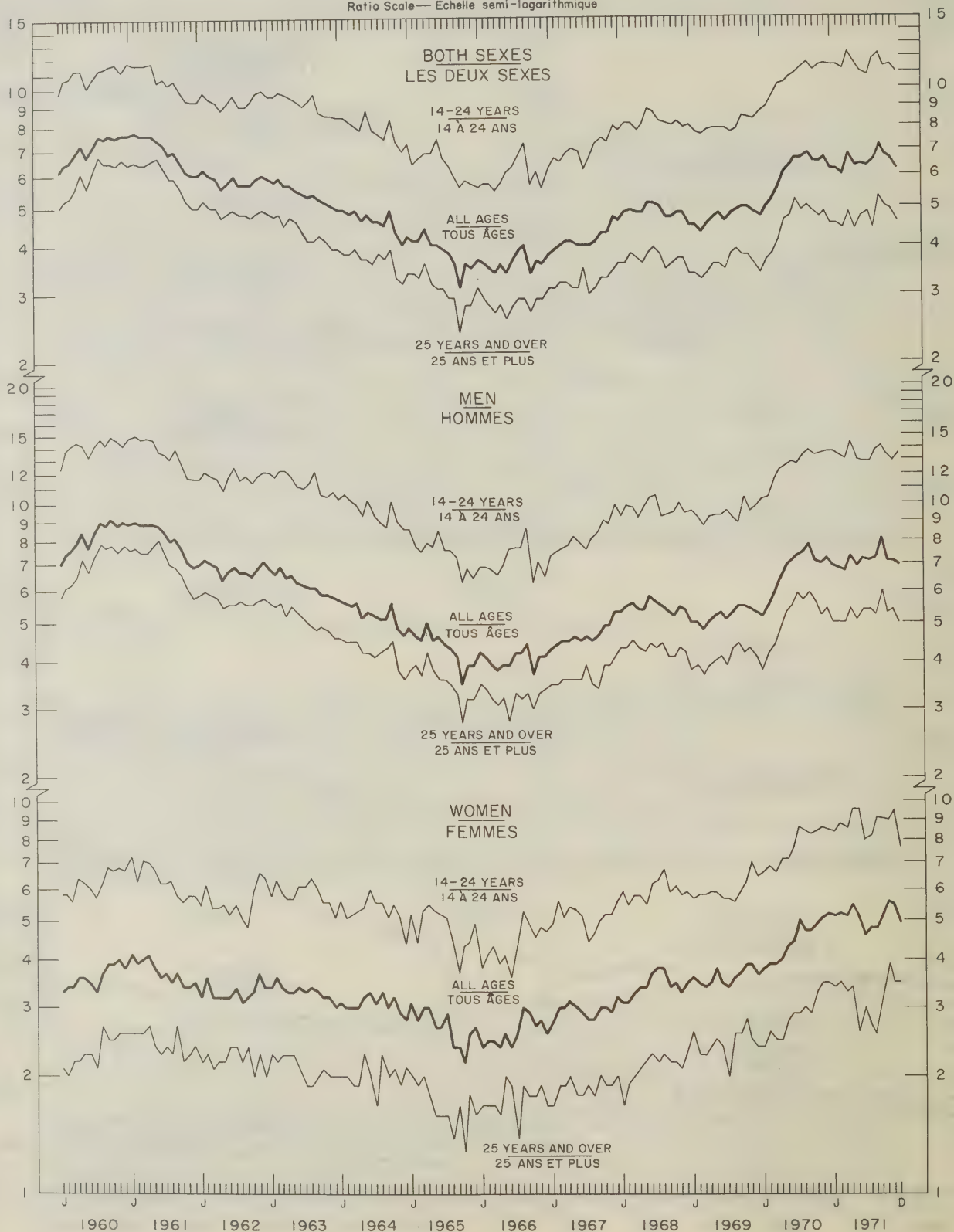
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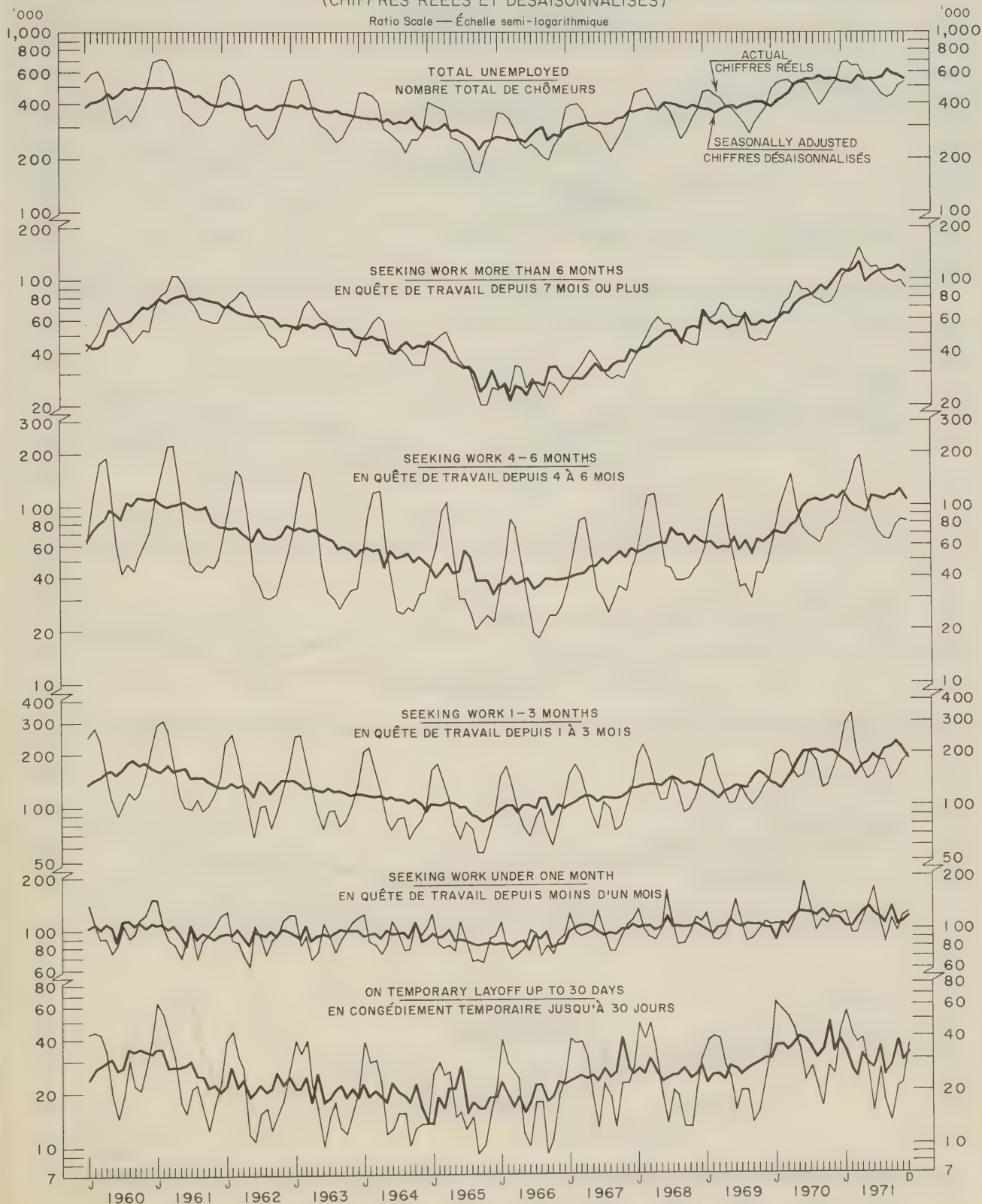


UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE AND SEX, CANADA
(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)
TAUX DE CHÔMAGE SELON L'ÂGE ET LE SEXE, CANADA
(DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale — Échelle semi-logarithmique

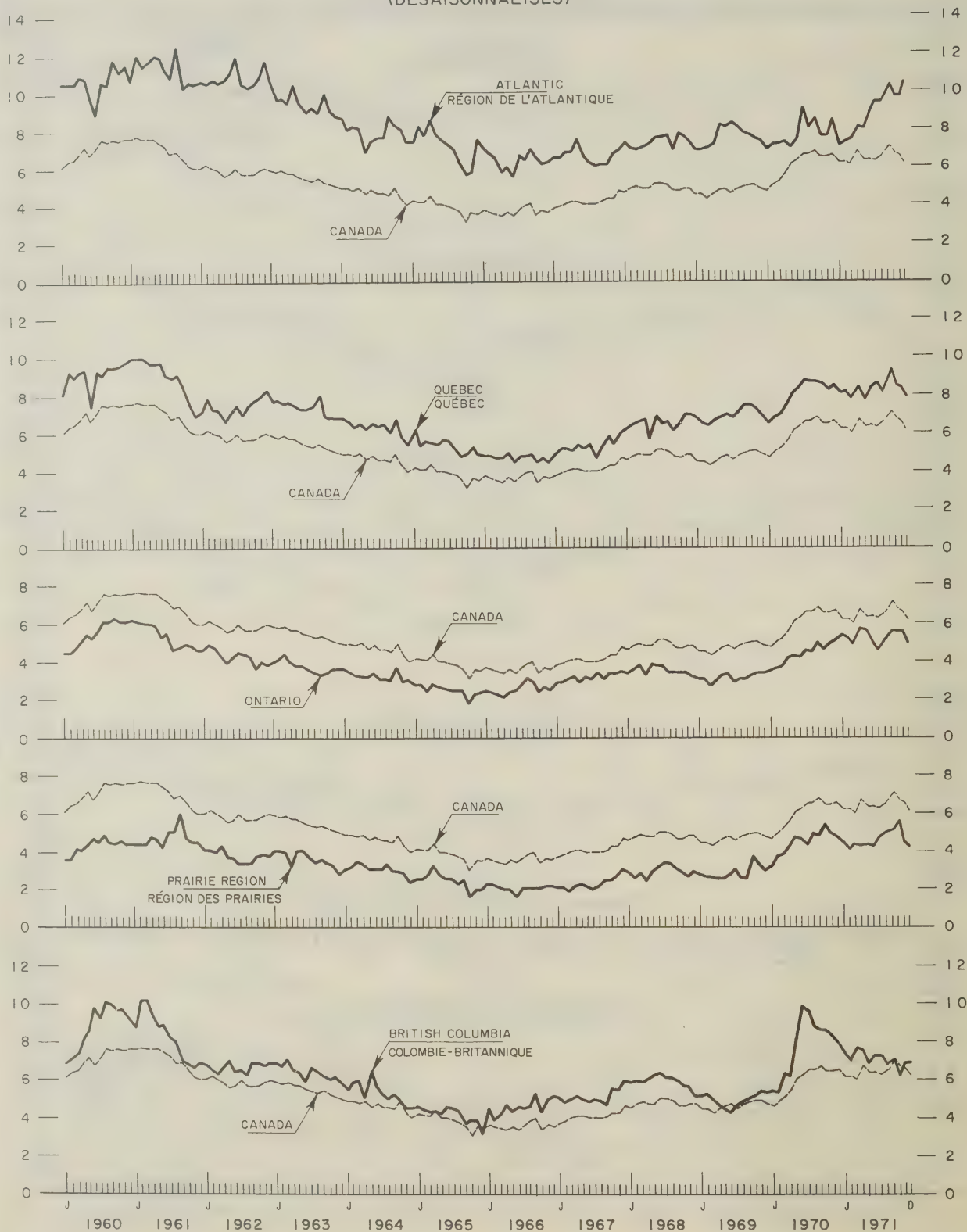


UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION, CANADA
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)
NOMBRE DE CHÔMEURS SELON LA DURÉE DU CHÔMAGE, CANADA
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



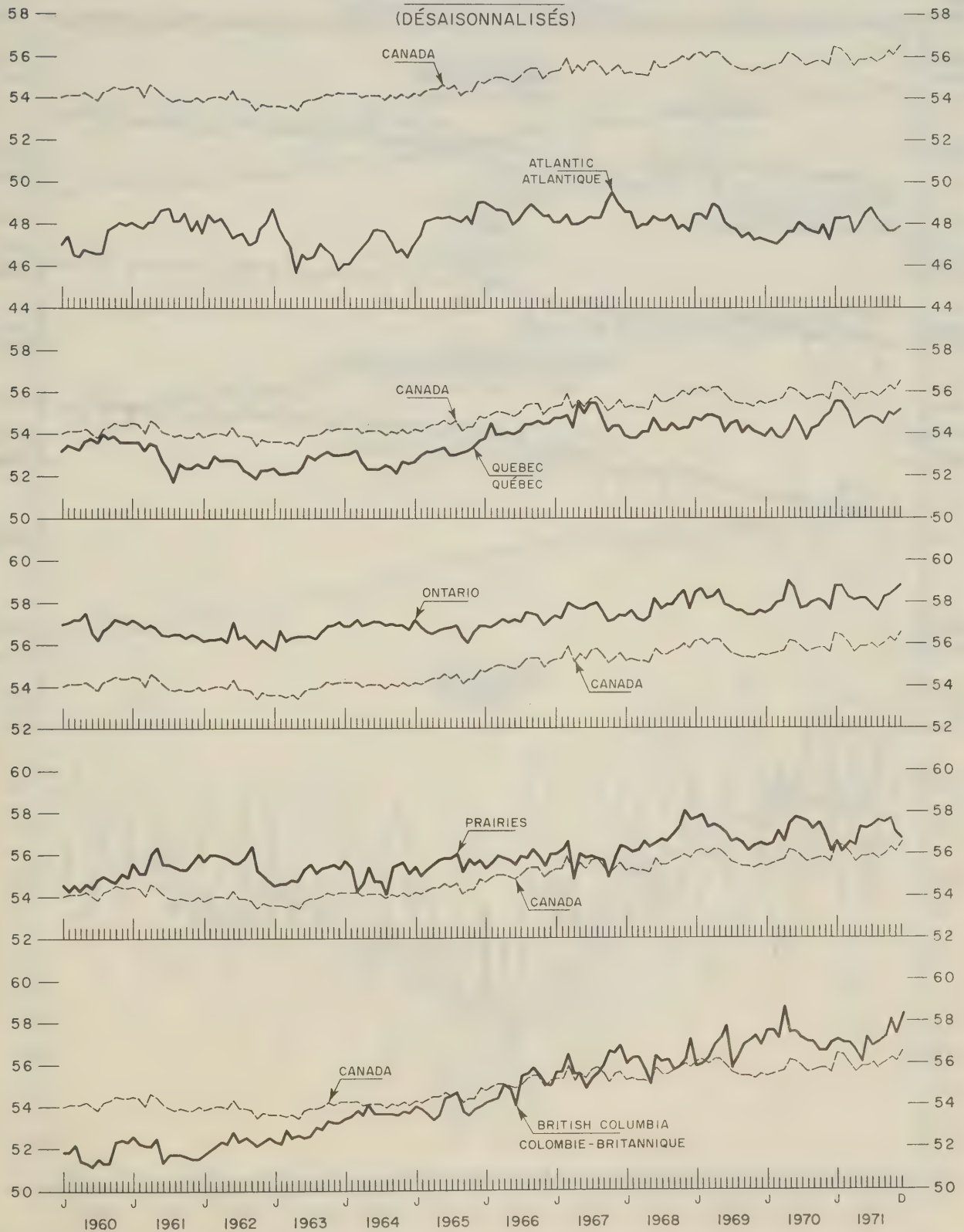
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
TAUX DE CHÔMAGE, CANADA ET RÉGIONS

(SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED)
(DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

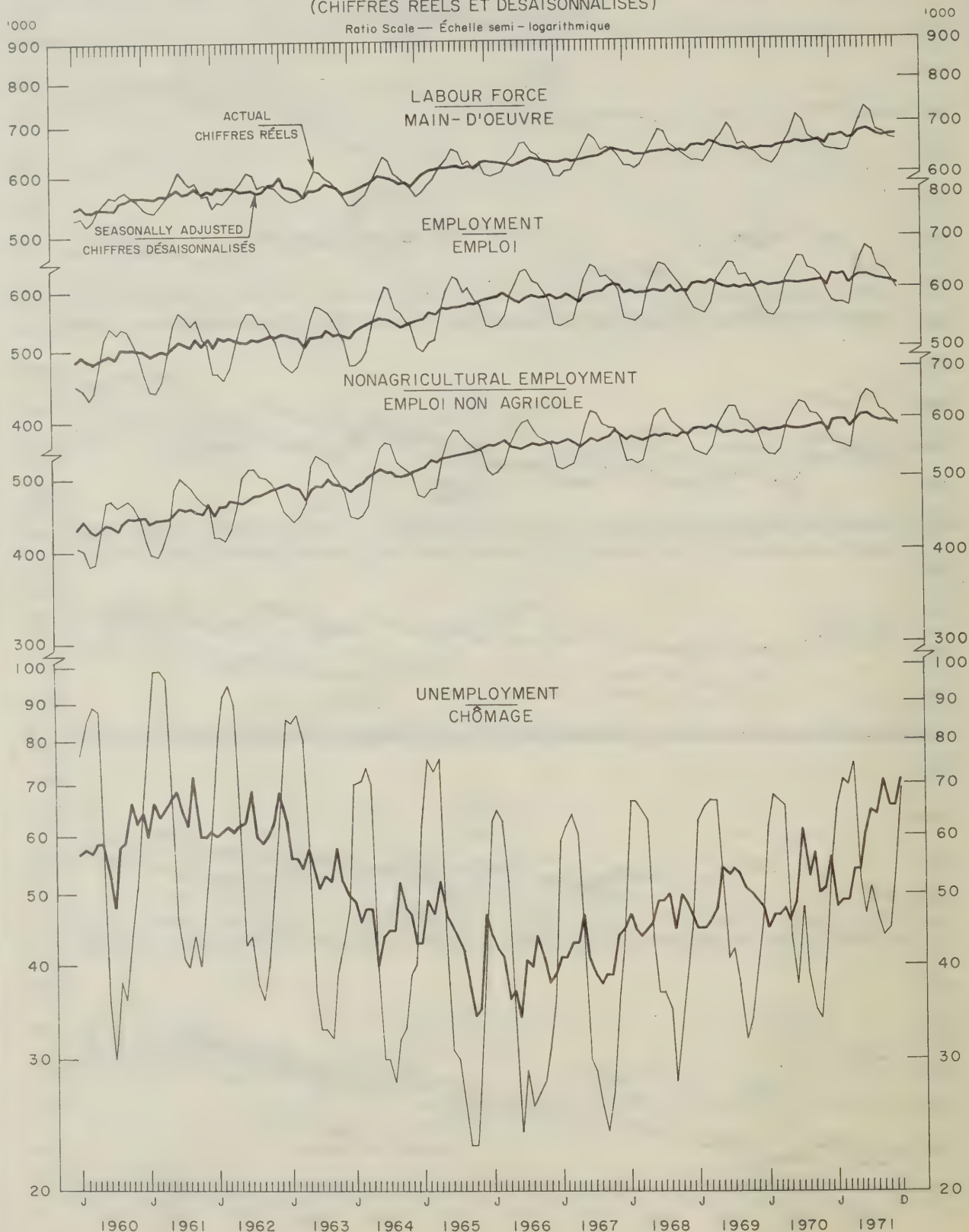


PARTICIPATION RATES FOR CANADA AND REGIONS
TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ, CANADA ET RÉGIONS

(SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED)
(DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



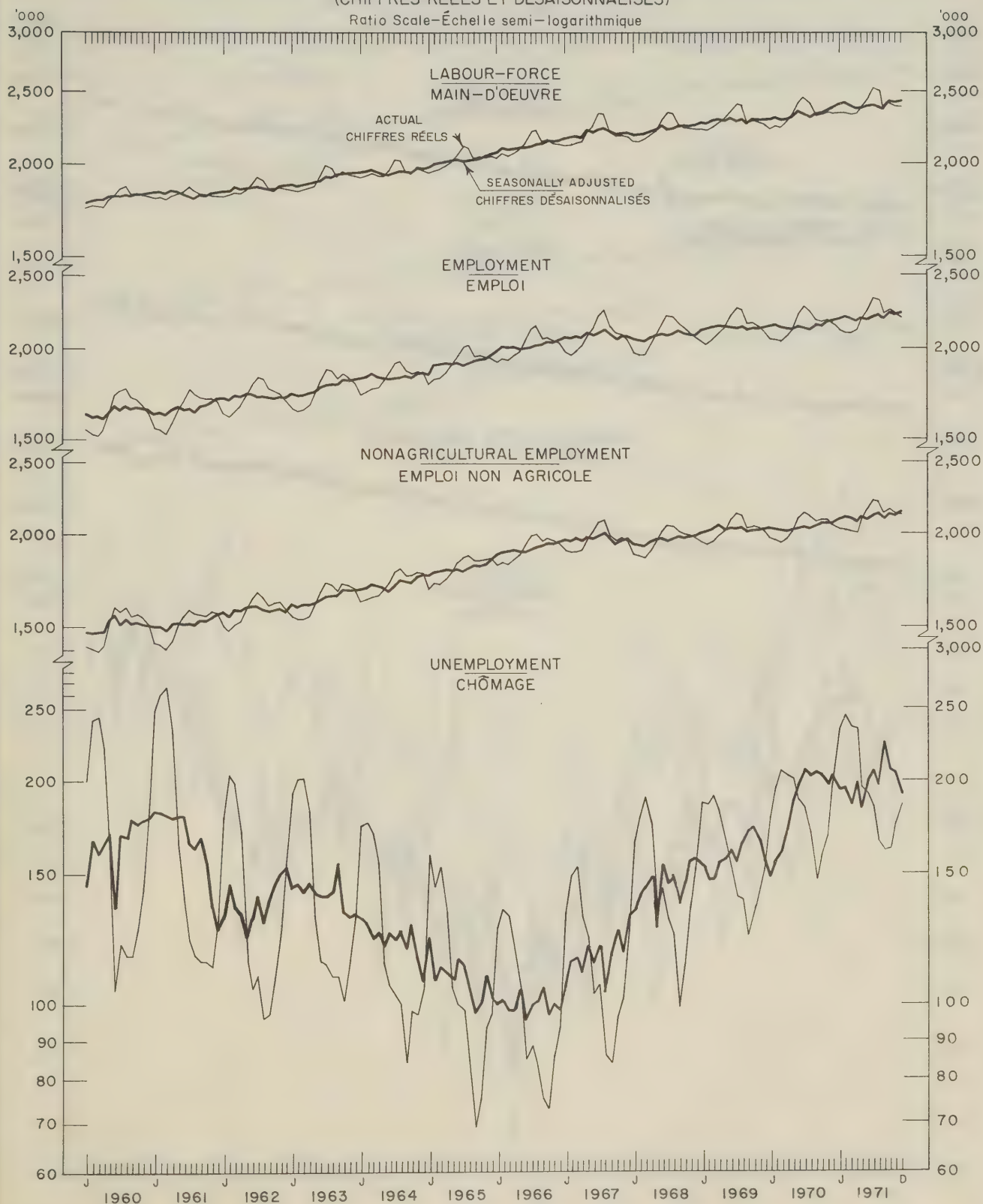
MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, RÉGION DE L'ATLANTIQUE
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, QUEBEC
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, QUÉBEC
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

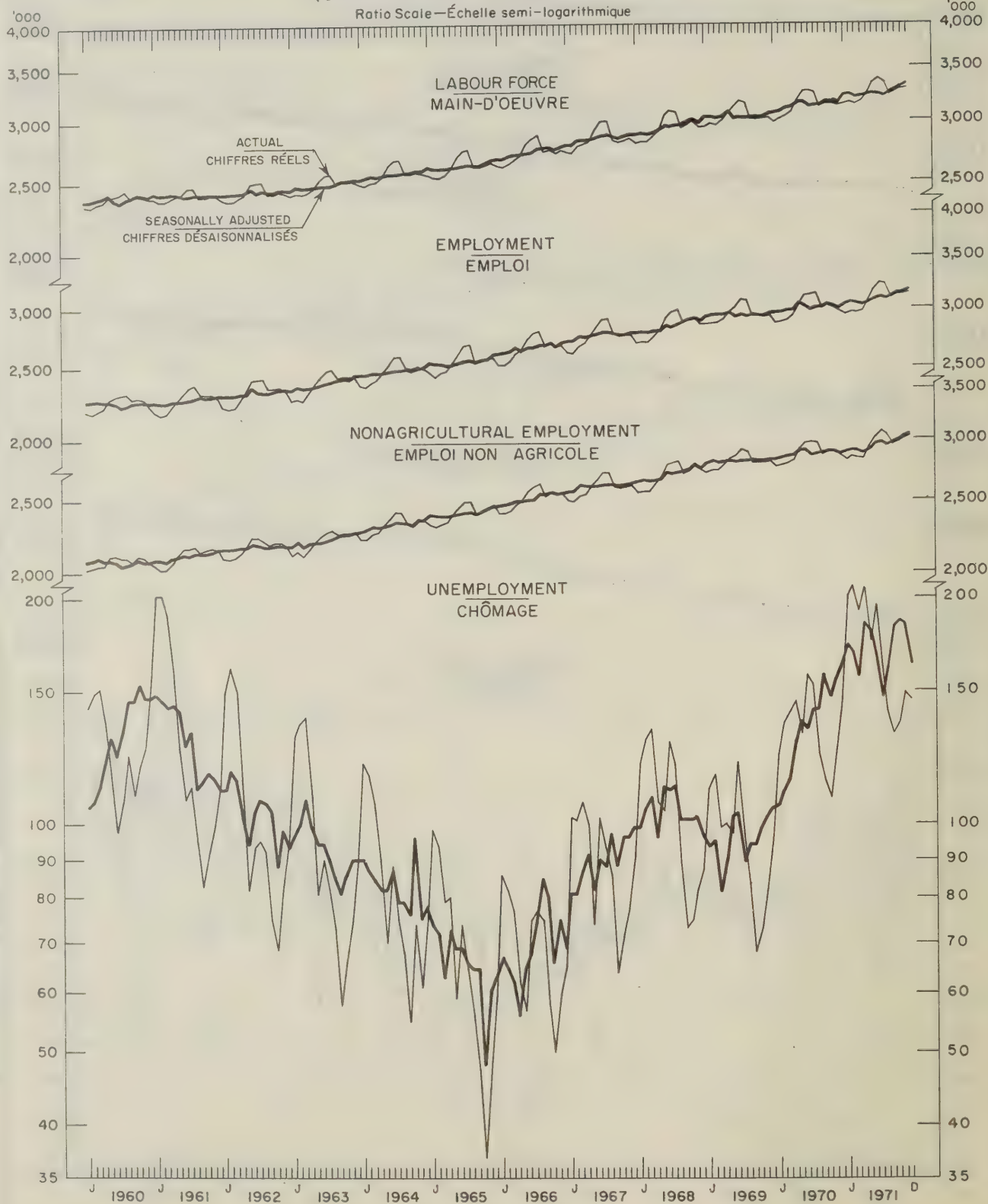
Ratio Scale—Échelle semi-logarithmique



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, ONTARIO
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

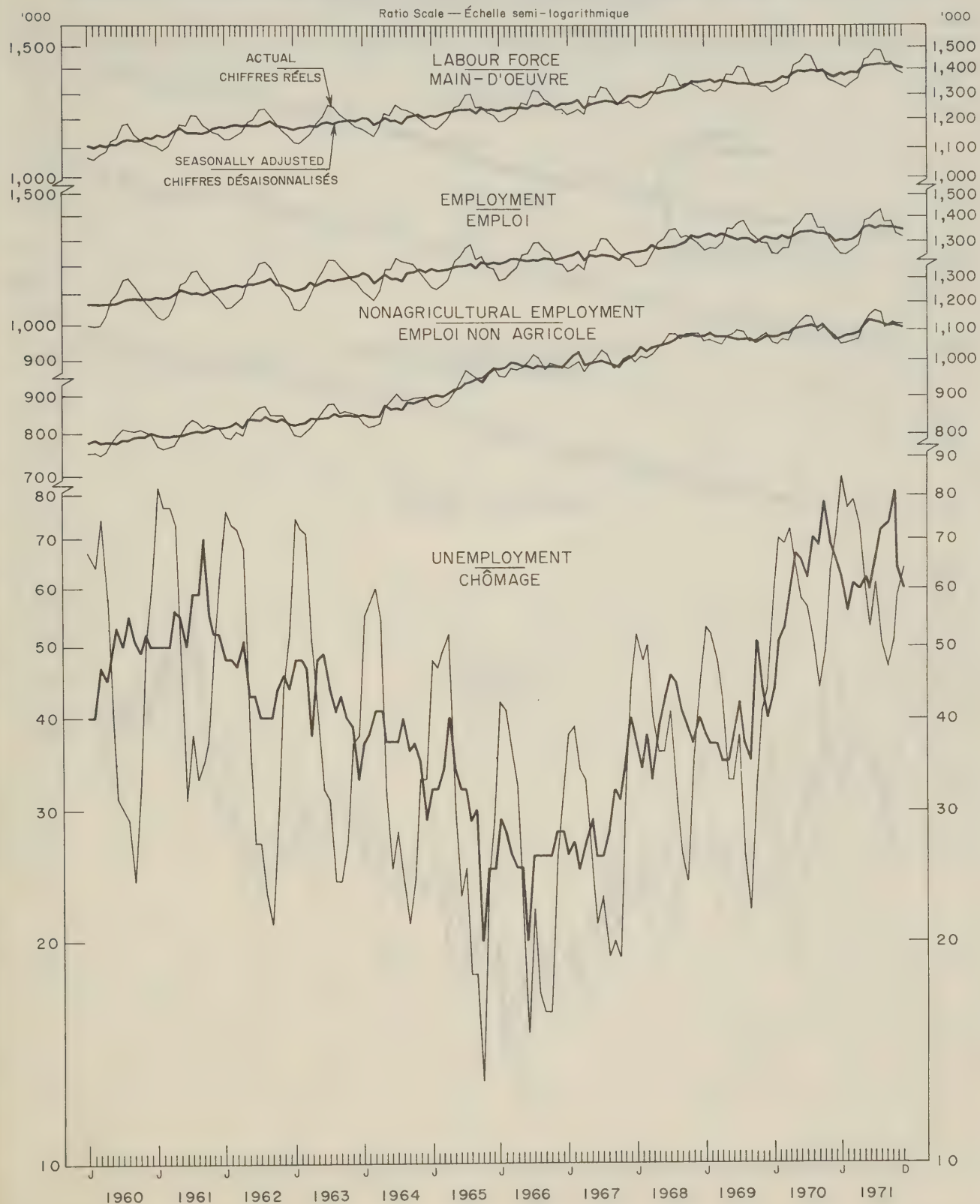
MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, ONTARIO
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)

Ratio Scale—Échelle semi-logarithmique



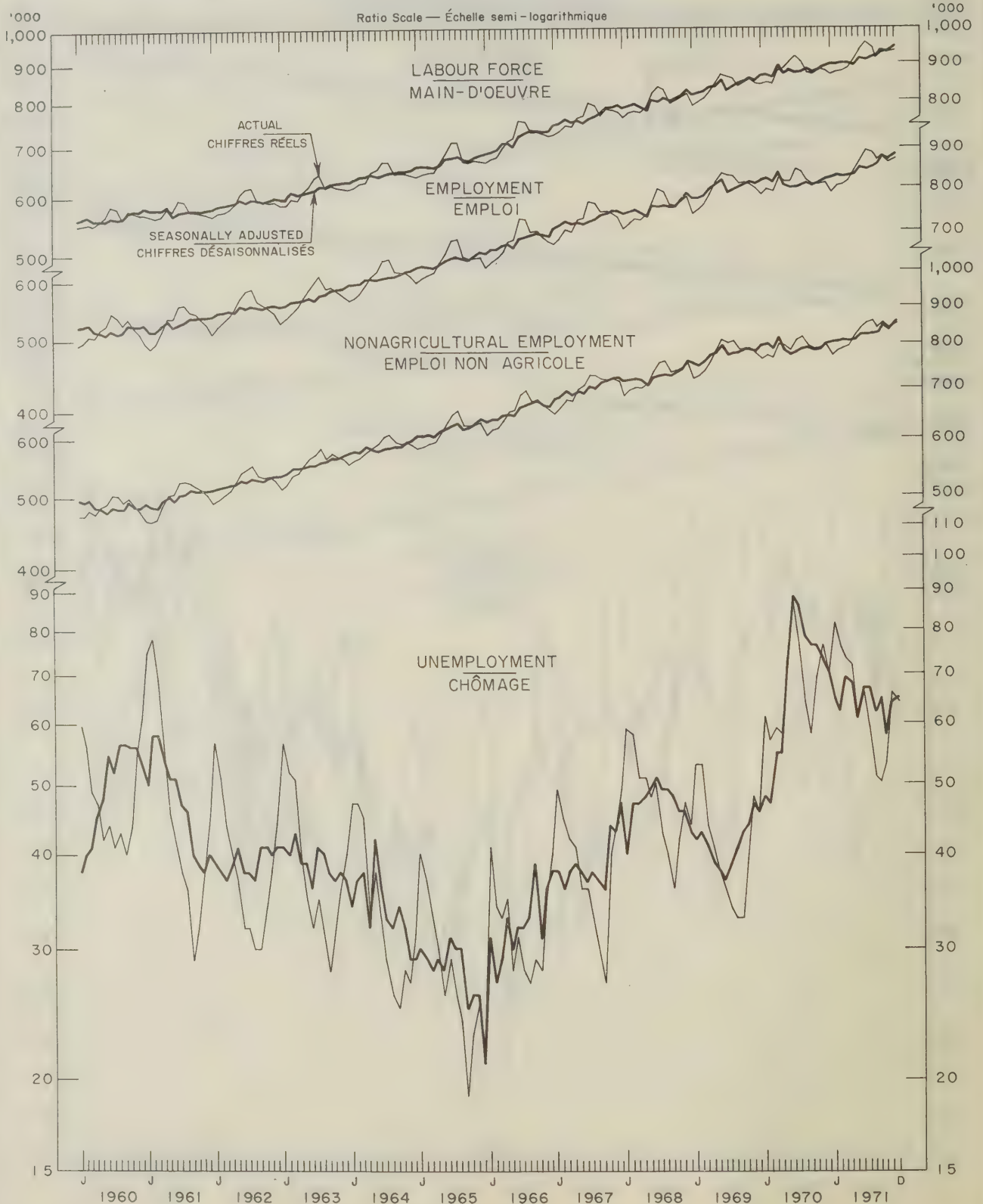
LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, PRAIRIE REGION
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, RÉGION DES PRAIRIES
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYED, BRITISH COLUMBIA
(ACTUAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

MAIN-D'OEUVRE, EMPLOI, EMPLOI NON AGRICOLE ET CHÔMAGE, COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE
(CHIFFRES RÉELS ET DÉSAISONNALISÉS)



TABLES — TABLEAUX

TABLE 1. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 1. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par sexe, Canada

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées						Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés				
			Total	Agri- culture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole			
thousands — milliers										
per cent — pourcentage										
Both sexes — Les deux sexes										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 — December — Décembre	55.7	8,655	8,125	439	7,686	7,115	7,040	530	6.1	
November — Novembre	55.7	8,052	8,149	471	7,678	7,123	7,033	503	5.8	
1970 — December — Décembre	54.8	8,329	7,791	449	7,342	6,817	6,755	533	6.5	
November — Novembre	55.4	8,400	7,924	482	7,442	6,912	6,821	476	5.7	
1969 — December — Décembre	54.7	8,095	7,712	457	7,255	6,720	6,656	383	4.7	
November — Novembre	54.0	8,115	7,761	491	7,270	6,724	6,649	354	4.4	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 — December — Décembre	56.6	8,787	8,239	500	7,719	7,166	7,060	548	6.2	
November — Novembre	56.1	9,742	8,163	496	7,667	7,124	7,023	579	6.5	
October — Octobre	56.3	8,774	8,188	503	7,691	7,163	7,061	586	6.7	
September — Septembre	56.0	8,722	8,090	510	7,596	7,064	6,958	623	7.1	
August — Août	55.8	8,665	8,104	515	7,596	7,045	6,939	561	6.5	
July — Juillet	56.0	8,659	8,111	506	7,615	7,053	6,959	548	6.3	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1971	56.1	8,631	8,079	510	7,569	7,029	6,927	552	6.4	
1970	55.8	8,374	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	495	5.9	
1969	55.8	8,162	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	4.7	
1968	55.5	7,919	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	4.8	
Men — Hommes										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 — December — Décembre	74.6	5,745	5,343	384	4,960	4,540	4,480	402	7.0	
November — Novembre	74.9	5,759	5,402	407	4,995	4,593	4,521	357	6.2	
1970 — December — Décembre	74.8	5,631	5,219	400	4,820	4,423	4,363	412	7.3	
November — Novembre	75.5	5,609	5,322	422	4,900	4,518	4,439	247	6.1	
1969 — December — Décembre	74.8	5,488	5,192	407	4,785	4,387	4,333	296	5.4	
November — Novembre	75.1	5,502	5,243	429	4,814	4,413	4,343	259	4.7	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 — December — Décembre	76.1	5,852	5,448	428	5,019	4,615	4,528	404	6.9	
November — Novembre	75.9	5,859	5,442	427	5,013	4,619	4,535	417	7.1	
October — Octobre	76.0	5,867	5,453	431	5,020	4,639	4,558	414	7.1	
September — Septembre	75.9	5,882	5,407	444	4,965	4,583	4,492	475	8.1	
August — Août	76.0	5,938	5,420	444	4,981	4,577	4,489	418	7.2	
July — Juillet	76.0	5,824	5,412	438	4,931	4,570	4,490	412	7.1	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1971	76.1	5,800	5,392	440	4,953	4,561	4,475	408	7.0	
1970	76.4	5,684	5,310	442	4,867	4,483	4,399	374	6.6	
1969	76.6	5,560	5,272	460	4,812	4,423	4,343	288	5.2	
1968	77.0	5,443	5,146	476	4,670	4,300	4,216	297	5.5	
Women — Femmes										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 — December — Décembre	37.1	2,910	2,782	55	2,727	2,576	2,560	128	4.4	
November — Novembre	36.9	2,893	2,747	64	2,693	2,530	2,516	146	5.0	
1970 — December — Décembre	35.2	2,698	2,572	49	2,522	2,384	2,371	126	4.7	
November — Novembre	35.7	2,731	2,602	59	2,543	2,393	2,382	129	4.7	
1969 — December — Décembre	34.9	2,607	2,520	50	2,470	2,333	2,323	87	3.3	
November — Novembre	35.1	2,613	2,518	62	2,456	2,311	2,301	95	3.6	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 — December — Décembre	37.4	2,931	2,787	76	2,709	2,553	2,533	144	4.9	
November — Novembre	36.7	2,890	2,732	71	2,652	2,506	2,490	158	5.5	
October — Octobre	37.0	2,899	2,738	68	2,673	2,529	2,509	161	5.6	
September — Septembre	36.4	2,846	2,695	67	2,633	2,482	2,468	151	5.3	
August — Août	36.1	2,815	2,679	71	2,613	2,465	2,450	136	4.8	
July — Juillet	35.5	2,839	2,704	69	2,641	2,490	2,478	135	4.8	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1971	36.5	2,831	2,687	70	2,616	2,468	2,453	144	5.1	
1970	35.5	2,690	2,569	69	2,500	2,356	2,341	121	4.5	
1969	35.2	2,602	2,508	75	2,434	2,297	2,282	94	3.6	
1968	34.4	2,476	2,391	70	2,321	2,189	2,175	85	3.4	

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 2. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Main Age Group and by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 2. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par grand groupe d'âge et par sexe, Canada

	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre			Employed — Personnes employées			Unemployed — Chômeurs		
	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus
		thousands — milliers							
Both sexes — Les deux sexes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 — December — Décembre	8,655	2,183	6,473	8,125	1,962	6,164	530	221	309
November — Novembre	8,652	2,181	6,471	8,149	1,958	6,191	503	222	280
1970 — December — Décembre	8,329	2,056	6,272	7,791	1,839	5,952	538	218	320
November — Novembre	8,400	2,083	6,317	7,924	1,871	6,053	476	212	264
1969 — December — Décembre	8,095	1,967	6,128	7,712	1,815	5,897	383	152	231
November — Novembre	8,115	1,980	6,135	7,761	1,832	5,929	354	148	266
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 — December — Décembre	8,787	2,324	6,470	8,239	2,069	6,174	548	255	296
November — Novembre	8,742	2,295	6,446	8,163	2,033	6,130	579	262	316
October — Octobre	8,774	2,305	6,471	8,188	2,044	6,148	586	261	323
September — Septembre	8,722	2,286	6,434	8,099	2,008	6,093	523	278	341
August — Août	8,665	2,285	6,364	8,164	2,015	6,081	561	270	283
July — Juillet	8,659	2,237	6,422	8,111	1,995	6,112	548	242	310
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1971	8,631	2,248	6,383	8,079	1,992	6,086	552	256	297
1970	8,374	2,147	6,227	7,879	1,924	5,956	495	224	271
1969	8,162	2,080	6,083	7,780	1,914	5,866	392	165	217
1968	7,919	1,998	5,921	7,537	1,835	5,702	382	163	219
Men — Hommes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 — December — Décembre	5,745	1,239	4,506	5,343	1,079	4,264	402	160	242
November — Novembre	5,759	1,245	4,515	5,402	1,101	4,301	357	143	214
1970 — December — Décembre	5,631	1,174	4,458	5,219	1,021	4,199	412	153	259
November — Novembre	5,669	1,202	4,467	5,322	1,057	4,265	347	145	202
1969 — December — Décembre	5,488	1,129	4,359	5,192	1,023	4,169	296	106	190
November — Novembre	5,502	1,121	4,381	5,243	1,026	4,217	259	95	164
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 — December — Décembre	5,852	1,344	4,520	5,448	1,163	4,293	404	181	227
November — Novembre	5,859	1,332	4,523	5,442	1,160	4,277	417	172	246
October — Octobre	5,867	1,343	4,526	5,453	1,165	4,284	414	178	242
September — Septembre	5,882	1,329	4,537	5,407	1,142	4,263	475	187	274
August — Août	5,838	1,325	4,500	5,420	1,145	4,265	418	180	235
July — Juillet	5,824	1,297	4,517	5,412	1,130	4,273	412	167	244
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1971	5,800	1,304	4,496	5,392	1,131	4,261	408	173	235
1970	5,684	1,253	4,431	5,310	1,098	4,212	374	155	219
1969	5,560	1,201	4,359	5,272	1,088	4,184	288	113	175
1968	5,443	1,160	4,283	5,146	1,047	4,099	297	113	184
Women — Femmes									
Actual — Chiffres réels									
1971 — December — Décembre	2,910	944	1,967	2,782	882	1,900	128	61	67
November — Novembre	2,893	936	1,956	2,747	857	1,890	146	79	66
1970 — December — Décembre	2,698	883	1,815	2,572	818	1,754	126	64	61
November — Novembre	2,731	881	1,850	2,632	814	1,788	129	67	62
1969 — December — Décembre	2,607	838	1,769	2,520	792	1,728	87	46	41
November — Novembre	2,613	859	1,754	2,518	806	1,712	95	53	42
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés									
1971 — December — Décembre	2,931	978	1,946	2,787	904	1,877	144	74	69
November — Novembre	2,890	964	1,916	2,732	872	1,848	158	92	68
October — Octobre	2,899	968	1,936	2,738	881	1,860	161	87	76
September — Septembre	2,846	953	1,894	2,695	866	1,830	151	87	64
August — Août	2,815	959	1,861	2,679	871	1,812	136	88	49
July — Juillet	2,839	941	1,894	2,704	864	1,843	135	77	51
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle									
1971	2,831	944	1,887	2,687	861	1,826	144	83	62
1970	2,690	894	1,796	2,569	825	1,744	121	69	52
1969	2,602	878	1,724	2,508	826	1,682	94	52	42
1968	2,476	838	1,638	2,391	788	1,603	85	50	35

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 3. Participation Rates and Unemployment Rates by Main Age Group and by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 3. Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par grand groupe d'âge et par sexe, Canada

	Participation rates			Unemployment rates		
	Taux d'activité			Taux de chômage		
	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus	Total	14-24 years — ans	25 years and over — ans et plus
per cent — pourcentage						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes						
Actual — Chiffres réels						
1971 — December — Décembre	55.7	48.7	58.5	6.1	10.1	4.8
November — Novembre	55.7	48.7	58.6	5.8	10.2	4.3
1970 — December — Décembre	54.8	47.1	58.0	6.5	10.6	5.1
November — Novembre	55.4	47.9	58.5	5.7	10.2	4.2
1969 — December — Décembre	54.7	46.5	57.9	4.7	7.7	3.8
November — Novembre	54.9	47.1	58.0	4.4	7.5	3.4
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés						
1971 — December — Décembre	56.6	51.7	58.5	6.2	11.0	4.0
November — Novembre	56.1	51.0	58.3	6.6	11.4	4.9
October — Octobre	56.3	51.3	58.5	6.7	11.3	5.0
September — Septembre	56.0	50.8	58.1	7.1	12.2	5.3
August — Août	55.8	50.9	57.8	6.5	11.8	4.4
July — Juillet	56.0	50.2	58.3	6.3	10.8	4.8
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle						
1971	56.1	50.7	58.3	6.4	11.4	4.7
1970	55.8	49.9	58.1	5.9	10.4	4.4
1969	55.8	50.1	58.0	4.7	7.9	3.6
1968	55.5	50.0	57.7	4.8	8.2	3.7
Men — Hommes						
Actual — Chiffres réels						
1971 — December — Décembre	74.6	54.2	83.3	7.0	12.9	5.4
November — Novembre	74.9	54.6	83.5	6.2	11.5	4.7
1970 — December — Décembre	74.8	52.9	84.1	7.3	13.0	5.8
November — Novembre	75.5	54.2	84.4	6.1	12.1	4.5
1969 — December — Décembre	74.8	52.6	83.9	5.4	9.4	4.4
November — Novembre	75.1	52.4	84.5	4.7	8.5	3.7
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés						
1971 — December — Décembre	76.1	58.6	83.7	6.9	13.5	5.0
November — Novembre	75.9	58.3	83.5	7.1	12.9	5.4
October — Octobre	76.0	58.2	83.6	7.1	13.3	5.3
September — Septembre	75.9	57.7	83.6	8.1	14.1	6.0
August — Août	76.0	57.8	83.3	7.2	13.6	5.2
July — Juillet	76.0	57.0	83.8	7.1	12.9	5.4
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle						
1971	76.1	57.7	83.8	7.0	13.3	5.2
1970	76.4	57.3	84.3	6.6	12.4	4.9
1969	76.6	57.0	84.7	5.2	9.4	4.0
1968	77.0	57.4	84.8	5.5	9.7	4.3
Women — Femmes						
Actual — Chiffres réels						
1971 — December — Décembre	37.1	42.9	34.8	4.4	6.5	3.4
November — Novembre	36.9	42.6	34.7	5.0	8.4	3.4
1970 — December — Décembre	35.2	41.2	32.9	4.7	7.2	3.4
November — Novembre	35.7	41.2	33.6	4.7	7.6	3.4
1969 — December — Décembre	34.9	40.4	32.8	3.3	5.5	2.3
November — Novembre	35.1	41.5	32.6	3.6	6.2	2.4
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés						
1971 — December — Décembre	37.4	44.4	34.5	4.9	7.6	3.5
November — Novembre	36.7	43.6	33.9	5.5	9.5	3.5
October — Octobre	37.0	44.1	34.4	5.6	9.0	3.9
September — Septembre	36.4	43.7	33.7	5.3	9.1	3.4
August — Août	36.1	43.9	33.2	4.8	9.2	2.6
July — Juillet	36.5	43.3	33.9	4.8	8.2	2.7
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle						
1971	36.5	43.4	33.7	5.1	8.8	3.3
1970	35.5	42.3	32.9	4.5	7.7	2.9
1969	35.2	42.9	32.3	3.6	5.9	2.4
1968	34.4	42.5	31.4	3.4	6.0	2.1

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TABLE 4. Participation Rates and Unemployment Rates by Marital Status and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 4. Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par état matrimonial et par sexe, Canada

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité				Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage			
	Total	Single — Céliba- taires	Married — Mariés	Other — Autres	Total	Single — Céliba- taires	Married — Mariés	Other — Autres
per cent — pourcentage								
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>								
1971 — December — Décembre	55.7	51.1	60.5	33.5	6.1	10.8	4.3	6.5
November — Novembre	55.7	51.4	60.6	33.1	5.8	10.6	3.9	6.3
1970 — December — Décembre	54.8	49.8	59.6	33.4	6.5	10.9	4.7	7.1
November — Novembre	55.4	50.7	60.1	33.2	5.7	10.2	3.9	6.6
1969 — December — Décembre	54.7	49.4	59.8	30.6	4.7	7.9	3.6	4.5
November — Novembre	54.9	50.1	59.9	30.2	4.4	7.4	3.2	4.7
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1971	56.1	53.6	60.0	33.1	6.4	11.4	4.3	6.4
1970	55.8	52.8	59.8	32.4	5.9	10.6	4.0	6.1
1969	55.8	53.3	59.6	31.4	4.7	8.1	3.3	4.2
1968	55.5	53.7	58.9	32.0	4.8	8.3	3.4	5.3
<u>Men — Hommes</u>								
1971 — December — Décembre	74.6	53.9	86.8	48.9	7.0	14.0	4.7	10.1
November — Novembre	74.9	54.6	86.9	49.6	6.2	12.6	4.0	10.1
1970 — December — Décembre	74.8	53.2	87.0	49.4	7.3	13.8	5.2	10.9
November — Novembre	75.5	54.6	87.4	48.7	6.1	12.1	4.2	8.7
1969 — December — Décembre	74.8	52.5	87.2	46.1	5.4	10.0	3.9	8.8
November — Novembre	75.1	52.8	87.7	45.2	4.7	8.9	3.4	...
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1971	76.1	57.8	87.1	49.1	7.0	13.7	4.7	8.9
1970	76.4	57.2	87.6	47.9	6.6	13.0	4.3	9.8
1969	76.6	57.1	87.9	45.4	5.2	10.0	3.6	...
1968	77.0	57.8	88.3	43.8	5.5	10.4	3.7	9.7
<u>Women — Femmes</u>								
1971 — December — Décembre	37.1	47.7	34.2	28.6	4.4	6.5	3.2	4.6
November — Novembre	36.9	47.3	34.2	28.0	5.0	7.7	3.6	4.3
1970 — December — Décembre	35.2	45.6	32.2	28.6	4.7	6.7	3.4	5.2
November — Novembre	35.7	45.9	32.9	28.6	4.7	7.4	3.1	5.6
1969 — December — Décembre	34.9	45.6	32.1	26.0	3.3	5.0	2.5	...
November — Novembre	35.1	46.7	31.9	25.8	3.6	5.3	2.6	...
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>								
1971	36.5	48.3	33.0	28.3	5.1	7.8	3.5	4.7
1970	35.5	47.5	32.0	27.8	4.5	7.0	3.0	4.2
1969	35.2	48.6	31.2	27.4	3.6	5.4	2.6	...
1968	34.4	48.7	29.6	28.4	3.4	5.2	2.2	...

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FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME - PLEIN TEMPS ET TEMPS PARTIEL

TABLE 5. Full-time and Part-time Labour Force by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 5. Main-d'oeuvre à plein temps et à temps partiel par sexe, Canada

	Labour force - Main- d'oeuvre	Employed - Personnes employées			Unemployed - Chômeurs					
		Total	Usually work 35 hours or more - Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus	Usually work less than 35 hours - Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures	Total	Without work and seeking work - Sans travail et en quête de travail			On temporary layoff up to 30 days - En congélement temporaire jusqu'à 30 jours	
						Total	Seeking full- time work - En quête de travail à plein temps	Seeking part- time work - En quête de travail à temps partiel		
thousands - milliers										
Both sexes - Les deux sexes										
Actual - Chiffres réels										
1971 - December - Décembre	8,655	8,125	7,045	1,081	530	493	463	30	37	
November - Novembre	8,652	8,149	7,073	1,077	503	480	443	29	22	
1970 - December - Décembre	8,329	7,791	6,780	1,011	538	495	470	25	43	
November - Novembre	8,400	7,924	6,875	1,049	476	451	419	32	25	
1969 - December - Décembre	8,095	7,712	6,712	1,000	383	350	328	22	33	
November - Novembre	8,115	7,761	6,773	988	354	331	306	25	23	
Seasonally adjusted - Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 - December - Décembre	8,787	8,239	7,209	1,016	548	515	482	35	33	
November - Novembre	8,742	8,163	7,159	994	579	546	507	41	29	
October - Octobre	8,774	8,188	7,161	1,026	586	560	521	39	38	
September - Septembre	8,722	8,099	7,077	1,024	623	589	556	34	28	
August - Août	8,665	8,104	7,095	1,034	561	533	513	23	25	
July - Juillet	8,659	8,111	7,113	1,015	548	513	495	22	35	
Annual average - Moyenne annuelle										
1971	8,631	8,079	7,067	1,012	552	523	494	29	30	
1970	8,374	7,879	6,908	971	495	458	429	30	36	
1969	8,162	7,780	6,880	900	382	356	333	23	26	
1968	7,619	7,537	6,708	829	382	356	333	23	26	
Men - Hommes										
Actual - Chiffres réels										
1971 - December - Décembre	5,745	5,343	4,976	367	402					
November - Novembre	5,759	5,402	5,054	348	357					
1970 - December - Décembre	5,631	5,219	4,859	361	412					
November - Novembre	5,669	5,322	4,948	374	347					
1969 - December - Décembre	5,488	5,192	4,851	341	296					
November - Novembre	5,502	5,243	4,918	325	259					
Seasonally adjusted - Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 - December - Décembre	5,852	5,448	5,109	337	404					
November - Novembre	5,859	5,442	5,109	324	417					
October - Octobre	5,867	5,453	5,107	342	414					
September - Septembre	5,882	5,467	5,055	354	475					
August - Août	5,838	5,420	5,086	349	418					
July - Juillet	5,824	5,412	5,075	349	412					
Annual average - Moyenne annuelle										
1971	5,800	5,392	5,047	345	408					
1970	5,684	5,310	4,978	332	374					
1969	5,560	5,272	4,979	293	288					
1968	5,443	5,146	4,879	267	297					
Women - Femmes										
Actual - Chiffres réels										
1971 - December - Décembre	2,910	2,782	2,069	713	128					
November - Novembre	2,893	2,747	2,018	729	146					
1970 - December - Décembre	2,698	2,572	1,921	650	126					
November - Novembre	2,731	2,602	1,927	675	129					
1969 - December - Décembre	2,607	2,520	1,861	659	87					
November - Novembre	2,613	2,518	1,855	663	95					
Seasonally adjusted - Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 - December - Décembre	2,931	2,787	2,101	679	144					
November - Novembre	2,890	2,732	2,047	672	158					
October - Octobre	2,899	2,738	2,057	684	161					
September - Septembre	2,846	2,695	2,024	671	151					
August - Août	2,815	2,679	2,010	687	136					
July - Juillet	2,839	2,704	2,038	668	135					
Annual average - Moyenne annuelle										
1971	2,831	2,687	2,020	667	144					
1970	2,690	2,569	1,931	639	121					
1969	2,602	2,508	1,901	607	94					
1968	2,476	2,391	1,829	562	85					

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TABLE 6. Duration of Unemployment, Canada

TABLEAU 6. Durée du chômage, Canada

	Unem- ployed Total Chômeurs	On temporary layoff up to 30 days — En congé- diement tempo- raire jusqu'à 30 jours	Persons without work and seeking work — Personnes sans travail et en quête de travail				
			Total	Under 1 month — Moins d'un mois	1-3 months — De 1 à 3 mois	4-6 months — De 4 à 6 mois	7 months and over — 7 mois et plus
				thousands — milliers			
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>							
1971 — December — Décembre	530	37	493	125	195	82	90
November — Novembre	503	22	480	120	180	83	98
1970 — December — Décembre	538	43	495	124	203	84	84
November — Novembre	476	25	451	130	168	78	75
1969 — December — Décembre	383	33	350	106	149	49	46
November — Novembre	354	23	331	111	132	41	47
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaison- nalisés</u>							
1971 — December — Décembre	548	33	515	120	187	110	112
November — Novembre	579	29	546	111	216	125	123
October — Octobre	586	38	550	107	232	115	117
September — Septembre	623	28	589	140	217	114	116
August — Août	561	25	533	106	205	110	113
July — Juillet	548	35	513	114	183	112	110
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>							
1971	552	30	523	116	188	106	113
1970	495	36	458	120	174	87	77
1969	382	26	356	104	134	60	58
1968	382	26	356	106	140	61	48
per cent — pourcentage							
1971 — December — Décembre	100	7	93	24	37	15	17
November — Novembre	100	4	95	24	36	17	19
1970 — December — Décembre	100	8	92	23	38	16	16
November — Novembre	100	5	95	27	35	16	16
1969 — December — Décembre	100	9	91	28	39	13	12
November — Novembre	100	6	94	31	37	12	13

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INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION

TABLE 7. Employed by Industry, Canada

No.		All industries — Toutes branches d'activité	Goods-producing industries — Industries de biens							
			Total	Agriculture	Other primary industries — Autres branches du secteur primaire				Manu- facturing — Industries manufac- turières	Construc- tion — Bâtiment et travaux publics
					Total	Forestry — Forêts	Fishing and trapping — Pêche et piégeage	Mines, quarries and oil wells — Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole		
thousands — milliers										
1	1971 — December	8,125	2,931	439	226	79	16	132	1,790	475
2	November	8,149	3,043	471	230	86	18	126	1,825	518
3	1970 — December	7,791	2,837	449	206	72	17	117	1,735	446
4	November	7,924	2,938	482	215	75	16	124	1,765	476
5	1969 — December	7,712	2,881	457	206	79	14	113	1,757	461
6	November	7,761	2,991	491	215	82	15	118	1,796	489
<u>Annual average</u>										
7	1971	8,079	3,024	510	224	72	22	129	1,795	495
8	1970	7,879	2,992	511	218	72	20	125	1,790	471
9	1969	7,780	3,052	535	217	80	21	116	1,810	482
10	1968	7,537	2,990	546	221	80	24	117	1,754	470

TABLE 8. Employed by Occupation, Canada

No.		All occupations — Toutes professions	Managerial — Adminis- trateurs	Profes- sional and technical — Professions libérales et techniciens	Clerical — Employés de bureau	Sales — Vendeurs	Service and recrea- tional — Travail- leurs des services et des activités récréatives	Transportation and communication — Travailleurs des transports et des communications		
								Total	Transport — Transports	Communi- cation — Communi- cations
thousands — milliers										
1	1971 — December	8,125	791	1,194	1,229	621	1,001	436	365	71
2	November	8,149	785	1,184	1,199	597	991	443	367	76
3	1970 — December	7,791	778	1,109	1,170	604	957	422	356	66
4	November	7,924	785	1,115	1,165	578	975	447	380	66
5	1969 — December	7,712	760	1,103	1,163	554	923	392	337	55
6	November	7,761	758	1,093	1,139	566	941	383	331	52
<u>Annual average</u>										
7	1971	8,079	789	1,142	1,217	573	996	431	361	70
8	1970	7,879	786	1,070	1,168	558	967	418	353	65
9	1969	7,780	748	1,038	1,152	530	937	415	352	63
10	1968	7,537	714	980	1,100	516	908	413	344	69

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material.

TABLEAU 7. Personnes employées par branche d'activité, Canada

Service-producing industries - Services									
Total	Transportation, communication and other utilities — Transports, communications et autres services publics			Trade — Commerce	Finance, insurance and real estate — Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Community, business and personal service — Services socio-cul- turels, com- merciaux et personnels	Public adminis- tration — Adminis- tration publique		
	Total	Transpor- tation and communi- cation — Transports et communi- cations	Electric power, gas and water utilities — Énergie électrique, gaz et eau						
thousands - milliers									
5,104	721	633	89	1,408	359	2,191	515	1971 - Décembre	1
5,106	705	615	90	1,380	357	2,154	511	Novembre	2
4,954	700	615	85	1,380	378	2,006	490	1970 - Décembre	3
4,996	692	610	82	1,374	383	2,049	488	Novembre	4
4,831	687	599	88	1,347	358	1,971	468	1969 - Décembre	5
4,770	670	582	88	1,323	354	1,970	453	Novembre	6
<u>Moyenne annuelle</u>									
5,058	702	615	87	1,330	385	2,118	520	1971	7
4,889	692	603	89	1,320	365	2,025	486	1970	8
4,729	693	600	93	1,292	350	1,918	474	1969	9
4,547	673	582	90	1,260	327	1,830	458	1968	10

TABLEAU 8. Personnes employées par profession, Canada

Farmers and farm workers — Cultivateurs et travailleurs agricoles	Other primary — Autres professions du secteur primaire				Craftsmen, production process and related workers	Labourers and unskilled workers (not in primary industries)		
	Total	Loggers and related workers — Bûcherons et travailleurs assimilés	Fishermen, trappers and hunters — Pêcheurs, piégeurs et chasseurs	Miners, quarrymen and related workers — Mineurs, carriers et travailleurs assimilés	Ouvriers de métier, artisans, ouvriers de la production et travail- leurs assimilés	Manoeuvres et travail- leurs non spécialisés (sauf indus- tries pri- maires)		
thousands — milliers								
435	122	47	17	58	1,967	330	1971 — Décembre	1
471	124	51	18	55	2,015	341	Novembre	2
445	112	44	16	52	1,892	302	1970 — Décembre	3
479	119	45	15	59	1,948	313	Novembre	4
453	117	53	14	50	1,965	282	1969 — Décembre	5
488	116	51	16	49	1,979	298	Novembre	6
<u>Moyenne annuelle</u>								
513	122	43	22	57	1,945	350	1971	7
513	125	46	21	58	1,954	319	1970	8
534	128	51	21	56	1,981	318	1969	9
548	137	54	25	58	1,910	312	1968	10

Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 9. Total and Average Hours Worked, by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 9. Total et moyenne des heures travaillées par sexe, Canada

	Hours worked in the reference week Total Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence	Average number of hours worked in reference week - Moyenne des heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence	
		Employed (whether or not at work in reference week) Total Personnes employées ayant travaillé ou non au cours de la semaine de référence	Employed at work some time in reference week Personnes employées ayant travaillé à un moment quelconque au cours de la semaine de référence
		thousands - milliers	number - nombre
<u>All classes of workers - Ensemble des travailleurs</u>			
<u>Total</u>			
<u>Both sexes - Les deux sexes</u>			
1971 - December - Décembre	308,564	38.0	39.2
November (1) - Novembre (1)	296,965	36.4	37.8
1970 - December - Décembre	297,304	38.2	39.4
November (1) - Novembre (1)	291,015	36.7	38.1
1969 - December - Décembre	298,776	38.7	39.8
November (1) - Novembre (1)	287,163	37.0	38.3
<u>Men - Hommes</u>			
1971 - December - Décembre	215,531	40.3	41.8
November (1) - Novembre (1)	210,549	39.0	40.6
1970 - December - Décembre	211,610	40.5	42.1
November (1) - Novembre (1)	209,754	39.3	40.9
1969 - December - Décembre	214,204	41.3	42.6
November (1) - Novembre (1)	207,414	39.6	41.2
<u>Women - Femmes</u>			
1971 - December - Décembre	93,033	33.4	34.2
November (1) - Novembre (1)	86,416	31.5	32.3
1970 - December - Décembre	85,695	33.3	34.1
November (1) - Novembre (1)	81,961	31.5	32.3
1969 - December - Décembre	84,372	33.6	34.3
November (1) - Novembre (1)	79,740	31.7	32.5
<u>Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole</u>			
<u>Both sexes - Les deux sexes</u>			
1971 - December - Décembre	280,797	37.7	38.9
November (1) - Novembre (1)	275,539	35.9	37.2
1970 - December - Décembre	277,595	37.8	39.1
November (1) - Novembre (1)	268,374	36.1	37.4
1969 - December - Décembre	278,616	38.4	39.5
November (1) - Novembre (1)	264,350	36.4	37.7
<u>Men - Hommes</u>			
1971 - December - Décembre	198,033	39.9	41.4
November (1) - Novembre (1)	190,622	38.2	39.8
1970 - December - Décembre	193,028	40.0	41.6
November (1) - Novembre (1)	187,896	38.3	40.0
1969 - December - Décembre	195,147	40.8	42.0
November (1) - Novembre (1)	185,877	38.6	40.2
<u>Women - Femmes</u>			
1971 - December - Décembre	91,764	33.7	34.4
November (1) - Novembre (1)	84,916	31.6	32.5
1970 - December - Décembre	84,567	33.5	34.3
November (1) - Novembre (1)	80,478	31.6	32.5
1969 - December - Décembre	83,470	33.8	34.5
November (1) - Novembre (1)	78,473	32.0	32.3
<u>Non-agricultural paid workers - Travailleurs rémunérés non agricoles</u>			
<u>Both sexes - Les deux sexes</u>			
1971 - December - Décembre	261,643	37.2	38.3
November (1) - Novembre (1)	247,591	35.2	36.5
1970 - December - Décembre	251,118	37.3	38.5
November (1) - Novembre (1)	241,425	35.4	36.7
1969 - December - Décembre	252,086	37.9	38.9
November (1) - Novembre (1)	237,646	35.7	37.0
<u>Men - Hommes</u>			
1971 - December - Décembre	175,404	39.2	40.6
November (1) - Novembre (1)	168,926	37.4	38.9
1970 - December - Décembre	171,758	39.4	40.9
November (1) - Novembre (1)	166,584	37.5	39.2
1969 - December - Décembre	173,312	40.1	41.3
November (1) - Novembre (1)	164,518	37.8	39.4
<u>Women - Femmes</u>			
1971 - December - Décembre	85,949	33.6	34.4
November (1) - Novembre (1)	79,105	31.4	32.3
1970 - December - Décembre	79,360	33.5	34.3
November (1) - Novembre (1)	74,951	31.4	32.3
1969 - December - Décembre	78,275	33.7	34.5
November (1) - Novembre (1)	73,128	31.8	32.6

(1) In November 1969, 1970 and 1971, a large number of persons worked less than their usual number of hours because of Remembrance Day being in the reference week. - En Novembre 1969, 1970 et 1971, un grand nombre de personnes ont travaillé moins que le nombre habituel d'heures, le Jour du Souvenir tombant dans la semaine de référence.

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TABLE 10. Employed by Hours Worked and Main Reasons for Absence, by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 10. Personnes employées suivant le nombre d'heures travaillées et suivant les principales raisons des absences, par sexe, Canada

	Total employed — Total, personnes employées				Usually work 35 hours or more — Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus						Usually work less than 35 hours — Travail- lant ordi- nairement moins de 35 heures
	Hours worked during reference week — Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence				Hours worked during reference week — Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence						
	Total	35 hours or more — heures ou plus	1-34 hours — heures	Not at work — Absentés du travail	Total	35 hours or more — heures ou plus	1-34 hours — heures			Not at work — Absentés du travail	
							Total	Short time and turnover — Temps réduit et roulement	Due to other reasons — Autres raisons		
thousands — milliers											
Total											
Both sexes — Les deux sexes											
1971 — December — Décembre	8,125	6,463	1,413	250	7,045	6,463	347	78	268	235	1,021
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	8,149	5,187	2,674	288	7,073	5,187	1,615	71	1,544	270	1,077
1970 — December — Décembre	7,791	6,218	1,324	249	6,780	6,218	328	90	238	234	1,011
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	7,924	5,103	2,542	279	6,875	5,103	1,507	81	1,426	264	1,049
1969 — December — Décembre	7,712	6,223	1,276	213	6,712	6,223	294	79	215	195	1,000
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	7,761	5,054	2,437	270	6,773	5,054	1,466	81	1,385	253	988
Men — Hommes											
1971 — December — Décembre	5,343	4,555	601	188	4,976	4,555	238	50	188	183	367
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	5,402	3,800	1,387	215	5,054	3,800	1,044	46	998	210	348
1970 — December — Décembre	5,219	4,441	587	191	4,859	4,441	232	63	169	185	361
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	5,322	3,774	1,336	212	4,948	3,774	968	55	913	206	374
1969 — December — Décembre	5,192	4,490	543	159	4,851	4,490	210	55	155	151	341
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	5,243	3,767	1,268	208	4,918	3,767	949	53	896	202	325
Women — Femmes											
1971 — December — Décembre	2,782	1,908	812	62	2,069	1,908	109	29	80	51	713
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	2,747	1,387	1,287	73	2,018	1,387	571	25	547	60	729
1970 — December — Décembre	2,572	1,777	737	58	1,921	1,777	96	26	69	49	650
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	2,602	1,330	1,206	67	1,927	1,330	539	26	513	58	675
1969 — December — Décembre	2,520	1,733	733	54	1,861	1,733	84	24	60	44	659
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	2,518	1,287	1,169	62	1,855	1,287	517	28	489	51	663
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole											
Both sexes — Les deux sexes											
1971 — December — Décembre	7,686	6,162	1,287	237	6,699	6,162	314	73	241	223	988
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	7,678	4,852	2,548	278	6,702	4,852	1,589	67	1,522	260	976
1970 — December — Décembre	7,342	5,896	1,210	236	6,418	5,896	301	83	218	221	924
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	7,442	4,751	2,423	267	6,489	4,751	1,484	75	1,408	254	952
1969 — December — Décembre	7,255	5,900	1,158	197	6,347	5,900	267	73	194	180	908
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	7,270	4,706	2,307	257	6,383	4,706	1,437	76	1,361	240	887
Men — Hommes											
1971 — December — Décembre	4,960	4,271	513	176	4,650	4,271	207	44	164	172	310
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	4,995	3,485	1,304	206	4,705	3,485	1,020	42	978	200	289
1970 — December — Décembre	4,820	4,134	508	179	4,515	4,134	208	57	151	173	305
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	4,900	3,441	1,257	202	4,584	3,441	947	49	897	196	315
1969 — December — Décembre	4,785	4,180	462	143	4,501	4,180	185	50	135	136	284
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	4,814	3,434	1,185	195	4,545	3,434	922	49	873	199	269
Women — Femmes											
1971 — December — Décembre	2,727	1,891	774	62	2,049	1,891	106	29	78	51	678
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	2,683	1,367	1,243	72	1,996	1,367	569	24	545	59	687
1970 — December — Décembre	2,522	1,763	702	58	1,904	1,763	92	26	67	49	619
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	2,543	1,310	1,166	66	1,905	1,310	537	26	511	58	638
1969 — December — Décembre	2,470	1,720	696	54	1,846	1,720	82	23	59	44	624
November (1) — Novembre (1) ..	2,450	1,272	1,122	62	1,838	1,272	515	27	483	51	618

(1) In November 1969, 1970 and 1971, a large number of persons worked less than their usual number of hours because of Remembrance Day being in the reference week. — En Novembre 1969, 1970 et 1971, un grand nombre de personnes ont travaillé moins que le nombre habituel d'heures, le Jour du Souvenir tombant dans la semaine de référence.

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 11. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Detailed Age Group and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 11. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre selon les groupes d'âge détaillés et le sexe, Canada

December - 1971 - Décembre

	Population 14 years and over — Population, 14 ans et plus	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre			Not in labour force — Non dans la main- d'oeuvre	Partici- pation rates — Taux d'activité	Unemploy- ment rates — Taux de chômage
		Total	Employed — Personnes employées	Unemployed — Chômeurs			
		thousands - milliers				per cent - pourcentage	
<u>Both sexes - Les deux sexes</u>							
Total	15,547	8,655	8,125	530	6,892	55.7	6.1
14-24 years - ans	4,485	2,183	1,962	221	2,302	48.7	10.1
14-19 years - ans	2,574	827	722	106	1,747	32.1	12.8
14 years - ans	452	52	52	...	400	11.5	...
15-16 " - "	877	166	151	15	711	18.9	9.0
17-19 " - "	1,245	609	519	90	636	48.9	14.8
20-24 years - ans	1,911	1,355	1,240	116	555	70.9	8.6
25 years and over - ans et plus	11,063	6,473	6,164	309	4,590	58.5	4.8
25-44 years - ans	5,394	3,752	3,566	185	1,642	69.6	4.9
25-34 years - ans	2,881	1,997	1,893	104	884	69.3	5.2
35-44 " - "	2,512	1,755	1,673	81	758	69.9	4.6
45-64 years - ans	4,042	2,535	2,421	114	1,507	62.7	4.5
45-54 years - ans	2,310	1,563	1,496	67	747	67.7	4.3
55-64 " - "	1,732	973	925	47	760	56.2	4.8
65 years and over - ans et plus	1,627	186	177	...	1,442	11.4	...
65-69 years - ans	597	121	112	...	476	20.3	...
70 years and over - ans et plus	1,030	65	64	...	965	6.3	...
<u>Men - Hommes</u>							
Total	7,698	5,745	5,343	402	1,953	74.6	7.0
14-24 years - ans	2,286	1,239	1,079	160	1,047	54.2	12.9
14-19 years - ans	1,319	450	380	70	869	34.1	15.6
14 years - ans	230	34	34	...	196	14.8	...
15-16 " - "	449	93	84	10	356	20.7	10.8
17-19 " - "	639	323	263	60	317	50.5	18.6
20-24 years - ans	967	789	699	90	178	81.6	11.4
25 years and over - ans et plus	5,412	4,506	4,264	242	906	83.3	5.4
25-44 years - ans	2,689	2,590	2,449	141	99	96.3	5.4
25-34 years - ans	1,430	1,370	1,291	78	60	95.8	5.7
35-44 " - "	1,260	1,220	1,157	63	39	96.8	5.2
45-64 years - ans	1,986	1,775	1,682	93	211	89.4	5.2
45-54 years - ans	1,133	1,068	1,016	51	65	94.3	4.8
55-64 " - "	853	708	666	42	145	83.0	5.9
65 years and over - ans et plus	737	141	133	...	596	19.1	...
65-69 years - ans	286	89	81	...	198	31.1	...
70 years and over - ans et plus	450	52	51	...	398	11.6	...
<u>Women - Femmes</u>							
Total	7,849	2,910	2,782	128	4,939	37.1	4.4
14-24 years - ans	2,198	944	882	61	1,255	42.9	6.5
14-19 years - ans	1,255	377	342	36	878	30.0	9.5
14 years - ans	222	18	18	...	204	8.1	...
15-16 " - "	428	73	67	...	355	17.1	...
17-19 " - "	605	286	256	30	319	47.3	10.5
20-24 years - ans	944	566	540	26	377	60.0	4.6
25 years and over - ans et plus	5,651	1,967	1,900	67	3,684	34.8	3.4
25-44 years - ans	2,704	1,162	1,117	44	1,543	43.0	3.8
25-34 years - ans	1,452	627	601	26	824	43.2	4.1
35-44 " - "	1,253	534	516	18	718	42.6	3.4
45-64 years - ans	2,056	760	739	21	1,296	37.0	2.8
45-54 years - ans	1,176	495	479	16	681	42.1	3.2
55-64 " - "	879	265	259	...	614	30.1	...
65 years and over - ans et plus	891	45	44	...	845	5.1	...
65-69 years - ans	311	32	31	...	279	10.3	...
70 years and over - ans et plus	580	13	13	...	567	2.2	...

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 12. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Marital Status, Age and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 12. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre selon l'état matrimonial, l'âge et le sexe, Canada

December - 1971 - Décembre

	Population 14 years and over — Population, 14 ans et plus	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre			Not in labour force — Non dans la main- d'oeuvre	Partici- pation rates — Taux d'activité	Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage
		Total	Employed — Personnes employées	Unemployed — Chômeurs			
		thousands — milliers				per cent — pourcentage	
<u>By marital status — Selon l'état matrimonial</u>							
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	15,547	8,655	8,125	530	6,892	55.7	6.1
Single — Célibataires	4,567	2,335	2,082	253	2,233	51.1	10.8
Married — Mariés	9,785	5,921	5,669	252	3,864	60.5	4.3
Other — Autres	1,195	400	374	26	795	33.5	6.5
<u>Men — Hommes</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	7,698	5,745	5,343	402	1,953	74.6	7.0
Single — Célibataires	2,522	1,359	1,169	190	1,163	53.9	14.0
Married — Mariés	4,893	4,247	4,049	198	646	86.8	4.7
Other — Autres	284	139	125	14	145	48.9	10.1
<u>Women — Femmes</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	7,849	2,910	2,782	128	4,939	37.1	4.4
Single — Célibataires	2,046	976	913	63	1,070	47.7	6.5
Married — Mariées	4,892	1,674	1,620	54	3,218	34.2	3.2
Other — Autres	911	261	249	12	651	28.6	4.6
<u>By age and marital status — Selon l'âge et l'état matrimonial</u>							
<u>Men — Hommes (20-64 years — ans)</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	5,642	5,154	4,831	323	488	91.4	6.3
20-44 years — ans	3,656	3,379	3,148	230	278	92.4	6.8
45-64 years — ans	1,986	1,775	1,682	93	211	89.4	5.2
Married — Mariés	4,349	4,119	3,930	189	230	94.7	4.6
20-44 years — ans	2,600	2,517	2,403	114	83	96.8	4.5
45-64 years — ans	1,749	1,602	1,527	75	147	91.6	4.7
Other — Autres	1,293	1,035	901	134	258	80.0	12.9
<u>Women — Femmes (20-64 years — ans)</u>							
All marital statuses — Ensemble des états matrimoniaux	5,704	2,488	2,396	92	3,216	43.6	3.7
Married — Mariées	4,465	1,636	1,584	52	2,829	36.6	3.2
Other — Autres	1,239	852	812	40	387	61.8	4.7

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION, CURRENT DATA

TABLE 13. Employed by Industry and Sex, Canada

December 1971

No.		All industries — Toutes branches d'activité	Goods-producing industries — Industries de biens							
			Total	Agriculture	Other primary industries — Autres branches du secteur primaire				Manu- facturing — Industries manufac- turières	Con- struction — Bâtiment et travaux publics
					Total	Forestry — Forêts	Fishing and trapping — Pêche et piégeage	Mines, quarries and oil wells — Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole		
thousands — milliers										
	<u>All classes of workers</u>									
1	Both sexes	8,125	2,931	439	226	79	16	132	1,790	475
2	Men	5,343	2,418	384	218	77	16	125	1,365	451
3	Women	2,782	513	55	...	...	...	...	425	24
	<u>Paid workers</u>									
4	Both sexes	7,115	2,418	75	205	71	...	128	1,749	390
5	Men	4,540	1,957	59	197	69	...	122	1,331	369
6	Women	2,576	462	16	...	...	...	...	417	20

TABLE 14. Employed by Occupation and Sex, Canada

December 1971

No.		All occupations — Toutes professions	Managerial — Adminis- trateurs	Professional and technical — Professions libérales et techniciens	Clerical — Employés de bureau	Sales — Vendeurs	Service and recrea- tional — Travail- leurs des services et des activités récréatives	Transportation and communication — Travailleurs des transports et des communications		
								Total	Transport — Transports	Communi- cation — Communi- cations
	<u>All classes of workers</u>									
1	Both sexes	8,125	791	1,194	1,229	621	1,001	436	365	71
2	Men	5,343	690	692	347	364	382	393	356	37
3	Women	2,782	101	502	883	257	619	43	...	34
	<u>Paid workers</u>									
4	Both sexes	7,115	513	1,117	1,206	581	923	404	334	70
5	Men	4,540	456	628	345	348	358	363	326	37
6	Women	2,576	57	489	860	234	565	41	...	34

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material.

Décembre 1971

TABLEAU 14. Personnes employées par profession et par sexe, Canada

TABLEAU 14. Personnes employées par profession et par sexe, Canada

Décembre 1971

Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 15. Employed by Class of Worker and Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 15. Personnes employées selon le statut professionnel et le sexe, Canada

December - 1971 - Décembre

	Total	Paid workers - Travailleurs rémunérés	Self-employed workers - Travailleurs indépendants			Unpaid family workers - Travailleurs familiaux non rémunérés
			Total	Own account workers - Pour compte propre	Employers - Employeurs	
	thousands - milliers					
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	8,125	7,115	846	513	333	164
Agriculture	439	75	271	236	35	93
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	7,686	7,040	575	276	299	71
Men - Hommes	5,343	4,540	733	435	298	71
Agriculture	384	59	265	231	34	60
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	4,960	4,480	469	204	265	11
Women - Femmes	2,782	2,576	113	78	35	93
Agriculture	55	16	...	...	...	33
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	2,727	2,560	106	72	34	60

TABLE 16. Employed by Hours Worked in Reference Week and by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 16. Personnes employées suivant le nombre d'heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence, par sexe, Canada

December 1971 - Décembre

	Total	0 hours — néant	1-14 hours — heures	15-24 hours — heures	25-34 hours — heures	35-44 hours — heures	45-54 hours — heures	55 hours and over — heures et plus
	thousands — milliers							
<u>All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs</u>								
<u>Total</u>								
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	8,125	250	474	516	423	4,709	1,071	683
Men — Hommes	5,343	188	199	209	193	3,074	879	602
Women — Femmes	2,782	62	275	306	230	1,635	193	80
<u>Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole</u>								
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	7,686	237	416	476	396	4,624	997	541
Men — Hommes	4,960	176	164	179	170	2,996	811	464
Women — Femmes	2,727	62	252	296	226	1,628	186	77
<u>Non-agricultural paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés non agricoles</u>								
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	7,040	214	363	436	363	4,439	862	363
Men — Hommes	4,480	156	149	161	151	2,852	696	316
Women — Femmes	2,560	58	214	275	212	1,587	166	48

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 17. Employed by Hours Worked in Reference Week and Reasons of Absence by Sex, Canada

TABLEAU 17. Personnes employées suivant le nombre d'heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence et suivant les raisons des absences, par sexe, Canada

December - 1971 - Décembre

	Both sexes — Les deux sexes	Men — Hommes	Women — Femmes
	thousands - milliers		
<u>Total employed - Ensemble des personnes employées</u>			
Total	8,125	5,343	2,782
At work 35 hours or more - Ayant travaillé 35 heures ou plus	6,463	4,555	1,908
At work 1-34 hours - Ayant travaillé 1 à 34 heures	1,413	601	812
Not at work - Absentes du travail	250	188	62
(a) Bad weather - Mauvais temps	12	12	...
(b) Illness - Maladie	139	103	36
(c) Industrial dispute - Conflit du travail .....	...	...	...
(d) Vacation - Vacances	55	40	16
(e) Miscellaneous - Divers	36	27	...
<u>Regular Full-time Employees (usually work 35 hours or more)</u>			
<u>Personnes employées travaillant régulièrement à plein temps</u> <u>(ordinairement 35 heures ou plus)</u>			
Total	7,045	4,976	2,069
At work 35 hours or more - Ayant travaillé 35 heures ou plus	6,463	4,555	1,908
At work less than 35 hours - Ayant travaillé moins de 35 heures	582	421	160
At work 1-34 hours - Ayant travaillé 1 à 34 heures	347	238	109
Short time and turnover - Temps réduit et roulement	78	50	29
(a) On short time - temps réduit	52	30	22
(b) Laid off part of the week - En congédiement une partie de la semaine .....	...	...	...
(c) Lost job during week - Perte de l'emploi au cours de la semaine .	...	...	...
(d) Found job during week - Emploi trouvé au cours de la semaine	12	...	...
Other reasons - Autres raisons	268	188	80
(a) Bad weather - Mauvais temps	52	50	...
(b) Illness - Maladie	99	59	39
(c) Industrial Dispute - Conflit du travail .....	...	...	...
(d) Vacation - Vacances	34	20	14
(e) Miscellaneous - Divers	82	58	25
Not at work - Absentes du travail	235	183	51
(a) Bad weather - Mauvais temps	12	12	...
(b) Illness - Maladie	133	102	31
(c) Industrial dispute - Conflit du travail .....	...	...	...
(d) Vacation - Vacances	53	38	14
(e) Miscellaneous - Divers	30	25	...
<u>Regular Part-time Employees (usually work less than 35 hours)</u>			
<u>Personnes employées travaillant régulièrement à temps partiel</u> <u>(ordinairement moins de 35 heures)</u>			
Total	1,081	367	713

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 18. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Region

TABLEAU 18. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par région

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées						Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés				
			Total	Agricul- ture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Non agricoles			
thousands — milliers										
per cent — pourcentage										
Canada										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 — December — Décembre	55.7	8,655	8,125	439	7,686	7,115	7,040	530	6.1	
November — Novembre	55.7	8,652	8,149	471	7,678	7,123	7,038	503	5.8	
1970 — December — Décembre	54.8	8,329	7,791	449	7,342	6,817	6,735	538	6.5	
November — Novembre	55.4	8,400	7,924	482	7,442	6,912	6,821	476	5.7	
1969 — December — Décembre	54.7	8,095	7,712	457	7,255	6,720	6,656	383	4.7	
November — Novembre	54.9	8,115	7,761	491	7,270	6,724	6,649	354	4.4	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 — December — Décembre	56.6	8,787	8,239	500	7,719	7,166	7,060	548	6.2	
November — Novembre	56.1	8,742	8,163	496	7,667	7,124	7,023	579	6.6	
October — Octobre	56.3	8,774	8,188	503	7,691	7,163	7,061	586	6.7	
September — Septembre	56.0	8,722	8,099	510	7,596	7,064	6,958	623	7.1	
August — Août	55.8	8,665	8,104	515	7,596	7,045	6,939	561	6.5	
July — Juillet	56.0	8,659	8,111	506	7,615	7,053	6,959	548	6.3	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1971	56.1	8,631	8,079	510	7,569	7,029	6,927	552	6.4	
1970	55.8	8,374	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	495	5.9	
1969	55.8	8,162	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	4.7	
1968	55.5	7,919	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	4.8	
Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 — December — Décembre	47.1	667	598	18	561	532	526	69	10.3	
November — Novembre	47.5	672	618	20	598	550	543	54	8.0	
1970 — December — Décembre	46.6	648	594	21	573	524	518	54	8.3	
November — Novembre	47.8	664	622	25	597	544	536	42	6.3	
1969 — December — Décembre	46.7	641	595	20	575	529	524	46	7.2	
November — Novembre	47.1	646	606	24	582	537	529	40	6.2	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 — December — Décembre	47.9	678	607	22	586	535	528	71	10.5	
November — Novembre	47.7	679	613	21	592	542	535	66	9.7	
October — Octobre	47.7	680	614	21	595	546	538	66	9.7	
September — Septembre	47.9	686	615	22	594	548	539	71	10.3	
August — Août	48.3	684	620	22	599	555	547	64	9.4	
July — Juillet	48.7	689	624	23	604	554	547	65	9.4	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1971	48.1	676	618	23	596	546	538	58	8.6	
1970	47.5	658	609	26	583	534	526	50	7.6	
1969	48.1	654	605	26	579	530	522	49	7.5	
1968	48.2	643	596	26	569	519	511	47	7.3	
Québec										
Actual — Chiffres réels										
1971 — December — Décembre	54.3	2,384	2,198	89	2,110	1,942	1,931	186	7.8	
November — Novembre	54.4	2,388	2,213	94	2,118	1,958	1,943	175	7.3	
1970 — December — Décembre	54.1	2,339	2,142	92	2,050	1,890	1,876	197	8.4	
November — Novembre	54.4	2,346	2,178	95	2,083	1,910	1,896	168	7.2	
1969 — December — Décembre	53.2	2,256	2,104	90	2,014	1,838	1,827	152	6.7	
November — Novembre	53.7	2,274	2,131	94	2,037	1,866	1,854	143	6.3	
Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés										
1971 — December — Décembre	55.2	2,424	2,232	110	2,127	1,960	1,946	192	7.9	
November — Novembre	54.9	2,415	2,211	105	2,107	1,949	1,932	204	8.4	
October — Octobre	55.1	2,426	2,220	92	2,126	1,965	1,948	206	8.5	
September — Septembre	54.4	2,403	2,180	89	2,088	1,924	1,905	223	9.3	
August — Août	54.7	2,404	2,207	100	2,114	1,928	1,915	197	8.2	
July — Juillet	54.8	2,404	2,198	98	2,105	1,945	1,925	206	8.6	
Annual average — Moyenne annuelle										
1971	54.9	2,394	2,197	98	2,099	1,936	1,918	197	8.2	
1970	54.3	2,328	2,144	105	2,040	1,871	1,854	183	7.9	
1969	54.5	2,290	2,132	107	2,025	1,858	1,842	158	6.9	
1968	54.3	2,227	2,082	121	1,961	1,809	1,789	145	6.5	

TABLE 18. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Region - Concluded
TABLEAU 18. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par région - fin

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées						Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés				
			Total	Agri- culture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Non agricoles			
		per cent — pourcentage	thousands — milliers						per cent — pourcentage	
<u>Ontario</u>										
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>										
1971 — December — Décembre	58.2	3,286	3,139	113	3,026	2,820	2,794	147	4.5	
November — Novembre	58.1	3,270	3,121	117	3,005	2,804	2,777	149	4.6	
1970 — December — Décembre	56.9	3,117	2,971	120	2,851	2,679	2,647	146	4.7	
November — Novembre	57.5	3,140	3,014	138	2,876	2,715	2,677	126	4.0	
1969 — December — Décembre	57.0	3,022	2,927	122	2,805	2,626	2,602	95	3.1	
November — Novembre	56.9	3,007	2,925	131	2,794	2,609	2,583	82	2.7	
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>										
1971 — December — Décembre	58.9	3,330	3,167	123	3,043	2,842	2,806	163	4.9	
November — Novembre	58.6	3,312	3,128	116	3,012	2,818	2,782	184	5.6	
October — Octobre	58.4	3,306	3,120	128	2,994	2,812	2,776	186	5.6	
September — Septembre	58.3	3,288	3,105	135	2,971	2,791	2,748	183	5.6	
August — Août	57.6	3,232	3,071	136	2,938	2,750	2,716	161	5.0	
July — Juillet	57.9	3,230	3,083	135	2,951	2,765	2,735	147	4.6	
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>										
1971	58.3	3,249	3,079	134	2,945	2,761	2,725	170	5.2	
1970	58.0	3,130	2,996	132	2,864	2,688	2,653	134	4.3	
1969	58.0	3,032	2,936	136	2,800	2,624	2,589	95	3.1	
1968	57.7	2,934	2,830	143	2,687	2,518	2,485	104	3.5	
<u>Prairie Region — Région des Prairies</u>										
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>										
1971 — December — Décembre	55.9	1,384	1,320	202	1,118	1,040	1,015	64	4.6	
November — Novembre	56.4	1,395	1,336	218	1,119	1,043	1,017	59	4.2	
1970 — December — Décembre	55.3	1,346	1,275	200	1,075	995	971	71	5.3	
November — Novembre	56.3	1,369	1,305	206	1,098	1,021	995	64	4.7	
1969 — December — Décembre	55.7	1,334	1,290	204	1,086	1,010	991	44	3.3	
November — Novembre	55.7	1,333	1,292	220	1,072	986	963	41	3.1	
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>										
1971 — December — Décembre	56.7	1,405	1,345	230	1,108	1,051	1,016	60	4.3	
November — Novembre	57.1	1,415	1,351	235	1,116	1,048	1,019	64	4.5	
October — Octobre	57.7	1,433	1,352	235	1,120	1,056	1,029	81	5.7	
September — Septembre	57.5	1,427	1,353	236	1,115	1,054	1,021	74	5.2	
August — Août	57.6	1,427	1,355	231	1,127	1,060	1,026	72	5.0	
July — Juillet	57.4	1,415	1,349	224	1,128	1,044	1,017	66	4.7	
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>										
1971	57.0	1,401	1,338	231	1,107	1,033	1,003	63	4.5	
1970	57.1	1,380	1,320	226	1,093	1,024	995	61	4.4	
1969	56.9	1,351	1,312	243	1,070	994	965	39	2.9	
1968	56.8	1,318	1,280	229	1,051	981	953	39	3.0	
<u>British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique</u>										
<u>Actual — Chiffres réels</u>										
1971 — December — Décembre	57.7	934	870	17	852	781	775	64	6.9	
November — Novembre	57.4	927	861	23	838	767	757	66	7.1	
1970 — December — Décembre	56.3	879	809	15	794	729	723	70	8.0	
November — Novembre	56.6	881	805	18	788	722	716	76	8.6	
1969 — December — Décembre	56.2	842	796	21	775	717	712	46	5.5	
November — Novembre	57.2	855	807	22	785	726	720	48	5.6	
<u>Seasonally adjusted — Chiffres désaisonnalisés</u>										
1971 — December — Décembre	58.4	946	881	22	856	786	777	65	6.9	
November — Novembre	57.4	928	864	27	837	767	754	64	6.9	
October — Octobre	58.1	935	877	27	850	780	768	58	6.2	
September — Septembre	57.3	921	856	28	829	760	748	65	7.1	
August — Août	57.0	912	850	27	823	747	734	62	6.8	
July — Juillet	56.8	912	845	27	821	744	735	67	7.3	
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>										
1971	57.2	911	847	25	822	753	743	64	7.0	
1970	57.3	878	810	23	788	722	713	67	7.6	
1969	56.7	836	795	23	772	714	706	42	5.0	
1968	56.0	797	750	26	724	663	654	47	5.9	

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 19. Participation Rates by Main Age Group and by Region

TABLEAU 19. Taux d'activité par grand groupe d'âge et par région

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	per cent — pourcentage					
<u>Total</u>						
1971 — December — Décembre	55.7	47.1	54.3	58.2	55.9	57.7
November — Novembre	55.7	47.5	54.4	58.1	56.4	57.4
1970 — December — Décembre	54.8	46.6	54.1	56.9	55.3	56.3
November — Novembre	55.4	47.8	54.4	57.5	56.3	56.6
1969 — December — Décembre	54.7	46.7	53.2	57.0	55.7	56.2
November — Novembre	54.9	47.1	53.7	56.9	55.7	57.2
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1971	56.1	48.1	54.9	58.3	57.0	57.2
1970	55.8	47.5	54.3	58.0	57.1	57.3
1969	55.8	48.1	54.5	58.0	56.9	56.7
1968	55.5	48.2	54.3	57.7	56.8	56.0
<u>14-24 years — 14 à 24 ans</u>						
1971 — December — Décembre	48.7	42.4	46.8	49.6	51.3	53.9
November — Novembre	48.7	42.7	47.3	48.8	51.6	54.6
1970 — December — Décembre	47.1	40.5	47.6	47.1	50.0	48.9
November — Novembre	47.9	41.9	47.8	47.4	51.5	50.4
1969 — December — Décembre	46.6	39.9	45.7	46.9	49.2	52.1
November — Novembre	47.1	39.7	46.8	46.6	49.3	54.7
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1971	50.7	44.0	49.7	51.5	53.9	53.7
1970	49.9	42.2	49.0	50.6	53.6	53.7
1969	50.1	42.6	50.0	50.3	52.5	54.8
1968	50.0	43.0	49.8	50.6	52.8	52.4
<u>25 years and over — 25 ans et plus</u>						
1971 — December — Décembre	58.5	49.6	57.5	61.4	57.9	59.0
November — Novembre	58.6	50.0	57.5	61.5	58.5	58.3
1970 — December — Décembre	58.0	49.8	56.9	60.5	57.4	58.9
November — Novembre	58.5	50.9	57.2	61.2	58.2	58.8
1969 — December — Décembre	57.9	50.3	56.4	60.7	58.3	57.6
November — Novembre	58.0	51.0	56.7	60.6	58.3	58.0
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1971	58.3	50.3	57.1	60.8	58.3	58.4
1970	58.1	50.5	56.6	60.7	58.6	58.6
1969	58.0	50.8	56.5	60.7	58.7	57.4
1968	57.7	50.8	56.2	60.3	58.3	57.3

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 20. Unemployment Rates by Main Age Group and by Region

TABLEAU 20. Taux de chômage par grand groupe d'âge et par région

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	per cent — pourcentage					
<u>Total</u>						
1971 — December — Décembre	6.1	10.3	7.8	4.5	4.6	6.9
November — Novembre	5.8	8.0	7.3	4.6	4.2	7.1
1970 — December — Décembre	6.5	8.3	8.4	4.7	5.3	8.0
November — Novembre	5.7	6.3	7.2	4.0	4.7	8.6
1969 — December — Décembre	4.7	7.2	6.7	3.1	3.3	5.5
November — Novembre	4.4	6.2	6.3	2.7	3.1	5.6
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1971	6.4	8.6	8.2	5.2	4.5	7.0
1970	5.9	7.6	7.9	4.3	4.4	7.6
1969	4.7	7.5	6.9	3.1	2.9	5.0
1968	4.8	7.3	6.5	3.5	3.0	5.9
<u>14-24 years — 14 à 24 ans</u>						
1971 — December — Décembre	10.1	16.1	11.3	7.7	8.5	11.8
November — Novembre	10.2	13.7	11.1	8.8	8.0	12.6
1970 — December — Décembre	10.6	12.7	13.9	7.4	8.1	12.6
November — Novembre	10.2	10.8	12.4	7.8	8.2	14.8
1969 — December — Décembre	7.7	10.6	10.5	5.2	5.9	8.5
November — Novembre	7.5	9.6	9.8	4.8	6.2	9.6
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1971	11.4	14.3	13.5	10.0	8.2	12.6
1970	10.4	12.8	13.3	8.0	7.7	12.7
1969	7.9	12.1	10.5	5.6	5.3	8.7
1968	8.2	11.5	9.8	6.6	5.0	10.2
<u>25 years and over — 25 ans et plus</u>						
1971 — December — Décembre	4.8	7.5	6.6	3.5	3.2	5.2
November — Novembre	4.3	5.2	6.1	3.3	2.8	5.2
1970 — December — Décembre	5.1	6.4	6.4	3.9	4.1	6.6
November — Novembre	4.2	4.6	5.3	3.0	3.4	6.8
1969 — December — Décembre	3.8	5.8	5.4	2.6	2.4	4.5
November — Novembre	3.4	4.8	5.1	2.2	2.0	4.3
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>						
1971	4.7	5.9	6.3	3.6	3.1	5.2
1970	4.4	5.3	5.8	3.2	3.2	6.0
1969	3.6	5.5	5.5	2.4	2.0	3.8
1968	3.7	5.5	5.2	2.6	2.2	4.6

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 21. Selected Series by Region
TABLEAU 21. Certaines séries par région
December - 1971 - Décembre

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	thousands — milliers					
<u>Population 14 years and over — Population âgée de 14 ans et plus</u>						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	15,547	1,417	4,393	5,644	2,475	1,618
Men — Hommes	7,698	702	2,162	2,785	1,244	805
Women — Femmes	7,849	715	2,231	2,859	1,231	813
	per cent — pourcentage					
<u>Participation rates — Taux d'activité</u>						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes						
Total	55.7	47.1	54.3	58.2	55.9	57.7
14-24 years — ans	48.7	42.4	46.8	49.6	51.3	53.9
25 years and over — ans et plus	58.5	49.6	57.5	61.4	57.9	59.0
14-19 years — ans	32.1	26.3	27.5	33.2	37.9	39.7
20-24 " "	70.9	62.7	72.7	72.0	70.1	72.9
25-44 " "	69.6	61.0	67.7	72.5	69.2	70.9
45-64 " "	62.7	55.0	59.4	66.2	63.8	64.3
65 years and over — ans et plus	11.4	8.2	11.1	12.3	13.5	8.8
<u>Men — Hommes</u>						
Total	74.6	64.8	74.5	76.8	74.4	76.5
14-24 years — ans	54.2	48.4	51.6	54.3	59.2	59.8
25 years and over — ans et plus	83.3	73.8	84.7	85.4	81.0	82.6
Married — Mariés	86.8	79.2	88.1	88.5	85.5	85.3
Other — Autres	53.4	44.1	53.8	54.2	54.3	58.2
<u>Women — Femmes</u>						
Total	37.1	29.7	34.7	40.2	37.2	39.1
14-24 years — ans	42.9	36.2	41.9	44.7	43.0	47.8
25 years and over — ans et plus	34.8	26.4	31.8	38.5	34.9	35.9
Married — Mariées	34.2	26.7	28.8	39.0	34.5	36.3
Other — Autres	41.8	33.9	43.0	42.3	41.6	44.7
	thousands — milliers					
<u>Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre</u>						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes						
Total	8,655	667	2,384	3,286	1,384	934
14-24 years — ans	2,183	211	617	752	375	228
25 years and over — ans et plus	6,473	456	1,767	2,534	1,009	706
14-19 years — ans	827	73	207	290	162	96
20-24 " "	1,355	138	411	462	213	132
25-44 " "	3,752	249	1,070	1,469	547	416
45-64 " "	2,535	194	653	991	424	274
65 years and over — ans et plus	186	13	44	74	39	16
Agriculture — Agricole	456	20	95	117	206	19
Non-agriculture — Non agricole	8,199	647	2,290	3,169	1,178	915
<u>Men — Hommes</u>						
Total	5,745	455	1,610	2,138	926	616
14-24 years — ans	1,239	122	347	420	222	128
25 years and over — ans et plus	4,506	332	1,262	1,718	705	489
Married — Mariés	4,247	328	1,147	1,622	685	465
Other — Autres	1,498	127	463	516	241	152
<u>Women — Femmes</u>						
Total	2,910	212	774	1,148	458	318
14-24 years — ans	944	89	270	332	153	100
25 years and over — ans et plus	1,967	124	505	816	305	217
Married — Mariées	1,674	115	373	725	266	195
Other — Autres	1,236	97	402	423	192	123

TABLE 21. Selected Series by Region - Continued

TABLEAU 21. Certaines séries par région - suite

December - 1971 - Décembre

	Canada	Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
	thousands — milliers					
<u>Employed — Personnes employées</u>						
<u>Both sexes — Les deux sexes</u>						
Total	8,125	598	2,198	3,139	1,320	870
14-24 years — ans	1,962	176	548	693	343	201
25 years and over — ans et plus	6,164	422	1,651	2,445	977	669
14-19 years — ans	722	58	173	261	148	81
20-24 " "	1,240	119	374	432	195	120
25-44 " "	3,566	229	996	1,418	528	395
45-64 " "	2,421	180	614	956	412	259
65 years and over — ans et plus	177	12	40	71	37	15
Usually work 35 hours or more — Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus ...	7,045	529	1,945	2,730	1,114	725
Usually work less than 35 hours — Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures	1,081	69	253	409	206	144
Agriculture	439	18	89	113	202	17
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole	7,686	581	2,110	3,026	1,118	852
<u>Men — Hommes</u>						
Total	5,343	397	1,465	2,037	873	571
14-24 years — ans	1,079	96	296	382	196	110
25 years and over — ans et plus	4,264	302	1,169	1,655	678	461
Married — Mariés	4,049	300	1,073	1,574	660	442
Other — Autres	1,294	97	392	463	214	128
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole	4,960	381	1,387	1,942	692	557
<u>Women — Femmes</u>						
Total	2,782	201	733	1,102	447	299
14-24 years — ans	882	81	251	312	147	91
25 years and over — ans et plus	1,900	120	482	790	300	208
Married — Mariées	1,620	111	359	701	263	186
Other — Autres	1,162	90	375	401	184	113
Non-agriculture — Secteur non agricole	2,727	199	723	1,084	426	295
<u>Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés</u>						
<u>Total</u>						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	7,115	532	1,942	2,820	1,040	781
Men — Hommes	4,540	348	1,272	1,779	635	506
Women — Femmes	2,576	184	669	1,041	405	276
<u>Non-agriculture — Non agricoles</u>						
Both sexes — Les deux sexes	7,040	526	1,931	2,794	1,015	775
Men — Hommes	4,480	342	1,263	1,759	615	501
Women — Femmes	2,560	184	668	1,035	400	274
Not at work during reference week — Absents du travail au cours de la semaine de référence	214	17	59	84	26	28
At work 1-34 hours — Ont travaillé de 1-34 heures	1,162	80	273	448	189	172
At work 35 hours or more — Ont travaillé 35 heures ou plus	5,664	429	1,598	2,262	799	575
Hours worked in reference week by paid workers in non-agriculture — Heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence par les travailleurs rémunérés non agricoles	261,643	20,082	73,783	102,980	37,647	27,152
number — nombre						
Average number of hours worked in reference week by paid workers in non-agriculture — Moyenne des heures travaillées au cours de la semaine de référence par les travailleurs rémunérés non agricole:						
Whether or not at work in reference week — Ayant travaillé ou non au cours de la semaine de référence	37.2	38.2	38.2	36.9	37.1	35.0
At work some time in reference week — Ayant travaillé à un moment quelconque au cours de la semaine de référence	38.3	39.5	39.4	38.0	38.1	36.3

TABLE 21. Selected Series by Region - Concluded

TABLEAU 21. Certaines séries par région - fin

December - 1971 - Décembre

	Canada	Atlantic Region - Région de l'Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region - Région des Prairies	British Columbia - Colombie- Britannique
	thousands - milliers					
<u>Unemployed - Chômeurs</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	530	69	186	147	64	64
14-24 years - ans	221	34	70	58	32	27
25 years and over - ans et plus	309	34	116	89	32	37
Men - Hommes	402	58	145	101	53	45
Women - Femmes	128	11	41	46	11	19
	per cent - pourcentage					
<u>Unemployment rates - Taux de chômage</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	6.1	10.3	7.8	4.5	4.6	6.9
14-24 years - ans	10.1	16.1	11.3	7.7	8.5	11.8
25 years and over - ans et plus	4.8	7.5	6.6	3.5	3.2	5.2
Men - Hommes	7.0	12.7	9.0	4.7	5.7	7.3
Women - Femmes	4.4	5.2	5.3	4.0	2.4	6.0
	thousands - milliers					
<u>Not in labour force - Non dans la main-d'oeuvre</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	6,892	750	2,009	2,358	1,091	684
Men - Hommes	1,953	247	552	647	318	189
Women - Femmes	4,939	503	1,457	1,711	773	495

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 22. Selected Series by Province
TABLEAU 22. Certaines séries par province

	Canada	Newfound- land — Terre- Neuve	Prince Edward Island — Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britan- nique
	thousands — milliers										
<u>December — 1971 — Décembre</u>											
Population 14 years of age and over — Population agée de 14 ans et plus	15,547	355	77	539	447	4,393	5,644	693	650	1,132	1,618
Men — Hommes	7,698	181	38	263	219	2,162	2,785	343	329	573	805
Women — Femmes	7,849	174	39	276	227	2,231	2,859	351	321	559	813
Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	8,655	154	38	258	216	2,384	3,286	388	336	660	934
Men — Hommes	5,745	108	24	177	146	1,610	2,138	249	237	440	616
Women — Femmes	2,910	47	14	81	71	774	1,148	139	99	220	318
Employed — Personnes employées	8,125	132	33	236	197	2,198	3,139	372	319	630	870
Unemployed — Chômeurs	530	22	5	22	20	186	147	16	18	30	64
Not in the labour force — Non dans la main- d'oeuvre	6,892	201	39	281	230	2,009	2,358	306	314	472	684
	per cent — pourcentage										
Participation rates — Taux d'activité	55.7	43.4	49.4	47.9	48.3	54.3	58.2	56.0	51.7	58.3	57.7
Men — Hommes	74.6	59.7	63.2	67.3	66.7	74.5	76.8	72.6	72.0	76.8	76.5
Women — Femmes	37.1	27.0	35.9	29.3	31.3	34.7	40.2	39.6	30.8	39.4	39.1
Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage	6.1	14.3	13.2	8.5	9.3	7.8	4.5	4.1	5.4	4.5	6.9
<u>Participation rates — Taux d'activité</u>											
1971 — December — Décembre	55.7	43.4	49.4	47.9	48.3	54.3	58.2	56.0	51.7	58.3	57.7
November — Novembre	55.7	44.6	52.6	48.0	48.2	54.4	58.1	56.0	52.3	59.2	57.4
October — Octobre	56.1	45.2	52.6	48.7	49.4	54.9	57.9	58.4	53.4	59.9	57.8
September — Septembre	55.8	46.2	53.9	48.2	49.8	54.3	57.6	57.7	54.2	59.4	56.8
August — Août	58.1	45.6	57.9	52.1	52.5	57.0	59.8	60.6	56.7	61.7	58.6
July — Juillet	58.9	47.2	60.5	53.2	53.0	57.7	60.7	59.9	56.0	62.7	59.5
June — Juin	57.6	47.0	56.6	51.0	50.5	55.9	60.1	57.9	55.8	60.7	58.6
May — Mai	56.2	45.1	52.6	49.8	48.1	54.6	58.3	56.8	55.8	61.2	56.8
April — Avril	54.8	43.4	48.0	47.8	45.5	53.8	57.4	54.3	52.4	57.8	55.9
March — Mars	54.5	43.3	46.7	47.7	45.9	53.7	57.0	53.8	50.6	58.0	55.7
February — Février	54.8	43.3	46.7	48.3	45.6	54.0	57.5	53.8	49.9	57.1	55.8
January — Janvier	54.8	43.4	46.7	48.5	45.6	54.1	57.3	54.3	51.3	57.1	55.5
1970 — December — Décembre	54.8	42.8	45.3	49.2	46.6	54.1	56.9	55.3	51.5	57.4	56.3
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>											
1971	56.1	44.9	51.3	49.3	48.6	54.9	58.3	56.6	53.4	59.5	57.2
1970	55.8	42.9	49.3	49.4	48.9	54.3	58.0	55.9	53.2	60.2	57.3
1969	55.8	43.2	51.4	49.7	49.3	54.5	58.0	55.6	53.3	60.1	56.7
1968	55.5	43.6	50.0	49.8	49.3	54.3	57.7	56.4	52.6	59.7	56.0
1967	55.5	44.3	50.7	50.1	49.4	54.9	57.6	55.2	51.7	59.0	55.8
1966	55.1	44.3	51.4	49.8	50.2	54.3	57.2	55.1	51.8	58.8	54.9
<u>Unemployment rates — Taux de chômage</u>											
1971 — December — Décembre	6.1	14.3	13.2	8.5	9.3	7.8	4.5	4.1	5.4	4.5	6.9
November — Novembre	5.8	11.4	7.5	7.4	6.5	7.3	4.6	4.9	3.5	4.2	7.1
October — Octobre	5.1	9.4	5.0	6.1	5.5	6.7	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.7	5.7
September — Septembre	5.0	9.2	2.4	5.8	5.9	6.8	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.1	5.5
August — Août	5.1	8.7	4.5	6.8	5.2	6.7	4.2	4.5	2.4	3.3	5.4
July — Juillet	5.7	9.0	4.3	7.4	5.1	7.3	4.7	5.6	2.7	4.0	6.2
June — Juin	6.2	8.5	4.7	6.2	6.3	7.8	5.8	4.5	2.5	3.7	7.1
May — Mai	6.3	10.1	2.5	6.8	7.5	8.2	5.4	4.1	3.0	4.6	6.8
April — Avril	7.8	16.4	11.1	8.6	12.5	10.0	6.5	4.8	4.7	5.9	8.1
March — Mars	7.8	15.2	11.4	8.7	10.4	10.1	6.1	5.4	4.8	6.6	8.3
February — Février	8.1	15.2	11.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	6.5	6.0	4.6	6.0	8.7
January — Janvier	8.0	13.9	8.6	8.9	9.0	10.0	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.5	9.4
1970 — December — Décembre	6.5	10.7	8.8	6.9	8.8	8.4	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.7	8.0
<u>Annual average — Moyenne annuelle</u>											
1971	6.4	11.4	7.7	7.6	7.4	8.2	5.2	4.9	3.7	4.7	7.0
1970	5.9	10.8	5.4	5.7	8.0	7.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	7.6
1969	4.7	10.3	5.3	5.4	8.5	6.9	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.7	5.0
1968	4.8	9.7	5.6	5.9	7.2	6.5	3.5	3.5	2.3	3.0	5.9
1967	4.1	8.4	5.6	5.6	6.9	5.3	3.1	2.5	1.8	2.4	5.1
1966	3.6	7.9	5.6	5.2	6.9	4.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	2.1	4.5

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions

	Page(1) number	1971												1970
	71-201													
	Numéro de page(1)	Déc.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug. - Août	July - Juill.	June - Juin	May - Mai	April - Avril	March - Mars	Feb. - Fév.	Jan. - Janv.	Déc.
		per cent - pourcentage												
Participation rates - Taux d'activité														
Canada														
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	158	56.6	56.1	56.3	56.0	55.8	56.0	55.9	55.9	55.6	56.0	56.4	56.5	55.6
14-24 years - ans	159	51.7	51.0	51.3	50.8	50.9	50.2	50.4	50.7	49.9	50.0	50.9	51.0	50.0
25 years and over - ans et plus	160	58.5	58.3	58.5	58.1	57.8	58.3	58.1	58.0	58.0	58.5	58.6	58.6	58.0
14-19 years - ans	161	35.5	34.6	35.2	35.3	35.4	34.8	34.6	34.1	34.9	34.7	36.4	36.2	34.5
20-24 " "	162	73.0	73.2	73.0	71.7	72.2	71.9	72.0	72.1	70.3	70.4	70.9	71.1	70.9
25-44 " "	163	69.6	69.2	69.0	68.6	68.4	68.8	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.7	68.6	68.6	67.7
45-64 " "	164	62.7	62.5	63.1	62.7	62.2	63.0	62.7	62.9	62.9	63.4	63.7	63.7	63.1
65 years and over - ans et plus	165	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.5	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.1	12.9	13.1
Men - Hommes	166	76.1	75.9	76.0	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.1	75.9	76.1	76.5	76.6	76.3
14-24 years - ans	167	58.6	58.3	58.2	57.7	57.8	57.0	57.7	57.9	57.2	57.3	57.8	57.8	57.2
25 years and over - ans et plus	168	83.7	83.5	83.6	83.6	83.3	83.8	83.8	83.9	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.7	84.5
14-19 years - ans	169	39.0	38.8	39.5	39.0	39.4	38.2	38.8	38.1	38.7	38.7	39.9	39.8	38.8
20-24 " "	170	85.1	84.5	84.0	83.0	83.5	83.3	84.0	84.1	82.6	82.7	82.4	82.5	82.5
25-44 " "	171	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.8	96.8	97.0	96.9	97.2	96.6	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.4
45-64 " "	172	89.8	89.5	89.6	89.7	89.4	89.9	89.6	89.9	90.0	90.7	91.4	91.8	91.2
65 years and over - ans et plus	173	19.8	19.9	20.1	19.3	18.6	19.1	20.5	19.6	20.5	20.5	20.6	22.6	23.0
Women - Femmes	174	37.4	36.7	37.0	36.4	36.1	36.5	36.0	36.0	35.9	36.4	36.5	36.5	35.4
14-24 years - ans	175	44.4	43.6	44.1	43.7	43.9	43.3	42.9	42.7	42.4	42.4	43.9	43.8	42.6
25 years and over - ans et plus	176	34.5	33.9	34.4	33.7	33.2	33.9	33.5	33.3	33.3	34.0	33.7	33.7	32.6
14-19 years - ans	177	31.7	30.2	30.9	31.0	31.5	31.3	30.5	29.5	30.9	30.6	32.4	32.2	30.0
20-24 " "	178	60.6	61.5	61.7	60.5	61.1	60.4	59.3	60.1	57.8	57.6	59.1	59.3	58.9
25-44 " "	179	42.4	41.9	41.5	40.6	40.3	40.8	40.1	40.0	40.1	41.2	40.8	40.9	39.0
45-64 " "	180	36.7	36.6	37.4	36.7	35.9	37.2	36.8	36.6	36.8	37.0	36.8	36.5	35.9
65 years and over - ans et plus	181	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.0
Regions - Régions														
Atlantic - De l'Atlantique:														
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	182	47.9	47.7	47.7	47.9	48.3	48.7	48.5	48.0	47.6	48.4	48.3	48.3	47.4
Men - Hommes	183	66.9	66.4	66.8	66.8	67.0	67.6	67.3	67.1	66.9	68.0	67.5	67.4	67.0
Women - Femmes	184	29.7	29.3	28.9	29.4	29.8	30.1	30.3	29.1	28.4	29.1	29.4	29.6	28.6
Québec:														
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	185	55.2	54.9	55.1	54.4	54.7	54.8	54.7	54.5	54.3	55.1	55.6	55.6	55.0
Men - Hommes	186	76.0	75.6	75.7	74.9	75.3	75.6	75.5	75.6	75.8	76.3	76.7	76.4	76.7
Women - Femmes	187	35.1	34.8	35.3	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.1	34.0	33.5	34.5	35.3	35.4	34.0
Ontario:														
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	188	58.9	58.6	58.4	58.3	57.6	57.9	58.2	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.8	58.8	57.6
Men - Hommes	189	78.0	77.9	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.8	78.1	78.3	77.2	77.1	78.0	78.5	77.9
Women - Femmes	190	40.4	39.7	39.7	39.5	38.0	38.8	38.7	38.7	39.6	39.7	40.1	39.6	37.7
Prairies:														
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	191	56.7	57.1	57.7	57.5	57.6	57.4	57.2	57.3	56.4	56.6	56.1	56.6	56.1
Men - Hommes	192	76.2	76.6	76.8	77.5	77.1	76.8	77.4	77.5	76.6	77.4	76.9	77.8	76.7
Women - Femmes	193	37.0	37.4	38.2	37.2	37.7	37.7	37.3	36.8	35.7	35.6	34.9	35.4	35.2
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique:														
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	194	58.4	57.4	58.1	57.3	57.0	56.8	57.2	56.1	56.7	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.0
Men - Hommes	195	78.1	77.9	78.2	78.1	77.3	77.5	78.2	76.6	77.3	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.3
Women - Femmes	196	38.5	37.2	38.1	36.8	36.9	36.4	36.6	36.2	35.6	37.1	37.2	37.0	36.6

See footnote(s) at end of table. - Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions - Continued

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions - suite

	Page(1) number	1971												1970
	71-201													
	Numéro de page(1)	Déc.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug. - Août	July - Juill.	June - Juin	May - Mai	April - Avril	March - Mars	Feb. - Fév.	Jan. - Janv.	Déc.
		thousands - milliers												
Labour Force - Main-d'oeuvre														
Canada														
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	199	8,787	8,742	8,774	8,722	8,665	8,659	8,600	8,566	8,499	8,533	8,553	8,539	8,453
14-24 years - ans	199	2,324	2,295	2,305	2,286	2,285	2,237	2,212	2,238	2,189	2,185	2,220	2,213	2,189
25 years and over - ans et plus	199	6,470	6,446	6,471	6,434	6,364	6,422	6,369	6,345	6,310	6,349	6,336	6,331	6,266
Men - Hommes	199	5,852	5,859	5,867	5,882	5,838	5,824	5,805	5,785	5,729	5,723	5,745	5,742	5,734
14-24 years - ans	201	1,344	1,332	1,343	1,329	1,325	1,297	1,298	1,294	1,274	1,273	1,276	1,272	1,273
25 years and over - ans et plus	201	4,520	4,523	4,526	4,537	4,500	4,517	4,502	4,491	4,455	4,463	4,475	4,481	4,470
Women - Femmes	201	2,931	2,890	2,899	2,846	2,815	2,839	2,790	2,792	2,766	2,806	2,811	2,800	2,718
14-24 years - ans	201	978	964	968	953	959	941	922	929	918	915	941	941	916
25 years and over - ans et plus	203	1,946	1,916	1,936	1,894	1,861	1,894	1,872	1,850	1,861	1,888	1,868	1,860	1,796
Regions - Régions														
Atlantic - De l'Atlantique	203	678	679	680	686	684	689	684	671	663	675	672	674	659
Québec	203	2,424	2,415	2,426	2,403	2,404	2,404	2,374	2,365	2,357	2,383	2,400	2,394	2,377
Ontario	203	3,330	3,312	3,306	3,288	3,232	3,230	3,231	3,232	3,207	3,197	3,223	3,215	3,158
Prairies	205	1,405	1,415	1,433	1,427	1,427	1,415	1,411	1,408	1,380	1,377	1,362	1,371	1,365
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique	205	946	928	935	921	912	912	917	892	896	896	892	891	890
Employed - Personnes employées														
Canada														
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	50	8,239	8,163	8,188	8,099	8,104	8,111	8,049	8,025	7,932	8,018	8,021	8,006	7,897
14-24 years - ans	51	2,069	2,033	2,044	2,008	2,015	1,995	1,968	1,979	1,920	1,943	1,967	1,961	1,938
25 years and over - ans et plus	52	6,174	6,130	6,148	6,093	6,081	6,112	6,068	6,067	6,008	6,068	6,052	6,045	5,960
14-19 years - ans	53	786	755	781	769	776	766	742	741	745	751	775	777	740
20-24 " "	54	1,274	1,275	1,263	1,236	1,251	1,238	1,233	1,228	1,176	1,187	1,192	1,185	1,191
25-44 " "	55	3,563	3,534	3,538	3,514	3,514	3,527	3,492	3,489	3,444	3,480	3,459	3,443	3,384
45-64 " "	56	2,429	2,414	2,426	2,401	2,389	2,411	2,388	2,399	2,383	2,396	2,411	2,413	2,379
65 years and over - ans et plus	57	184	179	183	179	174	176	188	179	181	188	183	197	200
Men - Hommes	58	5,448	5,442	5,453	5,407	5,420	5,412	5,389	5,384	5,311	5,339	5,355	5,346	5,320
14-24 years - ans	59	1,163	1,160	1,165	1,142	1,145	1,130	1,130	1,126	1,092	1,108	1,106	1,099	1,100
25 years and over - ans et plus	60	4,293	4,277	4,284	4,263	4,265	4,273	4,259	4,262	4,215	4,240	4,251	4,255	4,227
14-19 years - ans	61	432	430	443	432	436	422	419	419	412	415	428	430	419
20-24 " "	62	729	729	723	708	715	714	713	704	683	686	677	671	680
25-44 " "	63	2,460	2,454	2,462	2,456	2,462	2,468	2,455	2,448	2,413	2,422	2,410	2,402	2,391
45-64 " "	64	1,695	1,687	1,686	1,674	1,676	1,674	1,660	1,679	1,661	1,677	1,695	1,696	1,679
65 years and over - ans et plus	65	140	138	138	133	128	132	141	136	141	143	140	155	158
Women - Femmes	66	2,787	2,732	2,738	2,695	2,679	2,704	2,661	2,650	2,614	2,664	2,664	2,658	2,576
14-24 years - ans	67	904	872	881	866	871	864	848	840	830	836	858	862	838
25 years and over - ans et plus	68	1,877	1,848	1,860	1,830	1,812	1,843	1,815	1,802	1,797	1,825	1,803	1,796	1,733
14-19 years - ans	69	354	327	341	333	343	346	326	315	334	333	345	348	322
20-24 " "	70	545	545	542	529	535	528	521	522	495	500	512	511	511
25-44 " "	71	1,101	1,087	1,073	1,056	1,051	1,060	1,038	1,039	1,030	1,054	1,048	1,041	992
45-64 " "	72	736	727	741	724	717	735	728	721	720	726	718	713	701
65 years and over - ans et plus	73	44	42	45	45	46	45	47	42	41	44	43	41	42
Agriculture	74	500	496	503	510	515	506	501	502	535	515	509	533	511
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole	75	7,719	7,667	7,691	7,596	7,596	7,615	7,555	7,541	7,401	7,494	7,491	7,463	7,372
Men - Hommes	76	5,019	5,013	5,020	4,965	4,981	4,981	4,963	4,951	4,858	4,896	4,903	4,884	4,876
Women - Femmes	77	2,709	2,652	2,673	2,633	2,613	2,641	2,600	2,583	2,541	2,587	2,587	2,579	2,505
Usually work 35 hours or more - Travaillant ordinairement 35 heures ou plus	78	7,209	7,159	7,161	7,077	7,095	7,113	7,042	7,050	6,947	6,992	7,007	6,955	6,934
Men - Hommes	79	5,109	5,109	5,107	5,055	5,086	5,075	5,051	5,050	4,959	4,988	4,997	4,973	4,986
Women - Femmes	80	2,101	2,047	2,057	2,024	2,010	2,038	1,988	1,997	1,986	2,011	2,006	1,981	1,949
Usually work less than 35 hours - Travaillant ordinairement moins de 35 heures	81	1,016	994	1,026	1,024	1,034	1,015	1,017	974	1,000	1,008	1,003	1,042	951
Men - Hommes	82	337	324	342	354	349	349	347	331	355	354	347	360	331
Women - Femmes	83	679	672	684	671	687	668	670	650	640	652	658	675	619

See footnote(s) at end of table. - Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions - Continued

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions - suite

	Page(1) number	1971													1970
	/1-201	Déc.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug. - Août	July - Juill.	June - Juin	May - Mai	April - Avril	March - Mars	Feb. - Fév.	Jan. - Janv.	Déc.	
	Numéro de page(1)	thousands - milliers													
<u>Employed - Concluded - Personnes</u> <u>employées - fin</u>															
<u>Regions - Régions</u>															
Atlantic - De l'Atlantique	84	607	613	614	615	620	624	624	617	609	626	623	626	603	
Men - Hommes	85	412	415	420	417	418	422	420	423	414	429	423	424	413	
Women - Femmes	86	199	197	194	198	202	203	205	195	192	198	199	202	193	
Agriculture	87	22	21	21	22	22	23	22	22	24	28	26	26	25	
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole ...	88	586	592	595	594	599	604	603	595	585	598	598	597	578	
Québec	89	2,232	2,211	2,220	2,180	2,207	2,198	2,175	2,182	2,159	2,198	2,204	2,199	2,174	
Men - Hommes	90	1,492	1,477	1,485	1,460	1,482	1,471	1,469	1,469	1,460	1,480	1,479	1,469	1,481	
Women - Femmes	91	737	728	737	721	726	728	710	715	698	715	728	728	691	
Agriculture	92	110	105	92	89	100	98	92	89	100	101	94	105	113	
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole ...	93	2,127	2,107	2,126	2,088	2,114	2,105	2,080	2,096	2,064	2,094	2,101	2,091	2,066	
Ontario	94	3,167	3,128	3,120	3,105	3,071	3,083	3,067	3,052	3,023	3,040	3,054	3,042	2,996	
Men - Hommes	95	2,064	2,055	2,051	2,035	2,034	2,035	2,028	2,012	1,966	1,979	1,998	1,997	1,995	
Women - Femmes	96	1,102	1,071	1,073	1,071	1,032	1,052	1,042	1,036	1,053	1,060	1,060	1,046	1,001	
Agriculture	97	123	116	128	135	136	135	134	139	154	138	136	140	130	
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole ...	98	3,043	3,012	2,994	2,971	2,938	2,951	2,941	2,911	2,868	2,899	2,915	2,901	2,866	
Prairies	99	1,345	1,351	1,352	1,353	1,355	1,349	1,351	1,346	1,320	1,316	1,306	1,309	1,299	
Men - Hommes	100	904	905	906	914	911	909	915	913	902	899	900	904	893	
Women - Femmes	101	441	445	451	439	446	441	439	433	411	416	407	406	406	
Agriculture	102	230	235	235	236	231	224	224	230	232	232	229	238	228	
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole ...	103	1,108	1,116	1,120	1,115	1,127	1,128	1,129	1,118	1,089	1,083	1,080	1,070	1,066	
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique	104	881	864	877	856	850	845	850	831	828	827	830	826	820	
Men - Hommes	105	583	578	590	578	578	575	570	567	563	554	556	550	543	
Women - Femmes	106	289	285	288	277	275	272	276	266	265	273	275	278	268	
Agriculture	107	22	27	27	28	27	27	25	23	24	18	22	24	19	
Non-agriculture - Secteur non agricole ...	108	856	837	850	829	823	821	821	807	804	809	807	802	798	
<u>Paid workers - Travailleurs rémunérés</u>															
<u>Canada</u>															
All industries - Toutes branches d'activité	109	7,166	7,124	7,163	7,064	7,045	7,053	7,015	6,989	6,861	6,942	6,972	6,958	6,864	
Men - Hommes	110	4,615	4,619	4,639	4,583	4,577	4,570	4,566	4,553	4,463	4,503	4,527	4,520	4,505	
Women - Femmes	111	2,553	2,506	2,529	2,482	2,465	2,490	2,446	2,439	2,395	2,431	2,441	2,440	2,362	
Non-agriculture - Non agricoles	112	7,060	7,023	7,061	6,958	6,939	6,959	6,921	6,895	6,754	6,846	6,866	6,849	6,753	
Men - Hommes	113	4,528	4,535	4,558	4,492	4,489	4,490	4,484	4,464	4,377	4,414	4,438	4,432	4,408	
Women - Femmes	114	2,533	2,490	2,509	2,468	2,450	2,478	2,435	2,427	2,377	2,416	2,427	2,423	2,346	
<u>Regions - Régions</u>															
Atlantic - De l'Atlantique	115	535	542	546	548	555	554	552	544	534	547	550	548	527	
Québec	116	1,960	1,949	1,965	1,924	1,928	1,945	1,934	1,932	1,903	1,925	1,939	1,925	1,906	
Ontario	117	2,842	2,818	2,812	2,791	2,750	2,765	2,744	2,731	2,684	2,719	2,745	2,739	2,699	
Prairies	118	1,051	1,048	1,056	1,054	1,060	1,044	1,049	1,036	1,005	998	994	997	1,005	
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique	119	786	767	780	760	747	744	744	742	742	738	742	746	734	
<u>Not in the labour force - Non dans la</u> <u>main-d'oeuvre</u>															
Canada	152	6,767	6,814	6,769	6,810	6,804	6,771	6,739	6,775	6,797	6,725	6,680	6,654	6,732	
Atlantic - De l'Atlantique	153	738	741	739	734	729	722	722	730	732	722	723	722	731	
Québec	154	1,973	1,982	1,969	1,998	1,979	1,968	1,968	1,981	1,987	1,952	1,929	1,929	1,948	
Ontario	155	2,321	2,336	2,338	2,338	2,370	2,342	2,322	2,322	2,320	2,313	2,276	2,272	2,321	
Prairies	156	1,071	1,059	1,046	1,050	1,044	1,048	1,048	1,047	1,068	1,063	1,074	1,059	1,070	
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique	157	674	688	676	686	689	689	680	695	685	679	678	673	672	

See footnote(s) at end of table. - Voir renvoi(s) à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Selected Series, Canada and the Regions - Concluded

TABLEAU 23. Certaines séries, Canada et les régions - fin

	Page(1) number 71-201 Numéro de page(1)	1971												1970
		Déc.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug. - Août	July - Juill.	June - Juin	May - Mai	April - Avril	March - Mars	Feb. - Fév.	Jan. - Janv.	Déc.
		thousands - milliers												
<u>Unemployed - Chômeurs</u>														
<u>Canada</u>														
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	120	548	579	586	623	561	548	551	541	567	515	532	533	556
14-24 years - ans	121	255	262	261	278	270	242	244	259	269	242	253	252	251
25 years and over - ans et plus	122	296	316	323	341	283	310	301	278	302	281	284	286	306
14-19 years - ans	123	131	137	126	141	141	123	127	136	141	125	133	124	131
20-24 " "	124	124	122	138	138	129	124	122	123	132	114	117	125	120
25-44 " "	125	181	193	187	198	163	155	166	159	175	164	164	174	182
45 years and over - ans et plus	126	114	125	139	148	117	145	137	116	127	119	121	114	125
Men - Hommes	127	404	417	414	475	418	412	416	401	418	384	390	396	414
14-24 years - ans	128	181	172	178	187	180	167	168	168	182	165	170	173	173
25 years and over - ans et plus	129	227	246	242	274	235	244	243	229	240	223	224	226	243
14-19 years - ans	130	84	82	79	89	90	79	82	80	92	79	82	79	80
20-24 " "	131	96	88	97	100	89	88	92	88	92	83	87	92	92
25-44 " "	132	136	143	137	156	130	124	129	130	136	125	129	133	144
45 years and over - ans et plus	133	93	103	104	119	104	121	113	98	103	99	95	94	101
Women - Femmes	134	144	158	161	151	136	135	129	142	152	142	147	142	142
14-24 years - ans	135	74	92	87	87	88	77	74	89	88	79	83	79	78
25 years and over - ans et plus	136	69	68	76	64	49	51	57	48	64	63	65	64	63
14-19 years - ans	137	47	55	48	48	51	43	44	57	48	48	55	46	51
20-24 " "	138	28	37	38	36	39	36	31	36	39	31	30	32	28
25-44 " "	139	47	45	45	39	32	33	36	29	40	45	37	43	41
45 years and over - ans et plus	140	22	21	30	26	17	21	23	21	24	21	26	23	24
On temporary layoff up to 30 days - En congé- diement temporaire jusqu'à 30 jours	141	33	29	38	28	25	35	27	28	32	24	26	33	39
Without work and seeking work - Sans travail et en quête de travail	142	515	546	560	589	533	513	521	508	536	494	509	499	516
Under 1 month - Moins d'un mois	143	120	111	107	140	106	114	122	133	124	113	102	104	119
1-3 months - mois	144	187	216	232	217	205	183	198	179	170	157	175	183	195
4-6 " "	145	110	125	115	114	110	112	114	92	97	99	103	125	113
7 months and over - mois et plus	146	112	123	117	116	113	110	104	96	125	115	115	118	104
<u>Regions - Régions</u>														
Atlantic - De l'Atlantique	147	71	66	66	71	64	65	60	54	54	49	49	48	56
Québec	148	192	204	206	223	197	206	199	183	198	185	196	195	203
Ontario	149	163	184	186	183	161	147	164	180	184	157	169	173	162
Prairies	150	60	64	81	74	72	66	60	62	60	61	56	62	66
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique	151	65	64	58	65	62	67	67	61	68	69	62	65	70
per cent - pourcentage														
<u>Unemployment rates - Taux de chômage</u>														
<u>Canada</u>														
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	207	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6
14-24 years - ans	207	11.0	11.4	11.3	12.2	11.8	10.8	11.0	11.6	12.3	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.5
25 years and over - ans et plus	207	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9
Men - Hommes	207	6.9	7.1	7.1	8.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2
14-24 years - ans	209	13.5	12.9	13.3	14.1	13.6	12.9	12.9	13.0	14.3	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.6
25 years and over - ans et plus	209	5.0	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4
Women - Femmes	209	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2
14-24 years - ans	209	7.6	9.5	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.2	8.0	9.6	9.6	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.5
25 years and over - ans et plus	211	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5
<u>Regions - Régions</u>														
Atlantic - De l'Atlantique	211	10.5	9.7	9.7	10.3	9.4	9.4	8.8	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.5
Québec	211	7.9	8.4	8.5	9.3	8.2	8.6	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.5
Ontario	211	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.1
Prairies	213	4.3	4.5	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.8
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique	213	6.9	6.9	6.2	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.9

(1) Indicates page of "Seasonally Adjusted Labour Force Statistics" (71-201) where corresponding historic data may be found. - Renvoi à la page du bulletin "Main-d'œuvre - Statistiques désaisonnalisées" (71-201) où figurent les données chronologiques correspondantes.
See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

ANNUAL AVERAGES - MOYENNES ANNUELLES

TABLE 24. Summary Labour Force Characteristics, Canada

TABLEAU 24. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre, Canada

1946-1971

	Participation rates — Taux d'activité	Labour force — Main-d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées					Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Unem- ployment rates — Taux de chômage
			All classes of workers — Ensemble des travailleurs			Paid workers — Travailleurs rémunérés			
			Total	Agri- culture	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole	Total	Non-agri- culture — Secteur non agricole		
	per cent — pourcentage		thousands — milliers						per cent — pourcentage
1946(1)	55.0	4,829	4,666	1,186	3,480	3,137	2,990	163	3.4
1947(1)	54.9	4,942	4,832	1,122	3,711	3,275	3,156	110	2.2
1948(1)	54.6	4,988	4,875	1,096	3,779	3,367	3,234	114	2.3
1949(1)	54.5	5,055	4,913	1,077	3,837	3,440	3,298	141	2.8
1950	53.7	5,163	4,976	1,018	3,958	3,522	3,411	186	3.6
1951	53.7	5,223	5,097	939	4,158	3,722	3,623	126	2.4
1952	53.5	5,324	5,169	891	4,278	3,866	3,755	155	2.9
1953	53.1	5,397	5,235	858	4,377	3,955	3,842	162	3.0
1954	52.9	5,493	5,243	878	4,365	3,961	3,840	250	4.6
1955	52.9	5,610	5,364	819	4,546	4,133	4,027	245	4.4
1956	53.5	5,782	5,585	777	4,808	4,389	4,286	197	3.4
1957	54.0	6,008	5,731	748	4,983	4,540	4,442	278	4.6
1958	53.9	6,137	5,706	718	4,988	4,560	4,461	432	7.0
1959	53.8	6,242	5,870	700	5,170	4,735	4,624	372	6.0
1960	54.2	6,411	5,965	683	5,282	4,843	4,732	446	7.0
1961	54.1	6,521	6,055	681	5,374	4,911	4,799	466	7.1
1962	53.9	6,615	6,225	660	5,565	5,089	4,980	390	5.9
1963	53.8	6,748	6,375	649	5,726	5,241	5,138	374	5.5
1964	54.1	6,933	6,609	630	5,979	5,466	5,368	324	4.7
1965	54.4	7,141	6,862	594	6,268	5,760	5,655	280	3.9
1966	55.1	7,420	7,152	544	6,609	6,096	5,999	267	3.6
1967	55.5	7,694	7,379	559	6,820	6,305	6,206	315	4.1
1968	55.5	7,919	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	4.8
1969	55.8	8,162	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	4.7
1970	55.8	8,374	7,879	511	7,368	6,839	6,740	495	5.9
1971	56.1	8,631	8,079	510	7,569	7,029	6,927	552	6.4

(1) Newfoundland not included in estimates prior to 1950. — Sans Terre-Neuve pour les estimations antérieures à 1950. See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. Prior to 1953 annual averages are based on surveys taken at quarterly intervals. — Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications. Les moyennes annuelles antérieures à 1953 sont fondées sur des enquêtes trimestrielles.

TABLE 25. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Main Age Group and Sex, Canada and the Regions
 TABLEAU 25. Sommaire des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par groupe d'âge et sexe, Canada et les régions

1953-1971

	Canada					Regions - Régions				
	Total	14-24 years, all persons — Personnes de 14 à 24 ans, les deux sexes	25 years and over — 25 ans et plus			Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlanti- que	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region — Région des Prairies	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique
			Total	Men — Hommes	Women — Femmes					
thousands - milliers										
<u>Labour force - Main-d'oeuvre</u>										
1953	5,397	1,275	4,122	3,401	721	506	1,538	1,948	956	449
1954	5,493	1,278	4,215	3,461	754	501	1,562	2,022	949	461
1955	5,610	1,278	4,332	3,539	793	511	1,591	2,059	969	480
1956	5,782	1,303	4,479	3,628	851	520	1,615	2,147	998	503
1957	6,008	1,338	4,670	3,736	934	537	1,678	2,238	1,019	536
1958	6,137	1,358	4,780	3,796	984	535	1,735	2,264	1,055	548
1959	6,242	1,366	4,876	3,842	1,034	541	1,758	2,301	1,084	556
1960	6,411	1,404	5,007	3,897	1,110	550	1,803	2,377	1,115	565
1961	6,521	1,416	5,105	3,930	1,175	571	1,820	2,401	1,154	575
1962	6,615	1,447	5,168	3,952	1,216	578	1,852	2,422	1,175	590
1963	6,748	1,505	5,243	3,973	1,270	577	1,904	2,476	1,181	610
1964	6,933	1,578	5,356	4,016	1,339	588	1,951	2,556	1,199	639
1965	7,141	1,674	5,468	4,067	1,401	611	2,022	2,614	1,228	666
1966	7,420	1,797	5,623	4,138	1,485	626	2,116	2,719	1,248	710
1967	7,694	1,906	5,788	4,212	1,576	635	2,196	2,834	1,268	762
1968	7,919	1,998	5,921	4,283	1,638	643	2,227	2,934	1,318	797
1969	8,162	2,080	6,083	4,359	1,724	654	2,290	3,032	1,351	836
1970	8,374	2,147	6,227	4,431	1,796	658	2,328	3,130	1,380	878
1971	8,631	2,248	6,383	4,496	1,887	676	2,394	3,249	1,401	911
<u>Employed - Personnes employées</u>										
1953	5,235	1,217	4,018	3,305	713	478	1,480	1,907	938	432
1954	5,243	1,190	4,053	3,312	741	468	1,470	1,945	925	437
1955	5,364	1,193	4,172	3,394	778	478	1,493	1,993	939	462
1956	5,585	1,235	4,350	3,511	840	489	1,535	2,096	976	489
1957	5,731	1,241	4,490	3,571	919	492	1,576	2,161	992	509
1958	5,706	1,208	4,498	3,540	958	469	1,582	2,142	1,013	501
1959	5,870	1,237	4,633	3,620	1,014	482	1,620	2,198	1,049	521
1960	5,965	1,250	4,715	3,631	1,084	492	1,639	2,249	1,069	516
1961	6,055	1,262	4,793	3,647	1,146	507	1,652	2,269	1,100	527
1962	6,225	1,312	4,913	3,724	1,189	516	1,713	2,317	1,129	551
1963	6,375	1,366	5,009	3,766	1,243	522	1,762	2,382	1,138	571
1964	6,609	1,452	5,156	3,844	1,312	542	1,827	2,473	1,162	605
1965	6,862	1,565	5,296	3,919	1,377	566	1,912	2,548	1,196	639
1966	7,152	1,690	5,463	4,003	1,459	586	2,016	2,651	1,222	678
1967	7,379	1,776	5,603	4,057	1,546	593	2,080	2,745	1,238	723
1968	7,537	1,835	5,702	4,099	1,603	596	2,082	2,830	1,280	750
1969	7,780	1,914	5,866	4,184	1,682	605	2,132	2,936	1,312	795
1970	7,879	1,924	5,956	4,212	1,744	609	2,144	2,996	1,320	810
1971	8,079	1,992	6,086	4,261	1,826	618	2,197	3,079	1,338	847
<u>Unemployed - Chômeurs</u>										
1953	162	58	104	96	8	28	58	41	18	18
1954	250	88	162	149	13	33	92	77	24	24
1955	245	85	160	145	15	33	98	66	30	18
1956	197	68	129	117	12	31	80	51	22	14
1957	278	98	180	164	15	45	101	77	27	27
1958	432	150	282	256	25	67	153	122	43	47
1959	372	129	243	222	20	59	138	103	35	36
1960	446	154	292	266	26	59	164	128	47	48
1961	466	154	313	284	29	64	168	132	53	49
1962	390	136	255	228	27	62	139	105	46	39
1963	374	140	234	207	27	55	142	94	44	39
1964	324	125	199	172	27	46	124	83	37	34
1965	280	108	172	148	24	45	109	66	31	28
1966	267	107	160	135	26	40	100	69	26	32
1967	315	130	185	155	30	42	116	89	29	39
1968	382	163	219	184	35	47	145	104	39	47
1969	382	165	217	175	42	49	158	95	39	42
1970	495	224	271	219	52	50	183	134	61	67
1971	552	256	297	235	62	58	197	170	63	64

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE 25. Summary Labour Force Characteristics by Main Age Group and Sex, Canada and the Regions - Concluded
 TABLEAU 25. Sommaires des caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre par groupe d'âge et sexe, Canada et les régions - fin

1953-1971

	Canada					Regions - Régions				
	Total	14-24 years, all persons - Personnes de 14 à 24 ans, les deux sexes	25 years and over - 25 ans et plus			Atlantic Region - Région de l'Atlanti- que	Québec	Ontario	Prairie Region - Région des Prairies	British Columbia - Colombie- Britannique
			Total	Men - Hommes	Women - Femmes					
per cent - pourcentage										
<u>Participation rates - Taux d'activité</u>										
1953	53.1	54.5	52.7	86.7	18.5	46.9	54.1	55.2	52.2	50.6
1954	52.9	53.8	52.6	86.1	18.9	46.0	53.7	55.9	51.0	50.4
1955	52.9	53.0	52.9	86.3	19.4	46.4	53.5	55.7	51.4	50.9
1956	53.5	53.1	53.6	86.6	20.4	46.6	53.1	56.9	52.4	51.5
1957	54.0	52.5	54.5	87.0	21.8	47.7	53.6	57.2	52.9	51.9
1958	53.9	51.6	54.6	86.7	22.5	47.0	54.0	56.4	53.8	51.5
1959	53.8	50.4	54.8	86.6	23.2	47.0	53.5	56.2	54.2	51.7
1960	54.2	50.3	55.4	86.5	24.5	47.1	53.6	57.0	54.7	51.7
1961	54.1	49.2	55.6	86.1	25.5	48.1	52.8	56.7	55.6	51.8
1962	53.9	48.2	55.7	85.8	26.0	47.8	52.5	56.3	55.7	52.3
1963	53.8	47.8	55.9	85.5	26.8	46.8	52.6	56.5	55.0	52.8
1964	54.1	47.6	56.4	85.6	27.8	47.0	52.6	57.0	55.1	53.6
1965	54.4	48.1	56.7	85.5	28.6	48.1	53.2	56.7	55.5	53.8
1966	55.1	49.3	57.2	85.5	29.8	48.6	54.3	57.2	55.7	54.9
1967	55.5	49.8	57.6	85.2	30.9	48.5	54.9	57.6	55.8	55.8
1968	55.5	50.0	57.7	84.8	31.4	48.2	54.3	57.7	56.8	56.0
1969	55.8	50.1	58.0	84.7	32.3	48.1	54.5	58.0	56.9	56.7
1970	55.8	49.9	58.1	84.3	32.9	47.5	54.3	58.0	57.1	57.3
1971	56.1	50.7	58.3	83.8	33.7	48.1	54.9	58.3	57.0	57.2
<u>Unemployment rates - Taux de chômage</u>										
1953	3.0	4.5	2.5	2.8	1.1	5.5	3.8	2.1	1.9	4.0
1954	4.6	6.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	6.6	5.9	3.8	2.5	5.2
1955	4.4	6.7	3.7	4.1	1.9	6.5	6.2	3.2	3.1	3.8
1956	3.4	5.2	2.9	3.2	1.4	6.0	5.0	2.4	2.2	2.8
1957	4.6	7.3	3.9	4.4	1.6	8.4	6.0	3.4	2.6	5.0
1958	7.0	11.0	5.9	6.7	2.5	12.5	8.8	5.4	4.1	8.6
1959	6.0	9.4	5.0	5.8	1.9	10.9	7.8	4.5	3.2	6.5
1960	7.0	11.0	5.8	6.8	2.3	10.7	9.1	5.4	4.2	8.5
1961	7.1	10.9	6.1	7.2	2.5	11.2	9.2	5.5	4.6	8.5
1962	5.9	9.4	4.9	5.8	2.2	10.7	7.5	4.3	3.9	6.6
1963	5.5	9.3	4.5	5.2	2.1	9.5	7.5	3.8	3.7	6.4
1964	4.7	7.9	3.7	4.3	2.0	7.8	6.4	3.2	3.1	5.3
1965	3.9	6.5	3.1	3.6	1.7	7.4	5.4	2.5	2.5	4.2
1966	3.6	6.0	2.8	3.3	1.8	6.4	4.7	2.5	2.1	4.5
1967	4.1	6.8	3.2	3.7	1.9	6.6	5.3	3.1	2.3	5.1
1968	4.8	8.2	3.7	4.3	2.1	7.3	6.5	3.5	3.0	5.9
1969	4.7	7.9	3.6	4.0	2.4	7.5	6.9	3.1	2.9	5.0
1970	5.9	10.4	4.4	4.9	2.9	7.6	7.9	4.3	4.4	7.6
1971	6.4	11.4	4.7	5.2	3.3	8.6	8.2	5.2	4.5	7.0

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

MAY - 1971 - MAI

From time to time, supplementary questions regarding education are added to the regular Labour Force Survey. This article is a report on the data from the Supplementary Survey of May 1971 conducted in conjunction with the Census Division of Statistics Canada. The question asked "What is the highest grade or year of schooling ever attended?" This phraseology is a departure from previous questions asked about educational attainment. In past Supplementary Surveys, the question asked "How far did this person go in school?" and giving answer categories according to the type of institution attended such as "No schooling", "Elementary school (some, finished)", "High school or secondary school (some, finished)" and "College or University (some, degree)". However, change from this "institution attended" approach was needed because of the growing problems in defining "elementary" and "secondary" schools.

It should be noted that while this May 1971 question design is an improvement over the past ones, further revision is in progress in developing a standard question on educational attainment. This new question, once adopted, will be retained for several years to come in order to facilitate better comparability of education data for analysis and forecasting in the future.

The main findings of the May 1971 Supplementary Survey are presented in the following Tables and Charts. In Table S1, note the relationship between educational attainment and the unemployment rate (i.e. as more schooling is undertaken, the unemployment rate declines). However, this inverse relationship does not hold for women, who have a lower participation rate than men, especially among those with less education. Charts S2 and S3, giving unemployment rates and participation rates suggest further that as a higher level of schooling is attained, the higher is the participation rate.

In general, these findings of direct relationship between more schooling and higher participation rate and more schooling and lower unemployment rate are also reflected on a regional basis as indicated in Table S3.

Table S2 shows the educational attainment of the employed by their occupation.

Table S4 shows the level of educational attainment by region and age, while Chart S4 gives the percentage distribution by level of education and region.

De temps à autre, des questions supplémentaires touchant l'éducation sont ajoutées à l'enquête habituelle sur la main-d'oeuvre. Cet article porte sur les résultats de l'enquête supplémentaire de mai 1971 menée conjointement avec la Division du recensement de Statistique Canada. La question était la suivante: "Quelle est la classe ou l'année la plus avancée que cette personne a atteinte au cours de ses études?" Cette formulation s'éloigne des anciennes questions sur le niveau de scolarité. Auparavant la question était formulée comme suit: "A quel degré d'instruction est parvenue cette personne?" et les possibilités de réponses correspondaient au genre d'établissement fréquenté: "Aucune scolarité", "Cours élémentaire (non terminé, terminé)", "Cours secondaire (non terminé, terminé)", et "Collège ou Université (non terminé, diplôme)". Il a cependant fallu abandonner cette approche par établissement d'enseignement étant donné la difficulté croissante de définir l'école "primaire" et l'école "secondaire".

Il convient de souligner que ce nouveau libellé de mai 1971 ne constitue qu'une première amélioration et que le bureau poursuit actuellement ses efforts pour mettre au point une nouvelle question-type sur le niveau de scolarité. Une fois adoptée, cette nouvelle question sera retenue pour plusieurs années; cela facilitera d'autant les comparaisons entre les données sur l'éducation destinées à l'analyse et aux prévisions.

Les principales conclusions de l'enquête de mai 1971 sont données dans les tableaux et les graphiques qui suivent. A noter au Tableau S1 la corrélation entre le niveau de scolarité et le taux de chômage (plus le niveau de scolarité s'élève, plus le taux de chômage diminue). Cependant ce rapport inversement proportionnel ne tient pas pour les femmes, dont le taux d'activité est plus faible que celui des hommes en particulier chez celles qui ont moins de scolarité. Les graphiques S2 et S3 qui donnent les taux de chômage et les taux d'activité suggèrent l'existence d'un rapport directement proportionnel entre le niveau de scolarité et le taux d'activité.

Ces deux corrélations entre un niveau d'éducation élevé et un haut taux d'activité et entre un niveau d'éducation élevé et un taux réduit de chômage sont observables sur le plan régional ainsi que le montre le Tableau S3.

Le Tableau S2 donne le niveau de scolarité des personnes employées en fonction de la profession.

Le Tableau S4 donne le niveau de scolarité atteint par région et par âge tandis que le graphique 4 indique la répartition en pourcentage selon le niveau de scolarité et la région.

TABLE S1. Labour Force Characteristics by Level of Education and Sex, Canada
 TABLEAU S1. Caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre selon le niveau d'instruction et le sexe, Canada
 May - 1971 - Mai

	Population 14 years of age and over — Population agée de 14 ans et plus	Labour force — Main- d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées	Unem- ployed — Chômeurs	Partici- pation rate — Taux d'activité	Unemploy- ment rate — Taux de chômage
	thousands - milliers			per cent - pourcentage		
<u>Total</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	15,344	8,627	8,084	543	56.2	6.3
Men - Hommes	7,601	5,832	5,428	404	76.7	6.9
Women - Femmes	7,743	2,795	2,656	139	36.1	5.0
<u>Grade 8 or under - 8^e année ou moins</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	4,800	2,229	2,064	165	46.4	7.4
Men - Hommes	2,439	1,715	1,570	145	70.3	8.5
Women - Femmes	2,361	514	494	20	21.8	3.9
<u>Grade 9-13 - 9^e à 13^e année</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	8,008	4,548	4,265	283	56.8	6.2
Men - Hommes	3,808	2,939	2,742	198	77.2	6.7
Women - Femmes	4,200	1,609	1,524	85	38.3	5.3
<u>University and other post secondary - Université et autres études postsecondaires</u>						
Both sexes - Les deux sexes	2,536	1,850	1,755	95	72.9	5.1
Men - Hommes	1,353	1,177	1,116	61	87.0	5.2
Women - Femmes	1,182	672	638	34	56.9	5.1

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE S2. Employment by Level of Education and Occupation, Canada
 TABLEAU S2. Nombre de personnes employées selon le niveau d'instruction et la profession, Canada
 May - 1971 - Mai

	Total	Grade 8 or under — 8 ^e année ou moins	Grade 9-13 — 9 ^e à 13 ^e année	University and other post secondary — Université et autres études postsecon- daires
	thousands - milliers			
All occupations - Toutes professions	8,084	2,064	4,265	1,755
Managerial - Administrateurs	790	137	456	198
Professional and technical - Professions libérales et techniciens	1,148	17	257	874
Clerical - Employés de bureau	1,227	80	911	236
Sales - Vendeurs	552	84	379	89
Service and recreational - Travailleurs des servi- ces et des activités récréatives	979	329	548	102
Transport and communication - Transports et communications	442	161	257	24
Primary - Professions du secteur primaire	671	336	293	41
Craftsmen, production process and related workers - Ouvriers de métier, artisans, ouvriers de la production et travailleurs assimilés	1,915	757	1,004	154
Labourers and unskilled workers (not in primary industries) - Manoeuvres et travailleurs non spécialisés (sauf industries primaires)	360	163	160	37

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. - Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE S3. Labour Force Characteristics by Level of Education and Region

TABLEAU S3. Caractéristiques de la main-d'oeuvre selon le niveau d'instruction et la région

May - 1971 - Mai

	Population 14 years of age and over — Population agée de 14 ans et plus	Labour force — Main- d'oeuvre	Employed — Personnes employées	Unemployed — Chômeurs	Participa- tion rate — Taux d'activité	Unemploy- ment rate — Taux de chômage
	thousands — milliers			per cent — pourcentage		
<u>Canada</u>						
Total	15,344	8,627	8,084	543	56.2	6.3
Grade 8 or under — 8 ^e année ou moins	4,800	2,229	2,064	165	46.4	7.4
Grade 9-13 — 9 ^e à 13 ^e année	8,008	4,548	4,265	283	56.8	6.2
University and other post-secondary — Université et autres études postsecondaires	2,536	1,850	1,755	95	72.9	5.1
<u>Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique</u>						
Total	1,401	676	624	52	48.3	7.7
Grade 8 or under — 8 ^e année ou moins	519	211	189	22	40.7	10.4
Grade 9-13 — 9 ^e à 13 ^e année	669	319	299	21	47.7	6.6
University and other post-secondary — Université et autres études postsecondaires	213	146	136	9	68.5	6.2
<u>Québec</u>						
Total	4,353	2,376	2,180	196	54.6	8.2
Grade 8 or under — 8 ^e année ou moins	1,732	813	728	85	46.9	10.5
Grade 9-13 — 9 ^e à 13 ^e année	1,915	1,045	960	84	54.6	8.0
University and other post-secondary — Université et autres études postsecondaires	706	518	492	27	73.4	5.2
<u>Ontario</u>						
Total	5,550	3,237	3,062	175	58.3	5.4
Grade 8 or under — 8 ^e année ou moins	1,532	723	689	34	47.2	4.7
Grade 9-13 — 9 ^e à 13 ^e année	3,105	1,835	1,728	107	59.1	5.8
University and other post-secondary — Université et autres études postsecondaires	914	680	645	35	74.4	5.1
<u>Prairie Region — Région des Prairies</u>						
Total	2,453	1,436	1,377	59	58.5	4.1
Grade 8 or under — 8 ^e année ou moins	678	332	320	12	49.0	3.6
Grade 9-13 — 9 ^e à 13 ^e année	1,345	794	759	34	59.0	4.3
University and other post-secondary — Université et autres études postsecondaires	430	311	298	12	72.3	3.9
<u>British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique</u>						
Total	1,587	902	841	61	56.8	6.8
Grade 8 or under — 8 ^e année ou moins	339	150	138	12	44.2	8.0
Grade 9-13 — 9 ^e à 13 ^e année	976	556	519	37	57.0	6.7
University and other post-secondary — Université et autres études postsecondaires	272	195	184	12	71.7	6.2

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

TABLE S4. Population 14 years and over by Level of Education, Age, and Region

TABLEAU S4. Population âgée de 14 ans et plus selon le niveau d'instruction, l'âge et la région

May - 1971 - Mai

	Total	Grade 8 or under — 8 ^e année ou moins	Grade 9-13 — 9 ^e à 13 ^e année	University and other post- secondary — Université et autres études postsecondaires
thousands — milliers				
<u>Canada</u>				
Total	15,344	4,800	8,008	2,536
14-24 years — ans	4,420	597	3,053	770
25-44 years — ans	5,327	1,456	2,794	1,078
45 years and over — ans et plus	5,597	2,748	2,162	687
<u>Atlantic Region — Région de l'Atlantique</u>				
Total	1,401	519	669	213
14-24 years — ans	492	118	289	85
25-44 years — ans	402	125	201	76
45 years and over — ans et plus	508	276	179	53
<u>Québec</u>				
Total	4,353	1,732	1,915	706
14-24 years — ans	1,307	209	863	235
25-44 years — ans	1,570	624	640	306
45 years and over — ans et plus	1,476	900	411	165
<u>Ontario</u>				
Total	5,550	1,532	3,105	914
14-24 years — ans	1,487	161	1,077	250
25-44 years — ans	1,994	462	1,134	398
45 years and over — ans et plus	2,069	909	894	266
<u>Prairie Region — Région des Prairies</u>				
Total	2,453	678	1,345	430
14-24 years — ans	721	69	518	134
25-44 years — ans	788	157	452	179
45 years and over — ans et plus	945	453	375	116
<u>British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique</u>				
Total	1,587	339	976	272
14-24 years — ans	413	41	306	66
25-44 years — ans	574	87	367	119
45 years and over — ans et plus	600	211	302	87

See notes beginning on page 57 for definitions, information on sampling error, and other explanatory material. — Les notes commençant à la page 57 contiennent des définitions, des renseignements sur l'erreur d'échantillonnage et d'autres explications.

CHART S-1

GRAPHIQUE S-1

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION,
CANADA, MAY 1971

RÉPARTITION EN POURCENTAGE DES PERSONNES EMPLOYÉES ET DES CHÔMEURS, SELON
LE NIVEAU D'INSTRUCTION, CANADA, MAI 1971

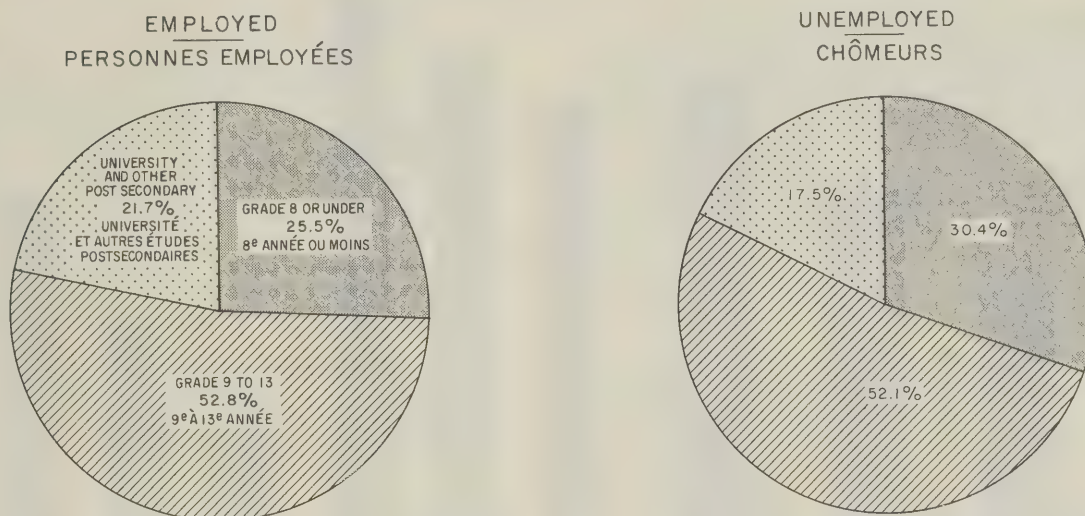


CHART S-2

GRAPHIQUE S-2

UNEMPLOYMENT AND PARTICIPATION RATES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND AGE,
CANADA, MAY 1971

TAUX DE CHÔMAGE ET D'ACTIVITÉ SELON LE NIVEAU D'INSTRUCTION ET L'ÂGE,
CANADA, MAI 1971

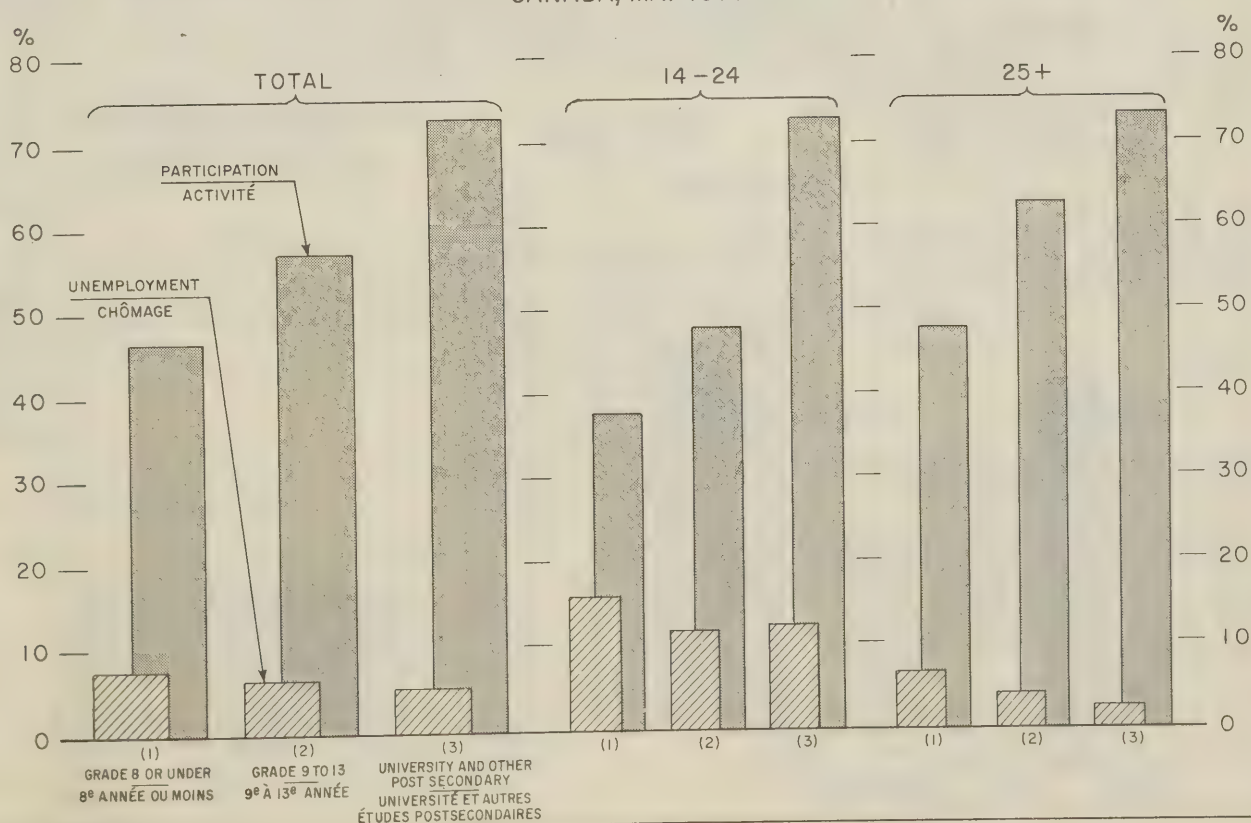


CHART S-3 UNEMPLOYMENT AND PARTICIPATION RATES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND SEX, GRAPHIQUE S-3

CANADA, MAY 1971

TAUX DE CHÔMAGE ET D'ACTIVITÉ SELON LE NIVEAU D'INSTRUCTION ET LE SEXE, CANADA, MAI 1971

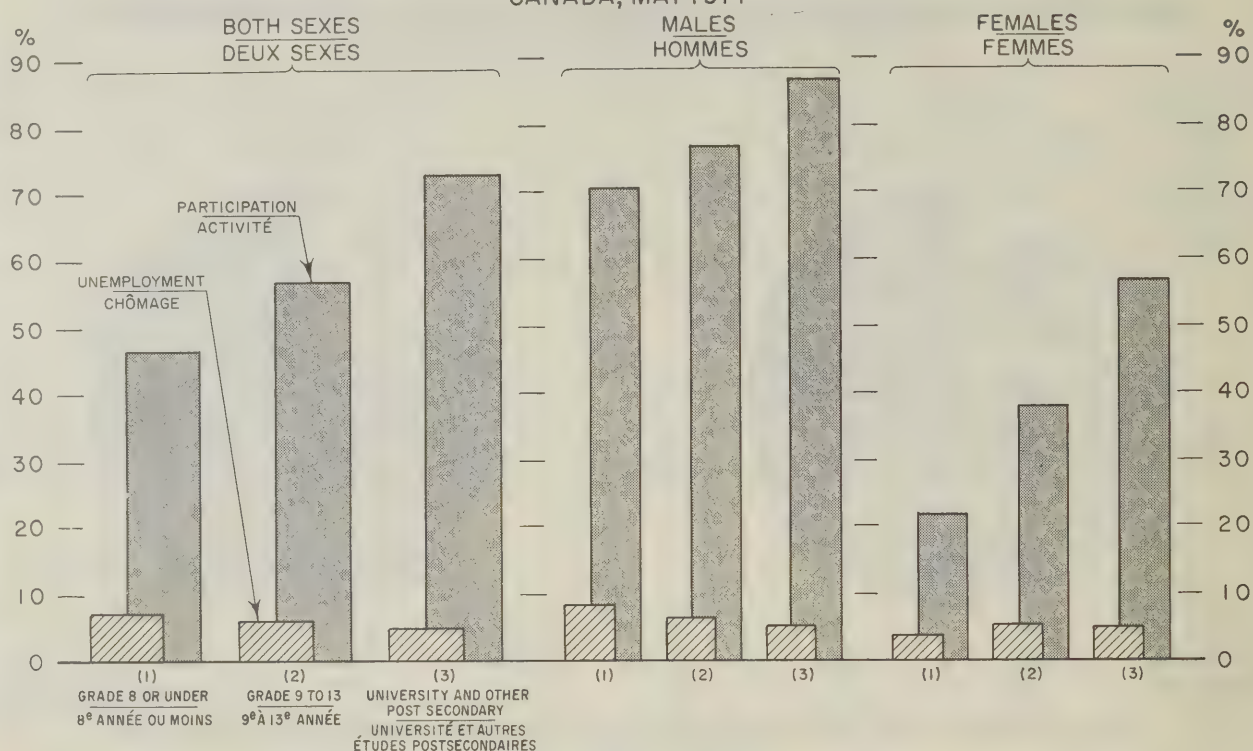
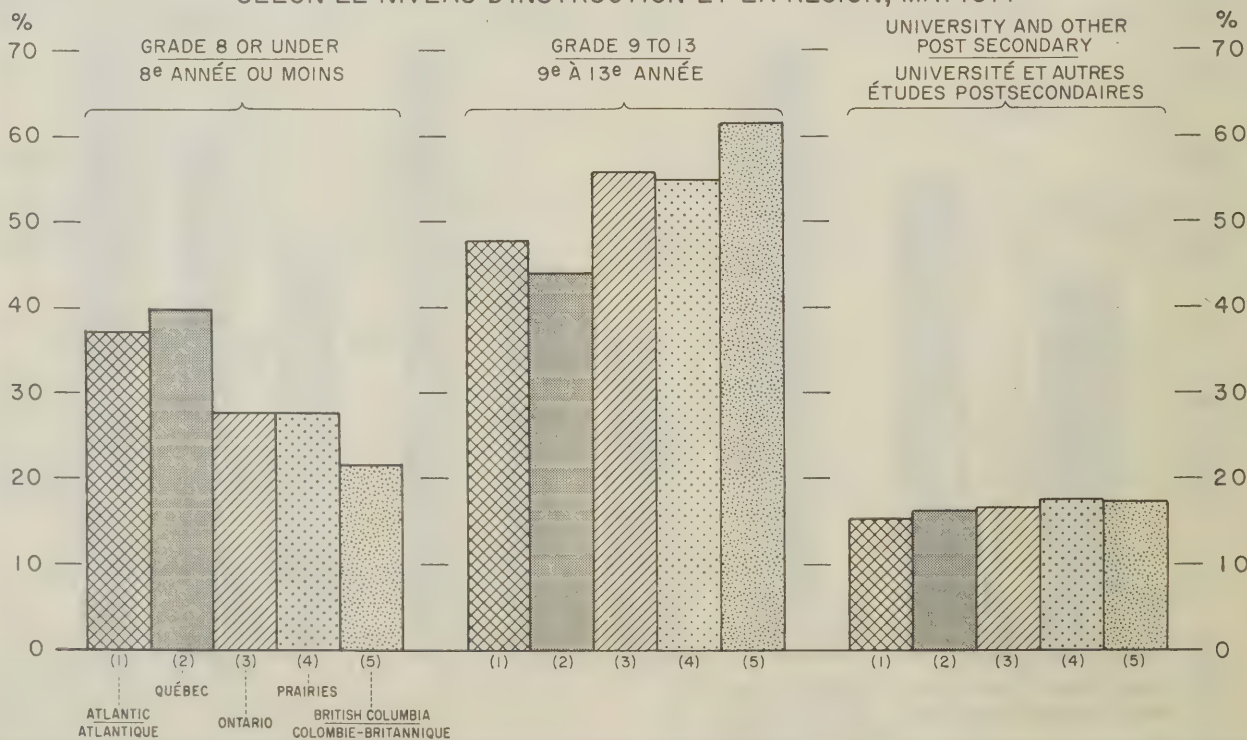


CHART S-4

GRAPHIQUE S-4

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND REGION, MAY 1971

RÉPARTITION EN POURCENTAGE DE LA POPULATION DE 14 ANS ET PLUS SELON LE NIVEAU D'INSTRUCTION ET LA RÉGION, MAI 1971



Scope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 30,000 households chosen by area sampling methods across the country. The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. Since then it has been carried out monthly. Estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month.

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to represent all persons in the population 14 years of age and over residing in Canada, with the exception of the following: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians living on reserves, inmates of institutions and members of the armed forces. These excluded categories amount to about 3% of the total population 14 years of age and over.

A comprehensive description of the design of the Labour Force Survey, can be found in Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 71-504, Ottawa, 1965.

Definitions and ExplanationsLabour Force

The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed

The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

Champ d'observation de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre

La statistique publiée ici est fondée sur une enquête menée auprès d'environ 30,000 ménages choisis par échantillonnage aréolaire dans tout le pays. L'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre, lancée en novembre 1945, a eu lieu à intervalles de trois mois jusqu'à novembre 1952. Depuis lors, elle a lieu tous les mois. Les estimations du nombre de personnes employées, du nombre de chômeurs et du nombre de personnes ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre portent sur la semaine de référence de l'enquête mensuelle.

L'échantillon retenu dans les enquêtes sur la main-d'oeuvre représente toutes les personnes de 14 ans et plus résidant au Canada, à l'exception des résidents du Yukon et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest, des Indiens vivant dans des réserves, des pensionnaires d'institutions et des membres des Forces armées. Ces catégories exclues constituent environ 3 % de la population totale de 14 ans et plus.

On trouvera une explication détaillée de la méthodologie de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre dans Canadian Labour Force Survey - Methodology, Statistique Canada, n° 71-504 au catalogue, Ottawa, 1965.

Définitions et explicationsMain-d'oeuvre

La main-d'oeuvre civile est composée de la population civile disponible de 14 ans et plus qui, au cours de la semaine de référence, était employée ou en chômage.

Personnes employées

Les personnes employées comprennent toutes les personnes qui, au cours de la semaine de référence:

- a) ont fait un travail quelconque moyennant rémunération ou en vue d'un bénéfice; ou
- b) ont contribué par un travail quelconque à l'exploitation d'une ferme ou d'une entreprise exploitée par un parent membre du ménage; ou
- c) avaient un emploi, mais n'étaient pas au travail pour cause de mauvais temps, de maladie, d'un conflit de travail, ou de vacances, ou pour une autre raison.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

Unemployed

The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

- (a) were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

Not in the Labour Force

Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

Unemployment Rate

The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons as a per cent of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the unemployment in that group expressed as a per cent of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Participation Rate

The participation rate represents the labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex,

Les personnes qui avaient un emploi mais qui n'ont pas travaillé et ont cherché du travail au cours de la semaine de référence sont comptées parmi les chômeurs à titre de personnes sans travail en quête de travail.

Chômeurs

Les chômeurs comprennent toutes les personnes qui, durant la semaine de référence:

- a) étaient sans travail et cherchaient du travail, c.-à-d. qui n'ont pas travaillé au cours de la semaine de référence et cherchaient du travail; ou qui auraient cherché du travail si elles n'avaient pas été temporairement malades, en congédiement d'une durée indéterminée ou prolongée ou persuadées qu'il n'y avait pas de travail convenable pour elles dans la localité; ou
- b) étaient en congédiement temporaire pour toute la semaine, c.-à-d. qui attendaient d'être rappelées à un emploi dont elles avaient été mises à pied pour moins de 30 jours.

Non dans la main-d'oeuvre

Les personnes ne faisant pas partie de la main-d'oeuvre comprennent toute la population civile de 14 ans et plus (sans la population des institutions) qui n'est pas classée comme employée ou comme chômeuse. Cette catégorie comprend les personnes qui fréquentent l'école, qui tiennent maison, qui sont trop âgées ou inaptes au travail ou qui sont retraitées ou délibérément inactives. Les maîtresses de maison, les étudiants et les autres personnes qui ont travaillé à temps partiel sont classés comme personnes employées. S'ils ont cherché du travail, ils sont classés comme chômeurs.

Taux de chômage

Le taux de chômage représente le nombre de chômeurs en pourcentage de la main-d'oeuvre. Le taux de chômage d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est le chômage de ce groupe exprimé en pourcentage de la main-d'oeuvre du même groupe. On calcule les taux désaisonnalisés en divisant le nombre désaisonnalisé de chômeurs par la somme du nombre désaisonnalisé de personnes employées et du nombre désaisonnalisé de chômeurs (c.-à-d. le chiffre désaisonnalisé de la main-d'oeuvre par une sommation).

Taux d'activité

Le taux d'activité représente la main-d'oeuvre en pourcentage de la population de 14 ans et plus. Le taux d'activité d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est la

marital status, etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. Seasonally-adjusted participation rates are obtained by direct adjustment (i.e. by dividing the unadjusted participation rate by the seasonal factor).

Industry and Occupation

The Labour Force Survey provides information about the occupation and industry attachment of the employed and unemployed. In this report, tables are given relating to the employed by industry and occupation. Tables giving unemployment rates by industry and occupation are produced on a quarterly basis. These statistics are based on the 1961 Census Classification of Occupations and the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification.

Rounding

The sums of individual items may not always equal the total because of rounding.

Reference dates

As mentioned in the first paragraph of these notes, the estimates derived from the Labour Force Survey refer to a specified week covered by the survey each month. The following table gives the reference weeks for the years 1969 to 1971, inclusive.

main-d'oeuvre de ce groupe exprimée en pourcentage de la population du même groupe. On obtient les taux d'activité désaisonnalisés par ajustement direct (c.-à-d. en divisant le taux d'activité non désaisonné par le facteur de désaisonnalisation).

Branche d'activité et profession

L'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre fournit des renseignements sur la profession et la branche d'activité des personnes employées et des chômeurs. Le présent bulletin contient des tableaux relatifs aux personnes employées par branche d'activité et par profession. Des tableaux indiquant les taux de chômage par branche d'activité et par profession sont produits tous les trois mois. Ces statistiques sont fondées sur la Classification des professions du recensement de 1961 et sur la Classification type des industries de 1960.

Arrondissement

Vu que les chiffres ont été arrondis, il se peut que les totaux ne correspondent pas au résultat de l'addition des éléments.

Dates de référence

Comme il était mentionné dans le premier paragraphe, les estimations tirées de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre se rapportent à une semaine précise qui sert de référence chaque mois. Le tableau ci-après indique les semaines de référence pour les années 1969 à 1971 inclusivement.

	1971	1970	1969
	week ended - semaines terminées		
January - Janvier	16	17	18
February - Février	20	21	15
March - Mars	20	21	22
April - Avril	17	18	19
May - Mai	22	23	24
June - Juin	19	20	21
July - Juillet	24	18	19
August - Août	21	22	23
September - Septembre	18	19	20
October - Octobre	16	17	18
November - Novembre	13	14	15
December - Décembre	11	12	13

Seasonal Adjustment

Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally-adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, crop cycles, holidays and vacation periods. It will be noted that the seasonally-adjusted series contains irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.

The seasonal-adjustment program is a complicated computer program which differentiates between these seasonal, trend and irregular movements in a series over a number of years and, on the basis of past movements, predicts new seasonal factors for one year ahead. Thus, the actual computer program is carried out once a year and current seasonal adjustments are made by dividing the current figures by the predicted seasonal factors. The annual computer program not only predicts new seasonal factors but also revises the entire historic series of seasonally-adjusted data in light of the most recent information on changes in seasonality. These annual revisions are published each year in "Seasonally-adjusted Labour Force Statistics" (Catalogue No. 71-201).

Reliability of data

Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. The sampling error (expressed as a per cent of the estimate it refers to) is not the same for all estimates; of two estimates the larger one will likely have a smaller per cent sampling error and of two estimates of the same size the one referring to a characteristic more evenly distributed across the country will tend to have a smaller per cent sampling variability. Also, estimates relating to age and sex are usually more reliable than other estimates of comparable size.

Désaisonnalisation

Les fluctuations des séries chronologiques économiques sont causées par des mouvements saisonniers, cycliques et irréguliers. Une série désaisonnalisée est une série dont on a éliminé les effets des mouvements saisonniers. Les mouvements saisonniers sont ceux qui sont causés par des événements annuels réguliers comme les changements de température, les cycles agricoles et les vacances. A noter que la série désaisonnalisée contient des fluctuations irrégulières ainsi que des fluctuations cycliques à long terme.

Le programme de désaisonnalisation est un programme informatique complexe qui permet de déceler les mouvements saisonniers, tendanciels et irréguliers au cours d'une période de plusieurs années et, à la lumière des mouvements passés, de prédire de nouveaux facteurs de désaisonnalisation pour une année à venir. Ainsi, le programme informatique même est exécuté une fois par année; on fait la désaisonnalisation courante en divisant les chiffres courants par les facteurs de désaisonnalisation prédits. Le programme informatique annuel non seulement prédit de nouveaux facteurs de désaisonnalisation, mais encore rectifie toute la série chronologique des données désaisonnalisées à la lumière des renseignements les plus récents sur les changements de saisonnalité. Ces rectifications sont publiées chaque année dans "Main-d'oeuvre, statistiques désaisonnalisées" (no 71-201 au catalogue).

Fiabilité des données

Erreur d'échantillonnage

Les estimations présentées ici sont fondées sur un échantillon de ménages. On aurait pu obtenir des chiffres légèrement différents si on avait fait un recensement complet à l'aide des mêmes questionnaires, des mêmes enquêteurs, des mêmes méthodes d'exploitation, etc. que ceux qu'on a effectivement utilisés pour l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre. Cette différence s'appelle l'erreur d'échantillonnage. Dans le plan et la mise en oeuvre de l'enquête sur la main-d'oeuvre, rien n'a été négligé pour réduire au minimum l'erreur d'échantillonnage. L'erreur d'échantillonnage (exprimée en pourcentage de l'estimation visée) n'est pas la même pour toutes les estimations; de deux estimations, la plus forte comporte vraisemblablement la plus faible erreur d'échantillonnage et de deux estimations du même ordre, celle qui porte sur la caractéristique la plus uniformément répartie présente ordinairement le pourcentage le moins élevé de variabilité due à l'échantillonnage. De même, les estimations relatives à l'âge et au sexe sont habituellement plus fiables que d'autres estimations de taille comparable.

Data based on very small samples are not published and are indicated in the tables by (...).

Les données provenant d'échantillons très réduits ne sont pas publiées; dans les tableaux, elles sont remplacées par le signe (...).

Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Interviewers may misunderstand instructions, respondents may make errors in answering questions, the answers may be incorrectly entered on the questionnaires and errors may be introduced in the processing and tabulations of the data. All these errors are called non-sampling errors. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors can be reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to larger errors. Also, data referring to persons with less stable labour force status will have relatively large non-sampling errors.

Indicators of Standard Deviation

The sampling error, as described above, is not known. A quantity, called the standard deviation, can however be estimated from sample data itself. The standard deviation of an estimate is a statistical measure of its sampling error. It also partially measures the effect on non-sampling errors, but does not reflect any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between a sample estimate and the corresponding census figure would be less than the standard deviation. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard deviation and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2 1/2 times as large.

Alphabetic indicators of standard deviation for all main statistics can be found in issues of this publication prior to September 1971. The indicators shown in those issues are applicable to current data. Revised indicators will be included regularly in this publication in the near future.

Erreur non due à l'échantillonnage

D'autres erreurs, qui n'ont pas trait à l'échantillonnage, peuvent se produire à presque toutes les étapes d'une enquête. Les enquêteurs peuvent mal comprendre les instructions, les enquêtés peuvent donner des réponses erronées, les réponses peuvent être mal notées sur les questionnaires et d'autres erreurs peuvent être commises lors de l'exploitation et de la totalisation des données. Toutes ces erreurs s'appellent des erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage. Certaines des erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage s'annulent après un grand nombre d'observations, mais les erreurs systématiques engendrent des biais. Il est possible de réduire ce genre d'erreurs par une rédaction soignée des questionnaires, par une formation et une surveillance intensives des enquêteurs et par un contrôle serré de l'exploitation. En général, plus les questions prennent un caractère personnel et subjectif, plus les erreurs sont considérables. De même, les données relatives à des personnes dont la situation est moins stable présenteront un nombre relativement élevé d'erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage.

Indicateurs de l'écart type

L'erreur d'échantillonnage, décrite ci-dessus n'est pas connue. Toutefois, il est possible d'estimer une quantité, appelée l'écart type, à partir des données mêmes du sondage. L'écart type d'une estimation est une mesure statistique de son erreur d'échantillonnage. Il mesure aussi partiellement l'effet des erreurs non dues à l'échantillonnage, mais ne reflète pas les biais systématiques. Il y a une probabilité de 68 % que la différence entre une estimation fondée sur un échantillon et le chiffre réel correspondant soit inférieure à l'écart type. Il y a une probabilité de 95 % que la différence soit moins de deux fois l'écart type et d'environ 99 % qu'elle soit moins de deux fois et demi l'écart type.

On trouvera dans les numéros antérieurs au mois de septembre 1971 des indicateurs alphabétiques de l'écart type pour toutes les statistiques principales. Les indicateurs qui figurent dans ces numéros s'appliquent aux données courantes. Des indicateurs rectifiés seront publiés régulièrement dans la présente publication dans un avenir prochain.

